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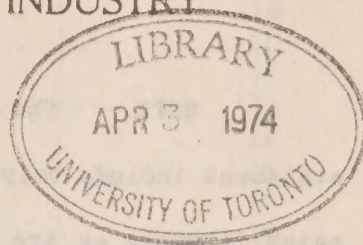
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CANADA
DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
CENSUS OF INDUSTRY

(51)

REPORT
on the
DYEING CLEANING & LAUNDRY INDUSTRY
in
CANADA
1927



Published by Authority of the Hon. James Malcolm, M.P.,
Minister of Trade and Commerce

OTTAWA

1929

NOTE.- The statistics published in the present statement include only the statistics of such manufacturing establishments as are engaged in dyeing etc., and textiles as their principal product. The statistics relating to specific products are therefore not to be regarded as comprehensive, as such, are also found as secondary products of other industries.

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CENSUS OF INDUSTRY

OTTAWA - CANADA

Dominion Statistician: R. H. Coats, B.A., F.S.S., (Hon.), F.R.S.C.
 Chief, Census of Industry: J. C. Macpherson.

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK

Ottawa, April, 1929. - A report on the above named industry is herewith presented for the calendar year 1927. The number of establishments reporting to the Bureau by provinces during the years 1926 and 1927 are given in the statement following:-

Provinces	1 9 2 6	1 9 2 7
	Number of Establishments	Number of Establishments
Canada	350	355
Prince Edward Island	1	1
Nova Scotia	15	18
New Brunswick	18	18
Quebec	76	76
Ontario	136	135
Manitoba	16	18
Saskatchewan	14	15
Alberta	18	18
British Columbia	56	56

To prevent disclosure of statistics of individual establishments, the provinces of Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia have been combined throughout the tables of this report.

Principal Statistics

The following table presents the principal statistics of the industry for the calendar years 1926 and 1927. A column showing the increase (+) or decrease (-) of the statistical items have been added to complete the table.

Principal Statistics of the Industry, 1926 and 1927.

		1 9 2 6	1 9 2 7	Increase (+) Decrease (-)
Establishments reporting	No.	350	355	+ 5
Capital invested, total	\$	17,278,327	20,029,231	+ 2,750,904
Fixed capital	\$	14,693,889	17,060,896	+ 2,367,007
Working capital	\$	2,584,438	2,968,335	+ 383,897
Employees on salaries -				
Male	No.	382	450	+ 68
Female	No.	271	299	+ 28
Total salaries	\$	1,225,766	1,387,254	+ 161,488
Employees on wages -				
Male	No.	3,357	3,752	+ 395
Female	No.	4,965	5,458	+ 493
Total wages	\$	7,002,897	7,744,864	+ 741,967
Cost of fuel	\$	878,085	925,976	+ 47,891
Power Installation -				
Units	No.	1,308	1,477	+ 169
Capacity	H.P.	12,485	12,898	+ 413
Cost of Materials	\$	2,104,176	2,584,884	+ 480,708
Gross value of products	\$	17,642,268	20,101,889	+ 2,459,621
Net value of products	\$	15,538,092	17,517,005	+ 1,978,913

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DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK

Comparative Statistics

A table showing comparative statistics covering the period from the inception of the annual census to date is appended. The figures for the years 1921-1924 included a large number of hand laundries which have been eliminated in succeeding years, the inclusion of which appears to have but little effect in swelling the totals of the various statistical items except in the number of establishments. The value of production since 1917 shows a gradual increase till 1920 the year of high prices is reached. In 1921 owing to world-wide depression in industry the gross value of production had fallen to \$13,878,805 but from this date forward, with a return to normal conditions, increases have been maintained, the high point being reached in 1927.

Comparative Statistics of the Dyeing, Cleaning and Laundry Industry, 1917-1927.

Years	Estab-lish-ments No.	Capital \$	Em- ployees ¹ No.	Salaries and Wages \$	Cost of Materials \$	Value of Production	
						Gross \$	Net \$
1917	333	6,568,727	6,496	3,911,924	1,569,031	8,319,103	6,750,072
1918	341	6,801,443	6,523	4,140,720	1,440,506	8,969,272	7,528,766
1919	366	8,440,606	7,240	5,320,612	1,664,850	11,840,778	10,175,928
1920	379	9,601,764	7,246	6,527,321	1,835,375	14,167,933	12,332,558
1921	535	7,870,654	6,872	6,247,736	1,796,202	13,878,805	12,082,603
1922	620	8,740,368	7,490	6,538,832	1,733,273	14,649,726	12,916,453
1923	605	10,798,737	7,969	7,156,359	1,824,628	15,551,684	13,727,056
1924	518	14,930,859	8,134	7,512,280	2,218,890	15,577,050	13,358,160
1925	343	15,857,978	8,089	7,338,108	2,433,053	15,578,482	13,065,429
1926	350	17,278,327	8,975	8,228,663	2,104,176	17,642,268	15,538,092
1927	355	20,029,231	9,959	9,132,118	2,584,884	20,101,889	17,517,005

^{1/} Employees includes outside piece-workers.

Size of Establishments

The tendency towards concentration in industrial enterprises is exemplified in a series of tables showing in a threefold way the size of establishments in the Laundry and Dyeing Industry measured by (a) capital investment, (b) gross value of production and (c) the number of persons employed, all within certain groups or limitations, for the calendar years 1926 and 1927. The tables also serve to indicate the movement of capital, production and employment within the industry.

In 1926, the total number of establishments reporting had risen to 350, the total capital investment to \$17,278,327, the gross value of production to \$17,642,268 and the total employment to 8,972. Of the total number of establishments 19 had a total invested capital of \$7,067,537 or 41 per cent of the total and an average investment per plant of \$371.976. Fifteen establishments had a combined output of \$4,689,236 or more than 26 per cent of the total and an average output of \$312,616 per establishment. In employment, 15 establishments had a combined payroll of 2,324 individuals or 26 per cent of the total with an average employment of 155 per establishment.

In 1927, the total number of establishments reporting had risen to 355, the total capital investment to \$20,029,231, the gross value of production to \$20,101,889 and the total employment to 9,959. Of the total number of establishments 21 had a total

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DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK

invested capital of \$8,677,282 or 43 per cent of the total and an average investment per plant of \$413,204. Seventeen establishments had a combined output of \$5,770,146 or more than 28 per cent of the total and an average output of \$339,420 per establishment. In employment 16 establishments had a combined payroll of 2,650 individuals or 26 per cent of the total with an average employment of 166 per establishment.

(a) Capital invested in establishments grouped according to value, 1926 and 1927.

Groups of Invested Capital	1 9 2 6			1 9 2 7		
	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Average Capital per Estab- lishment	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Average Capital per Estab- lishment
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
Under \$50,000	262	4,058,217	15,489	249	3,790,998	15,287
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	50	3,699,929	73,998	63	4,625,447	73,420
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	19	2,452,644	129,087	22	2,935,504	133,432
\$200,000 to under \$500,000	17)	7,067,537	371,976	18)	8,677,282	413,204
\$500,000 and over	2)			3)		
TOTAL	350	17,278,327	49,367	355	20,029,231	56,580

(b) Gross value of production in establishments grouped according to value, 1926 and 1927.

Groups of Value of Production	1 9 2 6			1 9 2 7		
	Estab- lish- ments	Gross value of Produc- tion	Average Value per Estab- lishment	Estab- lish- ments	Gross value Produc- tion	Average value per Estab- lishment
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
Under \$50,000	233	3,863,204	16,580	230	3,985,256	17,327
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	70	4,951,150	70,731	67	4,822,418	71,976
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	32	4,138,678	129,334	41	5,524,069	134,733
\$200,000 to under \$500,000	13)	4,689,236	312,616	15)	5,770,146	339,420
\$500,000 and over	2)			2)		
TOTAL	350	17,642,268	50,407	355	20,101,889	56,625

(c) Employees in establishments grouped by number 1926 and 1927.

Groups of Employees	1 9 2 6			1 9 2 7		
	Estab- lish- ments	Employees	Average Employ- ees per Estab- lishment	Estab- lish- ments	Employees	Average Employ- ees per Estab- lishment
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Under 20 employees	211	1,452	6	208	1,543	7
20 to under 50 employees	85	2,624	30	89	2,806	32
50 to under 100 "	39	2,572	65	42	2,960	70
100 to under 500 "	15	2,324	154	16	2,650	166
TOTAL	350	8,972	25	355	9,959	28

Production Statistics

The statistics of production in the Laundry and Dyeing Industry for the calendar years 1926 and 1927 are shown by values only in Table I. The increase in production over 1926 was \$2,459,621 and the provinces contributing thereto were in order, Ontario \$7,212,412, Quebec \$6,201,024, British Columbia \$2,451,321, Manitoba \$1,651,498, Alberta \$1,056,298, Saskatchewan \$640,384, Nova Scotia \$504,479 and New Brunswick \$384,473. The statistics for Prince Edward Island have been combined with those of Nova Scotia to prevent disclosure of individual information.

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DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK

Production Statistics (Cont'd).

The statistics published in the present statement are not to be considered as comprehensive because such operations as dyeing, bleaching, etc., are also carried on in various textile industries as a principal process in the preparation of their finished products to adapt them for sale.

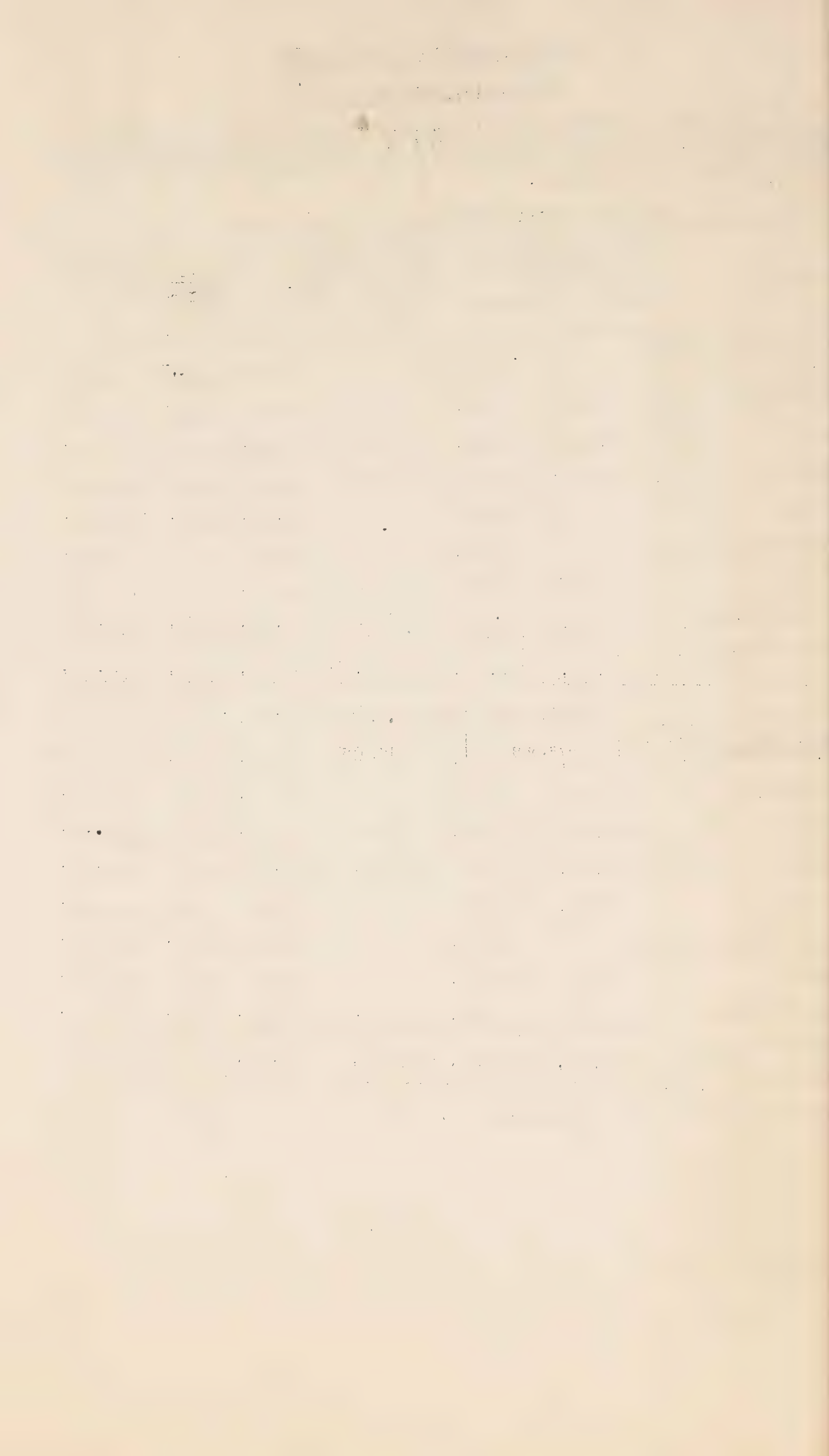
Table I. - Value of Work done by Provinces, 1926.

Provinces	Dyeing and finishing of Textile Goods \$	Dyeing and Cleaning of Garments \$	Bleaching and shrinking of Textiles \$	Laundry and cleaning work \$	All Other Work \$	Total Value of Work by Provinces \$
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	-	60,190	-	356,227	1,759	418,176
New Brunswick	250	45,264	-	314,855	3,501	363,870
Quebec	1,108,598	163,383	82,147	3,584,820	191,635	5,130,583
Ontario	986,991	1,008,377	96,516	4,365,173	110,081	6,567,138
Manitoba	-	194,042	-	1,028,921	112,663	1,335,626
Saskatchewan	-	118,100	-	442,071	-	560,171
Alberta	24,265	208,382	-	697,435	1,250	931,332
British Columbia	2,436	282,336	-	2,034,796	15,804	2,335,372
Total work done by classes	2,122,540	2,080,074	178,663	12,824,298	436,693	17,642,268

Value of work done by Provinces, 1927.

Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	11,000	61,643	-	365,947	65,889	504,479
New Brunswick	6,372	88,047	-	286,555	3,499	384,473
Quebec	1,676,990	535,139	23,762	3,824,125	141,008	6,201,024
Ontario	1,163,032	1,291,222	129,164	4,595,036	33,958	7,212,412
Manitoba	5,222	592,402	-	1,051,642	2,232	1,651,498
Saskatchewan	-	96,986	-	522,358	21,040	640,384
Alberta	6,902	158,911	-	884,102	6,383	1,056,298
British Columbia	1,425	362,582	-	2,045,418	41,896	2,451,321
Total work done by classes	2,870,943	3,186,932	152,926	13,575,183	315,905	20,101,889

Includes carpet and feather cleaning.



DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK

Table 2. presents statistics of capital invested for the Dominion and the provinces for the calendar years 1926 and 1927 under two main heads,- fixed capital and working capital. The former includes the value of land, buildings and machinery and tools, whilst the latter includes (a) material and stocks on hand, finished products, stocks in process, fuel, etc., (b) Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc. The increase in capital investment in 1927 amounted to \$2,750,904 or 16 per cent. Each of the provinces show marked increases in capital investment with the exception of Alberta in which there was a decline amounting to \$21,806.

Table 2.- Capital invested in the Dyeing, Cleaning and Laundry Industry in 1926 and 1927.

Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Land, buildings machinery and tools	Materials and stocks on hand, stocks in process, finished products, fuel, etc.	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1926				
CANADA	14,693,889	568,228	2,016,210	17,278,327
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	371,158	15,015	53,838	440,011
New Brunswick	230,314	12,727	22,957	265,998
Quebec	4,599,352	244,832	710,287	5,554,471
Ontario	6,100,472	194,727	593,760	6,888,959
Manitoba	806,281	21,423	242,804	1,070,508
Saskatchewan	474,389	14,379	37,065	525,833
Alberta	509,129	29,341	127,111	665,581
British Columbia	1,602,794	35,784	228,388	1,866,966
1927				
CANADA	17,060,896	664,602	2,303,733	20,029,231
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	389,402	13,042	62,577	465,021
New Brunswick	255,581	14,115	21,499	291,195
Quebec	5,790,908	304,831	847,678	6,943,417
Ontario	6,702,907	219,227	710,210	7,632,344
Manitoba	1,159,118	33,591	245,441	1,438,150
Saskatchewan	593,327	25,233	71,545	690,105
Alberta	509,083	22,169	112,523	643,775
British Columbia	1,660,570	32,394	232,260	1,925,224

Statistics of employment are presented in the following series of tables for the calendar years 1926 and 1927.

Table 3. Employees, salaries and wages, 1926 and 1927 by provinces.

Table 4. Employment by months, 1926 and 1927.

Table 5. Working time of plants, 1926 and 1927.

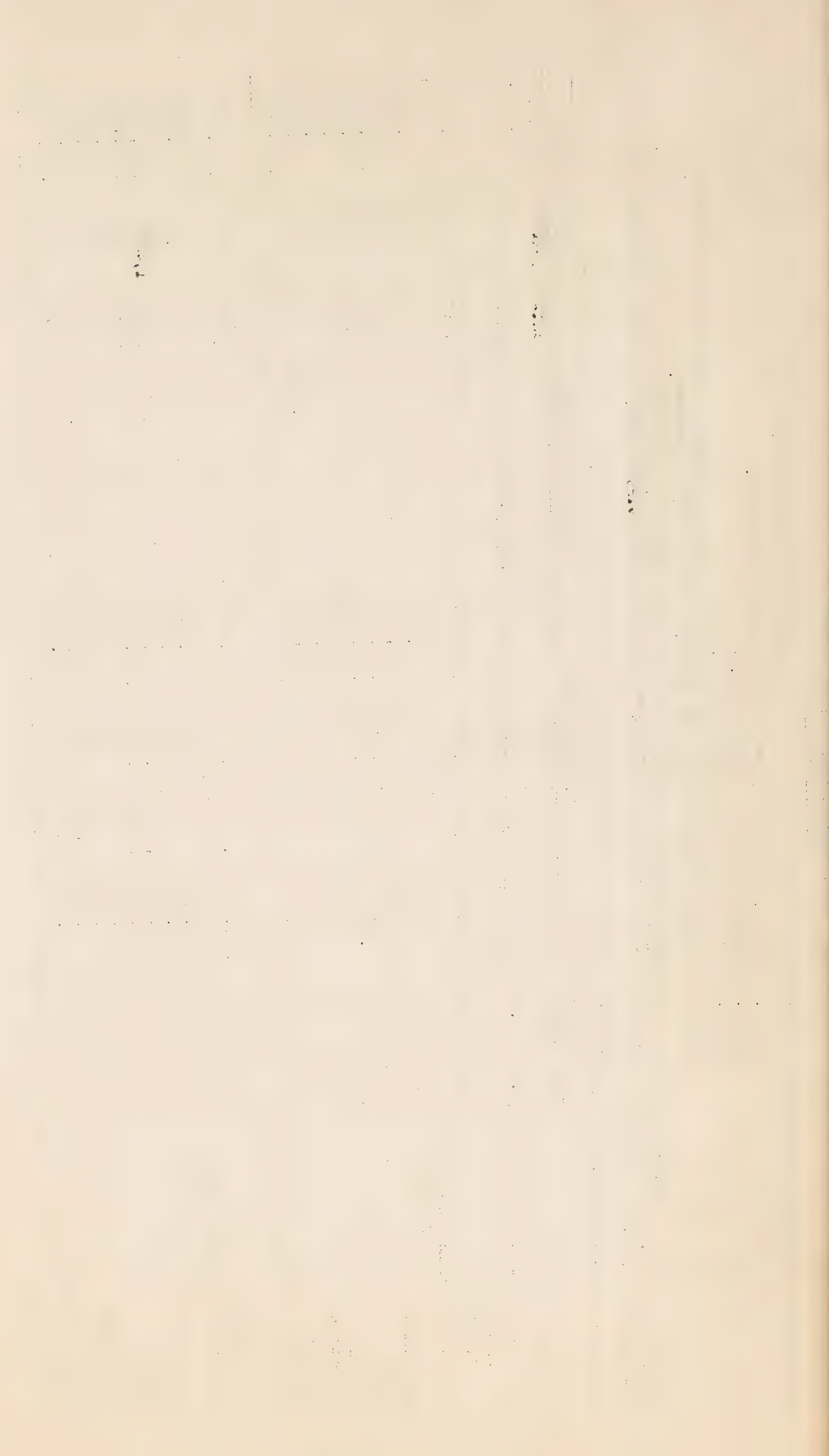
Table 6(a) Hours worked by wage-earners in month of highest employment, 1926 and 1927 by provinces.

Table 6(b) Hours of labour per day and per week, 1926 and 1927, by provinces.

The number of persons employed according to sex together with the amounts paid for salaries, wages, etc., is shown in Table 3 for the calendar years 1926 and 1927. The increase in employment in 1927 numbered 984 of whom 463 were males and 521 were females. Salaries increased by \$161,488 and wages by \$744,939.

Table 3.- Employees, Salaries and Wages by Provinces, 1926 and 1927.

Provinces	Salaried Employees		Wage-earners		Outside piece-workers				Total Employees	
	Salaries		Female		Male		Female		Male	
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$
1926										
CANADA	382	1,225,766	271	6,999,925	1	2	3,739	5,236	8,228,663	
Prince Edward Island & Nova Scotia	10	35,908	6	143,258	-	-	86	150	179,166	
New Brunswick	9	22,375	6	119,902	-	-	86	98	142,277	
Quebec	103	368,226	60	1,900,087	-	-	1,156	1,396	2,268,313	
Ontario	160	493,793	123	2,618,279	-	-	1,444	1,928	3,112,322	
Manitoba	24	76,259	21	523,688	-	-	239	379	599,947	
Saskatchewan	16	44,869	13	211,036	-	-	102	153	255,905	
Alberta	23	73,302	17	398,254	-	-	192	311	472,690	
British Columbia	37	111,034	25	1,085,421	1	-	434	821	1,198,043	
1927										
CANADA	450	1,387,254	299	7,744,864	-	-	4,202	5,757	9,132,118	
Prince Edward Island & Nova Scotia	9	34,491	7	164,154	-	-	100	172	198,645	
New Brunswick	7	19,990	6	132,516	-	-	94	114	152,506	
Quebec	154	459,024	83	2,113,871	-	-	1,377	1,481	2,572,895	
Ontario	168	520,876	131	2,810,562	-	-	1,569	2,162	3,331,438	
Manitoba	37	120,317	19	685,028	-	-	309	473	805,345	
Saskatchewan	14	47,612	6	249,246	-	-	109	166	296,858	
Alberta	26	87,838	25	410,734	-	-	190	333	498,572	
British Columbia	35	97,106	22	1,178,753	-	-	454	656	1,275,859	



DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK

Employment Statistics - Con.

Table 4. shows the number at employment in the Dominion classified by sex for each month of the calendar years 1926 and 1927. The maximum of employment was reached in the month of September during both years and the minimum in the month of January. The average monthly employment which is based on the actual operating time of each individual plant, rose from 8,319 employees in 1926 to 9,210 in 1927 or approximately 10.7 per cent.

Table 4.- Employees by Months and by Sex, 1926 and 1927.

Months	1 9 2 6			Months	1 9 2 7		
	Male	Female	Total		Male	Female	Total
January	3,126	4,545	7,671	January	3,505	5,018	8,523
February	3,174	4,568	7,742	February	3,549	5,040	8,589
March	3,274	4,709	7,983	March	3,649	5,213	8,862
April	3,355	4,858	8,213	April	3,814	5,380	9,194
May	3,341	4,950	8,291	May	3,782	5,437	9,219
June	3,354	5,015	8,369	June	3,739	5,443	9,182
July	3,361	5,125	8,486	July	3,739	5,645	9,384
August	3,370	5,187	8,557	August	3,747	5,641	9,388
September	3,468	5,207	8,675	September	3,865	5,660	9,525
October	3,464	5,118	8,582	October	3,850	5,557	9,407
November	3,386	5,047	8,433	November	3,795	5,448	9,243
December	3,352	5,012	8,364	December	3,740	5,502	9,242
Total yearly employment	40,025	59,341	99,366	Total yearly employment	44,774	64,984	109,758
Average monthly employment	3,356	4,963	8,319	Average monthly employment	3,752	5,458	9,210

The operating time of plants is shown in Table 5 for the calendar years 1926 and 1927 for the Dominion under three heads; full time, part time and idle.

Table 5.- Operating time of Plants, 1926 and 1927.

Number of operating plants	1 9 2 6		1 9 2 7	
	350		355	
Days plants were in operation -	Total days	Average per plant	Total days	Average per plant
On full time	97,927	279.79	99,384	279.96
On part time	4,633	13.24	4,659	13.12
Idle	3,840	10.97	3,877	10.92

Tables 6(a) and 6(b) present statistics of wage-earning employees, in month of highest employment working specified hours for Canada and the provinces during 1926 and 1927. Table 6(a) shows the number of persons employed at each daily rate and also the percentages of wage-earners at such daily rate. It will be seen that nearly 42 per cent of the employees worked 8 hours per day or less in 1927. Those working 9 hours per day were nearly 40 per cent, whilst those working over 10 hours per day were over 17 per cent.

Table 6(a).- Hours worked per day by wage-earners in month of highest employment, 1926 and 1927.

Provinces	Number of wage-earners in month of highest employment working per day of-				Percentage of wage-earners working -			
	8 hours or less	9 hours	10 hours	Over 10 hours	8 hours or less	9 hours	10 hours	Over 10 hours
1926 CANADA	4,789	2,797	1,299	168	52.90	30.90	14.35	1.85
Prince Edward Island	162	66	-	-	71.05	28.95	-	-
Nova Scotia	63	65	15	-	44.06	45.45	10.49	-
New Brunswick	596	811	1,104	113	22.71	30.91	42.07	4.31
Quebec	2,098	1,090	170	55	61.47	31.94	4.98	1.61
Ontario	50	589	-	-	7.83	92.17	-	-
Manitoba	160	40	7	-	77.30	19.32	3.38	-
Saskatchewan	435	50	1	-	89.51	10.29	2.0	-
Alberta	1,225	86	2	-	93.30	6.55	.15	-
British Columbia								

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DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK

Provinces	Number of wage-earners in month of highest employment working per day of				Percentage of wage-earners working -			
	8 hours or less	9 hours	10 hours	Over 10 hours	8 hours or less	9 hours	10 hours	Over 10 hours
1927 CANADA	4,265	4,004	1,766	139	41.92	39.36	17.36	1.36
Prince Edward Island								
and Nova Scotia	140	108	18	-	52.63	40.60	6.77	-
New Brunswick	39	156	14	-	18.66	74.64	6.70	-
Quebec	378	1,110	1,442	52	12.68	37.22	48.36	1.74
Ontario	1,715	1,702	217	85	46.11	45.77	5.83	2.29
Manitoba	98	646	65	-	12.11	79.85	8.04	-
Saskatchewan	191	90	7	2	65.86	31.04	2.41	0.69
Alberta	416	110	2	-	78.79	20.83	0.38	-
British Columbia	1,288	82	1	-	93.95	5.98	0.07	-

Table 6(b) shows the hours of labour per day and per week for the calendar years 1926 and 1927. The statistics relating to hours of labour in column 1, 2 and 3 are compiled from the number of employees working specified **daily hours** in the month of highest employment whilst those in columns 4 and 5 represent the standard weekly hours of labour in the industry as reported to the Bureau by individual establishments.

The average daily hours of labour computed on the above basis for the Dominion were 8.65 in 1926 and 8.78 in 1927, while the average standard working hours per week were 50.25 in 1926 and 49.85 in 1927. Average daily hours of labour were highest in Quebec during both years and lowest in British Columbia.

Table 6(b).-- Hours of Labour per day and per week,
1926 and 1927.

Provinces	Total hours worked per day and number of wage-earners in month of highest employment			Standard working hours per week	
	Total hours No.	Total Wage-earners No.	Average hours per day per wage-earner	Total	Average Hours worked per week
1926 CANADA	78,323	9,053	8.65	17,587	50.25
Prince Edward Island					
and Nova Scotia	1,890	228	8.29	802	50.12
New Brunswick	1,239	143	8.66	905	50.28
Quebec	24,350	2,624	9.28	4,029	53.01
Ontario	28,899	3,413	8.47	6,815	50.11
Manitoba	5,701	639	8.92	800	50.00
Saskatchewan	1,710	207	8.26	692	49.43
Alberta	3,940	486	8.11	884	49.11
British Columbia	10,594	1,313	8.07	2,660	47.50
1927 CANADA	89,345	10,174	8.78	17,698	49.85
Prince Edward Island					
and Nova Scotia	2,272	266	8.54	957	50.37
New Brunswick	1,856	209	8.88	929	51.61
Quebec	28,006	2,982	9.39	4,003	52.67
Ontario	32,143	3,719	8.64	6,674	49.43
Manitoba	7,248	809	8.96	897	49.83
Saskatchewan	2,430	290	8.38	756	50.40
Alberta	4,338	528	8.22	870	48.33
British Columbia	11,052	1,371	8.06	2,612	46.64

Fuel Consumption

The laundry and dyeing industry as a consumer of fuel occupies the twentieth place in Canadian industries. Table 7. shows the consumption of the various classes of fuel by quantity and cost value at the works. The value of coal and coke which in 1926 totalled \$658,470 for the Dominion rose to \$717,580 in 1927. Fuel oils also increased during this period from \$59,700 to \$71,716, whilst gasoline shows a decrease of \$38,871. The increase in the cost of fuel over 1926 was \$47,891 or 5.5 per cent.

Table 7. - Fuel consumption by provinces, 1926 and 1927.

	Coal and Coke		Gasoline		Fuel Oil		All Other Fuel	Total Cost of fuel
	Quantity	Cost value	Quantity	Cost Value	Quantity	Cost value	Value only	
	ton	\$	Gal.	\$	Gal.	\$	\$	\$
1926								
CANADA	104,134	658,470	266,274	75,483	649,512	59,700	84,432	878,085
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	4,087	24,795	390	142	-	-	187	25,124
New Brunswick	4,916	24,094	1,375	484	-	-	3,916	28,494
Quebec	32,908	222,048	85,832	23,123	403,182	33,961	8,187	287,319
Ontario	44,680	289,335	113,926	31,655	178,804	21,513	19,470	361,973
Manitoba	5,741	39,674	22,829	7,172	-	-	5,605	52,451
Saskatchewan	4,680	27,559	3,355	1,285	-	-	2,409	31,253
Alberta	5,756	19,985	3,885	1,254	-	-	8,890	30,129
British Columbia	1,366	10,980	34,682	10,368	67,526	4,226	35,768	61,342
1927								
CANADA	111,042	717,580	144,500	36,912	825,759	71,716	99,768	925,976
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	4,302	24,205	1,605	496	-	-	1,370	26,071
New Brunswick	4,820	25,096	1,743	482	-	-	3,803	29,381
Quebec	37,807	263,855	34,748	9,503	616,440	49,703	9,014	332,075
Ontario	47,422	305,822	64,629	15,078	145,733	17,944	17,034	355,878
Manitoba	5,303	40,621	14,751	4,387	-	-	7,830	52,838
Saskatchewan	4,802	28,037	6,361	1,658	-	-	2,166	31,861
Alberta	5,024	17,370	2,640	733	-	-	17,338	35,441
British Columbia	1,562	12,574	18,023	4,575	63,586	4,069	41,213	62,431

Power Installation

The classes of power installed in the industry are shown in Table 8 by provinces according to (a) the number of units in each class and (b) the horsepower according to manufacturer's rating. The total primary power installation was 5,885 in 1926 and 5,837 in 1927. Electric power purchased rose from 5,986 H.P. in 1926 to 6,689 H.P. in 1927, representing an increase of nearly 12 per cent. Boiler installation for all purposes rose from 297 units with a rated boiler H.P. capacity of 17,381 in 1926 to 306 units with a capacity of 22,597 H.P. in 1927. The cost of electricity purchased was \$139,311. in 1926 and \$168,886 in 1927.

Table 8.- Power Installation by Provinces, 1926 and 1927.

Provinces	Steam engines and turbines		Oil, gas and gasoline engines		Hydraulic Turbines or Water wheels		Electric Motors			
	Units No.	Rated H.P.	Units No.	Rated H.P.	Units No.	Rated H.P.	Operated by purchased power	Rated H.P.	Operated by power generated by the establishment	Rated H.P.
1926										
CANADA	133	5,815	2	60	1	10	970	5,986	202	614
P.E. Island and Nova Scotia	12	396	-	-	-	-	15	65	13	46
New Brunswick	16	500	1	10	-	-	3	20	-	-
Quebec	21	1,249	1	50	-	-	390	2,102	118	248
Ontario	32	1,714	-	-	1	10	375	2,525	35	200
Manitoba	4	210	-	-	-	-	46	408	1	5
Saskatchewan	8	627	-	-	-	-	17	40	34	100
Alberta	5	128	-	-	-	-	47	356	1	15
British Columbia	35	991	-	-	-	-	77	470	-	-

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK

Provinces	Steam engines and turbines		Oil, gas & gasoline engines		Hydraulic turbines or water wheels		Electric Motors			
	Units No.	Rated H.P.	Units No.	Rated H.P.	Units No.	Rated H.P.	Operated by purchased power		Operated by power generated by the Estab.	
							Units No.	Rated H.P.	Units No.	Rated H.P.
1927 CANADA	126	5,725	1	10	16	102	1,174	6,689	160	372
P. E. Island and Nova Scotia										
Scotia	14	416	-	-	-	-	20	68	12	57
New Brunswick	17	570	1	10	-	-	4	35	-	-
Quebec	30	1,444	-	-	-	-	500	2,450	115	235
Ontario	27	1,304	-	-	16	102	419	2,627	--	--
Manitoba	3	160	-	-	-	-	69	525	1	5
Saskatchewan	8	690	-	-	-	-	28	62	32	75
Alberta	4	137	-	-	-	-	52	314	--	-
British Columbia	23	1,004	-	-	-	-	82	608	-	-

Cost of Materials

The cost of materials used in each section of the industry with totals for the combined industries is shown in Table 9. for the calendar years 1926 and 1927. The cost of materials in 1926 amounted to \$2,104,176, whilst in 1927 the cost was \$2,584,884.

Table 9.- Cost of Materials by Provinces, 1926 and 1927.

Provinces	Laundry Materials	Dyeing and finishing materials	Total Cost of materials
	\$	\$	\$
1926			
CANADA	1,105,911	998,265	2,104,176
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	28,314	7,636	35,950
New Brunswick	29,292	7,331	36,623
Quebec	322,537	420,657	743,194
Ontario	332,676	461,744	794,420
Manitoba	91,278	30,363	121,641
Saskatchewan	52,510	18,192	70,702
Alberta	100,868	16,343	117,211
British Columbia	148,436	35,999	184,435
1927			
CANADA	1,350,333	1,234,551	2,584,884
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	31,106	6,409	37,515
New Brunswick	29,719	8,084	37,803
Quebec	368,308	641,074	1,009,382
Ontario	416,187	429,948	846,135
Manitoba	197,999	62,112	260,111
Saskatchewan	75,456	16,959	92,415
Alberta	92,103	22,106	114,209
British Columbia	139,455	47,859	187,314

C A N A D A
DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF S T A T I S T I C S
CENSUS OF INDUSTRY

REPORT
on the
DYEING CLEANING & LAUNDRY INDUSTRY
in
CANADA
1925-1926



+++

Published by authority of the Hon. James Malcolm, M. P.,
Minister of Trade and Commerce.

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OTTAWA

1928

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS.

CENSUS OF INDUSTRY

OTTAWA - CANADA

Dominion Statistician: R.H. Coats, B.A., F.S.S. (Hon.), F. R. S. C.
Chief, Census of Industry: J. C. Macpherson

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK

Ottawa, April, 1928. The initial report on the above named industry is herewith presented for the calendar years 1925 and 1926. The number of establishments reporting to the Bureau by provinces during each year are given in the statement following:-

Provinces	1925	1926
	Number of Establishments	Number of establishments
Canada	343	350
Prince Edward Island	1	1
Nova Scotia	17	15
New Brunswick	18	18
Quebec	72	76
Ontario	123	136
Manitoba	20	16
Saskatchewan	14	14
Alberta	22	18
British Columbia	56	56

To prevent disclosure of statistics of individual establishments, the provinces of Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia have been combined throughout the tables of this report.

Principal Statistics

The following table presents the principal statistics of the industry for the calendar years 1925 and 1926. A column showing the increase (+) or decrease (-) of the statistical items has been added to complete the table.

Principal Statistics of the Industry, 1925 and 1926

		1925	1926	Increase (+) Decrease (-)
Establishments reporting	No.	343	350	+ 7
Capital invested, total	\$	15,857,978	17,278,327	+ 1,420,349
Fixed capital	\$	13,196,927	14,693,889	+ 1,496,962
Working capital	\$	2,661,051	2,584,438	- 76,613
Employees on salaries -				
Male	No.	370	382	+ 12
Female	No.	252	271	+ 19
Total salaries	\$	1,142,410	1,225,766	+ 83,356
Employees on wages -				
Male	No.	3,061	3,357	+ 296
Female	No.	4,406	4,965	+ 559
Total wages	\$	6,195,698	7,002,897	+ 807,199
Cost of fuel	\$	823,207	878,085	+ 54,878
Power installation				
Units	No.	1,158	1,308	+ 150
Capacity	H.P.	11,548	12,485	+ 937
Cost of Materials	\$	2,433,053	2,104,176	- 328,877
Gross value of products	\$	15,578,482	17,642,268	+ 2,063,786
Net Value of Products	\$	13,065,429	15,538,092	+ 2,472,663

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DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK

Comparative Statistics.

A table showing comparative statistics covering the period from the inception of the annual census to date is appended. The figures for the years 1921-1924 included a large number of hand laundries which have been eliminated in succeeding years, the inclusion of which appears to have but little effect in swelling the totals of the various statistical items except in the number of establishments. The value of production since 1917 shows a gradual increase till 1920 the year of high prices is reached. In 1921 owing to world-wide depression in industry the gross value of production had fallen to \$13,878,805 but from this date forward, with a return to normal conditions, increases have been maintained, the high point being reached in 1926. In the ten year period the increase in capital investments was 165 per cent in employment, almost 40 per cent, in the cost of salaries and wages 141 per cent, in the cost of materials 34 per cent, in the gross value of products 112 per cent and in the net value of products 130 per cent. The net value of products constitutes the fund from which is defrayed the cost of labour and management, fuel, miscellaneous expenses (rentals, taxes, insurance, repairs to buildings and plants, advertising and travelling expenses, office supplies, etc.), interest on capital and depreciation. Some idea may be had of the extent of such expenditures as shown for the last year in which they were collected, viz: 1923 when the cost of labour and management amounted to \$7,156,359, fuel \$835,583 and miscellaneous expenses \$3,734,493, leaving the sum of \$2,000,621 to cover depreciation, interest on capital investment and a measure of profit or loss.

Comparative Statistics of the Dyeing, Cleaning and Laundry
Industry, 1917-1926.

Years	Estab- lish- ments No.	Capital \$	Em- ployees ¹ No.	Salaries and wages \$	Cost of materials \$	Value of Production	
						Gross \$	Net \$
1917	333	6,568,727	6,496	3,911,924	1,569,031	8,319,103	6,750,072
1918	341	6,801,443	6,523	4,140,720	1,440,506	8,969,272	7,528,766
1919	366	8,440,606	7,240	5,320,612	1,664,850	11,840,778	10,175,928
1920	379	9,601,764	7,246	6,527,321	1,835,375	14,167,933	12,332,558
1921	535	7,870,654	6,872	6,247,736	1,796,202	13,878,805	12,082,603
1922	620	8,740,368	7,490	6,538,832	1,733,273	14,649,726	12,916,453
1923	605	10,798,737	7,969	7,156,359	1,824,628	15,551,684	13,727,056
1924	518	14,930,859	8,134	7,512,280	2,218,890	15,577,050	13,358,160
1925	343	15,857,978	8,089	7,338,108	2,433,053	15,578,482	13,065,429
1926	350	17,278,327	8,975	8,228,663	2,104,176	17,642,268	15,538,092

^{1/} Employees included outside piece-workers.

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DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK

Size of Establishments.

The tendency towards concentration in industrial enterprises is exemplified in a series of tables showing in a threefold way the size of establishments in the Laundry and Dyeing Industry measured by (a) capital investment, (b) gross value of production and (c) the number of persons employed, all within certain groups or limitations, for the calendar years 1925 and 1926. The tables also serve to indicate the movement of capital, production and employment within the industry.

In 1925, the number of establishments reporting was 343 with a total capital investment of \$15,857,978, a total gross value of production of \$15,578,482 and a total employment of 8,038 inside employees. Of the total number of establishments 16 had a combined capital investment of \$6,088,458 or 39 per cent of the investment and an average investment of \$380,529 per plant; 11 establishments had a gross value of production amounting to \$3,227,445 or 21 per cent of the total production and an average production per plant of \$293,404. In employment 11 establishments had 1,719 persons on the payroll or 21 per cent of the total number employed and an average employment of 156 per plant.

In 1926, the total number of establishments reporting had risen to 350, the total capital investment to \$17,278,327, the gross value of production to \$17,642,268 and the total employment to 8,972. Of the total number of establishments 19 had a total invested capital of \$7,067,537 or 41 per cent of the total and an average investment per plant of \$371,976. Fifteen establishments had a combined output of \$4,689,236 or more than 26 per cent of the total and an average output of \$312,616 per establishment. In employment 15 establishments had a combined payroll of 2,324 individuals or 26 per cent of the total with an average employment of 155 per establishment.

(a) Capital invested in establishments grouped according to value, 1925 and 1926.

Groups of Invested Capital	1925			1926		
	Estab-lish-ments No.	Capital Invested \$	Average Capital per Establish-ment \$	Estab-lish-ments No.	Capital Invested \$	Average Capital per Establish-ment \$
Under \$50,000	261	3,874,895	14,746	262	4,058,217	15,489
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	46	3,221,444	70,031	50	3,699,929	73,998
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	20	2,673,181	133,659	19	2,452,644	129,087
\$200,000 to under \$500,000	14)	6,088,458	380,529	17)	7,067,537	371,976
\$500,000 and over	2)			2)		
TOTAL	343	15,857,978	46,233	350	17,278,327	49,367

(b) Gross value of production in establishments grouped according to value, 1925 & 1926.

Groups of Value of Production	1925			1926		
	Estab-lish-ments No.	Gross Value of Production \$	Average Value per Establish-ment \$	Estab-lish-ments No.	Gross Value of Production \$	Average Value per Establish-ment \$
Under \$50,000	241	4,045,190	16,785	233	3,863,204	16,580
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	59	4,133,018	70,051	70	4,951,150	70,731
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	32	4,172,829	130,401	32	4,138,678	129,334
\$200,000 to under \$500,000	10)	3,227,445	293,404	13)	4,689,236	312,616
\$500,000 and over	1)			2)		
TOTAL	343	15,578,482	45,419	350	17,642,268	50,407

(c) Employees in establishments grouped by number 1925 and 1926

Groups of Employees	1925			1926		
	Estab-lish-ments No.	Employees No.	Average Employees per Estab-lishment No.	Estab-lish-ments No.	Employees No.	Average Employees per Estab-lishment No.
Under 20 employees	217	1,489	6.86	211	1,452	6.88
20 to under 50 employees	84	2,694	32.07	85	2,624	30.87
50 to under 100 "	31	2,136	68.90	39	2,572	65.95
100 to under 500 "	11	1,719	156.27	15	2,324	154.93
TOTAL	343	8,038	23.43	350	8,972	25.63

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DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK

Production Statistics

The statistics of production in the Laundry and Dyeing Industry for the calendar years 1925 and 1926 are shown by values only in Table 1. The increase in production over 1925 was \$2,063,786 and the provinces contributing thereto were in order, Ontario \$862,900, Quebec \$763,691, British Columbia \$240,771, Manitoba \$73,660, Saskatchewan \$62,977, Alberta 25,619, New Brunswick \$18,652, Nova Scotia \$15,729. The only province showing a decrease was Prince Edward Island amounting to \$213. The statistics for Prince Edward Island have been combined with those of Nova Scotia to prevent disclosure of individual information.

The statistics published in the present statement are not to be considered as comprehensive because such operations as dyeing, bleaching, etc., are also carried on in various textile industries as a principal process in the preparation of their finished products to adapt them for sale.

Table 1. Value of Work done by Provinces, 1925

Provinces	Dyeing and finishing of Textile Goods \$	Dyeing and Cleaning of Garments \$	Bleaching and shrink ing of textiles \$	Laundry and clean- ing work \$	All other work \$	Total Value of Work by provinces \$
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	-	36,250	-	361,896	4,514	402,660
New Brunswick	300	35,358	-	304,111	5,449	345,218
Quebec	816,501	297,955	40,581	3,063,586	148,269	4,366,892
Ontario	978,918	846,355	71,292	3,694,843	112,830	5,704,238
Manitoba	14,921	188,349	9,220	1,043,458	6,018	1,261,966
Saskatchewan	-	101,180	-	396,014	-	497,194
Alberta	16,000	64,554	-	806,432	18,727	905,713
British Columbia	19,193	238,097	10,051	1,807,198	20,062	2,094,601
Total work done by classes	1,845,833	1,808,098	131,144	11,477,538	315,869	15,578,482

Value of work done by Provinces, 1926

Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	-	60,190	-	356,227	1,759	418,176
New Brunswick	250	45,264	-	314,855	3,501	363,870
Quebec	1,108,598	163,383	82,147	3,584,820	191,635	5,130,583
Ontario	986,991	1,008,377	96,516	4,365,173	110,081	6,567,138
Manitoba	-	194,042	-	1,028,921	112,663	1,335,626
Saskatchewan	-	118,100	-	442,071	-	560,171
Alberta	24,265	208,382	-	697,435	1,250	931,332
British Columbia	2,436	282,336	-	2,034,796	15,804	2,335,372
Total work done by classes	2,122,540	2,080,074	178,663	12,824,298	436,693	17,642,268

1/ Includes carpet and feather cleaning.

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK

Table 2 presents statistics of capital invested for the Dominion and the provinces for the calendar years 1925 and 1926 under two main heads,- fixed capital and working capital. The former includes the value of land, buildings and machinery and tools whilst the latter includes (a) material and stocks on hand, finished products, stocks in process, fuel, etc., (b) Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc. The increase in capital investment in 1926 amounted to \$1,420,349 or 9 per cent and was confined to the item of fixed capital, there being a decrease in both items of working capital totalling \$76,613. Ontario, Quebec and British Columbia accounted for over 98 per cent of the increase in working capital while Alberta and New Brunswick show small decreases.

Table 2. Capital invested in the Dyeing, Cleaning and Laundry Industry in 1925 and 1926.

Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Land, buildings machinery and tools \$	Materials and stocks on hand, stocks in process, finished products, fuel, etc. \$	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc. \$	
1925				
Canada	13,196,927	595,714	2,065,337	15,857,978
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	367,604	12,026	47,244	426,874
New Brunswick	238,123	11,684	62,224	312,031
Quebec	4,209,265	308,794	661,534	5,179,593
Ontario	5,291,884	169,404	708,575	6,169,863
Manitoba	769,166	18,846	227,080	1,015,092
Saskatchewan	417,486	20,756	41,373	479,615
Alberta	619,823	22,923	147,774	790,520
British Columbia	1,283,576	31,281	169,533	1,484,390
1926				
Canada	14,693,889	568,228	2,016,210	17,278,327
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	371,158	15,015	53,838	440,011
New Brunswick	230,314	12,727	22,957	265,998
Quebec	4,599,352	244,832	710,287	5,554,471
Ontario	6,100,472	194,727	593,760	6,888,959
Manitoba	806,281	21,423	242,804	1,070,508
Saskatchewan	474,389	14,379	37,065	525,833
Alberta	509,129	29,341	127,111	665,581
British Columbia	1,602,794	35,784	228,388	1,866,966

Employment Statistics.

Statistics of Employment are presented in the following series of tables for the calendar years 1925 and 1926.

Table 3. Employees, salaries and wages, 1925 and 1926 by provinces.

Table 4. Employment by months, 1925 and 1926.

Table 5. Working time of plants, 1925 and 1926.

Table 6. (a) Hours worked by wage-earners in month of highest employment, 1925 and 1926 by provinces.

Table 6. (b) Hours of labour per day and per week 1925 and 1926, by provinces.

The number of persons employed according to sex together with the amounts paid for salaries, wages, etc., is shown in table 3 for the calendar years 1925 and 1926. The increase in employment in 1926 numbered 886 of whom 308 were males and 578 were females. Salaries increased by \$83,356 and wages by \$827,513, whilst the payments to outside piece-workers decreased by \$20,314 leaving the net increase at \$890,555.

Table 3. Employees, Salaries and Wages by Provinces, 1925 and 1926.

Provinces	Salaried Employees			Wage-earners			Outside piece-workers			Total Employees		
	Male No.	Female No.	Salaries \$	Male No.	Female No.	Wages \$	Male No.	Female No.	Payments to Male \$	Female No.	Salaries, wages, etc. \$	
1925												
Canada	370	252	1,142,410	3,023	4,393	6,172,412	38	13	23,286	3,431	4,658	7,338,108
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	9	5	32,246	81	133	141,340	-	-	-	90	138	173,588
New Brunswick	9	9	23,668	75	93	110,209	-	-	-	84	102	133,877
Quebec	109	45	329,718	960	1,167	1,657,293	36	9	18,815	1,105	1,221	2,005,826
Ontario	135	110	432,678	1,117	1,608	2,218,855	1	3	3,200	1,253	1,721	2,654,733
Manitoba	31	26	97,338	202	326	523,034	1	-	165	234	352	620,537
Saskatchewan	14	5	31,064	81	123	190,188	-	-	-	95	128	221,252
Alberta	25	14	76,511	135	263	349,300	-	1	1,106	160	278	426,917
British Columbia	38	38	119,185	372	680	982,193	-	-	-	410	718	1,101,378
1926												
Canada	382	271	1,225,766	3,356	4,963	6,599,925	1	2	2,972	3,739	5,236	8,228,663
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	10	6	35,908	76	144	143,258	-	-	-	86	150	179,166
New Brunswick	9	6	22,375	77	92	119,902	-	-	-	86	98	142,277
Quebec	103	60	368,226	1,053	1,336	1,900,087	-	-	-	1,156	1,396	2,268,313
Ontario	160	123	493,793	1,284	1,804	2,616,279	-	1	250	1,444	1,928	3,112,322
Manitoba	24	21	76,259	215	358	523,688	-	-	-	239	379	599,947
Saskatchewan	16	13	44,869	86	140	211,036	-	-	-	102	153	255,905
Alberta	23	17	73,302	169	293	398,254	-	1	1,134	192	311	472,690
British Columbia	37	25	111,034	396	796	1,085,421	1	-	1,588	434	821	1,198,043

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DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK

Employment Statistics - Con.

Table 4 shows the number at employment in the Dominion classified by sex for each month of the calendar years 1925 and 1926. The maximum of employment was reached in the month of September during both years and the minimum in the month of January. The average monthly employment which is based on the actual operating time of each individual plant, rose from 7,416 employees in 1925 to 8,319 in 1926 or approximately 12.2 per cent.

Table 4. Employees by months and by sex, 1925 and 1926.

1925				1926			
Months	Male	Female	Total	Months	Male	Female	Total
January	2,821	4,198	7,019	January	3,126	4,545	7,671
February	2,885	4,156	7,041	February	3,174	4,568	7,742
March	2,958	4,237	7,195	March	3,274	4,709	7,983
April	3,045	4,348	7,393	April	3,355	4,858	8,213
May	3,052	4,408	7,460	May	3,341	4,950	8,291
June	3,042	4,464	7,506	June	3,354	5,015	8,369
July	3,065	4,515	7,580	July	3,361	5,125	8,486
August	3,028	4,476	7,504	August	3,370	5,187	8,557
September	3,108	4,594	7,702	September	3,468	5,207	8,675
October	3,121	4,462	7,583	October	3,464	5,118	8,582
November	3,088	4,440	7,528	November	3,386	5,047	8,433
December	3,059	4,424	7,483	December	3,352	5,012	8,364
Total yearly employment	36,272	52,722	88,994	Total yearly employment	40,025	59,341	99,366
Average monthly employment	3,023	4,393	7,416	Average monthly employment	3,356	4,963	8,319

The operating time of plants is shown in table 5 for the calendar years 1925 and 1926 for the Dominion under three heads; full time, part time and idle. Comparing the averages for the two years the variation between working and idle time was .52 days per plant representing a decline of that extent in 1926.

Table 5. Operating time of Plants, 1925 and 1926

Number of operating plants	1925		1926	
	Total days	Average per plant	Total days	Average per plant
Days plants were in operation -				
On full time	95,797	279.29	97,927	279.79
On part time	4,891	14.26	4,633	13.24
Idle	3,584	10.45	3,840	10.97

Tables 6(a) and 6(b) present statistics of wage-earning employees, in month of highest employment working specified hours for Canada and the provinces during 1925 and 1926. Table 6(a) shows the number of persons employed at each daily rate and also the percentages of wage-earners at such daily rate. It will be seen that nearly 51 per cent of the employees worked 8 hours per day or less in 1925 and nearly 53 per cent in 1926. Those working 9 hours per day were 32.45 per cent in 1925 but fell to about .31 per cent in 1926, whilst those working over 9 hours per day were 16.63 per cent in 1925 and 16.20 per cent in 1926.

Table 6(a) Hours worked per day by wage-earners in month of highest employment, 1925 and 1926.

Provinces	Number of wage-earners in month of highest employment working per day of -				Percentage of wage-earners working -			
	8 hours or less	9 hours	10 hours	Over 10 hours	8 hours or less	9 hours	10 hours	Over 10 hours
1925								
Canada	4,111	2,620	1,243	99	50.92	32.45	15.40	1.23
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	155	68	-	-	69.50	30.50	-	-
New Brunswick	100	67	16	-	54.65	36.61	8.74	-
Quebec	645	684	1,057	20	26.81	28.43	43.93	.83
Ontario	1,492	1,186	130	73	51.79	41.17	4.51	2.53
Manitoba	51	468	39	4	9.08	83.27	6.94	.71
Saskatchewan	215	7	-	2	96.00	3.12	-	.88
Alberta	356	70	-	-	83.57	16.43	-	-
British Columbia	1,097	70	1	-	93.92	6.00	.08	-

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DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK

Provinces	Number of wage-earners in month of highest employment working per day of-				Percentage of Wage-earners working -			
	8 hours or less	9 hours	10 hours	Over 10 hours	8 hours or less	9 hours	10 hours	Over 10 hours
1926								
Canada	4,789	2,797	1,299	168	52.90	30.90	14.35	1.85
Prince Edward Island								
Nova Scotia	162	66	-	-	71.05	28.95	-	-
New Brunswick	63	65	15	-	44.06	45.45	10.49	-
Quebec	596	811	1,104	113	22.71	30.91	42.07	4.31
Ontario	2,098	1,090	170	55	61.47	31.94	4.98	1.61
Manitoba	50	589	-	-	7.83	92.17	-	-
Saskatchewan	160	40	7	-	77.30	19.32	3.38	-
Alberta	435	50	1	-	89.51	10.29	.20	-
British Columbia	1,225	86	2	-	93.30	6.55	.15	-

Table 6(b) shows the hours of labour per day and per week for the calendar years 1925 and 1926. The statistics relating to hours of labour in column 1, 2 and 3 are compiled from the number of employees working specified daily hours in the month of highest employment whilst those in columns 4 and 5 represent the standard weekly hours of labour in the industry as reported to the Bureau by individual establishments.

The average daily hours of labour computed on the above basis for the Dominion was 8.67 in 1925 and 8.65 in 1926, while the average standard working hours per week were 49.79 in 1925 and 50.25 in 1926. Average daily hours of labour were highest in Quebec during both years and lowest in British Columbia.

Table 6(b) Hours of Labour per day and per week, 1925 and 1926.

Provinces	Total hours worked per day and number of wage-earners in month of highest employment			Standard working hours per week	
	Total hours No.	Total Wage-earners No.	Average hours per day per wage-earner	Total	Average hours worked per week
1925					
Canada	69,987	8,073	8.67	17,077	49.79
Prince Edward Island					
Nova Scotia	1,852	223	8.31	887	49.28
New Brunswick	1,563	183	8.54	923	51.28
Quebec	22,106	2,406	9.19	3,748	52.05
Ontario	24,713	2,881	8.58	6,081	49.44
Manitoba	5,054	562	8.99	1,000	50.00
Saskatchewan	1,805	224	8.06	690	49.29
Alberta	3,478	426	8.16	1,100	50.00
British Columbia	9,416	1,168	8.09	2,648	47.29
1926					
Canada	78,323	9,053	8.65	17,587	50.25
Prince Edward Island					
Nova Scotia	1,890	228	8.29	802	50.12
New Brunswick	1,239	143	8.66	905	50.28
Quebec	24,350	2,624	9.28	4,029	53.01
Ontario	28,899	3,413	8.47	6,815	50.11
Manitoba	5,701	639	8.92	800	50.00
Saskatchewan	1,710	207	8.26	692	49.43
Alberta	3,940	486	8.11	884	49.11
British Columbia	10,594	1,313	8.07	2,660	47.50

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DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK

Fuel Consumption

The laundry and dyeing industry as a consumer of fuel occupies the twentieth place in Canadian industries. Table 7 shows the consumption of the various classes of fuel by quantity and cost value at the works. The value of coal and coke which in 1925 totalled \$599,549 for the Dominion rose to \$658,470 in 1926. Fuel oils also increased during this period from \$44,807 to \$59,700 whilst gasoline and other fuels both show decreases of \$10,519 and 8,417 respectively. The increase in the cost of fuel over 1925 was \$54,878 or 6.67 per cent.

Table 7. Fuel consumption by provinces, 1925 and 1926.

	Coal and coke		Gasoline		Fuel oil		All other fuel	Total Cost of fuel
	Quantity	Cost value	Quantity	Cost Value	Quantity	Cost Value	Value only	\$
1925	Ton	\$	Gal.	\$	Gal.	\$	\$	
Canada	95,572	599,549	296,055	86,002	431,964	44,807	92,849	823,207
Prince Edward Island								
and Nova Scotia	4,649	27,998	900	277	-	-	648	28,923
New Brunswick	3,915	21,175	-	-	150	12	4,329	25,516
Quebec	28,950	197,733	86,653	24,301	244,151	24,918	14,152	261,104
Ontario	37,024	242,445	131,666	38,681	142,929	16,719	26,430	324,275
Manitoba	5,237	34,217	15,334	4,726	25	2	4,559	43,504
Saskatchewan	5,569	31,553	2,459	858	88	7	20	32,438
Alberta	7,801	31,128	25,340	8,302	-	-	2,180	41,610
British Columbia	2,427	13,300	33,703	8,857	44,621	3,149	40,531	65,837
1926								
Canada	104,134	658,470	266,274	75,483	649,512	59,700	84,432	878,085
Prince Edward Island								
and Nova Scotia	4,087	24,795	390	142	-	-	187	25,124
New Brunswick	4,916	24,094	1,375	484	-	-	3,916	28,494
Quebec	32,908	222,048	85,832	23,123	403,182	33,961	8,187	287,319
Ontario	44,680	289,335	113,926	31,655	178,804	21,513	19,470	361,973
Manitoba	5,741	39,674	22,829	7,172	-	-	5,605	52,451
Saskatchewan	4,680	27,559	3,355	1,285	-	-	2,409	31,253
Alberta	5,756	19,985	3,885	1,254	-	-	8,890	30,129
British Columbia	1,366	10,980	34,682	10,368	67,526	4,226	35,768	61,342

Power Installation

The classes of power installed in the industry are shown in Table 8 by provinces according to (a) the number of units in each class and (b) the horsepower according to manufacturer's rating. The total primary power installation was 5,626 in 1925 and 5,885 in 1926. Electric power purchased rose from 5,170 h.p. in 1925 to 5,986 in 1926 representing an increase of nearly 16 per cent. Boiler installation for all purposes rose from 289 units with a rated boiler h.p. capacity of 14,378 in 1925 to 297 units with a capacity of 17,381 h.p. in 1926. The cost of electricity purchased was \$146,325 in 1925 and \$139,311 in 1926. In the former year the cost included all electricity purchased whether for light, heat and power whereas in the latter year the cost was for power only.

Table 8. Power Installation by Provinces, 1925 and 1926.

Provinces	Steam engines and turbines		Oil, gas and gasoline engines		Hydraulic Turbines or Water wheels		Electric Motors Operated by purchased power		Electric Motors generated by the establishment	
	Units	Rated	Units	Rated	Units	Rated	Units	Rated	Units	Rated
	No.	H.P.	No.	H.P.	No.	H.P.	No.	H.P.	No.	H.P.
1925										
Canada	134	5,601	2	15	1	10	807	5,170	214	752
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	12	413	-	-	-	-	14	73	13	88
New Brunswick	15	447	-	-	-	-	5	55	-	-
Quebec	21	1,209	2	15	-	-	304	1,768	119	258
Ontario	35	1,638	-	-	-	-	319	2,119	35	200
Manitoba	6	395	-	-	-	-	48	403	1	5
Saskatchewan	7	357	-	-	-	-	16	46	34	100
Alberta	7	178	-	-	1	10	36	252	6	20
British Columbia	31	964	-	-	-	-	65	454	6	81

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK

Provinces	Steam engines and turbines		Oil, gas and gasoline engines		Hydraulic turbines or Water wheels		Electric motors			
	Units No.	Rated H.P.	Units No.	Rated H.P.	Units No.	Rated H.P.	Operated by purchased power	Rated H.P.	Operated by power generated by the Estab.	Rated H.P.
1926										
Canada	133	5,815	2	60	1	10	970	5,986	202	614
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	12	396	-	-	-	-	15	65	13	46
New Brunswick	16	500	1	10	-	-	3	20	-	-
Quebec	21	1,249	1	50	-	-	390	2,102	118	248
Ontario	32	1,714	-	-	1	10	375	2,525	35	200
Manitoba	4	210	-	-	-	-	46	408	1	5
Saskatchewan	8	627	-	-	-	-	17	40	34	100
Alberta	5	128	-	-	-	-	47	356	1	15
British Columbia	35	991	-	-	-	-	77	470	-	-

Cost of Materials

The cost of materials used in each section of the industry with totals for the combined industries is shown in Table 9, for the calendar years 1925 and 1926. The cost of materials which in 1925 was given in a single total amounted to \$2,433,153 whereas in 1926 when materials were required to be itemized the cost was stated at \$2,104,176. This discrepancy in the cost of materials can only be explained by the inclusion in 1925 of certain items more properly chargeable under the head of miscellaneous expenses and by a decrease in the cost of some of the items of materials used.

Table 9. Cost of Materials by Provinces 1925 and 1926.

Provinces	Laundry materials	Dyeing and finishing materials	Total cost of materials
	\$	\$	\$
1925			
Canada	1,459,478	973,575	2,433,053
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	56,931	6,222	63,153
New Brunswick	39,760	11,778	51,538
Quebec	378,033	364,255	742,288
Ontario	457,956	430,989	888,945
Manitoba	156,305	36,341	192,646
Saskatchewan	63,282	18,524	81,806
Alberta	127,627	32,510	160,137
British Columbia	179,584	72,956	252,540
1926			
Canada	1,105,911	998,265	2,104,176
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	28,314	7,636	35,950
New Brunswick	29,292	7,331	36,623
Quebec	322,537	420,657	743,194
Ontario	332,676	461,744	794,420
Manitoba	91,278	30,363	121,641
Saskatchewan	52,510	18,192	70,702
Alberta	100,868	16,343	117,211
British Columbia	148,436	35,999	184,435

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C A N A D A
DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF S T A T I S T I C S
CENSUS OF INDUSTRY

REPORT
on the
DYEING CLEANING & L A U N D R Y I N D U S T R Y
in
CANADA
1928



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Published by Authority of the Hon. James Malcolm, M.P.,
Minister of Trade and Commerce

+ + +
OTTAWA
1930

NOTE.- The statistics published in the present statement include only the statistics of such manufacturing establishments as are engaged in dyeing etc., and textiles as their principal product. The Statistics relating to specific products are therefore not to be regarded as comprehensive, as such, are also found as secondary products of other industries.

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
CENSUS OF INDUSTRY
OTTAWA - CANADA

Dominion Statistician: R.H. Coats, B.A., F.S.S., (Hon.), F.R.S.C.
Chief, Census of Industry: J.C. Macpherson.

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK

Ottawa, February, 1930.- A report on the above named industry is herewith presented for the calendar year 1928. The number of establishments, exclusive of hand laundries, reporting to the Bureau by provinces during the years 1927 and 1928 is given in the statement following:-

Provinces	1928	1927
	Number of Establishments	Number of Establishments
Canada	375	355
Prince Edward Island	1	1
Nova Scotia	20	18
New Brunswick	18	18
Quebec	77	76
Ontario	148	135
Manitoba	20	18
Saskatchewan	17	15
Alberta	16	18
British Columbia	58	56

To prevent disclosure of statistics of individual establishments, the provinces of Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia have been combined throughout the tables of this report.

Principal Statistics

The following table presents the principal statistics of the industry for the calendar years 1927 and 1928. A column showing the increase (+) or decrease (-) of the statistical items have been added to complete the table.

Principal Statistics of the Industry, 1927 and 1928.

		1928	1927	Increase (+) Decrease (-)
Establishments reporting	No.	375	355	+ 20
Capital invested, total	\$	23,592,606	20,029,231	+ 3,563,375
Fixed capital	\$	20,123,150	17,060,896	+ 3,062,254
Working capital	\$	3,469,456	2,968,335	+ 501,121
Employees on salaries -				
Male	No.	596	450	+ 146
Female	No.	420	299	+ 121
Total salaries	\$	1,656,129	1,387,254	+ 268,875
Employees on wages -				
Male	No.	4,311	3,752	+ 559
Female	No.	6,342	5,458	+ 884
Total wages	\$	8,970,202	7,744,864	+ 1,225,338
Cost of fuel	\$	1,002,489	925,976	+ 76,513
Power Installation -				
Units	No.	1,756	1,477	+ 289
Capacity	H.P.	14,773	12,898	+ 1,875
Cost of Materials	\$	3,007,047	2,584,884	+ 422,163
Gross value of products	\$	23,618,823	20,101,839	+ 3,516,984
Net value of products	\$	20,611,776	17,517,005	+ 3,094,771

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK

Comparative Statistics

A table showing comparative statistics covering the period from the inception of the annual census to date is appended. The figures for the years 1921-1924 included a large number of hand laundries which have been eliminated in succeeding years, the inclusion of which appears to have but little effect in swelling the totals of the various statistical items except in the number of establishments. The value of production since 1917 shows a gradual increase till 1920, the year of high prices, is reached. In 1921 owing to world-wide depression in industry the gross value of production had fallen to \$13,878,805 but from this date forward, with a return to normal conditions, increases have been maintained, the high point being reached in 1928.

Comparative Statistics of the Dyeing, Cleaning and Laundry Industry, 1917-1928.

Years	Establishments No.	Capital \$	Employees ¹ No.	Salaries and Wages \$	Cost of Materials \$	Value of Production	
						Gross \$	Net \$
1917	333	6,568,727	6,496	3,911,924	1,569,031	8,319,103	6,750,072
1918	341	6,801,443	6,523	4,140,720	1,440,506	8,969,272	7,528,766
1919	366	8,440,606	7,240	5,320,612	1,664,850	11,840,778	10,175,928
1920	379	9,601,764	7,246	6,527,321	1,835,375	14,167,933	12,332,558
1921	535	7,870,654	6,872	6,247,736	1,796,202	13,878,805	12,082,603
1922	620	8,740,368	7,490	6,538,832	1,733,273	14,649,726	12,916,453
1923	605	10,798,737	7,969	7,156,359	1,824,628	15,551,684	13,727,056
1924	518	14,930,859	8,134	7,512,280	2,218,890	15,577,050	13,358,160
1925	343	15,857,978	8,089	7,338,108	2,433,053	15,578,482	13,065,429
1926	350	17,278,327	8,975	8,228,663	2,104,176	17,642,268	15,538,092
1927	355	20,029,231	9,959	9,132,118	2,584,884	20,101,889	17,517,005
1928	375	23,592,606	11,669	10,626,331	3,007,047	23,618,823	20,611,776

¹/ Employees includes outside piece-workers.

Size of Establishments

The tendency towards concentration in industrial enterprises is exemplified in a series of tables showing in a threefold way the size of establishments in the Laundry and Dyeing Industry measured by (a) capital investment, (b) gross value of production and (c) the number of persons employed, all within certain groups or limitations, for the calendar years 1927 and 1928. The tables also serve to indicate the movement of capital, production and employment within the industry.

In 1928, the total number of establishments reporting had risen to 375, the total capital investment to \$23,592,606, the gross value of production to \$23,618,823 and the total employment to 11,669. Of the total number of establishments 26 had a total invested capital of \$11,892,139 or nearly 48 per cent of the total and an average investment per plant of \$434,313. Twenty-three establishments had a combined output of \$8,590,124 or more than 36 per cent of the total and an average output of \$373,484 per establishment. In employment, 25 establishments had a combined payroll of 4,098 individuals or 35 per cent of the total with an average employment of 164 per establishment.

In 1927, the total number of establishments reporting had risen to 355, the total capital investment to \$20,029,231, the gross value of production to \$20,101,889 and the total employment to 9,959. Of the total number of establishments 21 had a total

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK

Invested capital of \$8,677,282 or 43 per cent of the total and an average investment per plant of \$413,204. Seventeen establishments had a combined output of \$5,770,146 or more than 28 per cent of the total and an average output of \$339,420 per establishment. In employment 16 establishments had a combined payroll of 2,650 individuals or 26 per cent of the total with an average employment of 166 per establishment.

(a) Capital invested in establishments grouped according to value, 1927 and 1928.

Groups of Invested Capital	1928			1927		
	Estab-lish-ments No.	Capital Invested \$	Average Capital per Estab-lishment \$	Estab-lish-ments No.	Capital Invested \$	Average Capital per Estab-lishment \$
Under \$50,000	259	4,006,831	15,470	249	3,790,998	15,287
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	61	4,514,420	74,007	63	4,625,447	73,420
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	29	3,779,216	130,318	22	2,935,504	133,432
\$200,000 to under \$500,000	21	6,310,117	300,482	18)	8,677,282	413,204
\$500,000 and over	5	4,982,022	996,404	3)		
TOTAL	375	23,592,606	62,913	355	20,029,231	56,580

(b) Gross value of production in establishments grouped according to value, 1927 and 1928.

Groups of Value of Production	1928			1927		
	Estab-lish-ments No.	Gross value of Produc-tion \$	Average Value per Estab-lishment \$	Estab-lish-ments No.	Gross value of Produc-tion \$	Average value per Estab-lishment \$
Under \$50,000	245	4,578,763	18,689	230	3,985,256	17,327
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	67	5,098,891	76,103	67	4,822,418	71,976
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	40	5,351,045	133,776	41	5,524,069	134,733
\$200,000 to under \$500,000	20	5,880,489	294,024	15)	5,770,146	339,420
\$500,000 and over	3	2,709,635	903,211	2)		
TOTAL	375	23,618,823	62,984	355	20,101,889	56,625

(c) Employees in establishments grouped by number 1927 and 1928.

Groups of Employees	1928			1927		
	Estab-lish-ments No.	Employees No.	Average Employ-ees per Estab-lishment No.	Estab-lish-ments No.	Employees No.	Average Employ-ees per Estab-lishment No.
Under 20 employees	213	1,670	8	208	1,543	7
20 to under 50 employees	84	2,942	31	89	2,803	32
50 to under 100 "	13	2,959	69	42	2,960	70
100 to under 500 "	25	1,098	164	16	2,650	166
TOTAL	375	11,669	51	355	9,959	28

Production Statistics

The statistics of production in the Laundry and Dyeing Industry for the calendar years 1927 and 1928 are shown by values only in Table 1. The increase in production over 1927 was \$3,516,934 and the provinces contributing thereto were in order, Ontario \$1,851,721, Quebec \$659,563, Manitoba \$240,826, British Columbia \$218,772, Alberta \$216,318, Saskatchewan \$181,935, Nova Scotia \$110,323 and New Brunswick \$37,426. The statistics for Prince Edward Island have been combined with those of Nova Scotia to prevent disclosure of individual information.

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK

Production Statistics (Cont'd).

The statistics published in the present statement are not to be considered as comprehensive because such operations as dyeing, bleaching, etc., are also carried on in various textile industries as a principal process in the preparation of their finished products to adapt them for further manufacture and sale.

Table 1. - Value of Work done by Provinces, 1928.

Provinces	Dyeing and finishing of Textile Goods \$	Dyeing and Cleaning of Garments \$	Bleaching and shrinking of Textiles \$	Laundry and cleaning work \$	All Other Work ¹ \$	Total Value of Work by Provinces \$
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	-	88,904	-	506,476	19,422	614,802
New Brunswick	-	63,442	-	355,683	2,774	421,899
Quebec	1,944,815	617,840	102,040	3,961,199	234,693	6,860,587
Ontario	1,115,543	1,358,654	96,190	6,359,683	134,063	9,064,133
Manitoba	2,447	550,553	-	1,338,785	539	1,892,324
Saskatchewan	-	175,994	-	614,456	31,919	822,369
Alberta	2,100	176,540	-	1,087,367	6,609	1,272,616
British Columbia	9,361	439,376	6,830	2,185,167	29,359	2,670,093
Total work done by classes	3,074,266	3,471,303	205,060	16,408,816	459,378	23,618,823

Value of work done by Provinces, 1927.

Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	11,000	61,643	-	365,947	65,889	504,479
New Brunswick	6,372	88,047	-	286,555	3,499	384,473
Quebec	1,676,990	535,139	23,762	3,824,125	141,008	6,201,024
Ontario	1,163,032	1,291,222	129,164	4,595,036	33,958	7,212,412
Manitoba	5,222	592,402	-	1,051,642	2,232	1,651,498
Saskatchewan	-	96,986	-	522,358	21,040	640,384
Alberta	6,902	158,911	-	884,102	6,383	1,056,298
British Columbia	1,425	362,582	-	2,045,418	41,896	2,451,321
Total work done by classes	2,870,943	3,186,932	152,926	13,575,183	315,905	20,101,889

¹ Includes carpet and feather cleaning.

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK

Table 2 presents statistics of capital invested for the Dominion and the provinces for the calendar years 1927 and 1928 under two main heads, - fixed capital and working capital. The former includes the value of land, buildings and machinery and tools, whilst the latter includes (a) material and stocks on hand, finished products, stocks in process, fuel, etc., (b) Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc. The increase in capital investment in 1928 amounted to \$3,563,375 or 17.79 per cent. Each of the provinces showed an increase in capital investment, Ontario being highest with \$2,187,763 or approximately 60 per cent of the total increase in the industry.

Table 2.- Capital invested in the Dyeing, Cleaning and Laundry Industry in 1927 and 1928.

Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Land, buildings machinery and tools	Materials and stocks on hand, stocks in process, finished products, fuel, etc.	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1928				
CANADA	20,123,150	730,899	2,738,557	23,592,606
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	439,351	12,570	66,325	518,246
New Brunswick	311,383	10,627	32,693	354,703
Quebec	6,214,417	312,018	844,904	7,371,339
Ontario	8,548,672	258,226	1,013,209	9,820,107
Manitoba	1,445,147	32,939	252,853	1,730,939
Saskatchewan	691,730	36,577	96,423	824,730
Alberta	672,060	29,037	154,503	855,600
British Columbia	1,800,390	38,905	277,647	2,116,942
1927				
CANADA	17,060,896	664,602	2,303,733	20,029,231
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	389,402	13,042	62,577	465,021
New Brunswick	255,581	14,115	21,499	291,195
Quebec	5,790,908	304,831	847,678	6,943,417
Ontario	6,702,907	219,227	710,210	7,632,344
Manitoba	1,159,118	33,591	245,441	1,438,150
Saskatchewan	593,327	25,233	71,545	690,105
Alberta	509,083	22,169	112,523	643,775
British Columbia	1,660,570	32,394	232,260	1,925,224

1917

The first of the year was a very dry one, and the crops were much affected. The weather was very hot, and the crops were much affected. The first of the year was a very dry one, and the crops were much affected. The weather was very hot, and the crops were much affected. The first of the year was a very dry one, and the crops were much affected. The weather was very hot, and the crops were much affected.

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Employment Statistics

Statistics of Employment are presented in the following series of tables for the calendar years 1927 and 1928.

Table 3. Employees, salaries and wages, 1927 and 1928 by provinces.

Table 4. Employment by months, 1927 and 1928.

Table 5. Working time of plants, 1927 and 1928.

Table 6(a) Hours worked by wage-earners in month of highest employment, 1927 and 1928 by provinces.

Table 6(b) Hours of labour per day and per week, 1927 and 1928, by provinces.

The number of persons employed according to sex together with the amounts paid for salaries, wages, etc., is shown in Table 3 for the calendar years 1927 and 1928. The increase in employment in 1928 numbered 1,710 of whom 705 were males and 1,005 were females. Salaries increased by \$268,875 and wages by \$1,225,338.

Table 3.- Employees, Salaries and Wages by Provinces, 1927 and 1928.

Provinces	Salaried Employees			Wage-earners			Outside piece-workers			Total Employees		
	Male	Female	Salaries	Male	Female	Wages	Male	Female	Payments to	Male	Female	Salaries, wages, etc.
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
1928												
CANADA	596	420	1,656,129	4,311	6,342	8,970,202	-	-	-	4,907	6,762	10,626,331
Prince Edward Island & Nova Scotia	13	6	37,320	110	190	210,440	-	-	-	123	196	247,760
New Brunswick	9	12	29,130	94	117	140,210	-	-	-	103	129	169,340
Quebec	160	85	478,656	1,334	1,547	2,337,150	-	-	-	1,494	1,422	2,815,806
Ontario	287	241	728,423	1,686	2,416	3,396,897	-	-	-	1,973	2,657	4,125,320
Manitoba	34	21	126,844	309	500	783,681	-	-	-	343	521	910,525
Saskatchewan	16	17	46,865	124	210	331,018	-	-	-	140	227	377,883
Alberta	24	19	78,109	209	417	510,478	-	-	-	233	436	588,587
British Columbia	53	19	130,782	445	945	1,260,328	-	-	-	498	964	1,391,110
1927												
CANADA	450	299	1,387,254	3,752	5,458	7,744,864	-	-	-	4,202	5,757	9,132,118
Prince Edward Island & Nova Scotia	9	7	34,491	91	165	164,154	-	-	-	100	172	198,645
New Brunswick	7	6	19,990	87	108	132,516	-	-	-	94	114	152,506
Quebec	154	83	459,024	1,223	1,398	2,113,871	-	-	-	1,377	1,481	2,572,895
Ontario	168	131	520,876	1,401	2,031	2,810,562	-	-	-	1,569	2,162	3,331,438
Manitoba	37	19	120,317	272	454	685,028	-	-	-	309	473	805,345
Saskatchewan	14	6	47,612	95	160	249,246	-	-	-	109	166	296,858
Alberta	26	25	87,838	164	308	410,734	-	-	-	190	333	498,572
British Columbia	35	22	97,106	419	834	1,178,753	-	-	-	454	856	1,275,859

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK

Employment Statistics - Con.

Table 4 shows the number at employment in the Dominion classified by sex for each month of the calendar years 1927 and 1928. The maximum of employment was reached in the month of September during both years and the minimum in the month of January. The average monthly employment which is based on the actual operating time of each individual plant, rose from 9,210 employees in 1927 to 10,653 in 1928 or approximately 15.9 per cent.

Tabel 4.- Employees by Months and by Sex, 1927 and 1928.

Months	1928			Months	1927		
	Male	Female	Total		Male	Female	Total
January	3,923	5,745	9,668	January	3,505	5,018	8,523
February	3,983	5,783	9,766	February	3,549	5,040	8,589
March	4,195	5,965	10,160	March	3,649	5,213	8,862
April	4,314	6,103	10,417	April	3,814	5,380	9,194
May	4,306	6,263	10,569	May	3,782	5,437	9,219
June	4,269	6,378	10,647	June	3,739	5,443	9,182
July	4,305	6,585	10,890	July	3,739	5,645	9,384
August	4,307	6,581	10,888	August	3,747	5,641	9,388
September	4,385	6,671	11,056	September	3,865	5,660	9,525
October	4,410	6,517	10,927	October	3,850	5,557	9,407
November	4,326	6,388	10,714	November	3,795	5,448	9,243
December	4,244	6,348	10,592	December	3,740	5,502	9,242
Total yearly employment	50,967	75,327	126,294	Total yearly employment	44,774	64,984	109,758
Average monthly employment	4,311	6,342	10,653	Average monthly employment	3,752	5,458	9,210

The operating time of plants is shown in Table 5 for the calendar years 1927 and 1928 for the Dominion under three heads: full time, part time and idle.

Table 5.- Operating time of Plants, 1927 and 1928.

Number of operating plants	1928		1927	
	375		355	
Days plants were in operation -	Total days	Average per plant	Total days	Average per plant
On full time	105,870	282.32	99,384	279.96
On part time	3,629	9.68	4,659	13.12
Idle	4,501	12.00	3,877	10.92

Tables 6(a) and 6(b) present statistics of wage-earning employees, in month of highest employment working specified hours, for Canada and the provinces during 1927 and 1928. Table 6(a) shows the number of persons employed at each daily rate and also the percentages of wage-earners at such daily rate. It will be seen that nearly 35 per cent of the employees worked 8 hours per day or less in 1928. Those working 9 hours per day were over 41 per cent, whilst those working 10 hours per day and over were 23 per cent.

Table 6(a).- Hours worked per day by wage-earners in month of highest employment, 1927 and 1928.

Provinces	Number of wage-earners in month of highest employment working per day of-				Percentage of wage-earners working -			
	8 hours or less	9 hours	10 hours	Over 10 hours	8 hours or less	9 hours	10 hours	Over 10 hours
1928								
CANADA	4,183	4,929	2,283	451	35.31	41.61	19.27	3.81
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	72	242	6	-	22.50	75.62	1.88	-
New Brunswick	53	161	11	-	23.55	71.56	4.89	-
Quebec	375	1,004	1,615	224	11.65	31.20	50.19	6.96
Ontario	1,481	2,361	594	219	31.82	50.72	12.76	4.70
Manitoba	29	837	23	5	3.24	93.63	2.57	.56
Saskatchewan	247	125	14	3	63.50	32.13	3.60	.77
Alberta	540	97	17	-	82.57	14.83	2.60	-
British Columbia	1,386	102	3	-	92.96	6.84	.20	-

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK

Provinces	Number of wage-earners in month of highest employment working per day of				Percentage of wage-earners working -			
	8 hours or less	9 hours	10 hours	Over 10 hours	8 hours or less	9 hours	10 hours	Over 10 hours
1927								
CANADA	4,265	4,004	1,766	139	41.92	39.36	17.36	1.36
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	140	108	18	-	52.63	40.60	6.77	-
New Brunswick	39	156	14	-	18.66	74.64	6.70	-
Quebec	378	1,110	1,442	52	12.68	37.22	48.36	1.74
Ontario	1,715	1,702	217	85	46.11	45.77	5.83	2.29
Manitoba	98	646	65	-	12.11	79.85	8.04	-
Saskatchewan	191	90	7	2	65.86	31.04	2.41	0.69
Alberta	416	110	2	-	78.79	20.83	0.38	-
British Columbia	1,288	82	1	-	93.95	5.98	0.07	-

Table 6(b) shows the hours of labour per day and per week for the calendar years 1927 and 1928. The statistics relating to hours of labour in column 1, 2 and 3 are compiled from the number of employees working specified daily hours in the month of highest employment whilst those in columns 4 and 5 represent the standard weekly hours of labour in the industry as reported to the Bureau by individual establishments.

The average daily hours of labour computed on the above basis for the Dominion was 8.78 in 1927 and 8.90 in 1928, while the average standard working hours per week were 49.85 in 1927 and 49.26 in 1928. Average daily hours of labour were highest in Quebec during both years and lowest in British Columbia.

Table 6(b).- Hours of Labour per day and per week
1927 and 1928

Provinces	Total hours worked per day and number of wage-earners in month of highest employment			Standard working hours per week	
	Total hours No.	Total Wage-earners No.	Average hours per day per wage-earner	Total	Average Hours worked per week per establishment
1928					
CANADA	105,390	11,846	8.90	18,472	49.26
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	2,814	320	8.79	1,026	48.86
New Brunswick	1,983	225	8.81	881	48.95
Quebec	30,538	3,218	9.49	3,970	51.56
Ontario	41,336	4,655	8.88	7,281	49.47
Manitoba	8,047	894	9.00	989	49.45
Saskatchewan	3,273	389	8.41	864	50.82
Alberta	5,363	654	8.20	777	48.56
British Columbia	12,036	1,491	8.07	2,684	
1927					
CANADA	89,345	10,174	8.78	17,698	49.85
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	2,272	266	8.54	957	50.37
New Brunswick	1,856	209	8.88	929	51.61
Quebec	28,006	2,982	9.39	4,003	52.67
Ontario	32,143	3,719	8.64	6,674	49.43
Manitoba	7,248	809	8.96	897	49.83
Saskatchewan	2,430	290	8.38	756	50.40
Alberta	4,338	528	8.22	870	48.33
British Columbia	11,052	1,371	8.06	2,612	46.64

Fuel Consumption

The laundry and dyeing industry as a consumer of fuel occupied the fifteenth place in Canadian industries in 1928. Table 7 shows the consumption of the various classes of fuel by quantity and cost value at the works. The value of coal and coke which in 1927 totalled \$717,580 for the Dominion rose to \$804,385 in 1928. Gasoline also increased during this period from \$36,912 to \$38,447, whilst fuel oils show a decrease of \$15,643. The increase in the cost of fuel over 1927 was \$76,513 or 8.26 per cent.

Table 7. - Fuel consumption by provinces, 1927 and 1928.

	Coal and Coke		Gasoline		Fuel Oil		All Other Fuel	Total Cost of Fuel
	Quantity	Cost value	Quantity	Cost Value	Quantity	Cost value	Value only	
	ton	\$	Gal.	\$	Gal.	\$	\$	\$
1928								
CANADA	126,821	804,385	154,821	38,447	801,765	56,073	103,584	1,002,489
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	6,014	33,924	1,800	522	-	-	2,081	36,527
New Brunswick	5,178	24,176	1,400	448	-	-	4,815	29,439
Quebec	40,869	276,309	12,528	3,051	637,012	44,001	6,635	329,996
Ontario	54,199	354,303	111,302	27,303	61,140	7,022	16,342	404,970
Manitoba	6,667	43,576	5,200	1,300	60	14	13,413	58,303
Saskatchewan	6,141	35,479	1,593	507	6	2	2,890	38,878
Alberta	6,287	22,529	5,463	1,483	-	-	18,813	42,825
British Columbia	1,466	14,089	15,535	3,833	103,547	5,034	38,595	61,551
1927								
CANADA	111,042	717,580	144,500	36,912	825,759	71,716	99,768	925,976
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	4,302	24,205	1,605	496	-	-	1,370	26,071
New Brunswick	4,820	25,096	1,743	482	-	-	3,803	29,381
Quebec	37,807	263,855	34,748	9,503	616,440	49,703	9,014	332,075
Ontario	47,422	305,822	64,629	15,078	145,733	17,944	17,034	355,878
Manitoba	5,303	40,621	14,751	4,387	-	-	7,830	52,838
Saskatchewan	4,802	28,037	6,361	1,658	-	-	2,166	31,861
Alberta	5,024	17,370	2,640	733	-	-	17,338	35,441
British Columbia	1,562	12,574	18,023	4,575	63,586	4,069	41,213	62,431

Power Installation

The classes of power installed in the industry are shown in Table 8 by provinces according to (a) the number of units in each class and (b) the horsepower according to manufacturer's rating. The total primary power installation was 5,837 in 1927 and 5,854 in 1928. Electric power purchased rose from 6,689 H.P. in 1927 to 8,645 H.P. in 1928, representing an increase of over 29 per cent. Boiler installation for all purposes rose from 306 units with a rated boiler H.P. capacity of 22,597 in 1927 to 367 units with a capacity of 27,442 H.P. in 1928. The cost of electricity purchased was \$168,886 in 1927 and \$205,103 in 1928, an increase over 1927 of approximately 21.5 per cent.

Table 8.- Power Installation by Provinces, 1927 and 1928.

Provinces	Steam engines and turbines		Oil, gas and gasoline engines		Hydraulic Turbines or Water wheels		Electric Motors			
							Operated by purchased power		Operated by power generated by the establishment	
	Units No.	Rated H.P.	Units No.	Rated H.P.	Units No.	Rated H.P.	Units No.	Rated H.P.	Units No.	Rated H.P.
1928										
CANADA	128	5,803	10	41	1	10	1,546	8,645	81	274
P.E. Island & Nova Scotia	15	450	-	-	-	-	29	103	12	54
New Brunswick	18	508	8	35	-	-	8	53	-	-
Quebec	23	1,281	-	-	-	-	576	2,846	31	115
Ontario	29	1,536	-	-	1	10	620	3,673	-	-
Manitoba	5	220	-	-	-	-	85	651	-	-
Saskatchewan	8	440	1	3	-	-	38	181	32	75
Alberta	5	197	-	-	-	-	85	394	-	-
British Columbia	25	1,171	1	3	-	-	105	744	6	30

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK

Provinces	Steam engines and turbines		Oil, gas & gasoline engines		Hydraulic turbines or water wheels		Electric Motors			
							Operated by purchased power		Operated by power generated by the Estab.	
	Units No.	Rated H.P.	Units No.	Rated H.P.	Units No.	Rated H.P.	Units No.	Rated H.P.	Units No.	Rated H.P.
1927 CANADA	126	5,725	1	10	16	102	1,174	6,689	160	372
P.E. Island										
and Nova Scotia	14	416	-	-	-	-	20	68	12	57
New Brunswick	17	570	1	10	-	-	4	35	-	-
Quebec	30	1,444	-	-	-	-	500	2,450	115	235
Ontario	27	1,304	-	-	16	102	419	2,627	-	-
Manitoba	3	160	-	-	-	-	69	525	1	5
Saskatchewan	8	690	-	-	-	-	28	62	32	75
Alberta	4	137	-	-	-	-	52	314	-	-
British Columbia	23	1,004	-	-	-	-	82	608	-	-

Cost of Materials

The cost of materials used in each section of the industry with totals for the combined industries is shown in Table 9 for the calendar years 1927 and 1928. The cost of materials in 1928 amounted to \$3,007,047, whilst in 1927 the cost was \$2,584,884.

Table 9.- Cost of Materials by Provinces, 1927 and 1928.

Provinces	Laundry Materials	Dyeing and finishing materials	Total Cost of materials
1928	\$	\$	\$
CANADA	1,537,334	1,469,713	3,007,047
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	39,553	8,806	48,359
New Brunswick	35,533	8,667	44,200
Quebec	409,738	632,457	1,042,195
Ontario	483,499	640,099	1,123,598
Manitoba	176,408	61,222	237,630
Saskatchewan	88,144	31,065	119,209
Alberta	142,671	39,098	181,769
British Columbia	161,738	48,299	210,037
1927			
CANADA	1,350,333	1,234,551	2,584,884
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	31,106	6,409	37,515
New Brunswick	29,719	8,084	37,803
Quebec	368,308	641,074	1,009,382
Ontario	416,187	429,948	846,135
Manitoba	197,999	62,112	260,111
Saskatchewan	75,456	16,959	92,415
Alberta	92,103	22,106	114,209
British Columbia	139,455	47,859	187,314

APPENDIX

LIST OF DYERS AND CLEANERS

<u>Name</u>		<u>Address</u>
ousins Ltd.	507 Robie St.	Halifax, N.S.
ubleys Dye Works	38 Sackville St.	Halifax, N.S.
lover Dry Cleaners	381 George St.	Sydney, N.S.
armouth Dye Works		Yarmouth, N.S.
merican Dye Works, Ltd.	27/29 Elm St.	St. John, N.B.
ilberts Lane Dye Works	49 Gilberts Lane	St. John, N.B.
.H. Richards	276 Queen St.	Fredericton, N.B.
ational Cleaners & Dyers, Ltd.	88 King St.	Moncton, N.B.
me Dyers & Cleaners	2461 Carriere St.	Montreal, Que.
merican Dyers & Cleaners	877 Beaubien E.	Montreal, Que.
urnett Ltd.	805 Chatham St.	Montreal, Que.
anada Carpet Cleaning Co.	714 Vitre St.	Montreal, Que.
anadian Sponging & Dye Works Ltd.	2050 Bleury St.	Montreal, Que.
echaux Freres Ltee	2142 Beaudry St.	Montreal, Que.
eskin Bros.	1060 Champlain St.	Montreal, Que.
mpire Dye Works	5390 Park Ave.	Montreal, Que.
. Ferland	155-157 DuPont St.	Quebec, Que.
erard & Frere	25 Blvd. St. Maurice	Shawinigan Falls, Que.
achine Dye Works	120/7th Ave.	Lachine, Que.
oseph Arthur Lamarche	148 Wellington St.	Hull, Que.
a Teinturirie De Joliette	17 Guilbank	Joliette, Que.
.B. Leveille & H. Rheaume	135 Lafrance St.	Montreal, Que.
odern Dye Works	1119 Bleury St.	Montreal, Que.
ontreal Dyeing & Cleaning Co. Ltd.	137 Belanger Ave. E.	Montreal, Que.
onthiers Dye Works	247 Notre Dame St.	Three Rivers, Que.
.A. Poissant & Co.	45 St. George St.	Three Rivers, Que.
yans Dry Cleaning Works Ltd.	856 St. Remi St.	Montreal, Que.
tar Dyers & Cleaners	3028 Lasalle Blvd.	Montreal, Que.
einturerie Dorchester Regd.	120 Dorchester	Montreal, Que.
ector Lamarche	14 B. Leduc St.	Hull, Que.
he American Dye Works	755 Dundas	London, Ont.
rilliant Dye House	236 Simpson St.	Fort William, Ont.
.P. Cahill	71 Colborne St.	Brantford, Ont.
hester Cleaners & Dyers Ltd.	743 Broadview Ave.	Toronto, Ont.
ity Dye Works	140 Claremont	Toronto, Ont.
.E. Fraleigh	578 Scott St.	Fort Francis, Ont.
llan Albert Birks	171 Abbott St.	Brockville, Ont.
	H.O. King St.	
ssociated Cleaners & Dyers Co.	8 Vanauley St.	Toronto, Ont.
ependable Cleaners & Dyers Ltd.	61 Pendrith Ave.	Toronto, Ont.
itchener Dye Works	47 Queen St. S.	Kitchener, Ont.
llard Dyers & Cleaners	421 George St.	Fort William, Ont.
yres Dyeing & Cleaning	93 James St. N.	Hamilton, Ont.
tar Cleaners & Dyers	317 Rideau St.	Ottawa, Ont.
.C. Griffith	975 King St. E.	Hamilton, Ont.
ugh Jas. Harron	876 Bathurst St.	Toronto, Ont.
nited Cleaners & Dyers	889 Queen St. E.	Toronto, Ont.
ndependent Dyers & Cleaners	1-5 Kelvin Ave.	Toronto, Ont.
. Jackson	650 Richmond St.	London, Ont.
ackson Cleaner & Dyer	600 Eric & Lillian	Windsor, Ont.
rs. E. Kaufman	465 King St. E.	Hamilton, Ont.
angleys	200 Bay St.	Ottawa, Ont.
urray & Harrison	1964 Barker St.	Niagara Falls, Ont.
arker Dye Works	434 Simcoe St. S.	Oshawa, Ont.
ucas Dye Works	673 College St.	Toronto, Ont.
angleys Ltd.	249 Spadina Rd.	Toronto, Ont.
eerless Dry Cleaners	901 Sandwich Ave.	Windsor, Ont.
eacock Cleaners & Dyers	133 Church	Toronto, Ont.
y Valet	27 Queen St.	Kitchener, Ont.
ntario Dry Cleaners & Pressers	516 Talbot St.	London, Ont.
obert P. Parker	184 King St. W.	Hamilton, Ont.
arkers Cleaners & Dyers Ltd.	250 Sparks St.	Ottawa, Ont.
arkers Dye Works	177 Charlotte St.	Peterboro, Ont.
arkers Dye Works Ltd.	785-791 Yonge St.	Toronto, Ont.
atton Cleaning & Dyeing Co.	123 Bank St.	Ottawa, Ont.
oples Dye Works	74 Dennis St.	Sault Ste. Marie, Ont.
Rivards" (E.J. Rivard)	741 Wyandotte E.	Windsor, Ont.

LIST OF DYERS AND CLEANERS

<u>Name</u>		<u>Address</u>
Attsons Dye Works	349 Princess St.	Kingston, Ont.
Aite the Cleaners	302-308 10th St.	Owen Sound, Ont.
. White & Sons Ltd.	135 St. Patrick St.	Toronto, Ont.
White Rose Cleaners & Dyers	3020 Dundas W.	Toronto, Ont.
Kenora Dyers & Cleaners		Kenora, Ont.
aker Bros. Ltd.	109 Vaughan Rd.	Toronto, Ont.
alsh Bros.	153 Richmond W.	Toronto, Ont.
o-op Cleaners & Dyers	215 Mercer St.	Windsor, Ont.
oward Bros.	52 Rebecca St.	Hamilton, Ont.
Modern Dry Cleaners & Dyers	192 Front St.	Belleville, Ont.
herrins Dye Works	1423 Bloor St. W.	Toronto, Ont.
random Dye Works	248 10th St.	Brandon, Man.
ort Garay Dyers & Cleaners	324 Young St.	Winnipeg, Man.
enry Bros.	262 Gwendoline St.	Winnipeg, Man.
athews & Scott Dry Cleaners Ltd.	114 Lark St.	Winnipeg, Man.
orris Dye Works	744 Alexander Ave.	Winnipeg, Man.
erth Dye Works & French Dry Cleaners	484 Portage Ave.	Winnipeg, Man.
quinton Dye Works Ltd.	Daly St. at Jessie Ave.	Fort Rouge, Man.
ort Rouge Cleaners & Dyers	123 Osborne St.	Winnipeg, Man.
ubois Dyers & Cleaners	276 Hargrave St.	Winnipeg, Man.
	H.O. 364 Redwood Ave.	
McCarthys Limited	Simcoe & Ellice	Winnipeg, Man.
United Cleaners & Dyers	593 Notre Dame Ave.	Winnipeg, Man.
Belgian Dry Cleaners	123 20th St. W.	Saskatoon, Sask.
	H.O. 23rd St.	
Parisian Dye Works	321 Ave. F. South	Saskatoon, Sask.
Arthur Rose Ltd.	2011 12th Ave.	Regina, Sask.
ucker & Bate	236 20th St. W.	Saskatoon, Sask.
West End Tailors	2724 13th Ave.	Regina, Sask.
Arthur Rose	334 2nd Ave. N.	Saskatoon, Sask.
Saskatoon Dry Cleaners & Dyers	16 23rd St. W.	Saskatoon, Sask.
Elite Cleaning & Dyeing Co.	11025 Jasper St.	Edmonton, Alta.
Empire Cleaning & Dyeing Co. Ltd.	234-236 12th Ave. W.	Calgary, Alta.
Great West Cleaners Ltd.	1414-16 1st St. W.	Calgary, Alta.
My Valet Co.	9352 106a Ave.	Edmonton, Alta.
Trudeau Dye Works	10050 103rd St.	Edmonton, Alta.
B.C. Steam Dye Works	1012 Yates	Victoria, B.C.
Belgian Dye Works	4230 Prince Edward	Vancouver, B.C.
	H.O. Beaver Point, West	Howe Sound, B.C.
	844 Fort St.	Victoria, B.C.
City Dye Works		Fernie, B.C.
Crowesnest Cleaners & Dyers		Vancouver, B.C.
Brown Steam Dye Works	515 Hornby St.	Vancouver, B.C.
Bulleys Dye Works	1837 10th Ave. E.	Vancouver, B.C.
H.K. Foot	Fairview	Vancouver, B.C.
Empire Cleaners Ltd.	54th Ave. W.,	Vancouver, B.C.
	H.O. 900 Richards St.	
French Dry Cleaning Works	1167 Granville St.	Vancouver, B.C.
Granville Bros.	1835 Granville St.	Vancouver, B.C.
Jarvis Dye Works	4598 Main St.	Vancouver, B.C.
H. Kelleck & Son	45-6th Ave.	New Westminster, B.C.
Maple Leaf Cleaning & Dyeing Works		Kelowna, B.C.
G. Calam & John A. Thomas	1202 Kingsway Burnaby,	New Westminster,
Paisley Dye Works	20 Nicol St.	Nanaimo, B.C.
Pantorium Dye Works	826 Howe St.	Vancouver, B.C.
Pantorium Dye Works	902 Fort St.	Victoria, B.C.
Parisian Dye Works	152 Lonsdale Ave.	Vancouver, B.C.
Permanent Dye Works	1656 4th Ave.	Vancouver, B.C.
Perth Dyeing & Cleaning Works Ltd.	1762- 2nd Ave. W.	Vancouver, B.C.
Rose Hill Cleaning Works	1690 Robson St.	Vancouver, B.C.
Royal City Cleaners & Dyers Ltd.	535 Clarkson St.	New Westminster, B.C.
Shaughnessy Heights French Cleaners	2928 Granville St.	Vancouver, B.C.
Guaranty Cleaners & Dyers	1100 Union St.	Vancouver, B.C.
Union Dyers & Cleaners Ltd.	1098 Davie St.	Vancouver, B.C.

APPENDIX

LIST OF DYERS AND FINISHERS OF TEXTILE GOODS

<u>Name</u>		<u>Address</u>
British American Dyeing Co.	3856 Allan Rd.	Verdun, Que.
Dominion Silk Dyeing & Finishing Co. Ltd.	35 Herriot St.	Drummondville, Que.
Holdsworth Co. Ltd.	132 Ash Ave.	Montreal, Que.
Kidd Rutherford Co.	4905 Dagenais St.	Montreal, Que.
Franco Canadian Dyers Ltd.	Cousins & St. Georges St.	St. John, Que.
Bruck Silk Mills Ltd.		Cowansville, Que.
	H.O. 460 St. Catherine St. W.	Montreal, Que.
R.H. Comey & Co. Ltd.	68 Claremont St.	Toronto, Ont.
	H.O. 73-19th St.	Brooklyn, N.Y.
Dickinson Dye Works	884-888 Dufferin	Toronto, Ont.
Guaranty Silk Dyeing & Finishing Co.	3 Mill St. & Phelps	St. Catharines, Ont.
Holdsworth & Co.	7 Ontario St.	Toronto, Ont.
Middlesex Mills Ltd.	1127 Dundas St. E.	London, Ont.
The Robe & Clothing Co. Ltd.	40 Ontario St. S.	Kitchener, Ont.
Ontario Silknit Ltd.	471 Adelaide St. W.	Toronto, Ont.
The Cobourg Dyeing Co. Ltd.	William St.	Cobourg, Ont.
Toronto Piece & Skein Dye Works	356-370 Dufferin St.	Toronto, Ont.
Ammann Dye Works	231 Front St. E.	Toronto, Ont.
Harry Hughes	786 King St.	Toronto, Ont.

LIST OF LAUNDERERS

The Sterns Steam Laundry	234 Kent St.	Charlottetown, P.E.I.
W.E. Bagnell	19 Willow St.	Truro, N.S.
Windsor Laundry	Water St.	Windsor, N.S.
Bridgewater Steam Laundry		Bridgewater, N.S.
Globe Laundry Co. Ltd.	50 Buckingham	Halifax, N.S.
Halifax Steam Laundry	81-85 West St.	Halifax, N.S.
Victoria Steam Laundry	Tooker St. & Prince St.	Yarmouth, N.S.
Lauchlin McLean	7 Minto St.	Glace Bay, N.S.
Ungars Laundry & Dye Works Ltd.	45-49 Argyle St.	Halifax, N.S.
	H.O. 444-446 Barrington St.	
Vails Laundry	144 King St.	Truro, N.S.
	H.O. Sydney, N.S.	
Nova Scotia Laundries Ltd.	South St.	New Glasgow, N.S.
Carey & Bembridge	9 Prince Arthur St.	Amherst, N.S.
Crove Wet Wash Laundry	396 Robie St.	Truro, N.S.
Vails Laundry & Dry Cleaning	Hugh St.	Sydney, N.S.
Sunshine Laundry Co. Ltd.		Kentville, N.S.
Home Wet Wash Laundry	32 Bilby St.	Halifax, N.S.
J.L. Porter & W.A. Smith	Pleasant St.	Yarmouth, N.S.
Globe Laundry	Prince St.	Sydney, N.S.
Branscombe Wet Wash	229 King St.	Moncton, N.B.
City Wet Wash Laundry	90-98 City Road	St. John, N.B.
New System Laundry		North Devon, N.B.
St. Stephen Laundry		St. Stephen, N.B.
Globe Laundry	676 Queen St.	Fredericton, N.B.
Vails Star Laundry Co. Ltd.	84 King St.	Moncton, N.B.
New System Laundry & Cleaners, Ltd.	30-40 Lansdown Ave.	St. John, N.B.
Perfection Wet Wash	2-10 Pitt St.	St. John, N.B.
Sackville Laundry	Lorne St.	Sackville, N.B.
The Sisters of the Good Shepherd	133 Waterloo St.	St. John, N.B.
Ungars Laundry & Carpet Cleaning Works	28-40 Waterloo	St. John, N.B.
Vails Globe Laundries Ltd.	98-102 Charlotte St.	St. John, N.B.
Woodstock Electric Laundry	Emerald St.	Woodstock, N.B.
Vails Star Laundry	90 King St.	Moncton, N.B.
Jolicoeur Ltee	4138 Parthenais	Montreal, Que.
Buanderie du Nord	1387-91 Villeroy St.	Montreal, Que.
A.E. Pfeiffer & Co. Regt.	4 Mahon St.	Quebec, Que.
The Crown Laundry Co.	4220 St. Catherine W.	Montreal, Que.
Crown Laundry of Sherbrooke	off Bank St.	Sherbrooke, Que.
Sorel Laundry Ltd.	44B Augusta St.	Sorel, Que.
Buanderie Economique	25 Laverandry St.	Three Rivers, Que.
Federal Laundry	5350 Des Carriers St.	Montreal, Que.
Granby Wet Wash Laundry	7 Young St.	Granby, Que.
Globe Laundry Co.	5143 St. Dominique	Montreal, Que.

STATE OF NEW YORK

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APPENDIX

LIST OF LAUNDERERS

Name		Address
Home Family Wet Wash Laundry	D'Arc Ave. cor. Boyce	Montreal, Que.
Buanderie St. Hubert	8560 St. Hubert St.	Montreal, Que.
Imperial Laundry Co.	54 St. Valier St.	Quebec, Que.
J. Lavoie Toilet Laundry	1662 Iberville St.	Montreal, Que.
Joseph Marechal	6359 Papineau Ave.	Montreal, Que.
Marine Laundry	1074 St. Urbain St.	Montreal, Que.
J. Mathieu	132 St. Antoine St.	Montreal, Que.
T. Mettayer	109-11th Ave.	Lachine, Que.
	H.O. 118A Notre Dame	
Canada Family Washing Co.	2321 Des Erables	Montreal, Que.
Montreal Laundry Co. Ltd.	936 Bushy Lane	Montreal, Que.
New Ideal Laundry	139 St. Peter St.	Montreal, Que.
Buanderie Nationale	79 Belvudere St.	Sherbrooke, Que.
Paquette Laundry	2351 Des Carriers St.	Montreal, Que.
Parisian Laundry	1667 St. Catherine St.	Montreal, Que.
Queens Jubilee Laundry	75 Laurier W.	Montreal, Que.
Central Toilet Service Co.	2060 Harmony St.	Montreal, Que.
St. Agathe Steam Laundry		St. Agathe, Que.
St. Lawrence Laundry Ltd.	256 Greene Ave.	Montreal, Que.
St. Louis Laundry	12 St. Louis St.	Riviere du Loup, Que.
St. Pauls Laundry	202 Roberval St.	Montreal, Que.
A.C. Shaver	589 Canning	Montreal, Que.
Sherbrooke Laundry & Dry Cleaners	91 Frontenac St.	Sherbrooke, Que.
New Washing Ltd.	6425 Christopher Columbus,	Montreal, Que.
The Sunshine Laundry Co. Ltd.	28 Vallee St.	Montreal, Que.
M.J.D. Lampron	119-121 St. Julie St.	Three Rivers, Que.
The Toilet Laundries Ltd.	750 Guy St.	Montreal, Que.
Troy Laundry	108 1st St.	Iberville, Que.
Troy Laundry Co. Ltd.	24 Troy Ave.	Verdun, Que.
Alfred Leblanc	154 St. George St.	Grand Mere, Que.
Villeroy Laundry	8183 Lajeunesse St.	Montreal, Que.
Quebec Steam Laundry	18 Des Prairies St.	Quebec, Que.
Edouard Boivin	791 Labelle St.	St. Jerome, Que.
Valleyfield Laundry Co.	74 St. Lawrence St.	Valleyfield, Que.
Noe Roux	59 Notre Dame St.	Victoriaville, Que.
South Shore Laundry Ltd.	7-11 Fort St.	St. Lambert, Que.
La Buanderie Levis Ltee	8 Napoleon St.	Levis, Que.
	H.O. 10 De Courcelles	Quebec, Que.
Teinturie Limoilou	13 St. Albert St.	Limoilou, Que.
Ryan Steam Laundry Ltd.	29 Roy St.	Cap de la Madelaine
East End Laundry	1637 Bourbonniere St.	Montreal, Que.
Elite Laundry	405 Duquesne St.	Montreal, Que.
Abitibi Lands & Forest Ltd.		Iroquois Falls, Ont.
Acme Laundry	234-236 Van Norman St.	Port Arthur, Ont.
Burnside Wet Wash Laundry	1054 Arthur St.	Windsor, Ont.
Algoma Steam Laundry Co.	Graham Home Bldg.	Fort William, Ont.
Aylmer Steam Laundry	6-8 Talbot St.	Aylmer, Ont.
Battrams Wet Wash Laundry	41 Stuart St. W.	Hamilton, Ont.
Belleville Steam Laundry	289 Coleman St.	Belleville, Ont.
Bigwin Laundry		Huntsville, Ont.
Bakers Peerless Laundry	Mill St.	Smiths Falls, Ont.
Brantford Laundry Ltd.	130 Clarence St.	Brantford, Ont.
Brighton Laundry Ltd.	820-826 Bloor St.	Toronto, Ont.
Goodshepherds Laundry	411 St. Andrew St.	Ottawa, Ont.
City Laundry of Hamilton Ltd.	104 Main St. W.	Hamilton, Ont.
City Steam Laundry	133 Curtis St.	St. Thomas, Ont.
Cobourg Steam Laundry	Cor. Division & James St.	Cobourg, Ont.
Crown Laundry Co.	30-34 Chamberlain St.	Ottawa, Ont.
Atkinsons Family Laundry	46 Dacotah St.	St. Catharines, Ont.
Fannings Steam Laundry	171 King St.	Peterboro, Ont.
Forest City Steam Laundry	5-13 King St.	London, Ont.
Blue White Laundries Ltd.	220 Gage Ave. N.	Hamilton, Ont.
The Garden City Laundry	189 St. Paul St. W.	St. Catharines, Ont.
The Cambridge Laundry Ltd.	475 Cambridge St.	Ottawa, Ont.
Home Steam Laundry	329 Cambridge St.	Ottawa, Ont.
Household Washing Co.	31-37 Chamberlain St.	Ottawa, Ont.

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<u>Name</u>		<u>Address</u>
Hughes	41 Pitt St.	Cornwall, Ont.
eter Shaw	Box 261	Port Dalhousie, Ont.
White Star Laundry Works	32 Leonard Ave.	Toronto, Ont.
ie Ideal Laundry	147 Main St.	Galt, Ont.
iza Lockwood	318-320 James St.	Hamilton, Ont.
arine Laundry	Bay St. E.	Sault St. Marie, Ont.
oyal City Laundry	155 Yorkshire	Guelph, Ont.
Midland Steam Laundry Co. Ltd.	318 King St.	Midland, Ont.
Modern Laundry Service Ltd.	703 Bloor St.	Toronto, Ont.
William G. Moore	185 Church St.	Toronto, Ont.
ew Method Laundry	71 Hellems Ave.	Welland, Ont.
ew Method Laundry Ltd.	2 River St.	Toronto, Ont.
ew System Laundry	107 Elizabeth St.	Toronto, Ont.
ipissing Laundry Co. Ltd.	440-442 Main St. W.	North Bay, Ont.
	H.O. Haileybury	
ntario Laundry Co. Ltd.	260 Berkeley St.	Toronto, Ont.
Orillia Steam Laundry Co. Ltd.	Dufferin & Victoria Sts.	Orillia, Ont.
Ottawa Sanitary Laundry	255 Argyle Ave.	Ottawa, Ont.
ie Parisian Laundry Co. Ltd.	602-610 King St. W.	Toronto, Ont.
arisian Steam Laundry	73-75 Dundas St.	London, Ont.
ie Parisian Laundry of Hamilton, Ltd.	12-14 Walnut St.	Hamilton, Ont.
arkdale Hand Laundry	65 Fuller Ave.	Toronto, Ont.
Pembroke Laundry Cleaning & Dyeing Co.	160 McKay Sts.	Pembroke, Ont.
Princess Laundry	451-453 Parliament St.	Toronto, Ont.
Timmins Laundry Co.	57 Cedar St.	Timmins, Ont.
uritan Laundry Co. Ltd.	292 Brunswick Ave.	Toronto, Ont.
earl Laundry Ltd.	90 Queen St. S.	Kitchener, Ont.
uality First Steam Laundry	16 4th St. E.	Cornwall, Ont.
uality Steam Laundry	10 Front St.	London, Ont.
ity Laundry of North Bay Ltd.	245 McIntyre E.	North Bay, Ont.
arnia Steam Laundry	128 S. Brock St.	Sarnia, Ont.
Individual Laundry System	105 Chapel St.	Ottawa, Ont.
Smiths Falls Steam Laundry	49 Main St. W.	Smiths Falls, Ont.
Standard Laundry	1201 Dougall Ave.	Windsor, Ont.
tar Laundry Co.	37-3rd Ave.	Timmins, Ont.
tar Steam Laundry		Walkertown, Ont.
he Stratford Steam Laundry Co. Ltd.	159 Ontario St.	Stratford, Ont.
udbury Steam Laundry	171 Larch St.	Sudbury, Ont.
unlight Laundry Co. Ltd.	190 Locke St. S.	Hamilton, Ont.
wiss Laundry	105 Simcoe St.	Toronto, Ont.
aber Laundry Works Ltd.	444-446 Bathurst St.	Toronto, Ont.
terling Laundry Co. Ltd.	755 Dundas St. E.	Toronto, Ont.
hompson Bros. Laundries Ltd.	308 Barrie St.	Kingston, Ont.
oronto Wet Wash Laundry	175 Ossington Ave.	Toronto, Ont.
.W. Dunne	14 Highland Ave.	Belleville, Ont.
ictoria Electric Laundry	98 Russell St. W.	Lindsay, Ont.
alker Laundry & Cataract Dry		
Cleaning Works Ltd.	488 Ellis St.	Niagara Falls, Ont.
est End Laundry Ltd.	1488 Queen St. W.	Toronto, Ont.
ity Steam Laundry	225 Wellington St.	Kingston, Ont.
White Laundry & Dry Cleaners	924 Wyandotte St. E.	Windsor, Ont.
indsor Laundry	225 Mercer St.	Windsor, Ont.
orkville Laundry	45-47 Elm St.	Toronto, Ont.
ew Liskeard Steam Laundry		New Liskeard, Ont.
uality Laundry	624 Adelaide St. W.	Toronto, Ont.
entral Laundry	Lewis St.	Bridgeburg, Ont.
onarch Laundry	80 Niagara St.	St. Catharines, Ont.
onarch Laundry & Dry Cleaning Co.	116 Russell St. W.	Sandwich, Ont.
ueen City Laundry	141 Cedarvale Ave.	Toronto, Ont.
deal Wet Wash	281 Kensington Ave.	Hamilton, Ont.
has. Stuart Williams	Norfolk St.	Simcoe, Ont.
ails Laundry Ltd.	386 Wellington St.	Ottawa, Ont.
xcelsior Laundry Service	650 Runnymede Rd.	Toronto, Ont.
asbys Wash-Rite Family Laundry	117 Thorold Rd.	St. Catharines, Ont.
shawwa Laundry & Dry Cleaning Works	456 Centre St.	Oshawa, Ont.
uinte Laundry	14-16 Highland Ave.	Belleville, Ont.
apple City Laundry	420 Park St.	Chatham, Ont.

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<u>Name</u>		<u>Address</u>
Dunnville Damp Wash Laundry	Locke St.	Dunnville, Ont.
Modern Laundry Co.	291 Dundas St.	Woodstock, Ont.
Pioneer Laundry Ltd.	93-101 Granville St.	Winnipeg, Man.
Dauphin Sanitary Steam Laundry	1st Ave., N.W.	Dauphin, Man.
Kelvin Laundry	97 Tache Ave.	Winnipeg, Man.
The Modern Laundry & Dye Works Co. Ltd.	309 Hargrave St.	Winnipeg, Man.
New Method Laundry Co.	372 Burnell St.	Winnipeg, Man.
The North West Laundry Ltd.	181 Main St.	Winnipeg, Man.
The Peerless Laundry Ltd.	55 Pearl St.	Winnipeg, Man.
Rumford Laundry Ltd.	1215 Rosser Ave.	Brandon, Man.
Rumford Ltd.	Home & Wellington Sts.	Winnipeg, Man.
Winnipeg Laundry Ltd.	965-969 Sherbrooke St.	Winnipeg, Man.
Christie Bros. Laundry Ltd.	Ave. H.N. & 23 St. W.	Saskatoon, Sask.
Prince Albert Sanitary Laundry	1st Ave. & 7th St.	Prince Albert, Sask.
Independent Laundry Ltd.	2075 Broad St.	Regina, Sask.
Modern Steam Laundry Ltd.	439 Ave. B. South	Saskatoon, Sask.
Moose Jaw Steam Laundry Co. Ltd.	103 Ominica St. W.	Moose Jaw, Sask.
Peet Laundry	104 2nd Ave. E.	Biggar, Sask.
The Regina Steam Laundry Ltd.	1924-26 Rose St.	Regina, Sask.
	H.O. 1861 Scarth St.	
Swift Current Steam Laundry	152 4th Ave. W.	Swift Current, Sask.
Alberta Laundry Ltd.	10034 87th St.	Edmonton, Alta.
Alberta Steam Laundry Co. Ltd.	730 Second Ave. W.	Calgary, Alta.
Camrose Steam Laundry	Box 221	Camrose, Alta.
C.G. Laundry	Main St.	Camrose, Alta.
Jasper Steam Laundry		Jasper, Alta.
Lethbridge Laundry Ltd.	542 4th St. S.	Lethbridge, Alta.
	H.O. 206 Scarboro Ave.	
Medicine Hat Steam Laundry Co. Ltd.	873A 2nd St.	Medicine Hat, Alta.
Model Laundry Co.	420 Centre Ave. N.E.	Calgary, Alta.
New Method Laundry, Ltd.	11060 Jasper St.	Edmonton, Alta.
New York Laundry	516 1st St. E.	Calgary, Alta.
Ontario Laundry	302 5th Ave. & 2nd St.	Calgary, Alta.
Snow Flake Laundry Co.	10404 98th St.	Edmonton, Alta.
Canadian Steam Laundry	515 6th Ave. W.	Prince Rupert, B.C.
Capalliano Laundry	Fir St.	Vancouver, B.C.
Burrard Laundry Ltd.	501 3rd St. E.	N. Vancouver, B.C.
Cascade Laundry & Dry Cleaners Ltd.	801 Beach Ave.	Vancouver, B.C.
	H.O. 900 Richards St.	
Chilliwack & Valley Steam Laundry	Mary & Wellington Sts.	Chilliwack, B.C.
White Laundry & Dry Cleaning Co.		Courtenay, B.C.
Pacific Wet Wash Laundry	1947 Triumph St.	Vancouver, B.C.
Economy Wet Wash Laundry	607 John St.	Victoria, B.C.
Excelsior Laundry	556 Richards St.	Vancouver, B.C.
Family Service Laundry Ltd.	5-4th Ave. W.	Vancouver, B.C.
	H.O. 900 Richards	
Fraser Wet Wash Laundry	666-20th Ave.	Vancouver, B.C.
French Hand Laundry	1520-4th Ave. W.	Vancouver, B.C.
William Anderson	3627 Commercial Drive	Vancouver, B.C.
Seymours Steam Laundry & Cleaners	Fuller St. Box 655	Vernon, B.C.
I.X.L. Laundry Ltd.	130-5th Ave. W.	Vancouver, B.C.
The Imperial Laundry Co. Ltd.	35 Comox Rd.	Nanaimo, B.C.
Kelowna Steam Laundry	Patterson Ave.	Kelowna, B.C.
Kootenay Steam Laundry	711 Baker St.	Nelson, B.C.
Ladysmith Steam Laundry	1st Ave.	Ladysmith, B.C.
Peerless Laundry Ltd.	1698 3rd Ave. W.	Vancouver, B.C.
J.H. Aitchison	Alice St.	Courtenay, B.C.
Penticton Steam Laundry	Ellis St.	Penticton, B.C.
Pioneer Laundry Ltd.	3rd Ave. W.	Prince Rupert, B.C.
Pioneer Laundry & Dry Cleaners Ltd.	900 Richards St.	Vancouver, B.C.
Royal City Laundry	814 Royal Ave.	New Westminster, B.C.
Portland Canal Electric Laundry		Stewart, B.C.
Sisters of Our Lady of Charity	562-14th Ave. W.	Vancouver, B.C.
Standard Steam Laundry Co. Ltd.	841 View St.	Victoria, B.C.
Star Steam Laundry Co. Ltd.	1115 Richards St.	Vancouver, B.C.
Sterling Steam Laundry	1460-7th Ave. W.	Vancouver, B.C.

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1. The first step is to identify the problem or question that needs to be answered. This involves understanding the context and the specific requirements of the task.

2. Next, it is important to gather relevant information and data. This can be done through research, consultation with experts, or by analyzing existing data sets.

3. Once the information is gathered, the next step is to analyze it. This involves identifying patterns, trends, and relationships that can help in understanding the problem.

4. After analysis, the next step is to develop a solution or plan. This involves identifying the most effective and efficient way to address the problem.

5. Finally, the solution is implemented and monitored. This involves putting the plan into action and tracking its progress to ensure it is effective and efficient.

Winnipeg, Manitoba
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APPENDIX

LIST OF LAUNDERERS

| <u>Name</u> | | <u>Address</u> |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| New Method Laundries Ltd. | 947 North Park St. | Victoria, B.C. |
| White Horse Steam Laundry | | White Horse, Yukon |
| Tom Fusimi | | Smithers, B.C. |
| Metropolitian Laundry & Dry Cleaners | 2300 Cambie St. | Vancouver, B.C. |
| Trail Steam Laundry | | Trail, B.C. |
| Prince George Steam Laundry | Box 32 | Prince George, B.C. |

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C A N A D A

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CENSUS OF INDUSTRY

REPORT

on the

DYEING, CLEANING & LAUNDRY INDUSTRY

in

CANADA

1929



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Published by Authority of the Hon. H. H. Stevens, M.P.,
Minister of Trade and Commerce

+ + +

OTTAWA

1931

NOTE.- The statistics published in the present statement include only the statistics of such manufacturing establishments as are engaged in dyeing etc., of textiles as their principal product. The Statistics relating to specific products are therefore not to be regarded as comprehensive, as such, are also found as secondary products of other industries.

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
CENSUS OF INDUSTRY
OTTAWA - CANADA

Dominion Statistician: R.H. Coats, B.A., F.S.S. (Hon.), F.R.S.C.
Chief, Census of Industry: J.C. Macpherson.

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK

Ottawa, February, 1931.- A report on the above named industry is herewith presented for the calendar year 1929. The number of establishments, exclusive of hand laundries, reporting to the Bureau by provinces during the years 1928 and 1929 is given in the statement following:-

| Provinces | 1 9 2 8 | 1 9 2 9 |
|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| | Number of Establishments | Number of Establishments |
| Canada | 375 | 374 |
| Prince Edward Island | 1 | 1 |
| Nova Scotia | 20 | 21 |
| New Brunswick | 18 | 16 |
| Quebec | 77 | 79 |
| Ontario | 148 | 150 |
| Manitoba | 20 | 21 |
| Saskatchewan | 17 | 17 |
| Alberta | 16 | 14 |
| British Columbia | 58 | 55 |

To prevent disclosure of statistics of individual establishments, the provinces of Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia have been combined throughout the tables of this report.

Principal Statistics

The following table presents the principal statistics of the industry for the calendar years 1928 and 1929. A column showing the increase (+) or decrease (-) of the statistical items have been added to complete the table.

Principal Statistics of the Industry, 1928 and 1929.

| | | 1 9 2 8 | 1 9 2 9 | Increase (+)
Decrease (-) |
|--------------------------|------|------------|------------|------------------------------|
| Establishments reporting | No. | 375 | 374 | (-) 1 |
| Capital invested, total | \$ | 23,592,606 | 26,839,632 | (+) 3,247,026 |
| Fixed capital | \$ | 20,123,150 | 22,732,998 | (+) 2,609,848 |
| Working capital | \$ | 3,469,456 | 4,106,634 | (+) 637,178 |
| Employees on salaries - | | | | |
| Male | No. | 596 | 641 | (+) 45 |
| Female | No. | 420 | 436 | (+) 16 |
| Total salaries | \$ | 1,656,129 | 1,921,760 | (+) 265,631 |
| Employees on wages - | | | | |
| Male | No. | 4,311 | 4,634 | (+) 323 |
| Female | No. | 6,342 | 6,995 | (+) 653 |
| Total wages | \$ | 8,970,202 | 10,026,796 | (+) 1,056,594 |
| Cost of fuel | \$ | 1,002,489 | 1,045,153 | (+) 42,664 |
| Power Installation - | | | | |
| Units | No. | 1,766 | 1,991 | (+) 225 |
| Capacity | H.P. | 14,773 | 15,224 | (+) 451 |
| Cost of Materials | \$ | 3,007,047 | 3,403,667 | (+) 396,620 |
| Gross value of products | \$ | 23,618,823 | 26,559,285 | (+) 2,940,462 |
| Net value of products | \$ | 20,611,776 | 23,155,618 | (+) 2,543,842 |

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK

Comparative Statistics

A table showing comparative statistics covering the period from the inception of the annual census to date is appended. The figures for the years 1921-1924 included a large number of hand laundries which have been eliminated in succeeding years, the inclusion of which appears to have but little effect in swelling the totals of the various statistical items except in the number of establishments. The value of production since 1918 shows a gradual increase till 1920, the year of high prices, is reached. In 1921 owing to world-wide depression in industry the gross value of production had fallen to \$13,878,805 but from this date forward, with a return to normal conditions, increases have been maintained, the high point being reached in 1929.

Comparative Statistics of the Dyeing, Cleaning and Laundry Industry, 1918-1929.

| Years | Establishments No. | Capital \$ | Employees No. | Salaries and Wages \$ | Cost of Materials \$ | Value of Production | |
|-------|--------------------|------------|---------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|------------|
| | | | | | | Gross \$ | Net \$ |
| 1918 | 341 | 6,801,443 | 6,523 | 4,140,720 | 1,440,506 | 8,969,272 | 7,528,766 |
| 1919 | 366 | 8,440,606 | 7,240 | 5,320,612 | 1,664,850 | 11,840,778 | 10,175,928 |
| 1920 | 379 | 9,601,764 | 7,246 | 6,527,321 | 1,835,375 | 14,167,933 | 12,332,558 |
| 1921 | 535 | 7,870,654 | 6,872 | 6,247,736 | 1,796,202 | 13,878,805 | 12,082,603 |
| 1922 | 620 | 8,740,368 | 7,490 | 6,538,832 | 1,733,273 | 14,649,726 | 12,916,453 |
| 1923 | 605 | 10,798,737 | 7,969 | 7,156,359 | 1,824,628 | 15,551,684 | 13,727,056 |
| 1924 | 518 | 14,930,859 | 8,134 | 7,512,280 | 2,218,890 | 15,577,050 | 13,358,160 |
| 1925 | 343 | 15,857,978 | 8,089 | 7,338,108 | 2,433,053 | 15,578,482 | 13,065,429 |
| 1926 | 350 | 17,278,327 | 8,975 | 8,228,663 | 2,104,176 | 17,642,268 | 15,538,092 |
| 1927 | 355 | 20,029,231 | 9,959 | 9,132,118 | 2,584,884 | 20,101,889 | 17,517,005 |
| 1928 | 375 | 23,592,606 | 11,669 | 10,626,331 | 3,007,047 | 23,618,823 | 20,611,776 |
| 1929 | 374 | 26,839,632 | 12,706 | 11,948,556 | 3,403,667 | 26,559,285 | 23,155,618 |

Size of Establishments

The tendency towards concentration in industrial enterprises is exemplified in a series of tables showing in a threefold way the size of establishments in the Laundry and Dyeing Industry measured by (a) capital investment, (b) gross value of production and (c) the number of persons employed, all within certain groups or limitations, for the calendar years 1928 and 1929. The tables also serve to indicate the movement of capital, production and employment within the industry.

In 1928, the total number of establishments reporting had risen to 375, the total capital investment to \$23,592,606, the gross value of production to \$23,618,823 and the total employment to 11,669. Of the total number of establishments 26 had a total invested capital of \$11,292,139 or nearly 48 per cent of the total and an average investment per plant of \$434,313. Twenty-three establishments had a combined output of \$590,124 or more than 36 per cent of the total and an average output of \$373,484 per establishment. In employment, 25 establishments had a combined payroll of \$4,098,000 or 35 per cent of the total with an average employment of 164 per establishment.

In 1929, the total number of establishments reporting fell to 374 but the total capital investment rose to \$26,839,632, the gross value of production to \$26,559,285, and the total employment to 12,706. Of the total number of establishments 26 had a total invested capital of \$12,921,506 or 48 per cent of the total and an average

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK

vestment per plant of \$496,981. Twenty-six establishments had a combined output of 0,424,833 or more than 39 per cent of the total and an average output of \$400,955 per establishment. In employment 26 establishments had a combined payroll of 4,538 individuals or 35 per cent of the total with an average employment of 175 per establishment.

(a) Capital invested in establishments grouped according to value, 1928 and 1929.

| Groups of Invested Capital | 1928 | | | 1929 | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | Estab-lish-ments No. | Capital Invested \$ | Average Capital per Estab-lishment \$ | Estab-lish-ments No. | Capital Invested \$ | Average Capital per Estab-lishment \$ |
| under \$50,000 | 259 | 4,006,831 | 15,470 | 251 | 4,439,406 | 17,687 |
| 0,000 to under \$100,000 | 61 | 4,514,420 | 74,007 | 60 | 4,309,236 | 71,821 |
| 00,000 to under \$200,000 | 29 | 3,779,216 | 130,318 | 37 | 5,169,484 | 139,716 |
| 00,000 to under \$500,000 | 21 | 6,310,117 | 300,482 | 19 | 5,678,705 | 298,879 |
| 00,000 and over | 5 | 4,982,022 | 996,404 | 7 | 7,242,801 | 1,034,686 |
| TOTAL | 375 | 23,592,606 | 62,913 | 374 | 26,839,632 | 71,764 |

(b) Gross value of production in establishments grouped according to value, 1928 and 1929.

| Groups of Value of Production | 1928 | | | 1929 | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | Estab-lish-ments No. | Gross value of Produc-tion \$ | Average Value per Estab-lishment \$ | Estab-lish-ments No. | Gross value of Produc-tion \$ | Average value per Estab-lishment \$ |
| under \$50,000 | 245 | 4,578,763 | 18,689 | 228 | 4,329,428 | 18,989 |
| 0,000 to under \$100,000 | 67 | 5,098,891 | 76,103 | 69 | 5,020,025 | 72,754 |
| 00,000 to under \$200,000 | 40 | 5,351,045 | 133,776 | 51 | 6,784,999 | 133,039 |
| 00,000 to under \$500,000 | 20 | 5,880,489 | 294,024 | 20 | 5,763,905 | 288,195 |
| 00,000 and over | 3 | 2,709,635 | 903,211 | 6 | 4,660,928 | 776,821 |
| TOTAL | 375 | 23,618,823 | 62,984 | 374 | 26,559,285 | 71,014 |

(c) Employees in establishments grouped by number 1928 and 1929.

| Groups of Employees | 1928 | | | 1929 | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|---|----------------------|---------------|---|
| | Estab-lish-ments No. | Employees No. | Average Employ-ees per Estab-lishment No. | Estab-lish-ments No. | Employees No. | Average Employ-ees per Estab-lishment No. |
| under 20 employees | 213 | 1,670 | 8 | 200 | 1,636 | 8 |
| to under 50 employees | 94 | 2,942 | 31 | 98 | 3,064 | 31 |
| to under 100 " | 43 | 2,959 | 69 | 50 | 3,468 | 69 |
| to under 500 " | 25 | 4,098 | 164 | 26 | 4,538 | 175 |
| TOTAL | 375 | 11,669 | 31 | 374 | 12,706 | 34 |

Production Statistics

The statistics of production in the Laundry and Dyeing Industry for the calendar years 1928 and 1929 are shown by values only in Table 1. The increase in production over 1928 was \$2,940,462 and the provinces contributing thereto were in order, Ontario \$1,065,119, Quebec \$255,111, British Columbia \$287,445, Manitoba \$204,382, Alberta \$99,284, Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia \$103,571, Saskatchewan \$74,973, and New Brunswick \$50,077. The statistics for Prince Edward Island have been combined with those of Nova Scotia to prevent disclosure of individual information.

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK

Production Statistics(Cont'd).

The statistics published in the present statement are not to be considered as comprehensive because such operations as dyeing, bleaching, etc., are also carried on in various textile industries as a principal process in the preparation of their finished products to adapt them for further manufacture and sale.

Table 1.- Value of Work done by Provinces, 1928.

| Provinces | Dyeing and finishing of Textile Goods
\$ | Dyeing and Cleaning of Garments
\$ | Bleaching and shrinking of Textiles
\$ | Laundry and cleaning work
\$ | All Other Work/1
\$ | Total Value of Work by Provinces
\$ |
|----------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|------------------------|--|
| Prince Edward Island | - | 88,904 | - | 506,476 | 19,422 | 614,802 |
| Nova Scotia | - | 63,442 | - | 355,683 | 2,774 | 421,899 |
| Brunswick | 1,944,815 | 617,840 | 102,040 | 3,961,199 | 234,693 | 6,860,587 |
| Quebec | 1,115,543 | 1,358,654 | 96,190 | 6,359,683 | 134,063 | 9,064,133 |
| Ontario | 2,447 | 550,553 | - | 1,338,785 | 539 | 1,892,324 |
| Manitoba | - | 175,994 | - | 614,456 | 31,919 | 822,369 |
| Saskatchewan | 2,100 | 176,540 | - | 1,087,367 | 6,609 | 1,272,616 |
| Alberta | 9,361 | 439,376 | 6,830 | 2,185,167 | 29,359 | 2,670,093 |
| British Columbia | | | | | | |
| Total work done by classes | 3,074,266 | 3,471,303 | 205,060 | 16,408,816 | 459,378 | 23,618,823 |

Value of work done by Provinces, 1929.

| Provinces | Dyeing and finishing of Textile Goods
\$ | Dyeing and Cleaning of Garments
\$ | Bleaching and shrinking of Textiles
\$ | Laundry and cleaning work
\$ | All Other Work/1
\$ | Total Value of Work by Provinces
\$ |
|----------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|------------------------|--|
| Prince Edward Island | 10,691 | 106,289 | - | 579,891 | 21,502 | 718,373 |
| Nova Scotia | 8,295 | 56,073 | - | 405,267 | 2,341 | 471,976 |
| Brunswick | 2,069,914 | 854,703 | 16,065 | 4,607,693 | 267,323 | 7,815,698 |
| Quebec | 1,383,879 | 1,464,946 | 105,657 | 7,091,155 | 83,615 | 10,129,252 |
| Ontario | 500 | 671,906 | - | 1,424,089 | 711 | 2,097,206 |
| Manitoba | 75 | 111,061 | - | 736,418 | 49,788 | 897,342 |
| Saskatchewan | 186,417 | 10,392 | - | 1,265,046 | 10,045 | 1,471,900 |
| Alberta | 7,214 | 422,532 | 7,275 | 2,496,189 | 24,328 | 2,957,538 |
| British Columbia | | | | | | |
| Total work done by classes | 3,666,985 | 3,697,902 | 128,997 | 18,605,748 | 459,653 | 26,559,285 |

Includes carpet and feather cleaning.

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK

Table 2 presents statistics of capital invested for the Dominion and the provinces for the calendar years 1928 and 1929 under two main heads,- fixed capital and working capital. The former includes the value of land, buildings and machinery and tools, whilst the latter includes (a) material and stocks on hand, finished products, stocks in process, fuel, etc., (b) Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc. The increase in capital investment in 1929 amounted to \$3,247,026 or 13.76 per cent. Each of the provinces showed an increase in capital investment, Quebec being highest with \$1,262,641 or approximately 39 per cent of the total increase in the industry.

Table 2.- Capital invested in the Dyeing, Cleaning and Laundry Industry in 1928 and 1929.

| Provinces | Fixed Capital | Working Capital | | Total Capital |
|--------------------------------------|---|--|--|---------------|
| | Land, buildings machinery and tools
\$ | Materials and stocks on hand, stocks in process, finished products, fuel, etc.
\$ | Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.
\$ | |
| 1928 | | | | |
| CANADA | 20,123,150 | 730,899 | 2,738,557 | 23,592,606 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 439,351 | 12,570 | 66,325 | 518,246 |
| New Brunswick | 311,383 | 10,627 | 32,693 | 354,703 |
| Quebec | 6,214,417 | 312,018 | 844,904 | 7,371,339 |
| Ontario | 8,548,672 | 258,226 | 1,013,209 | 9,820,107 |
| Manitoba | 1,445,147 | 32,939 | 252,853 | 1,730,939 |
| Saskatchewan | 691,730 | 36,577 | 96,423 | 824,730 |
| Alberta | 672,060 | 29,037 | 154,503 | 855,600 |
| British Columbia | 1,800,390 | 38,905 | 277,647 | 2,116,942 |
| 1929 | | | | |
| CANADA | 22,732,998 | 850,806 | 3,255,828 | 26,839,632 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 557,488 | 16,863 | 64,208 | 638,559 |
| New Brunswick | 330,513 | 12,250 | 30,550 | 373,313 |
| Quebec | 7,293,835 | 373,018 | 967,127 | 8,633,980 |
| Ontario | 9,229,764 | 288,610 | 1,215,104 | 10,733,478 |
| Manitoba | 1,539,945 | 37,974 | 247,233 | 1,825,152 |
| Saskatchewan | 891,203 | 42,362 | 171,409 | 1,104,974 |
| Alberta | 780,134 | 32,940 | 118,565 | 931,639 |
| British Columbia | 2,110,116 | 46,789 | 441,632 | 2,598,537 |

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK

Statistics of Employment are presented in the following series of tables for the calendar years 1925 and 1929.

Table 3. Employees, salaries and wages, 1928 and 1929 by provinces.

Table 4. Employment by months, 1928 and 1929.

Table 5. Working time of plants, 1928 and 1929.

Table 6(a) Hours worked by wage-earners in month

Table 6(b) Hours of labour per day and per week, 1926 and 1929, by provinces.

The number of persons employed according to sex together with the amounts paid for salaries, wages, etc., is shown in Table 3 for the calendar years 1929 and 1928. The increase in employment in 1929 numbered 1,037 of whom 368 were males and 669 were females. Salaries increased by \$265,631, and wages by \$1,056,594.

Table 3.- Employees, Salaries and Wages by Provinces, 1928 and 1929.

| Provinces | Salaried Employees | | | Wage-earners | | | Total Employees | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|-----------|--------------|--------|------------|-----------------|--------|-----------------------|
| | Male | Female | Salaries | Male | Female | Wages | Male | Female | Salaries, wages, etc. |
| | No. | No. | \$ | No. | No. | \$ | No. | No. | \$ |
| 1928
CANADA | 596 | 420 | 1,656,129 | 4,311 | 6,342 | 8,970,202 | 4,907 | 6,762 | 10,626,331 |
| Prince Edward Island & Nova Scotia | 13 | 6 | 37,320 | 110 | 190 | 210,440 | 123 | 196 | 247,760 |
| New Brunswick | 9 | 12 | 29,130 | 94 | 117 | 140,210 | 103 | 129 | 169,340 |
| Quebec | 160 | 85 | 478,656 | 1,334 | 1,547 | 2,337,150 | 1,494 | 1,422 | 2,815,806 |
| Ontario | 287 | 241 | 728,423 | 1,686 | 2,416 | 3,396,897 | 1,973 | 2,657 | 4,125,320 |
| Manitoba | 34 | 21 | 126,844 | 309 | 500 | 783,681 | 543 | 521 | 910,525 |
| Saskatchewan | 16 | 17 | 46,865 | 124 | 210 | 331,018 | 140 | 227 | 377,883 |
| Alberta | 24 | 19 | 78,109 | 209 | 417 | 510,478 | 233 | 436 | 588,587 |
| British Columbia | 53 | 19 | 130,782 | 445 | 945 | 1,260,328 | 498 | 964 | 1,391,110 |
| 1929
CANADA | 641 | 436 | 1,921,760 | 4,634 | 6,995 | 10,026,796 | 5,275 | 7,431 | 12,148,556 |
| Prince Edward Island & Nova Scotia | 13 | 8 | 42,321 | 130 | 231 | 261,078 | 143 | 239 | 303,399 |
| New Brunswick | 17 | 12 | 40,180 | 81 | 128 | 154,499 | 98 | 140 | 194,679 |
| Quebec | 196 | 110 | 591,022 | 1,416 | 1,696 | 2,566,094 | 1,612 | 1,806 | 3,157,110 |
| Ontario | 285 | 196 | 836,896 | 1,817 | 2,599 | 3,746,253 | 2,102 | 2,793 | 4,583,229 |
| Manitoba | 32 | 19 | 122,265 | 336 | 586 | 835,014 | 368 | 605 | 1,005,279 |
| Saskatchewan | 13 | 17 | 46,186 | 150 | 223 | 373,168 | 163 | 240 | 419,354 |
| Alberta | 35 | 47 | 98,852 | 214 | 494 | 615,130 | 249 | 541 | 713,882 |
| British Columbia | 50 | 27 | 143,938 | 490 | 1,038 | 1,427,580 | 540 | 1,065 | 1,571,518 |

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK

Employment Statistics - Con.

Table 4 shows the number at employment in the Dominion classified by sex for each month of the calendar years 1928 and 1929. The maximum of employment was reached in the month of September during both years and the minimum in the month of January. The average monthly employment which is based on the actual operating time of each individual plant, rose from 10,653 employees in 1928 to 11,629 in 1929 or approximately 2 per cent.

Table 4.- Employees by Months and by Sex, 1928 and 1929.

| Month | 1928 | | | Months | 1929 | | |
|----------------------------|--------|--------|---------|----------------------------|--------|--------|---------|
| | Male | Female | Total | | Male | Female | Total |
| January | 3,923 | 5,745 | 9,668 | January | 4,319 | 6,515 | 10,834 |
| February | 3,983 | 5,783 | 9,766 | February | 4,358 | 6,488 | 10,856 |
| March | 4,195 | 5,965 | 10,160 | March | 4,554 | 6,786 | 11,340 |
| April | 4,314 | 6,103 | 10,417 | April | 4,638 | 6,940 | 11,578 |
| May | 4,306 | 6,263 | 10,569 | May | 4,652 | 6,964 | 11,616 |
| June | 4,269 | 6,378 | 10,647 | June | 4,637 | 7,113 | 11,750 |
| July | 4,305 | 6,585 | 10,890 | July | 4,667 | 7,244 | 11,911 |
| August | 4,307 | 6,581 | 10,888 | August | 4,699 | 7,263 | 11,962 |
| September | 4,385 | 6,671 | 11,056 | September | 4,819 | 7,378 | 12,197 |
| October | 4,410 | 6,517 | 10,927 | October | 4,735 | 7,179 | 11,914 |
| November | 4,326 | 6,388 | 10,714 | November | 4,612 | 6,994 | 11,606 |
| December | 4,244 | 6,348 | 10,592 | December | 4,492 | 6,761 | 11,253 |
| Total yearly employment | 50,967 | 75,327 | 126,294 | Total yearly employment | 55,242 | 83,625 | 138,867 |
| Average monthly employment | 4,311 | 6,342 | 10,653 | Average monthly employment | 4,634 | 6,995 | 11,629 |

The operating time of plants is shown in Table 5 for the calendar years 1928 and 1929 for the Dominion under three heads: full time, part time and idle.

Table 5.- Operating time of Plants, 1928 and 1929.

| Number of operating plants | 1928 | | 1929 | |
|---------------------------------|------------|-------------------|------------|-------------------|
| | 375 | | 374 | |
| Days plants were in operation - | Total days | Average per plant | Total days | Average per plant |
| | | | | |
| On full time | 105,870 | 282.32 | 106,789 | 285.53 |
| On part time | 3,629 | 9.68 | 3,558 | 9.52 |
| Idle | 4,501 | 12.00 | 3,349 | 8.96 |

Tables 6(a) and 6(b) present statistics of wage-earning employees, in month of highest employment working specified hours, for Canada and the provinces during 1928 and 1929. Table 6(a) shows the number of persons employed at each daily rate and also the percentages of wage-earners at such daily rate. It will be seen that over 31 per cent of the employees worked 8 hours per day or less in 1929. Those working 9 hours per day were over 41 per cent, whilst those working 10 hours per day and over were 25 per cent.

Table 6(a).- Hours worked per day by wage-earners in month of highest employment, 1928 and 1929.

| Provinces | Number of wage-earners in month of highest employment working per day of - | | | | Percentage of wage-earners working - | | | |
|----------------------|--|---------|----------|---------------|--------------------------------------|---------|----------|---------------|
| | 8 hours or less | 9 hours | 10 hours | Over 10 hours | 8 hours or less | 9 hours | 10 hours | Over 10 hours |
| 1928 | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 4,183 | 4,929 | 2,283 | 451 | 35.31 | 41.61 | 19.27 | 3.81 |
| Prince Edward Island | 72 | 242 | 6 | - | 22.50 | 75.62 | 1.88 | - |
| and Nova Scotia | | | | | | | | |
| New Brunswick | 53 | 161 | 11 | - | 23.55 | 71.56 | 4.89 | - |
| Quebec | 375 | 1,004 | 1,615 | 224 | 11.65 | 31.20 | 50.19 | 6.96 |
| Ontario | 1,481 | 2,361 | 594 | 219 | 31.82 | 50.72 | 12.76 | 4.70 |
| Manitoba | 29 | 837 | 23 | 5 | 3.24 | 93.63 | 2.57 | .56 |
| Saskatchewan | 247 | 125 | 14 | 3 | 63.50 | 32.13 | 3.60 | .77 |
| Alberta | 540 | 97 | 17 | - | 82.57 | 14.83 | 2.60 | - |
| British Columbia | 1,386 | 102 | 3 | - | 92.96 | 6.84 | .20 | - |

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK

| Provinces | Number of wage-earners in month of highest employment working per day of | | | | Percentage of wage-earners working - | | | |
|----------------------|--|---------|----------|---------------|--------------------------------------|---------|----------|---------------|
| | 8 hours or less | 9 hours | 10 hours | Over 10 hours | 8 hours or less | 9 hours | 10 hours | Over 10 hours |
| 1929 | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 4,036 | 5,738 | 2,652 | 472 | 31.30 | 44.48 | 20.55 | 3.56 |
| Prince Edward Island | | | | | | | | |
| Nova Scotia | 95 | 291 | 7 | - | 24.17 | 74.05 | 1.78 | - |
| New Brunswick | 43 | 133 | 44 | - | 19.55 | 60.45 | 20.00 | - |
| Quebec | 261 | 1,109 | 1,784 | 344 | 7.46 | 31.70 | 51.00 | 9.34 |
| Ontario | 1,397 | 2,648 | 801 | 121 | 28.13 | 53.31 | 16.13 | 2.43 |
| Manitoba | 20 | 973 | - | - | 2.01 | 97.99 | - | - |
| Saskatchewan | 240 | 156 | 11 | 7 | 57.97 | 37.68 | 2.66 | 1.69 |
| Alberta | 463 | 312 | 4 | - | 59.44 | 40.05 | 0.51 | - |
| British Columbia | 1,517 | 116 | 1 | - | 92.84 | 7.10 | 0.06 | - |

Table 6(b) shows the hours of labour per day and per week for the calendar years 1928 and 1929. The statistics relating to hours of labour in column 1, 2 and 3 are compiled from the number of employees working specified daily hours in the month of highest employment whilst those in columns 4 and 5 represent the standard weekly hours of labour in the industry as reported to the Bureau by individual establishments.

The average daily hours of labour computed on the above basis for the Dominion were 8.90 in 1928 and 8.97 in 1929, while the average standard working hours per week were 49.26 in 1928 and 49.31 in 1929. Average daily hours of labour were highest in Quebec during both years and lowest in British Columbia.

Table 6(b).- Hours of Labour per day and per week
1928 and 1929.

| Provinces | Total hours worked per day and number of wage-earners in month of highest employment | | | Standard working hours per week per plant | |
|----------------------|--|--------------------|---------------------------------------|---|---|
| | Total hours | Total Wage-earners | Average hours per day per wage-earner | Total | Average hours worked per week per establishment |
| 1928 | | | | | |
| CANADA | 105,390 | 11,846 | 8.90 | 18,472 | 49.26 |
| Prince Edward Island | 2,814 | 320 | 8.79 | 1,026 | 48.86 |
| Nova Scotia | | | | | |
| New Brunswick | 1,983 | 225 | 8.81 | 881 | 48.95 |
| Quebec | 30,538 | 3,218 | 9.49 | 3,970 | 51.56 |
| Ontario | 41,336 | 4,655 | 8.88 | 7,281 | 49.47 |
| Manitoba | 8,047 | 894 | 9.00 | 989 | 49.45 |
| Saskatchewan | 3,273 | 389 | 8.41 | 864 | 50.82 |
| Alberta | 5,363 | 654 | 8.20 | 777 | 48.56 |
| British Columbia | 12,036 | 1,491 | 8.07 | 2,684 | |
| 1929 | | | | | |
| CANADA | 115,642 | 12,898 | 8.97 | 18,442 | 49.31 |
| Prince Edward Island | 3,449 | 393 | 8.77 | 1,069 | 48.59 |
| Nova Scotia | | | | | |
| New Brunswick | 1,981 | 220 | 9.00 | 836 | 52.25 |
| Quebec | 33,693 | 3,498 | 9.63 | 4,073 | 51.56 |
| Ontario | 44,349 | 4,967 | 8.93 | 7,366 | 49.11 |
| Manitoba | 8,917 | 993 | 8.98 | 1,045 | 49.76 |
| Saskatchewan | 3,511 | 414 | 8.48 | 840 | 49.41 |
| Alberta | 6,552 | 779 | 8.41 | 690 | 49.29 |
| British Columbia | 13,190 | 1,634 | 8.07 | 2,523 | 45.87 |

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK

Fuel Consumption

The laundry and dyeing industry as a consumer of fuel occupied the fifteenth place in Canadian industries in 1929. Table 7 shows the consumption of the various classes of fuel by quantity and cost value at the works. The value of coal and coke which in 1928 totalled \$804,385 for the Dominion rose to \$874,789 in 1929. Gasoline increased during this period from \$38,447 to \$7,756 whilst fuel oils show an increase of 81. The increase in the cost of fuel over 1928 was \$42,664 or 4.3 per cent.

Table 7.- Fuel consumption by provinces, 1928 and 1929.

| | Coal and Coke | | Gasoline | | Fuel Oil | | All Other Fuel | Total Cost of Fuel |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------------|--------------------|
| | Quantity | Cost value | Quantity | Cost Value | Quantity | Cost value | Value only | |
| 1928 | ton | \$ | Gal. | \$ | Gal. | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| CANADA | 126,821 | 804,385 | 154,821 | 38,447 | 801,765 | 56,073 | 103,584 | 1,002,489 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 6,014 | 33,924 | 1,800 | 522 | - | - | 2,081 | 36,527 |
| New Brunswick | 5,178 | 24,176 | 1,400 | 448 | - | - | 4,815 | 29,439 |
| Quebec | 40,869 | 276,309 | 12,528 | 3,051 | 637,012 | 44,001 | 6,635 | 329,996 |
| Ontario | 54,199 | 354,303 | 111,302 | 27,303 | 61,140 | 7,022 | 16,342 | 404,970 |
| Manitoba | 6,667 | 43,576 | 5,200 | 1,300 | 60 | 14 | 13,413 | 58,303 |
| Saskatchewan | 6,141 | 35,479 | 1,593 | 507 | 6 | 2 | 2,890 | 38,878 |
| Alberta | 6,287 | 22,529 | 5,463 | 1,483 | - | - | 18,813 | 42,825 |
| British Columbia | 1,466 | 14,089 | 15,535 | 3,833 | 103,547 | 5,034 | 38,595 | 61,551 |
| 1929 | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 138,767 | 874,789 | 32,500 | 7,756 | 881,797 | 56,754 | 105,354 | 1,045,153 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 6,466 | 37,278 | - | - | - | - | 3,401 | 40,679 |
| New Brunswick | 5,648 | 25,772 | 6,200 | 1,560 | - | - | 3,194 | 30,526 |
| Quebec | 44,618 | 303,323 | 26,300 | 6,196 | 682,498 | 44,956 | 10,466 | 364,941 |
| Ontario | 61,884 | 398,631 | - | - | 17,170 | 1,742 | 13,561 | 413,934 |
| Manitoba | 7,322 | 46,174 | - | - | 135 | 29 | 7,432 | 53,635 |
| Saskatchewan | 7,036 | 38,113 | - | - | 10,198 | 1,327 | 4,112 | 43,552 |
| Alberta | 4,933 | 17,008 | - | - | - | - | 19,591 | 36,599 |
| British Columbia | 860 | 8,490 | - | - | 171,796 | 8,700 | 44,097 | 61,287 |

Power Installation

The classes of power installed in the industry are shown in Table 8 by provinces according to (a) the number of units in each class and (b) the horsepower according to manufacturer's rating. The total primary power installation was 5,854 in 1928 and 5,826 in 1929. Electric power purchased rose from 8,645 H.P. in 1928 to 9,273 H.P. in 1929, representing an increase of over 7 per cent. Boiler installation for all purposes rose from 367 units with a rated boiler H.P. capacity of 27,442 in 1928 to 400 units with a capacity of 30,933 H.P. in 1929. The cost of electricity purchased was \$5,103 in 1928 and \$238,543 in 1929, an increase over 1928 of approximately 16 per cent.

Table 8.- Power Installation by Provinces, 1928 and 1929.

| Provinces | Steam engines and turbines | | Oil, gas and gasoline engines | | Hydraulic Turbines or Water wheels | | Electric Motors | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|-------|--|-------|
| | Units | Rated | Units | Rated | Units | Rated | Operated by purchased power | | Operated by power generated by the establishment | |
| | No. | H.P. | No. | H.P. | No. | H.P. | Units | Rated | Units | Rated |
| | No. | H.P. | No. | H.P. | No. | H.P. | No. | H.P. | No. | H.P. |
| 1928 | | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 128 | 5,803 | 10 | 41 | 1 | 10 | 1,546 | 8,645 | 81 | 274 |
| Prince Edward Island | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nova Scotia | 15 | 450 | - | - | - | - | 29 | 103 | 12 | 54 |
| New Brunswick | 18 | 508 | 8 | 35 | - | - | 8 | 53 | - | - |
| Quebec | 23 | 1,281 | - | - | - | - | 576 | 2,846 | 31 | 115 |
| Ontario | 29 | 1,536 | - | - | 1 | 10 | 620 | 3,673 | - | - |
| Manitoba | 5 | 220 | - | - | - | - | 85 | 651 | - | - |
| Saskatchewan | 8 | 440 | 1 | 3 | - | - | 38 | 131 | 32 | 75 |
| Alberta | 5 | 197 | - | - | - | - | 85 | 394 | - | - |
| British Columbia | 25 | 1,171 | 1 | 3 | - | - | 105 | 744 | 6 | 30 |

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK

| Provinces | Steam engines and turbines | | Oil, gas & gasoline engines | | Hydraulic turbines or water wheels | | Electric Motors | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|------------------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---|------------|
| | | | | | | | Operated by purchased power | | Operated by power generated by the Estab. | |
| | Units No. | Rated H.P. | Units No. | Rated H.P. | Units No. | Rated H.P. | Units No. | Rated H.P. | Units No. | Rated H.P. |
| 1929 | | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 124 | 5,593 | 2 | 13 | 76 | 230 | 1,758 | 9,273 | 31 | 115 |
| Prince Edward Island | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nova Scotia | 14 | 509 | - | - | 1 | 5 | 47 | 173 | - | - |
| New Brunswick | 14 | 410 | 1 | 10 | - | - | 9 | 63 | - | - |
| Quebec | 25 | 1,296 | - | - | 6 | 15 | 634 | 3,190 | 31 | 115 |
| Ontario | 35 | 1,573 | - | - | 69 | 210 | 558 | 3,721 | - | - |
| Manitoba | 3 | 150 | - | - | - | - | 114 | 727 | - | - |
| Saskatchewan | 8 | 398 | - | - | - | - | 58 | 167 | - | - |
| Alberta | 3 | 137 | - | - | - | - | 133 | 533 | - | - |
| British Columbia | 22 | 1,120 | 1 | 3 | - | - | 205 | 699 | - | - |

Cost of Materials

The cost of materials used in each section of the industry with totals for the combined industries is shown in Table 9 for the calendar years 1928 and 1929. The cost of materials in 1929 amounted to \$3,403,667, whilst in 1928 the cost was \$3,007,047.

Table 9.- Cost of Materials by Provinces, 1928 and 1929.

| Provinces | Laundry Materials | Dyeing and finishing materials | Total Cost of materials |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|
| | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1928 | | | |
| CANADA | 1,537,334 | 1,460,713 | 3,007,047 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 39,553 | 3,806 | 48,359 |
| New Brunswick | 35,533 | 8,667 | 44,200 |
| Quebec | 409,738 | 632,457 | 1,042,195 |
| Ontario | 483,499 | 640,099 | 1,123,598 |
| Manitoba | 176,408 | 61,222 | 237,630 |
| Saskatchewan | 88,144 | 31,065 | 119,209 |
| Alberta | 142,671 | 39,098 | 181,769 |
| British Columbia | 161,738 | 48,299 | 210,037 |
| 1929 | | | |
| CANADA | 1,716,460 | 1,687,207 | 3,403,667 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 39,335 | 17,816 | 57,151 |
| New Brunswick | 36,145 | 8,712 | 44,857 |
| Quebec | 437,011 | 744,243 | 1,181,254 |
| Ontario | 575,457 | 732,397 | 1,307,854 |
| Manitoba | 155,238 | 67,702 | 222,940 |
| Saskatchewan | 102,122 | 37,517 | 139,639 |
| Alberta | 184,863 | 15,570 | 200,433 |
| British Columbia | 186,289 | 63,250 | 249,539 |

APPENDIX

LIST OF DYERS AND CLEANERS

| <u>Name</u> | | <u>Address</u> |
|------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| ousins Ltd. | 507 Robie St. | Halifax, N.S. |
| ableys Dye Works | 38 Sackville St. | Halifax, N.S. |
| lover Dry Cleaners | 381 George St. | Sydney, N.S. |
| armouth Dye Works | | Yarmouth, N.S. |
| merican Dye Works, Ltd. | 27/29 Elm St. | St. John, N.B. |
| ilberts Lane Dye Works | 49 Gilberts Lane | St. John, N.B. |
| rs. F.H. Richards | 276 Queen St. | Fredericton, N.B. |
| ational Cleaners & Dyers, Ltd. | 88 King St. | Moncton, N.B. |
| me Dyers & Cleaners | 2461 Carriere St. | Montreal, Que. |
| merican Dyers & Cleaners | 1451 Beaubien E. | Montreal, Que. |
| arnett Ltd. | 805 Chatham St. | Montreal, Que. |
| anada Carpet Cleaning Co. | 714 Vitre St. | Montreal, Que. |
| anadian Sponging & Dye Works Ltd. | 2050 Bleury St. | Montreal, Que. |
| echaux Freres Ltee | 2142 Beaudry St. | Montreal, Que. |
| eskin Bros. | 1060 Champlain St. | Montreal, Que. |
| mpire Dye Works | 5390 Park Ave. | Montreal, Que. |
| erland | 155-157 DuPont St. | Quebec, Que. |
| erard & Frere | 73-4th St. | Shawinigan Falls, Que. |
| achine Dye Works | 120/7th Ave. | Lachine, Que. |
| oseph Arthur Lamarche | 148 Wellington St. | Hull, Que. |
| a Teinturerie De Joliette | 17 Guilbank | Joliette, Que. |
| ational Dye Works Ltd. | 3160 Rouen St. | Montreal, Que. |
| lean Wear Service Ltd. | 3886 Henri Julian Ave. | Montreal, Que. |
| B. Leveille & H. Rheume | 135 Lafrance St. | Montreal, Que. |
| odern Dye Works | 3535 Bleury St. | Montreal, Que. |
| ontreal Dyeing & Cleaning Co. Ltd. | 137 Belanger Ave. E. | Montreal, Que. |
| A. Poissant & Co. | 45 St. George St. | Three Rivers, Que. |
| yans Dry Cleaning Works Ltd. | 856 St. Remi St. | Montreal, Que. |
| tar Dyers & Cleaners | 3028 Lasalle Blvd. | Montreal, Que. |
| einturerie Dorchester Regd. | 120 Dorchester | Montreal, Que. |
| ector Lamarche | 14 B. Leduc St. | Hull, Que. |
| ne American Dye Works | 755 Dundas | London, Ont. |
| illiant Dye House | 236 Simpson St. | Fort William, Ont. |
| P. Cahill | 71 Colborne St. | Brantford, Ont. |
| hester Cleaners & Dyers Ltd. | 743 Broadview Ave. | Toronto, Ont. |
| ity Dye Works | 140 Claremont | Toronto, Ont. |
| E. Fraleigh | 578 Scott St. | Fort Francis, Ont. |
| llan Albert Birks | 176 Abbott St. | Brockville, Ont. |
| | H.O. King St. | |
| ssociated Cleaners & Dyers Co. | 8 Vanauley St. | Toronto, Ont. |
| itchener Dye Works | 47 Queen St. S. | Kitchener, Ont. |
| llard Dyers & Cleaners | 421 George St. | Fort William, Ont. |
| yres Dyeing and Cleaning | 93 James St. N. | Hamilton, Ont. |
| tar Cleaners & Dyers | 317 Rideau St. | Ottawa, Ont. |
| ugh Jas. Harron | 876 Bathurst St. | Toronto, Ont. |
| nited Cleaners & Dyers | 889 Queen St. E. | Toronto, Ont. |
| ndependent Dyers & Cleaners | 1-5 Kelvin Ave. | Toronto, Ont. |
| . Jackson | 650 Richmond St. | London, Ont. |
| ackson Cleaner & Dyer | 600 Eric & Lillian | Windsor, Ont. |
| rs. F. Kaufman | 465 King St. E. | Hamilton, Ont. |
| angleys | 200 Bay St. | Ottawa, Ont. |
| urray & Harrison | 1764 Ferry St. | Niagara Falls, Ont. |
| arker Dye Works | 434 Simcoe St. S. | Oshawa, Ont. |
| ucas Dye Works | 673 College St. | Toronto, Ont. |
| angleys Ltd. | 249 Spadina Rd. | Toronto, Ont. |
| eerless Dry Cleaners | 901 Sandwich Ave. | Windsor, Ont. |
| y Valet | 27 Queen St. | Kitchener, Ont. |
| ntario Dry Cleaners & Pressers | 516 Talbot St. | London, Ont. |
| obert P. Parker | 184 King St. W. | Hamilton, Ont. |
| arkers Cleaners & Dyers Ltd. | 250 Sparks St. | Ottawa, Ont. |
| arkers Dye Works | 177 Charlotte St. | Peterboro, Ont. |
| arkers Dye Works Ltd. | 785-791 Yonge St. | Toronto, Ont. |
| atton Cleaning & Dyeing Co. | 123 Bank St. | Ottawa, Ont. |
| oples Dye Works | 74 Dennis St. | Sault Ste. Marie, Ont. |
| Rivards" (E.J. Rivard) | 741 Wyandotte E. | Windsor, Ont. |
| right Cleaners | 37 Elizabeth St. | Barrie, Ont. |
| lovers Cleaning & Dyeing Works | 167 James St. S. | Hamilton, Ont. |
| ean's Dry Cleaning & Dye Works | 663-669 Adelaide St. | London, Ont. |

APPENDIX

LIST OF DYERS AND CLEANERS

| Name | | Address |
|---------------------------------------|---|-----------------------|
| Abbot Dry Cleaners & Dyers | 459 Talbot St. | London, Ont. |
| John W. Collins | 21 Bond E. | Oshawa, Ont. |
| Howard Bros. | 52 Rebecca | Hamilton, Ont. |
| W. Marikham | 149 ¹ / ₂ James St. | Hamilton, Ont. |
| Amington Cleaners & Dyers | 38 Talbot St. W. | Leamington, Ont. |
| Ellar Cleaners | 999 Wellington St. | Ottawa, Ont. |
| John A. Esson | 366 Talbot St. | St. Thomas, Ont. |
| Sttons Dye Works | 349 Princess St. | Kingston, Ont. |
| White the Cleaners | 302-303 10th St. | Owen Sound, Ont. |
| White & Sons Ltd. | 135 St. Patrick St. | Toronto, Ont. |
| White Rose Cleaners & Dyers | 3020 Dundas W. | Toronto, Ont. |
| Wier Bros. Ltd. | 109 Vaughan Rd. | Toronto, Ont. |
| Wish Bros. | 153 Richmond W. | Toronto, Ont. |
| Wood Bros. | 52 Rebecca St. | Hamilton, Ont. |
| Modern Dry Cleaners & Dyers | 192 Front St. | Belleville, Ont. |
| Werrins Dye Works | 1423 Bloor St. W. | Toronto, Ont. |
| Wandch Dye Works | 248 10th St. | Brandon, Man. |
| Wrt Garry Dyers & Cleaners | 324 Young St. | Winnipeg, Man. |
| Wry Bros. | 262 Gwendoline St. | Winnipeg, Man. |
| Wthews & Scott Dry Cleaners Ltd. | 114 Lark St. | Winnipeg, Man. |
| Worris Dye Works | 744 Alexander Ave. | Winnipeg, Man. |
| Worth Dye Works & French Dry Cleaners | 484 Portage Ave. | Winnipeg, Man. |
| Winton Dye Works Ltd. | Daly St. at Jessie Ave. | Fort Rouge, Man. |
| Wrt Rouge Cleaners & Dyers | 123 Osborne St. | Winnipeg, Man. |
| Wbois Dyers & Cleaners | 276 Hargrave St. | Winnipeg, Man. |
| | H.O. 364 Redwood Ave. | |
| Wex Dye Works Ltd. | 1763 Halifax St. | Regina, Sask. |
| Wreen City Cleaners & Dyers | 12th & Osler Sts. | Regina, Sask. |
| Warkton Dry Cleaners & Dyers | | Yorkton, Sask. |
| WCarthys Limited | Simcoe & Ellice | Winnipeg, Man. |
| Wited Cleaners & Dyers | 593 Notre Dame Ave. | Winnipeg, Man. |
| Wlgian Dry Cleaners | 123 20th St. W. | Saskatoon, Sask. |
| | H.O. 23rd St. | |
| Wrisian Dye Works | 321 Ave. F. South | Saskatoon, Sask. |
| Wucker & Bate | 236 20th St. W. | Saskatoon, Sask. |
| West End Tailors | 2724 13th Ave. | Regina, Sask. |
| Wthur Rose | 334 2nd Ave. N. | Saskatoon, Sask. |
| Wskatoon Dry Cleaners & Dyers | 16 23rd St. W. | Saskatoon, Sask. |
| Wlie Cleaning & Dyeing Co. | 11025 Jasper St. | Edmonton, Alta. |
| W Valet Co. | 9352 106a Ave. | Edmonton, Alta. |
| Wntorium Dye Works of Canada, Ltd. | 10050 103rd St. | Edmonton, Alta. |
| W.C. Steam Dye Works | 1012 Yates | Victoria, B.C. |
| Wity Dye Works | 844 Fort St. | Victoria, B.C. |
| Wrowesnest Cleaners & Dyers | | Fernie, B.C. |
| Wlleys Dye Works | 1837 10th Ave. E. | Vancouver, B.C. |
| W.K. Foot | Fairview | Nelson, B.C. |
| Wmpire Cleaners Ltd. | 5-4th Ave. W. | Vancouver, B.C. |
| | H.O. 900 Richards St. | |
| Wrench Dry Cleaning Works | 1167 Granville St. | Vancouver, B.C. |
| Wranville Bros. | 1835 Granville St. | Vancouver, B.C. |
| W.C. Killeck & Son | 45-6th Ave. | New Westminster, B.C. |
| Waple Leaf Cleaning & Dyeing Works | Ellis St. | Kelowna, B.C. |
| W. Calam & John A. Thomas | 1202 Kingsway | New Westminster, B.C. |
| Waisley Dye Works | 20 Nicol St. | Nanaimo, B.C. |
| Wntorium Dye Works | 326 Howe St. | Vancouver, B.C. |
| Wntorium Dye Works | 905 Fort St. | Victoria, B.C. |
| Wrisian Dye Works | 152 Lonsdale Ave. | N. Vancouver, B.C. |
| Wermanent Dye Works | 1656 4th Ave. | Vancouver, B.C. |
| Worth Dyeing & Cleaning Works Ltd. | 1762 2nd Ave. W. | Vancouver, B.C. |
| Wose Hill Cleaning Works | 1690 Robson St. | Vancouver, B.C. |
| Woyal City Cleaners & Dyers Ltd. | 583 Clarkson St. | New Westminster, B.C. |
| Woughnessy Heights French Cleaners | 2928 Granville St. | Vancouver, B.C. |
| Wuarantee Cleaners & Dyers | 1100 Union St. | Vancouver, B.C. |
| Wunion Dyers & Cleaners Ltd. | 1098 Davie St. | Vancouver, B.C. |
| Wrt Cleaning & Dye Works | 3419 Main St. | Vancouver, B.C. |

APPENDIX

LIST OF DYERS AND FINISHERS OF TEXTILE GOODS

| Name | | Address |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|
| British American Dyeing Co. | 3856 Allan Rd. | Verdun, Que. |
| Union Silk Dyeing & Finishing Co. | H.O. 126 Allan Ave. | |
| Edgeworth Co. Ltd. | 35 Herriot St. | Drummondville, Que. |
| Ed Rutherford Co. | 498 Ash Ave. | Montreal, Que. |
| Imperial Canadian Dyers Ltd. | 4905 Dagenais St. | Montreal, Que. |
| Imperial Silk Mills Ltd. | Cousins & St. Georges St. | St. Johns, Que. |
| | | Cowansville, Que. |
| H. Jomey & Co. Ltd. | H.O. 460 St. Catherine W. | Montreal, Que. |
| | 68 Claremont St. | Toronto, Ont. |
| | H.O. 73-19th St. | Brooklyn, N.Y. |
| McKinson Dye Works | 884-888 Dufferin | Toronto, Ont. |
| Paranty Silk Dyeing & Finishing Co. | 24 Phelps | St. Catharines, Ont. |
| Edgeworth & Co. | 7 Ontario St. | Toronto, Ont. |
| Edlesex Mills Ltd. | 1127 Dundas St. E. | London, Ont. |
| Le Robe & Clothing Co. Ltd. | 40 Ontario St. S. | Kitchener, Ont. |
| Imperial Dyeing Co. Ltd. | 590 King St. | Toronto, Ont. |
| Le Cobourg Dyeing Co. Ltd. | William St. | Cobourg, Ont. |
| Toronto Piece & Skein Dye Works | 356-370 Dufferin St. | Toronto, Ont. |
| Imperial Dye Works | 231 Front St. E. | Toronto, Ont. |
| Harry Hughes | 786 King St. | Toronto, Ont. |

LIST OF LAUNDERERS

| | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| Le Sterns Steam Laundry | 234 Kent St. | Charlottetown, P.E.I. |
| E. Bagnell | 9 Commercial St. | Truro, N.S. |
| South Shore Power Laundry | | Liverpool, N.S. |
| Le Edmundston Laundry & Dry Cleaning Co. Ltd. | 66 Church St. | Edmundston, N.B. |
| Windsor Laundry | 6 Water St. | Windsor, N.S. |
| Bridgewater Steam Laundry | | Bridgewater, N.S. |
| Le Robe Laundry Co. Ltd. | 50 Buckingham | Halifax, N.S. |
| Halifax Steam Laundry | 81-85 West St. | Halifax, N.S. |
| Victoria Steam Laundry | Tooker St. & Prince St. | Yarmouth, N.S. |
| Wuchlin McLean | 7 Minto St. | Glance Bay, N.S. |
| Le Robe Laundry & Dye Works Ltd. | 45-49 Argyle St. | Halifax, N.S. |
| | H.O. 444-446 Barrington St. | |
| Windsor Laundry | 12 King St. | Truro, N.S. |
| | H.O. Sydney, N.S. | |
| Le Scotia Laundries Ltd. | South St. | New Glasgow, N.S. |
| Le Robe & Bembridge | 9 Prince Arthur St. | Amherst, N.S. |
| Le Robe's Wet Wash Laundry | 396 Robie St. | Truro, N.S. |
| Windsor Laundry & Dry Cleaning | Hugh St. | Sydney, N.S. |
| Le Robe Laundry Co. Ltd. | | Kentville, N.S. |
| Le Robe Wet Wash Laundry | 32 Bilby St. | Halifax, N.S. |
| L. Porter & W.A. Smith | Pleasant St. | Yarmouth, N.S. |
| Le Robe Laundry | Prince St. | Sydney, N.S. |
| Le Robe's Wet Wash | 229 King St. | Moncton, N.B. |
| Le Robe's Wet Wash Laundry | 90-98 City Road | St. John, N.B. |
| Le Robe's Wet Wash Laundry | | St. Stephen, N.E. |
| Le Robe's Wet Wash Laundry | | Fredericton, N.B. |
| Le Robe's Wet Wash Laundry | 676 Queen St. | |
| Le Robe's Wet Wash Laundry | 30-40 Lansdown Ave. | St. John, N.B. |
| Le Robe's Wet Wash Laundry | 2-10 Pitt St. | St. John, N.B. |
| Le Robe's Wet Wash Laundry | Lorne St. | Sackville, N.B. |
| Le Robe's Wet Wash Laundry | 133 Waterloo St. | St. John, N.B. |
| Le Robe's Wet Wash Laundry | 28-40 Waterloo | St. John, N.B. |
| Le Robe's Wet Wash Laundry | 98-102 Charlotte St. | St. John, N.B. |
| Le Robe's Wet Wash Laundry | Emerald St. | Woodstock, N.B. |
| Le Robe's Wet Wash Laundry | 90 King St. | Moncton, N.B. |
| Le Robe's Wet Wash Laundry | 4132 Parthenais | Montreal, Que. |
| Le Robe's Wet Wash Laundry | 1387-91 Villeroy St. | Montreal, Que. |
| Le Robe's Wet Wash Laundry | 4 McMahon St. | Quebec, Que. |
| Le Robe's Wet Wash Laundry | 4220 St. Catherine W. | Montreal, Que. |
| Le Robe's Wet Wash Laundry | off Bank St. | Sherbrooke, Que. |
| Le Robe's Wet Wash Laundry | 44B Augusta St. | Sorel, Que. |
| Le Robe's Wet Wash Laundry | 25 Laverandry St. | Three Rivers, Que. |
| Le Robe's Wet Wash Laundry | 5350 Des Carriers St. | Montreal, Que. |
| Le Robe's Wet Wash Laundry | 5 Young St. | Granby, Que. |
| Le Robe's Wet Wash Laundry | 5143 St. Dominique | Montreal, Que. |

APPENDIX

LIST OF LAUNDERERS

| Name | | Address |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|
| Way Laundry Ltd. | 1451 Beaubien E. | Montreal, Que. |
| American Laundry Ltd. | 1081 Beaver Hall Hill | Montreal, Que. |
| Andrie Perfection | 4533 Christopher Columbus | Montreal, Que. |
| est Lachapelle | 4624 Carriere St. | Montreal, Que. |
| ne Family Wet Wash Laundry | D'Arc Ave. cor. Boyce | Montreal, Que. |
| nderie St. Hubert Ltee. | 8560 St. Hubert St. | Montreal, Que. |
| erial Laundry Co. | 54 St. Valier St. | Quebec, Que. |
| Lavoie Toilet Laundry | 1471 Parthenais St. | Montreal, Que. |
| eph Marechal | 6359 Papineau Ave. | Montreal, Que. |
| ine Laundry | 1074 St. Urbain St. | Montreal, Que. |
| Mettayer | 109-11th Ave. | Lachine, Que. |
| | H.O. 113A Notre Dame | |
| ada Family Washing Co. | 2321 Des Frables | Montreal, Que. |
| treau Laundry Co. Ltd. | 936 Bushy Lane | Montreal, Que. |
| Ideal Laundry | 139 St. Peter St. | Montreal, Que. |
| nderie Nationale | 79 Belvedere St. | Sherbrooke, Que. |
| uette Laundry | 2351 Des Carriers St. | Montreal, Que. |
| isien Laundry | 1667 St. Catherine St. | Montreal, Que. |
| ns Jubilee Laundry | 75 Laurier W. | Montreal, Que. |
| tral Toilet Service Co. | 2060 Harmony St. | Montreal, Que. |
| Agathe Steam Laundry | | St. Agathe, Que. |
| Lawrence Laundry Ltd. | 256 Greene Ave. | Montreal, Que. |
| Louis Laundry | 12 St. Louis St. | Riviere du Loup, Que. |
| Fauls Laundry | 202 Roberval St. | Montreal, Que. |
| . Shaver | 589 Canning | Montreal, Que. |
| Brooke Laundry & Dry Cleaners | 91 Frontenac St. | Sherbrooke, Que. |
| Method Washing Ltd. | 6455 Christopher Columbus | Montreal, Que. |
| Sunshine Laundry Co. Ltd. | 214 Vallee St. | Montreal, Que. |
| . Boudreau | 119-121 St. Julie St. | Three Rivers, Que. |
| Toilet Laundries Ltd. | 750 Guy St. | Montreal, Que. |
| y Laundry | 108 1st St. | Iberville, Que. |
| y Laundry Co. Ltd. | 24 Troy Ave. | Verdun, Que. |
| ed Leblanc | 154 St. George St. | Grand Mere, Que. |
| eroy Laundry | 8183 Lajeunesse St. | Montreal, Que. |
| ec Steam Laundry | 18 Des Prairies St. | Quebec, Que. |
| ard Boivin | 791 Labelle St. | St. Jerome, Que. |
| eyfield Laundry Co. | 74 St. Lawrence St. | Valleyfield, Que. |
| Roux | 59 Notre Dame St. | Victoriaville, Que. |
| h Shore Laundry Ltd. | 7-11 Fort St. | St. Lambert, Que. |
| uanderie Levis Ltee. | 8 Napoleon St. | Levis, Que. |
| | H.O. 10 De Courcelles | Quebec, Que. |
| aturie Limoilou | 13 St. Albert St. | Limoilou, Que. |
| Maurice Laundries, Ltd. | 29 Roy St. | Cap de la Madelaine |
| bi Lands & Forest Ltd. | | Iroquois Falls, Ont. |
| Laundry | 234-236 Van Norman St. | Port Arthur, Ont. |
| side Wet Wash Laundry | 1054 Arthur St. | Windsor, Ont. |
| a Steam Laundry Co. | Graham Home Bldg. | Fort William, Ont. |
| er Steam Laundry | 6-8 Talbot St. | Aylmer, Ont. |
| rans Wet Wash Laundry | 27-33 Ailman Ave. | Hamilton, Ont. |
| ville Steam Laundry | 289 Coleman St. | Belleville, Ont. |
| in Laundry | | Huntsville, Ont. |
| rs Peerless Laundry | Mill St. | Smiths Falls, Ont. |
| tford Laundry Ltd. | 130 Clarence St. | Brantford, Ont. |
| hton Laundry Ltd. | 820-826 Bloor St. | Toronto, Ont. |
| shepherds Laundry | 411 St. Andrew St. | Ottawa, Ont. |
| Laundry of Hamilton Ltd. | 104 Main St. W. | Hamilton, Ont. |
| ers Laundries Ltd. | 133 Curtis St. | St. Thomas, Ont. |
| urg Steam Laundry | Cor. Division & James St. | Cobourg, Ont. |
| n Laundry Co. | 30-34 Chamberlain St. | Ottawa, Ont. |
| ns Family Laundry | 46 Dacotah St. | St. Catharines, Ont. |
| ngs Steam Laundry | 171 King St. | Peterboro, Ont. |
| st City Steam Laundry | 5-13 King St. | London, Ont. |
| White Laundries Ltd. | 220 Gage Ave. N. | Hamilton, Ont. |
| arden City Laundry | 189 St. Paul St. W. | St. Catharines, Ont. |
| Cambridge Laundry Ltd. | 475 Cambridge St. | Ottawa, Ont. |
| Steam Laundry | 329 Cambridge St. | Ottawa, Ont. |
| ehold Washing Co. | 31-37 Chamberlain St. | Ottawa, Ont. |
| ghes | 41 Pitt St. | Cornwall, Ont. |

APPENDIX
LIST OF LAUNDERERS

| Name | | Address |
|--|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| itary Laundry | 7-9 Bulwer St. | Toronto, Ont. |
| White Laundry | 5 Merchison Ave. | Hamilton, Ont. |
| Wrightway Laundry | Perth St. | Brockville, Ont. |
| Idea Laundry | 772 King W. | Hamilton, Ont. |
| Ideal Laundry | 147 Main St. | Galt, Ont. |
| za Lockwood | 318-320 James St. | Hamilton, Ont. |
| ine Laundry Ltd. | Bay St. E. | Sault St. Marie, Ont. |
| el City Laundry | 155 Yorkshire | Guelph, Ont. |
| land Steam Laundry Co. Ltd. | 318 King St. | Midland, Ont. |
| ern Laundry Service Ltd. | 703 Bloor St. | Toronto, Ont. |
| lian G. Moore | 185 Church St. | Toronto, Ont. |
| Method Laundry | 71 Hellesms Ave. | Welland, Ont. |
| Method Laundry Ltd. | 2 River St. | Toronto, Ont. |
| System Laundry | 107 Elizabeth St. | Toronto, Ont. |
| issing Laundry Co. Ltd. | 440-442 Main St. W. | North Bay, Ont. |
| | H.O. Haileybury | |
| ario Laundry Co. Ltd. | 260 Berkeley St. | Toronto, Ont. |
| lia Steam Laundry Co. Ltd. | Dufferin & Victoria Sts. | Orillia, Ont. |
| wh Sanitary Laundry | 255 Argyle Ave. | Ottawa, Ont. |
| Parisian Laundry Co. Ltd. | 602-610 King St. W. | Toronto, Ont. |
| isian Steam Laundry | 73-75 Dundas St. | London, Ont. |
| Parisian Sanitary Laundry of
Hamilton, Ltd. | 12-14 Walnut St. | Hamilton, Ont. |
| rdale Hand Laundry | 65 Fuller Ave. | Toronto, Ont. |
| roche Laundry Cleaning & Dyeing Co. | 160 McKay Sts. | Pembroke, Ont. |
| ness Laundry | 451-453 Parliament St. | Toronto, Ont. |
| hins Laundry Co. | 57 Cedar St. | Timmins, Ont. |
| ton Laundry Co. Ltd. | 292 Brunswick Ave. | Toronto, Ont. |
| il Laundry Ltd. | 90 Queen St. S. | Kitchener, Ont. |
| ity First Steam Laundry | 16-4th St. E. | Cornwall, Ont. |
| ity Steam Laundry | 10 Front St. | London, Ont. |
| y Laundry of North Bay Ltd. | 245 McIntyre E. | North Bay, Ont. |
| la Steam Laundry | 128 S. Brock St. | Sarnia, Ont. |
| ividual Laundry System | 105 Chapel St. | Ottawa, Ont. |
| ths Falls Steam Laundry | 49 Main St. W. | Smiths Falls, Ont. |
| ardard Laundry | 1201 Dougall Ave. | Windsor, Ont. |
| r Laundry Co. | 37-3rd Ave. | Timmins, Ont. |
| r Steam Laundry | | Walkertown, Ont. |
| Stratford Steam Laundry Co. Ltd. | 159 Ontario St. | Stratford, Ont. |
| ury Steam Laundry | 171 Larch St. | Sudbury, Ont. |
| ight Laundry Co. Ltd. | 190 Locke St. S. | Hamilton, Ont. |
| ss Laundry | 105 Simcoe St. | Toronto, Ont. |
| r Laundry Works Ltd. | 444-446 Bathurst St. | Toronto, Ont. |
| ling Laundry Co. Ltd. | 755 Dundas St. E. | Toronto, Ont. |
| mpson Bros. Laundries Ltd. | 308 Barrie St. | Kingston, Ont. |
| nto Wet Wash Laundry | 175 Ossington Ave. | Toronto, Ont. |
| c Dunne | 14 Highland Ave. | Belleville, Ont. |
| oria Electric Laundry | 98 Russell St. W. | Lindsay, Ont. |
| er Laundry & Cataract Dry
Cleaning Works Ltd. | 488 Ellis St. | Niagara Falls, Ont. |
| t End Laundry Ltd. | 1488 Queen St. W. | Toronto, Ont. |
| y Steam Laundry | 225 Wellington St. | Kingston, Ont. |
| ce Laundry & Dry Cleaners | 924 Wyandotte St. E. | Windsor, Ont. |
| lsor Laundry | 1476 Elsmere Ave. | Windsor, Ont. |
| ville Laundry | 45-47 Elm St. | Toronto, Ont. |
| Iskeard Steam Laundry | | New Liskeard, Ont. |
| ity Spotless Laundry | 624 Adelaide St. W. | Toronto, Ont. |
| rel Laundry | Lewis St. | Bridgeburg, Ont. |
| rch Laundry | 80 Niagara St. | St. Catharines, Ont. |
| rch Laundry & Dry Cleaning Co. | 116 Russell St. W. | Sandwich, Ont. |
| en City Laundry | 141 Cedarvale Ave. | Toronto, Ont. |
| al Wet Wash | 281 Kensington Ave. | Hamilton, Ont. |
| s Laundry Ltd. | 386 Wellington St. | Ottawa, Ont. |
| lsior Laundry Service | 637-39 Runnymede Rd. | Toronto, Ont. |
| boys Wash-Rite Family Laundry | 117 Thorold Rd. | St. Catharines, Ont. |
| wa Laundry & Dry Cleaning Works | 456 Centre St. | Oshawa, Ont. |
| e City Laundry | 420 Park St. | Chatham, Ont. |
| ville Damp Wash Laundry | Locke St. | Dunnville, Ont. |
| er Laundry Ltd. | 93-101 Granville St. | Winnipeg, Man. |

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APPENDIX
LIST OF LAUNDERERS

| <u>Name</u> | | <u>Address</u> |
|--|------------------------|-----------------------|
| Dauphin Sanitary Steam Laundry | 1st Ave.. N.W. | Dauphin, Man. |
| Dauphin Laundry | 97 Tache Ave. | Winnipeg, Man. |
| The Modern Laundry & Dye Works Co. Ltd. | 309 Hargrave St. | Winnipeg, Man. |
| The Method Laundry Co. | 372 Burnell St. | Winnipeg, Man. |
| The North West Laundry Ltd. | 181 Main St. | Winnipeg, Man. |
| The Peerless Laundry Ltd. | 55 Pearl St. | Winnipeg, Man. |
| Winford Laundry Ltd. | 1215 Rosser Ave. | Brandon, Man. |
| Winford Ltd. | Home & Wellington Sts. | Winnipeg, Man. |
| Winnipeg Laundry Ltd. | 965-969 Sherbrooke St. | Winnipeg, Man. |
| Wristie Bros. Laundry Ltd. | Ave. H.W. & 23 St. W. | Saskatoon, Sask. |
| Prince Albert Sanitary Laundry | 1782-1st Ave. W. | Prince Albert, Sask. |
| Dependent Laundry Ltd. | 2075 Broad St. | Regina, Sask. |
| Wern Steam Laundry Ltd. | 302-1st Ave. N. | Saskatoon, Sask. |
| Moose Jaw Steam Laundry Co. Ltd. | 103 Ominica St. W. | Moose Jaw, Sask. |
| Winnipeg Laundry | 104-2nd Ave. E. | Biggar, Sask. |
| The Regina Steam Laundry Ltd. | 1924-26 Rose St. | Regina, Sask. |
| | H.O. 1861 Scarth St. | |
| Swift Current Steam Laundry | 152-4th Ave. W. | Swift Current, Sask. |
| Berta Laundry Ltd. | 10034-87th St. | Edmonton, Alta. |
| Berta Steam Laundry Co. Ltd. | 730 Second Ave. W. | Calgary, Alta. |
| Camrose Laundry Ltd. | 4th Ave. at 8th St. W. | Calgary, Alta. |
| Camrose Steam Laundry | Box 221 | Camrose, Alta. |
| Camrose Laundry | Main St. | Camrose, Alta. |
| Jasper Steam Laundry | | Jasper, Alta. |
| Lethbridge Laundry Ltd. | 542-4th St. S. | Lethbridge, Alta. |
| | H.O. 206 Scarboro Ave. | |
| Medicine Hat Steam Laundry Co. Ltd. | 873A-2nd St. | Medicine Hat, Alta. |
| Medicine Hat Laundry Co. | 420 Centre Ave. N.E. | Calgary, Alta. |
| The Method Laundry, Ltd. | 11060 Jasper St. | Edmonton, Alta. |
| Medicine Hat Laundry | 302-5th Ave. & 2nd St. | Calgary, Alta. |
| Medicine Hat Laundry Co. | 10404-98th St. | Edmonton, Alta. |
| Medicine Hat Steam Laundry | 515-6th Ave. W. | Prince Rupert, B.C. |
| Medicine Hat Laundry Ltd. | 501-3rd St. E. | N. Vancouver, B.C. |
| Medicine Hat Laundry & Dry Cleaners Ltd. | 801 Beach Ave. | Vancouver, B.C. |
| | H.O. 900 Richards St. | |
| Chilliwack & Valley Steam Laundry | Mary & Wellington Sts. | Chilliwack, B.C. |
| Chilliwack Laundry & Dry Cleaning Co. | | Courtenay, B.C. |
| Chilliwack Wet Wash Laundry | 1947 Triumph St. | Vancouver, B.C. |
| Chilliwack Wet Wash Laundry | 607 John St. | Victoria, B.C. |
| Chilliwack Laundry | 556 Richards St. | Vancouver, B.C. |
| Chilliwack Service Laundry Ltd. | 5-4th Ave. W. | Vancouver, B.C. |
| | H.O. 900 Richards | |
| Chilliwack Wet Wash Laundry | 666-20th Ave. | Vancouver, B.C. |
| Chilliwack Hand Laundry | 1520-4th Ave. W. | Vancouver, B.C. |
| Liam Anderson | 3627 Commercial Drive | Vancouver, B.C. |
| Chilliwack Steam Laundry & Cleaners | Box 655-8th St. | Vernon, B.C. |
| Chilliwack Laundry Ltd. | 130-5th Ave. W. | Vancouver, B.C. |
| Chilliwack Imperial Laundry Co. Ltd. | 35 Comox Rd. | Nanaimo, B.C. |
| Chilliwack Steam Laundry | Patterson Ave. | Kelowna, B.C. |
| Chilliwack Steam Laundry | 711 Baker St. | Nelson, B.C. |
| Chilliwack Steam Laundry | 1st Ave. | Ladysmith, B.C. |
| Chilliwack Laundry Ltd. | 1698-3rd Ave. W. | Vancouver, B.C. |
| Chilliwack Laundry & Dry Cleaners Ltd. | Alice St. | Courtenay, B.C. |
| Chilliwack Laundry | Ellis St. | Penticton, B.C. |
| Chilliwack Laundry & Dry Cleaners Ltd. | 3rd Ave. W. | Prince Rupert, B.C. |
| Chilliwack Laundry | 900 Richards St. | Vancouver, B.C. |
| Chilliwack Laundry | 814 Royal Ave. | New Westminster, B.C. |
| Chilliwack Canal Electric Laundry | | Stewart, B.C. |
| Chilliwack Laundry | 562-14th Ave. W. | Vancouver, B.C. |
| Chilliwack Laundry | 841 View St. | Victoria, B.C. |
| Chilliwack Laundry Co. Ltd. | 1115 Richards St. | Vancouver, B.C. |
| Chilliwack Laundry Co. Ltd. | 1460-7th Ave. W. | Vancouver, B.C. |
| Chilliwack Laundry | 947 North Park St. | Victoria, B.C. |
| Chilliwack Laundry | | White Horse, Yukon |
| Chilliwack Laundry | | Smithers, B.C. |
| Chilliwack Laundry | | Vancouver, B.C. |
| Chilliwack Laundry | | Trail, B.C. |

DYING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK IN CANADA, 1930.

Table 3. Capital employed by provinces - 1930.

| Provinces | Fixed Capital | Working Capital | | Total Capital |
|-----------|-------------------------------------|--|---|---------------|
| | Land buildings, plant and equipment | Materials on hand, stocks in process, etc. | Cash, trading and operating accounts and bills receivable | |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| CANADA | 3,492,301 | 342,841 | 429,681 | 4,264,823 |
| Quebec | 1,774,228 | 214,891 | 265,162 | 2,254,281 |
| Ontario | 1,718,073 | 127,950 | 164,519 | 2,010,542 |

Employment Statistics

The number of persons employed classified according to sex together with the amount of salaries and wages paid during the calendar year 1930 is given by provinces in Table 4. The total of all employees fell from 967 in 1929 to 891 in 1930, - a decrease of 120. Salaries and wages also declined from \$1,021,752 in 1929 to \$891,822 in 1930, - a decrease of \$129,930.

Table 4. Employees, salaries and wages - 1930.

| Provinces | Employees on salaries | | | Employees on wages | | | Total | | |
|-----------|-----------------------|--------|----------|--------------------|--------|---------|-------|--------|--------------------|
| | Male | Female | Salaries | Male | Female | Wages | Male | Female | Salaries and wages |
| | No. | No. | \$ | No. | No. | \$ | No. | No. | \$ |
| CANADA | 94 | 38 | 265,702 | 616 | 99 | 626,120 | 710 | 137 | 891,822 |
| Quebec | 50 | 21 | 120,511 | 227 | 47 | 223,830 | 277 | 68 | 343,944 |
| Ontario | 44 | 17 | 145,538 | 389 | 52 | 402,290 | 433 | 69 | 547,878 |

The number of wage earners employed during the year 1930 is shown by sex and month in Table 5. The month in which employment reached its maximum was February with 669 whilst the minimum number recorded was 637 in the month of July. The monthly average for the whole year was 715 of whom 616 were males and 99 females.

Table 5. Employment by sex and by months - 1930.

| Months | Male No. | Female No. | Months | Male No. | Female No. |
|----------------------------|----------|------------|-----------|----------|------------|
| January | 639 | 96 | July | 550 | 81 |
| February | 670 | 99 | August | 573 | 95 |
| March | 656 | 100 | September | 597 | 100 |
| April | 644 | 96 | October | 638 | 106 |
| May | 603 | 96 | November | 600 | 97 |
| June | 568 | 91 | December | 621 | 96 |
| Total yearly employment | | | | 7,359 | 1,161 |
| Average monthly employment | | | | 616 | 99 |

Power installation

The power installed in the industry for the year 1930 will be found in Table 6 by provinces. Out of a total power installation of 523 units with an indicated horse power capacity of 2,959, - electric motors operated by electricity purchased accounted for 518 and provided 2,861 of the total horsepower employed. Boilers installed for all purposes were 32 with a total boiler horse power of 5,254.

Table 6. Power installation by provinces - 1930.

| Description | Canada | | Quebec | | Ontario | |
|----------------------------|--------|-------|--------|-------|---------|-------|
| | Units | H.P. | Units | H.P. | Units | H.P. |
| Steam engines and turbines | 5 | 98 | 2 | 58 | 5 | 40 |
| Electric motors | 518 | 2,861 | 275 | 1,426 | 243 | 1,435 |
| Total power installation | 523 | 2,959 | 277 | 1,484 | 248 | 1,475 |

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DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORKS IN CANADA, 1930.

Fuel consumption

The classes of fuel consumed is shown by kinds, quantity and cost value, for Canada and the provinces in Table 7 for the calendar year 1930. Coal of all kinds was again the principal item of fuel consumed and accounted for \$154,698 out of a total of \$157,701. Electricity purchased for power purposes amounted to \$41,045.

Table 7. Fuel consumption by provinces - 1930.

| Kinds of fuel | Canada | | Quebec | | Ontario | |
|------------------------------|----------|------------------|----------|------------------|----------|------------------|
| | Quantity | Cost Value
\$ | Quantity | Cost Value
\$ | Quantity | Cost Value
\$ |
| bituminous coal Canadian ton | 11,688 | 73,508 | 6,764 | 44,132 | 4,924 | 29,376 |
| " " imported ton | 12,826 | 70,459 | 1,424 | 7,923 | 11,402 | 62,536 |
| anthracite coal ton | 3,111 | 9,081 | 1,815 | 7,303 | 296 | 1,778 |
| ignite coal imported ton | 250 | 1,650 | - | - | 250 | 1,650 |
| gas, manufactured m.c.ft. | 463 | 383 | - | - | 463 | 383 |
| " natural " | 3,109 | 2,332 | - | - | 3,109 | 2,332 |
| other fuel | - | 288 | - | - | - | 288 |
| Total | - | 157,701 | - | 59,358 | - | 98,343 |

Principal Statistics of establishments engaged in the dyeing and finishing of textile goods in the only city in the Dominion in which there are three or more establishments - 1930.

| City | Est.
No. | Capital
\$ | Employees
No. | Salaries
and wages
\$ | Cost of
materials
\$ | Value of
products
\$ |
|---------|-------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| Toronto | 10 | 760,428 | 290 | 323,499 | 118,267 | 769,554 |

APPENDIX
LIST OF DYERS AND FINISHERS OF TEXTILE GOODS

NAME

ADDRESS

Quebec

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|
| Union Silk Dyeing & Finishing Co. | 35 Herriot St. | Drummondville |
| Edsworth Co. Ltd. | 498 Ash Ave. | Montreal |
| Ed Rutherford Co. | 4905 Dagenais St. | Montreal |
| Imperial Canadian Dyers Ltd. | Cousins & St. Georges St. | St. Johns |

Ontario

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------|
| H. Conroy & Co. Ltd. | 68 Claremont St. | Toronto |
| McKinson Dye Works | H.O. 73-19th St. | Brooklyn, N.Y. |
| Paranty Silk Dyeing & Finishing Co. | 834-888 Dufferin | Toronto |
| Edsworth & Co. | 34 Phelps | St. Catharines |
| Essex Mills Ltd. | 7 Ontario St. | Toronto |
| Le Robe & Clothing Co. Ltd. | 1127 Dundas St. E. | London |
| Unit Dyeing Co. Ltd. | 40 Ontario St. E. | Kitchener |
| Le Coburg Dyeing Co. Ltd. | 590 King St. W. | Toronto |
| Toronto Piece & Skein Dye Works | William St. | Cobourg |
| Mann Dye Works | 356-370 Dufferin St. | Toronto |
| Harry Hughes | 231 Front St. E. | Toronto |
| Universal Silk Dyers Ltd. | 786 King St. W. | Toronto |
| Robinson & Son Converters Ltd. | | Lindsay |
| Wiffin Dyeing Co. Ltd. | 5 Wellington St. | Toronto |
| J. T. Eaton Co. Ltd. | 370 Richmond St. W. | Toronto |
| | 190 Yonge St. | Toronto |

The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that every entry, no matter how small, should be carefully documented to ensure the integrity of the financial data. This includes recording dates, amounts, and the nature of the transactions. The second part of the document outlines the procedures for reconciling the accounts. It states that the accounts should be reconciled at the end of each month to identify any discrepancies. If a discrepancy is found, it should be investigated immediately to determine the cause and correct the error. The third part of the document discusses the importance of keeping the records secure. It advises that the records should be stored in a safe and should be protected from unauthorized access. Finally, the document concludes by stating that maintaining accurate records is essential for the success of any business.

The second part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that every entry, no matter how small, should be carefully documented to ensure the integrity of the financial data. This includes recording dates, amounts, and the nature of the transactions. The third part of the document outlines the procedures for reconciling the accounts. It states that the accounts should be reconciled at the end of each month to identify any discrepancies. If a discrepancy is found, it should be investigated immediately to determine the cause and correct the error. The fourth part of the document discusses the importance of keeping the records secure. It advises that the records should be stored in a safe and should be protected from unauthorized access. Finally, the document concludes by stating that maintaining accurate records is essential for the success of any business.

63-205

CANADA
DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
CENSUS OF INDUSTRY

REPORT
on the
DYEING, CLEANING & LAUNDRY INDUSTRY
in
CANADA
1930



- Section 1.Laundries
" 2. Dyeing and clearing of garments
" 3. Dyeing and finishing of textiles

— + + + —

Published by Authority of the Hon. H. H. Stevens, M.P.,
Minister of Trade and Commerce

+ + +

OTTAWA
1932

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
CENSUS OF INDUSTRY
OTTAWA - CANADA

| | |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| Dominion Statistician: | R.H. Coats, B.A., F.R.S. (Hon.), F.R.S.C. |
| Acting Chief, Census of Industry: | A. Cohen, B. Com. |

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK

Ottawa, December 1931.— A report on laundry and dyeing industries in Canada for the calendar year 1930 is herewith presented. To permit of a closer analysis of the processes involved, the report has been divided into 3 sections comprising (1) Laundries (2) Dyeing and cleaning of garments and (3) Dyeing and finishing of textiles. A comparative summary of the industry as a whole is given by provinces for the five year period 1926 to 1930. Compared with the previous year there was an increase of 13 in the number of establishments, an expansion in the capitalization amounting to \$1,511,460, the total employees showed an increase of 26, whilst an additional \$193,211 was expended on account of salaries and wages. On the other hand the cost of materials declined to the extent of \$595,756. There was also a corresponding decrease of \$1,036,621 in the total revenue.

Comparative summary of the laundry dyeing and cleaning industries for the five years
1926 to 1930..

| | Estab-
lish-
ments
no. | Capital
\$ | Total
Employees
no. | Total
salaries
and wages
\$ | Cost
of
materials
\$ | Value
of
production
\$ |
|----------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 926 CANADA | 350 | 17,278,327 | 8,975 | 8,228,663 | 2,104,176 | 17,642,268 |
| P.E.I. & Nova Scotia | 16 | 440,011 | 236 | 179,166 | 35,950 | 418,176 |
| New Brunswick | 18 | 265,998 | 184 | 142,277 | 36,623 | 363,870 |
| Quebec | 76 | 5,554,471 | 2,552 | 2,268,313 | 743,194 | 5,130,583 |
| Ontario | 136 | 6,888,959 | 3,372 | 3,112,322 | 794,420 | 6,567,138 |
| Manitoba | 16 | 1,070,508 | 618 | 599,947 | 121,641 | 1,335,626 |
| Saskatchewan | 14 | 525,833 | 255 | 255,905 | 70,702 | 560,171 |
| Alberta | 18 | 665,581 | 503 | 472,690 | 117,211 | 931,332 |
| British Columbia | 56 | 1,866,966 | 1,255 | 1,198,043 | 184,435 | 2,335,372 |
| 927 CANADA | 355 | 20,029,231 | 9,959 | 9,132,118 | 2,584,884 | 20,101,889 |
| P.E.I. & Nova Scotia | 19 | 465,021 | 272 | 198,645 | 37,515 | 504,479 |
| New Brunswick | 18 | 291,195 | 208 | 152,506 | 37,803 | 384,473 |
| Quebec | 76 | 6,943,417 | 2,858 | 2,572,895 | 1,009,382 | 6,201,024 |
| Ontario | 135 | 7,632,344 | 3,731 | 3,331,438 | 846,135 | 7,212,412 |
| Manitoba | 18 | 1,438,150 | 782 | 805,345 | 260,111 | 1,651,498 |
| Saskatchewan | 15 | 690,105 | 275 | 296,858 | 92,415 | 640,384 |
| Alberta | 18 | 643,775 | 523 | 498,572 | 114,209 | 1,056,298 |
| British Columbia | 56 | 1,925,224 | 1,310 | 1,275,859 | 187,314 | 2,451,321 |
| 928 CANADA | 375 | 23,592,606 | 11,669 | 10,626,331 | 3,007,047 | 23,618,823 |
| P.E.I. & Nova Scotia | 21 | 518,246 | 319 | 247,760 | 48,409 | 614,802 |
| New Brunswick | 18 | 354,703 | 232 | 169,340 | 44,200 | 421,899 |
| Quebec | 77 | 7,371,339 | 3,126 | 2,815,806 | 1,042,195 | 6,860,587 |
| Ontario | 148 | 9,820,107 | 4,630 | 4,125,320 | 1,123,598 | 9,064,133 |
| Manitoba | 20 | 1,730,939 | 864 | 910,525 | 237,630 | 1,892,324 |
| Saskatchewan | 17 | 824,730 | 367 | 377,883 | 119,209 | 822,369 |
| Alberta | 16 | 855,600 | 669 | 588,587 | 181,769 | 1,272,616 |
| British Columbia | 58 | 2,116,942 | 1,462 | 1,391,110 | 210,037 | 2,670,093 |
| 929 CANADA | 374 | 26,839,632 | 12,706 | 11,948,556 | 3,403,667 | 26,559,285 |
| P.E.I. & Nova Scotia | 22 | 638,559 | 382 | 303,399 | 57,151 | 718,373 |
| New Brunswick | 16 | 373,313 | 238 | 194,679 | 44,857 | 471,976 |
| Quebec | 79 | 8,633,980 | 3,418 | 3,157,116 | 1,181,254 | 7,815,698 |
| Ontario | 150 | 10,733,478 | 4,897 | 4,583,229 | 1,307,854 | 10,129,252 |
| Manitoba | 21 | 1,825,152 | 973 | 1,005,279 | 222,940 | 2,097,206 |
| Saskatchewan | 17 | 1,104,974 | 403 | 419,354 | 139,639 | 897,342 |
| Alberta | 14 | 931,639 | 790 | 713,982 | 200,433 | 1,471,900 |
| British Columbia | 55 | 2,598,537 | 1,605 | 1,571,518 | 249,539 | 2,957,538 |

[illegible]

1. The first part of the document is a list of names and addresses, which appears to be a directory or a list of contacts. The names are written in a cursive script, and the addresses are listed below them. The list includes names such as "John A. Smith", "John B. Smith", "John C. Smith", "John D. Smith", "John E. Smith", "John F. Smith", "John G. Smith", "John H. Smith", "John I. Smith", "John J. Smith", "John K. Smith", "John L. Smith", "John M. Smith", "John N. Smith", "John O. Smith", "John P. Smith", "John Q. Smith", "John R. Smith", "John S. Smith", "John T. Smith", "John U. Smith", "John V. Smith", "John W. Smith", "John X. Smith", "John Y. Smith", and "John Z. Smith".

[Faint handwritten notes at bottom:]

7

DYEING AND LAUNDRY WORK
Comparative Statistics (Concluded)
Principal Statistics of the Industry by Provinces, 1930.

| | Estab-
lish-
ments | Capital
\$ | Total
Employees | Total
salaries
and wages
\$ | Cost
of
materials
\$ | Value
of
production
\$ |
|----------------------|--------------------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| CANADA | 737 | 28,551,092 | 12,732 | 12,141,767 | 2,807,911 | 25,472,664 |
| P.E.I. & Nova Scotia | 22 | 762,234 | 395 | 323,417 | 57,356 | 730,907 |
| New Brunswick | 17 | 491,984 | 260 | 206,024 | 43,846 | 491,757 |
| Quebec | 83 | 3,870,085 | 3,496 | 3,193,891 | 852,385 | 7,297,897 |
| Ontario | 158 | 11,03,250 | 5,024 | 5,614,076 | 1,112,968 | 10,029,512 |
| Manitoba | 22 | 1,855,087 | 956 | 995,546 | 225,303 | 2,004,580 |
| Saskatchewan | 15 | 958,183 | 357 | 373,388 | 114,804 | 759,174 |
| Alberta | 16 | 1,133,059 | 698 | 634,001 | 161,248 | 1,301,189 |
| British Columbia | 51 | 2,377,210 | 1,546 | 1,548,424 | 330,103 | 2,857,648 |

P.E.I. To prevent disclosure of information concerning individual establishments, Statistics for Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia have been combined.

Principal Statistics by sections, 1929 and 1930.

| | Estab-
lish-
ments | Capital
\$ | Total
Employees | Total
salaries
and wages
\$ | Cost
of
materials
\$ | Value
of
production
\$ |
|---|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Dyeing & Cleaning
Laundries | 126
242 | 5,548,035
18,538,234 | 2,785
9,100 | 3,109,768
8,140,177 | 624,392
1,571,747 | 5,412,325
16,283,555 |
| Dyeing & Finishing
of Textiles Goods | 19 | 4,261,827 | 847 | 831,822 | 611,772 | 2,776,784 |
| Total | 387 | 28,351,092 | 12,732 | 12,141,767 | 2,807,911 | 25,472,664 |
| Dyeing & Cleaning
Laundries | 127 | 5,338,154 | 2,811 | 3,001,530 | 633,702 | 6,689,197 |
| Dyeing & Finishing
of Textiles Goods | 230 | 17,053,059 | 8,298 | 7,925,274 | 1,716,460 | 16,552,581 |
| Total | 374 | 26,839,632 | 12,706 | 11,948,556 | 3,403,667 | 26,552,285 |

A comparative statement showing the value of work done in the industry is given below by provinces for the calendar years 1929 and 1930 divided according to the nature of the operations carried on by the various establishments reporting.

The statistics published in the present statement are not to be considered as comprehensive because such operations as dyeing, bleaching, etc., are also carried on in various textile industries as a principal process in the preparation of their finished products to adapt them for further manufacture and sale.

Value of Work done by Provinces, 1929.

| Provinces | Dyeing and
finishing
of Textile
Goods
\$ | Dyeing and
Cleaning
of
Garments
\$ | Bleaching
and shrink-
ing of
Textiles
\$ | Laundry
and
clean-
ing work
\$ | All
Other
Work/1
\$ | Total Value
of Work by
Provinces
\$ |
|-------------------------------|--|--|--|--|------------------------------|--|
| P.E.I. & Nova Scotia | 10,691 | 106,139 | - | 579,891 | 21,502 | 718,373 |
| New Brunswick | 8,295 | 56,371 | - | 405,267 | 2,341 | 471,976 |
| Quebec | 2,069,914 | 854,753 | 15,065 | 4,607,693 | 267,323 | 8,815,698 |
| Ontario | 1,383,879 | 1,464,946 | 105,657 | 7,091,155 | 83,615 | 10,129,252 |
| Manitoba | 500 | 671,906 | - | 1,424,083 | 711 | 2,097,206 |
| Saskatchewan | 75 | 111,061 | - | 736,418 | 49,788 | 897,342 |
| Alberta | 186,417 | 10,392 | - | 1,265,046 | 10,045 | 1,471,900 |
| British Columbia | 7,214 | 422,532 | 7,275 | 2,496,189 | 24,328 | 2,957,538 |
| Total work done
by classes | 3,667,985 | 3,697,902 | 128,997 | 18,605,748 | 459,653 | 26,559,285 |

Value of work done by Provinces, 1930.

| | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|---------|------------|---------|------------|
| P.E.I. & Nova Scotia | - | 36,739 | - | 694,229 | 9,969 | 730,907 |
| New Brunswick | - | 63,984 | 6,800 | 414,684 | 6,949 | 491,757 |
| Quebec | 1,526,901 | 774,791 | 17,608 | 4,795,333 | 183,264 | 7,297,897 |
| Ontario | 1,366,546 | 1,178,850 | 117,817 | 7,007,697 | 358,632 | 10,029,512 |
| Manitoba | - | 796,426 | - | 1,207,604 | 550 | 2,004,580 |
| Saskatchewan | - | 126,350 | - | 595,789 | 37,055 | 759,174 |
| Alberta | 4,116 | 182,929 | - | 1,112,444 | 1,700 | 1,301,189 |
| British Columbia | - | 330,989 | 8,150 | 2,501,392 | 2,117 | 2,857,648 |
| Total work done by
by classes | 2,897,533 | 3,439,948 | 149,775 | 18,329,172 | 606,236 | 25,472,664 |

Includes carpet and feather cleaning.

DYEING, BLEACHING AND FINISHING WORK

Size of Establishments.

The tendency towards concentration in industrial enterprises is exemplified in series of tables showing in a threefold way the size of establishments in the Dyeing and Finishing Industry measured by (a) capital investment, (b) gross value of production and (c) the number of persons employed. The tables when compared for a number of years, also serve to indicate the movement of capital, production and employment within the industry.

In 1930 the total number of establishments reporting rose to 387, the total capital investment rose to \$28,351,092, the gross value of production fell to \$25,472,664 and the total employment rose to 12,732. Of the total number of establishments 29 had a total invested capital of \$14,615,474 or 49.4 per cent of the total and an average investment per plant of \$483,292. Twenty seven establishments had a combined output of \$891,650 or more than 38.7 per cent of the total and an average output of \$366,320 per establishment. In employment 27 establishments had a payroll of 4,660 individuals or 36 per cent of the total with an average employment of 173 per establishment.

(a) Capital invested in establishments grouped according to value, 1929 and 1930.

| Groups of Invested Capital | 1929 | | | 1930 | | |
|----------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------------------|
| | Estab-lish-ments | Capital Invested | Average Capital per Estab-lishment | Estab-lish-ments | Capital Invested | Average Capital per Estab-lishment |
| | No. | \$ | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ |
| Under \$50,000 | 251 | 4,439,106 | 17,687 | 257 | 4,420,342 | 17,200 |
| 50,000 to under \$100,000 | 60 | 4,509,275 | 75,321 | 63 | 4,687,496 | 74,405 |
| 100,000 to under \$200,000 | 37 | 5,169,504 | 139,716 | 38 | 5,227,779 | 137,573 |
| 200,000 to under \$500,000 | 19 | 5,675,705 | 298,879 | 22 | 6,428,005 | 292,182 |
| 500,000 and over | 7 | 7,247,891 | 1,034,686 | 7 | 7,587,469 | 1,083,924 |
| TOTAL | 374 | 26,849,682 | 72,764 | 387 | 28,351,092 | 73,259 |

(b) Gross value of production in establishments grouped according to value, 1929 and 1930.

| Groups of Value of Production | 1929 | | | 1930 | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|
| | Estab-lish-ments | Gross value of Production | Average Value per Estab-lishment | Estab-lish-ments | Gross value of Production | Average value per Estab-lishment |
| | No. | \$ | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ |
| Under \$50,000 | 228 | 4,324,412 | 18,969 | 210 | 4,459,733 | 18,624 |
| 50,000 to under \$100,000 | 69 | 5,020,075 | 72,754 | 79 | 5,595,852 | 70,707 |
| 100,000 to under \$200,000 | 51 | 5,764,949 | 113,039 | 41 | 5,526,429 | 134,791 |
| 200,000 to under \$500,000 | 20 | 5,747,905 | 287,395 | 23 | 6,339,451 | 275,628 |
| 500,000 and over | 6 | 4,060,728 | 676,821 | 4 | 4,551,199 | 887,800 |
| TOTAL | 374 | 26,558,288 | 71,014 | 387 | 25,472,664 | 65,821 |

(c) Employees in establishments grouped by number 1929 and 1930.

| Groups of Employees | 1929 | | | 1930 | | |
|--------------------------|------------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|------------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|
| | Estab-lish-ments | Employees | Average Employees per Estab-lishment | Estab-lish-ments | Employees | Average Employees per Estab-lishment |
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| Under 20 employees | 200 | 1,636 | 8 | 208 | 1,623 | 8 |
| 20 to under 50 employees | 98 | 3,064 | 31 | 105 | 3,201 | 30 |
| 50 to under 100 " | 50 | 3,463 | 69 | 47 | 3,238 | 69 |
| 100 to under 500 " | 26 | 4,538 | 175 | 27 | 4,660 | 173 |
| TOTAL | 374 | 12,706 | 34 | 387 | 12,732 | 33 |

4 DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK IN CANADA, 1930

Section 1. LAUNDRIES

That portion of the industry of which laundry work provides the largest part of the total value of production is dealt with in this section. For the years 1921 to 1924 hand operated laundries were included but since that date these have been eliminated and only information concerning steam laundries are included in this report. The revenue derived from this industry as shown by provinces in Table 1. for the calendar year 1930, although there was an increase of 12 over the number of establishments reporting in the year 1929 the total value of work done declined from \$16,352,581 in 1929 to \$16,283,555 in 1930 a decrease of \$69,026.

Table 1. Value of work done by provinces, 1930.

| | Establishments
no | Value of work done
\$ |
|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| CANADA | 242 | 16,283,555 |
| N.E.I. & Nova Scotia | 19 | 570,657 |
| New Brunswick | 13 | 421,379 |
| Quebec | 53 | 4,402,189 |
| Ontario | 94 | 5,625,622 |
| Manitoba | 10 | 1,291,659 |
| Saskatchewan | 7 | 517,462 |
| Alberta | 12 | 1,122,027 |
| British Columbia | 34 | 2,332,560 |

Materials used

The cost of the principal materials used in this section of the industry is shown by kind, quantity and cost value at the laundry, by provinces for the calendar year 1930 in Table 2. The total cost of materials used declined from \$1,716,460 in 1929 to \$1,571,747 in 1930 a decrease of \$144,713 over the two year period.

Table 2. Cost of Materials used by provinces, 1930.

| Materials used | Canada | | P.E.I. & Nova Scotia | | New Brunswick | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|---------------|------------------|
| | Quantity | Cost Value
\$ | Quantity | Cost Value
\$ | Quantity | Cost Value
\$ |
| Ammonia | lb. 30,500 | 556 | 100 | 9 | - | - |
| Whiting blue | gal. 9,120 | 3,181 | 85 | 132 | 180 | 127 |
| Hydrosulphite | lb. 3,343 | 22,004 | 114 | 766 | 75 | 406 |
| Hydrochloride of Lime | " 1,162,970 | 47,183 | 22,445 | 1,105 | 35,487 | 1,116 |
| Aliline and other dyes | " 8,526 | 10,710 | 1,164 | 1,242 | 361 | 452 |
| Sodium salt | " 4,435,595 | 45,994 | 15,700 | 180 | 6,645 | 83 |
| Whiting soda | " 3,872,404 | 149,889 | 145,386 | 6,494 | 113,149 | 6,359 |
| Soap | " 3,857,408 | 391,906 | 92,825 | 10,050 | 84,543 | 9,180 |
| Starch | " 462,504 | 50,057 | 16,353 | 1,598 | 14,380 | 1,579 |
| Alcohol | Proof gal. 907 | 824 | 40 | 37 | 100 | 84 |
| Kerosoline or benzine | gal. 305,968 | 76,960 | 10,759 | 2,457 | 12,789 | 2,662 |
| Materials used for dyeing (Mordants) | - | 3,683 | - | 60 | - | 43 |
| Other Chemicals | - | 41,174 | - | 2,801 | - | 2,312 |
| Buttons, thread, linings, etc. | - | 31,648 | - | 73 | - | 421 |
| Paper twine boxes, etc. | - | 225,342 | - | 6,891 | - | 4,727 |
| Other materials | - | 470,636 | - | 8,942 | - | 6,417 |
| Total | - | 1,571,747 | - | 42,837 | - | 35,968 |

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK IN CANADA, 1930.

Cost of Materials used by provinces, 1930 (continued).

| Materials used | | Quebec | | Ontario | | Manitoba | |
|--------------------------------------|------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------------|----------|---------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost Value \$ | Quantity | Cost Value \$ | Quantity | Cost Value \$ |
| Ammonia | lb. | --- | --- | 30,000 | 520 | --- | --- |
| Alum | gal. | 8,035 | 2,252 | 527 | 459 | 10 | 23 |
| Dyeing blue | lb. | 1,368 | 6,656 | 842 | 6,380 | 210 | 1,778 |
| Fluoride of lime | " | 621,326 | 22,852 | 226,503 | 10,167 | 83,287 | 4,132 |
| Indigo and other dyes | " | 1,721 | 2,150 | 1,701 | 2,071 | 893 | 1,150 |
| Common salt | " | 813,862 | 9,537 | 1,791,865 | 13,421 | 324,350 | 3,939 |
| Dyeing soda | " | 1,379,969 | 51,793 | 1,161,299 | 37,199 | 405,600 | 14,396 |
| Soap | " | 1,133,910 | 115,676 | 1,567,591 | 156,274 | 252,147 | 23,453 |
| Alum | " | 94,968 | 9,878 | 173,051 | 17,116 | 22,980 | 2,825 |
| Alcohol | Proof gal. | 239 | 178 | 441 | 434 | 87 | 91 |
| Alumoline or benzine | gal. | 83,326 | 20,495 | 90,890 | 22,006 | 36,448 | 9,483 |
| Materials used for dyeing (mordants) | | --- | 870 | --- | 207 | --- | 14 |
| Other chemicals | | --- | 9,393 | --- | 15,916 | --- | 4,847 |
| Buttons, thread, linings, etc. | | --- | 11,045 | --- | 10,089 | --- | 3,662 |
| Per twine boxes etc. | | --- | 57,134 | --- | 85,342 | --- | 18,622 |
| Other materials | | --- | 76,115 | --- | 166,334 | --- | 50,909 |
| Total | | --- | 399,468 | --- | 544,495 | --- | 139,324 |

| Materials used | | Saskatchewan | | Alberta | | British Columbia | |
|--------------------------------------|------------|--------------|---------------|----------|---------------|------------------|---------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost Value \$ | Quantity | Cost Value \$ | Quantity | Cost Value \$ |
| Ammonia | lb. | 300 | 21 | 100 | 6 | --- | --- |
| Alum | gal. | --- | --- | 63 | 48 | 160 | 140 |
| Dyeing blue | lb. | 54 | 503 | 186 | 1,584 | 494 | 3,931 |
| Fluoride of lime | " | 6,129 | 406 | 64,436 | 3,024 | 103,367 | 4,381 |
| Indigo and other dyes | " | 70 | 100 | 1,940 | 2,550 | 686 | 995 |
| Common salt | " | 838,000 | 10,262 | 634,763 | 8,391 | 10,410 | 181 |
| Dyeing soda | " | 47,048 | 1,921 | 286,357 | 14,809 | 333,596 | 13,918 |
| Soap | " | 168,317 | 14,671 | 191,242 | 21,356 | 366,733 | 41,296 |
| Alum | " | 29,868 | 4,752 | 20,847 | 2,962 | 90,077 | 9,353 |
| Alcohol | Proof gal. | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Alumoline or benzine | gal. | 9,305 | 2,568 | 45,335 | 12,918 | 16,886 | 4,371 |
| Materials used for dyeing (mordants) | | --- | 4 | --- | 450 | --- | 2,035 |
| Other chemicals | | --- | --- | --- | 1,730 | --- | 3,675 |
| Buttons, thread, linings, etc. | | --- | 400 | --- | 1,587 | --- | 4,371 |
| Per twine boxes etc. | | --- | 4,624 | --- | 18,483 | --- | 29,519 |
| Other materials | | --- | 48,240 | --- | 54,665 | --- | 58,454 |
| Total | | --- | 88,472 | --- | 144,563 | --- | 176,620 |

Capital.

The amount of capital employed in this section of the industry is shown by provinces in Table 3 for the calendar year 1930. Fixed capital which comprises the present value of land, buildings plant and equipment amounted, to \$16,188,950, while working capital which includes inventory value of materials on hand, stocks in process, cash, trading and operating accounts and bills receivable was reported at \$2,349,284. The total capital showed an increase of \$1,485,175.

Table 3. Capital employed by provinces - 1930.

| | Fixed Capital | | Working Capital | | Total Capital |
|--------------------|---------------|--|-----------------|-----------|---------------|
| | \$ | | \$ | | |
| CANADA | 16,188,950 | | 365,292 | 1,983,992 | 18,538,234 |
| N.S. & Nova Scotia | 542,474 | | 14,019 | 51,714 | 608,207 |
| Brunswick | 409,642 | | 11,324 | 35,375 | 456,341 |
| Quebec | 4,681,511 | | 117,437 | 675,357 | 5,474,305 |
| Ontario | 6,093,804 | | 119,960 | 684,125 | 6,897,889 |
| Manitoba | 1,240,781 | | 23,645 | 148,660 | 1,413,092 |
| Saskatchewan | 616,398 | | 24,736 | 61,152 | 702,286 |
| Alberta | 841,578 | | 20,432 | 94,339 | 956,659 |
| British Columbia | 1,762,762 | | 33,429 | 233,264 | 2,029,455 |

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK IN CANADA, 1930.

Employment Statistics

The number of persons employed, according to sex together with the amounts paid for salaries and wages during the calendar year 1930 is given by provinces in Table 4. The total number of persons employed rose from 8,928 in 1929 to 9,100 in 1930 an increase of 172 and the payroll also expanded from \$7,925,274 in 1929 to \$8,140,177 in 1930 an increase of \$214,903 over the amount reported for the previous year.

Table 4. Employees by sex, salaries and wages, by provinces, 1930.

| | Salaried employees | | | Wage earners | | | Total employees | | |
|----------------------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------------|
| | Male
No. | Female
No. | Salaries
\$ | Male
No. | Female
No. | Wages
\$ | Male
No. | Female
No. | Salaries
& wages
\$ |
| CANADA | 436 | 278 | 1,313,046 | 2,660 | 5,726 | 6,827,131 | 3,096 | 6,004 | 8,140,177 |
| P.E.I. & Nova Scotia | 12 | 5 | 35,352 | 103 | 225 | 227,994 | 115 | 230 | 263,346 |
| New Brunswick | 9 | 12 | 30,417 | 75 | 132 | 144,158 | 84 | 144 | 174,575 |
| Quebec | 141 | 75 | 420,344 | 818 | 1,404 | 1,671,608 | 959 | 1,479 | 2,091,952 |
| Ontario | 172 | 123 | 497,629 | 862 | 2,126 | 2,398,575 | 1,034 | 2,249 | 2,896,204 |
| Manitoba | 19 | 17 | 95,011 | 180 | 404 | 524,466 | 199 | 421 | 619,477 |
| Saskatchewan | 10 | 9 | 34,649 | 73 | 149 | 223,542 | 83 | 158 | 258,191 |
| Alberta | 36 | 16 | 89,887 | 168 | 396 | 463,015 | 204 | 412 | 552,902 |
| British Columbia | 37 | 21 | 109,757 | 381 | 890 | 1,173,773 | 418 | 911 | 1,283,530 |

Table 5 shows the number of wage earners employed, classified by sex for each month of the calendar year 1930. It will be seen that employment reached its maximum in the month of August with a total of 8,568 employees of whom 2,670 were male and 5,898 were female. The minimum point recorded was in December with a total of 8,026 of whom 2,549 were male and 5,477 were female. The monthly average for the year shows 2,660 male and 5,726 females or a total of 8,386.

Table 5. Wage earners by sex and by months during the calendar year 1930.

| Months | Male
No. | Female
No. | Months | Male
No. | Female
No. |
|----------|-------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-------------|---------------|
| January | 2,560 | 5,588 | July | 2,655 | 5,881 |
| February | 2,576 | 5,589 | August | 2,670 | 5,898 |
| March | 2,575 | 5,628 | September | 2,660 | 5,828 |
| April | 2,617 | 5,723 | October | 2,630 | 5,687 |
| May | 2,631 | 5,805 | November | 2,580 | 5,543 |
| June | 2,644 | 5,876 | December | 2,549 | 5,477 |
| | | | Total yearly
employment | 31,347 | 68,523 |
| | | | Average monthly
employment | 2,660 | 5,726 |

Power equipment

The classes of power installed in this section of the industry are shown by provinces in Table 6 according to (a) number of units in each class and (b) horse power according to manufacturers rating. Electric motors provide the principal motive power with a total of 1,137 and a total horse power rating of 5,820. Of these, 1,095 motors providing 5,700 H.P. were operated by purchased power whilst 42 motors with 120 H.P. capacity were operated by power generated by the establishments reporting. The boiler installation for all purposes was 2/1 giving 22,006 boiler horse power.

1. *Phragmites australis* (Cav.) Trin. ex Steud.

BLENDING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK IN CANADA, 1930.

Table 6. Power installation by provinces - 1930.

| Provinces | Steam engines and turbines | | Oil, gas & gasoline engines | | Hydraulic turbines or water wheels | | Electric Motors | | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|------------------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---|------------|
| | | | | | | | Operated by purchased power | | Operated by power generated by the Estab. | |
| | Units No. | Rated H.P. | Units No. | Rated H.P. | Units No. | Rated H.P. | Units No. | Rated H.P. | Units No. | Rated H.P. |
| CANADA | 37 | 4,920 | 3 | 34 | 1 | 12 | 1,095 | 5,700 | 42 | 120 |
| P.E. Island and Nova Scotia | 12 | 480 | 1 | 6 | - | - | 44 | 166 | - | - |
| New Brunswick | 9 | 326 | - | - | - | - | 32 | 111 | - | - |
| Quebec | 15 | 989 | - | - | - | - | 266 | 1,344 | 42 | 120 |
| Ontario | 17 | 1,291 | 1 | 25 | 1 | 12 | 371 | 2,327 | - | - |
| Manitoba | 3 | 150 | - | - | - | - | 100 | 597 | - | - |
| Saskatchewan | 7 | 460 | - | - | - | - | 30 | 83 | - | - |
| Alberta | 3 | 72 | - | - | - | - | 149 | 546 | - | - |
| Br. Columbia | 21 | 1,152 | 1 | 3 | - | - | 103 | 520 | - | - |

Fuel consumption

The kind quantity and cost value of the various kinds of fuel used in the laundry industry is shown by provinces in Table 7 for the calendar year 1930. The value of electricity purchased for power purposes amounted to \$139,748.

Table 7. Fuel consumption by provinces - 1930.

| | Coal and coke | | Fuel oil | | Wood | | Gas natural | | Other Fuel | Total all fuel |
|-----------------------------|---------------|---------|----------|--------|-------|--------|-------------|--------|------------|----------------|
| | tons | \$ | gallons | \$ | cords | \$ | M.c.f. | \$ | | |
| CANADA | 120,741 | 598,735 | 485,483 | 25,679 | 6,208 | 27,088 | 81,472 | 32,754 | 33,159 | 717,419 |
| P.E. Island and Nova Scotia | 6,943 | 36,754 | 718 | 166 | 124 | 624 | - | - | 8 | 37,552 |
| New Brunswick | 4,639 | 19,341 | - | - | 676 | 2,513 | - | - | - | 21,854 |
| Quebec | 29,387 | 198,222 | 398,221 | 21,247 | 849 | 3,930 | 4,382 | 4,702 | 1,493 | 229,804 |
| Ontario | 42,047 | 255,146 | 2,475 | 215 | 369 | 1,887 | 2,421 | 2,475 | 2,287 | 262,010 |
| Manitoba | 7,778 | 44,733 | 90 | 19 | 26 | 176 | 113 | 159 | 749 | 45,836 |
| Saskatchewan | 6,333 | 29,310 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 10 | - | - | - | 29,322 |
| Alberta | 3,116 | 11,616 | - | - | 6 | 44 | 72,795 | 22,653 | 877 | 55,190 |
| Br. Columbia | 498 | 3,617 | 33,973 | 3,820 | 4,157 | 17,504 | 1,761 | 2,765 | 27,745 | 55,851 |

Principal Statistics of the Laundry industry in 17 of the principal cities, in Canada, having 3 establishments or more - 1930.

| City | Est. No. | Capital \$ | Employees No. | Salaries and wages \$ | Cost of materials \$ | Value of products \$ |
|----------------|----------|------------|---------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Halifax | 4 | 354,835 | 189 | 168,611 | 26,176 | 346,451 |
| St. John's | 3 | 39,795 | 20 | 16,816 | 4,214 | 38,437 |
| St. John, N.B. | 6 | 321,409 | 157 | 121,565 | 29,693 | 311,965 |
| Quebec | 4 | 254,654 | 201 | 156,300 | 20,444 | 285,934 |
| Montreal | 30 | 1,520,868 | 1,839 | 1,660,982 | 325,238 | 3,485,486 |
| Sherbrooke | 3 | 305,000 | 69 | 59,768 | 8,719 | 222,444 |
| Toronto | 23 | 3,940,837 | 1,722 | 1,626,196 | 267,739 | 3,002,672 |
| Hamilton | 10 | 438,626 | 234 | 237,322 | 54,782 | 476,157 |
| Ottawa | 9 | 390,321 | 262 | 212,917 | 46,460 | 415,694 |
| London | 3 | 425,941 | 141 | 116,858 | 23,577 | 241,712 |
| St. Catharines | 4 | 71,091 | 143 | 36,261 | 5,771 | 84,016 |
| Windsor | 4 | 199,201 | 119 | 110,115 | 30,414 | 225,401 |
| Winnipeg | 8 | 1,310,223 | 583 | 578,465 | 126,144 | 1,202,477 |
| Edmonton | 3 | 250,866 | 161 | 121,233 | 41,028 | 237,453 |
| Calgary | 4 | 634,015 | 386 | 370,102 | 86,445 | 767,933 |
| Victoria | 3 | 497,054 | 228 | 227,458 | 34,365 | 429,505 |
| Vancouver | 14 | 1,177,752 | 845 | 810,510 | 103,715 | 1,418,312 |

APPENDIXLIST OF LAUNDERERSNAMEADDRESSPrince Edward Island

| | | |
|--------------------------|--------------|---------------|
| White Star Laundry | | Summerside |
| The Sterns Steam Laundry | 234 Kent St. | Charlottetown |

Nova Scotia

| | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|
| W.E. Bagnell | 9 Commercial St. | Truro |
| South Shore Power Laundry | | Liverpool |
| Windsor Laundry | 6 Water St. | Windsor |
| Bridgewater Steam Laundry | | Bridgewater |
| Globe Laundry Co. Ltd. | 50 Buckingham | Halifax |
| Halifax Steam Laundry | 81-85 West St. | Halifax |
| Victoria Steam Laundry | Tooker St. & Prince St. | Yarmouth |
| Lauchlin McLean | 7 Minto St. | Glace Bay |
| Ungars Laundry & Dye Works Ltd. | 45-49 Argyle St. | Halifax |
| | H.O. 444-446 Barrington St. | |
| Vails Laundry | 12 King St. | Truro |
| Sunshine Laundry & Cleaners Ltd. | H.O. Sydney, N.S. | |
| | South St. | New Glasgow |
| Carey & Bambridge | 9 Prince Arthur St. | Amherst |
| Crow's Wet Wash Laundry | 396 Robie St. | Truro |
| Vails Laundry & Dry Cleaning | Hugh St. | Sydney |
| Home Wet Wash Laundry | 32 Bilby St. | Halifax |
| J.L. Porter & W.A. Smith | Pleasant St. | Yarmouth |
| Globe Laundry | 179 Prince St. | Sydney |

New Brunswick

| | | |
|--|----------------------|-------------|
| Branscombe Wet Wash | 229 King St. | Moncton |
| City Wet Wash Laundry | 90-98 City Road | St. John |
| St. Stephen Laundry | | St. Stephen |
| Globe Laundry | 676 Queen St. | Fredericton |
| New System Laundry & Cleaners, Ltd. | 30-40 Landdown Ave. | St. John |
| Perfection Wet Wash Laundry | 2-10 Pitt St. | St. John |
| Sackville Laundry | Lorne St. | Sackville |
| The Sisters of the Goodshepherd | 133 Waterloo St. | St. John |
| Ungars Laundry & Carpet Cleaning Works | 28-40 Waterloo | St. John |
| Vails Globe Laundries Ltd. | 98-102 Charlotte St. | St. John |
| Woodstock Electric Laundry | Emerald St. | Woodstock |
| The Edmundston Laundry & Dry Cleaning Co. Ltd. | 66 Church St. | Edmundston |
| Vails Star Laundry | 90 King St. | Moncton |

Quebec

| | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|
| Jolicoeur Ltée | 4132 Parthenais | Montreal |
| Buanderie du Nord | 1537-91 Villeroy St. | Montreal |
| A.E. Pfeiffer & Co. Regt. | 4 McMahon St. | Quebec |
| The Crown Laundry Co. | 4220 St. Catherine W. | Montreal |
| Crown Laundry of Sherbrooke | off Bank St. | Sherbrooke |
| Sorel Laundry Ltd. | 1448 Augusta St. | Sorel |
| Buanderie Economique | 403 D'averandry St. | Three Rivers |
| Federal Laundry | 5350 Des Carriers St. | Montreal |
| Granby Wet Wash Laundry | 5 Young St. | Granby |
| New Way Laundry Ltd. | 6505 Camier St. | Montreal |
| American Laundry Ltd. | 1081 Beaver Hall Hill | Montreal |
| Buanderie Perfection | 4533 Christopher Columbus | Montreal |
| Ernest Lachapelle | 4624 Carrière St. | Montreal |
| Home Family Wet Wash Laundry | D'Arc Av. cor. Boyce | Montreal |
| St. Hubert Laundry Ltd. | 8560 St. Hubert St. | Montreal |
| Imperial Laundry Co. | 54 St. Valier St. | Quebec |
| J. Lavoie Toilet Laundry | 1471 Parthenais St. | Montreal |
| Joseph Marechal | 6359 Papineau Ave. | Montreal |
| Marine Laundry | 1074 St. Urbain St. | Montreal |
| T. Mettayer | 109-11th Ave. | Lachine |
| | E.O. 118A Notre Dame | |

APPENDIX

LIST OF LAUNDRIES

| NAME | ADDRESS | |
|--|---------------------------|---------------------|
| Quebec-Cont'd. | | |
| Canada Family Washing Co. | 2321 Des Erables | Montreal |
| Montreal Laundry Co. Ltd. | 935 Bushy Lane | Montreal |
| New Ideal Laundry | 139 St. Peter St. | Montreal |
| Usagerie Nationale | 79 Belvedere St. | Shenbrooke |
| Maquette Laundry | 2351 Des Carriers St. | Montreal |
| Christian Laundry | 3550 St. Antoine St. | Montreal |
| Queens Jubilee Laundry | 75 Laurier W. | Montreal |
| Central Toilet Service Co. | 2060 Harmony St. | Montreal |
| St. Agathe Steam Laundry | 18 St. Donat St. | St. Agathe |
| St. Lawrence Laundry Ltd. | 256 Greene Ave. | Montreal |
| St. Louis Laundry | 12 St. Louis St. | Rivière du Loup |
| St. Pauls Laundry | 2020 Roberval St. | Montreal |
| St. J. Shaver | 589 Canning | Montreal |
| Shenbrooke Laundry & Dry Cleaners | 91 Frontenac St. | Shenbrooke |
| New Method Washing Co. | 6455 Christopher Columbus | Montreal |
| The Sunshine Laundry Co. Ltd. | 224 Vallee St. | Montreal |
| The Toilet Laundries Ltd. | 750 Guy St. | Montreal |
| Troy Laundry | 108 1st St. | Iberville |
| Grand Mere Steam Laundry | 154 St. George St. | Grand Mere |
| Milleroy Laundry | 8183 Lajeunesse St. | Montreal |
| Quebec Steam Laundry | 18 Des Prairies St. | Quebec |
| Edouard Boivin | 791 Labelle St. | St. Jerome |
| Valleyfield Laundry Co. | 74 St. Lawrence St. | Valleyfield |
| De Roux | 235 Notre Dame St. | Victoriaville |
| South Shore Laundry Ltd. | 7-11 Fort St. | St. Lambert |
| St. Maurice Laundries Ltd. | 29 Roy St. | Cap de la Madeleine |
| La Buanderie Lévis Ltée | 10 De Courcelles | Quebec |
| Pierre Allard & Frère | | Drummondville |
| Buanderie Ménard | 554-556 St-Clément | Montreal |
| Guerin & Tremblay | | Jonquiere |
| British American Dyeing Co. Ltd. & Troy Laundry Co. Ltd. | 3856 Allen Ave. | Verdun |
| La Metropole Buanderie | 1435 Everett St. | Montreal |
| La Moderne Toilette Service | 1871 Cartier St. | Montreal |
| Ontario | | |
| Abilibi Lands & Forest Ltd. | 234-236 Van Norman St. | Iroquois Falls |
| Home Laundry | 1054 Arthur St. | Port Arthur |
| Burnside Wet Wash Laundry | Graham Home Bldg. | Windsor |
| Algonia Steam Laundry Co. | 6-8 Talbot St. | Fort William |
| Aylmer Steam Laundry | 27-33 Aikman Ave. | Aylmer |
| Catram, Wet Wash Laundry | 289 Coleman St. | Hamilton |
| Belleville Steam Laundry | | Belleville |
| Bigwin Laundry | | Huntsville |
| Brantford Laundry Ltd. | 130 Clarence St. | Brantford |
| Brighton Laundry Ltd. | 820-826 Bloor St. | Toronto |
| Goodshepherd Steam Laundry | 421 St. Andrew St. | Ottawa |
| City Laundry of Hamilton Ltd. | 104 Main St. W. | Hamilton |
| Hunters Laundries Ltd. | 133 Curtis St. | St. Thomas |
| Cobourg Steam Laundry | Cor. Division & James St. | Cobourg |
| Crown Laundry Co. | 30 Chamberlain St. | Ottawa |
| Atkinsons Family Laundry | 46 Denotah St. | St. Catharines |
| Mannings Steam Laundry | 171 King St. | Peterboro |
| Forest City Steam Laundry | 5-13 King St. | London |
| Blue White Laundries Ltd. | 220 Gage Ave. N. | Hamilton |
| The Garden City Laundry | 189 St. Paul St. W. | St. Catharines |
| The Cambridge Laundry Ltd. | 475 Cambridge St. | Ottawa |
| Home Steam Laundry | 329 Cambridge St. | Ottawa |
| Household Washing Co. | 787 Carling Ave. | Ottawa |
| L. Hughes | 41 Pitt St. | Camwall |
| Central Laundry | 18 Baldwin St. | Toronto |
| Martins Steam Laundry | 29 Lawrence Ave. | Camwall |
| London Wet Wash | 279 Wellington St. | London |
| Ideal Laundry Ltd. | 312 St. Helens Ave. | Toronto |
| The Modern Systems Ltd. | Haggart & Lansdowne | Peterboro |
| | H.O. Belleville, Ont. | |

APPENDIX

LIST OF LAUNDERERS

| <u>NAME</u> | <u>ADDRESS</u> | |
|--|--------------------------|-----------------|
| <u>Ontario - Cont'd.</u> | | |
| Superior Laundry Co. | 1601 Queen St. E. | Toronto |
| Lullivan Laundry | 37 Chamberlain Ave. | Ottawa |
| The New Safeway Laundry | 164 Strachan St. | Hamilton |
| The Queen City Laundry Co. Ltd. | 13 Duke St. | Waterloo |
| Sanitary Laundry | 7-9 Bulwer St. | Toronto |
| How White Laundry | 5 Merchison Ave. | Hamilton |
| The Wrightway Laundry | Perth St. | Brockville |
| New Idea Laundry | 772 King W. | Hamilton |
| The Ideal Laundry | 147 Main St. | Galt |
| Liza Lockwood | 318-320 James St. | Hamilton |
| Marine Laundry Ltd. | 121 Queen E. | Sault Ste Marie |
| Coyal City Laundry | 155 Yorkshire | Guelp |
| Midland Steam Laundry Co. Ltd. | Young St. | Midland |
| Modern Laundry Service Ltd. | 703 Bloor St. | Toronto |
| William G. Moore | 185 Church St. | Toronto |
| New Method Laundry | 71 Hellens Ave. | Welland |
| New Method Laundry Ltd. | 725 College St. | Toronto |
| New System Laundry | 107 Elizabeth St. | Toronto |
| Spissing Laundry Co. Ltd. | 440-442 Main St. W. | North Bay |
| | H.O. Haileybury | |
| Ontario Laundry Co. Ltd. | 260 Berkeley St. | Toronto |
| Orillia Steam Laundry Co. Ltd. | Dufferin & Victoria Sts. | Orillia |
| Ottawa Sanitary Laundry | 255 Argyle Ave. | Ottawa |
| The Parisian Laundry Co. Ltd. | 602-610 King St. W. | Toronto |
| Parisian Laundry & Dry Cleaners Ltd. | 71-75 Dundas St. | London |
| The Parisian Sanitary Laundry of | | |
| Hamilton, Ltd. | 12-14 Walnut St. | Hamilton |
| Markdale Hand Laundry | 65 Fuller Ave. | Toronto |
| Pembroke Laundry Cleaning & Dyeing Co. | 160 McKay St. | Pembroke |
| Princess Laundry | 451-453 Parliament St. | Toronto |
| Britan Laundry Co. Ltd. | 292 Brunswick Ave. | Toronto |
| Carl Laundry Ltd. | 90 Queen St. S. | Kitchener |
| Quality First Steam Laundry | 16-4th St. E. | Cornwall |
| City Laundry of North Bay Ltd. | 245 McIntyre E. | North Bay |
| Individual Laundry System | 105 Chapel St. | Ottawa |
| Smiths Falls Steam Laundry | 49 Main St. W. | Smiths Falls |
| Standard Laundry | 1201 Dougall Ave. | Windsor |
| Star Laundry Co. | 37-3rd Ave. | Timmins |
| Star Steam Laundry | | Walkertown |
| The Stratford Steam Laundry Co. Ltd. | 159 Ontario St. | Stratford |
| Sudbury Steam Laundry | 171 Larch St. | Sudbury |
| Night Laundry Co. Ltd. | 190 Locke St. S. | Hamilton |
| Miss Laundry | 105 Simcoe St. | Toronto |
| Over Laundry Works Ltd. | 444-446 Bathurst St. | Toronto |
| Perling Laundry Co. Ltd. | 755 Dundas St. E. | Toronto |
| Rompson Bros. Laundries Ltd. | 308 Barrie St. | Kingston |
| Toronto Wet Wash Laundry | 175 Ossington Ave. | Toronto |
| W. Dunne | 16 Highland Ave. | Belleville |
| Toronto Electric Laundry | 98 Russell St. W. | Lindsay |
| Walker Laundry & Cataract Dry | | |
| Cleaning Works Ltd. | 488 Ellis St. | Niagara Falls |
| West End Laundry Ltd. | 1488 Queen St. W. | Toronto |
| City Steam Laundry | 225 Wellington St. | Kingston |
| White Laundry & Dry Cleaners | 924 Wyandotte St. E. | Windsor |
| Windsor Laundry | 1476 Elsmere Ave. | Windsor |
| Brockville Laundry | 45-47 Elm St. | Toronto |
| Quality Spotless Laundry | 624 Adelaide St. W. | Toronto |
| Central Laundry | Lewis St. | Bridgeburg |
| March Laundry | 80 Niagara St. | St. Catharines |
| March Laundry & Dry Cleaning Co. | 116 Russell St. W. | Sandwich |
| Queen City Laundry | 141 Cedarvale Ave. | Toronto |
| Real Wet Wash | 790 Barton St. E. | Hamilton |
| Wills Laundry Ltd. | 386 Wellington St. | Ottawa |
| Wellsior Laundry Service | 637-39 Runnymede Rd. | Toronto |
| Washby's Wash-Rite Family Laundry | 117 Thorold Rd. | St. Catharines |
| Washby's Laundry & Dry Cleaning Works | 456 Centre St. | Oshawa |

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LIST OF LAUNDERERS

| <u>NAME</u> | <u>ADDRESS</u> | |
|---|--------------------------|------------------------------|
| | <u>Ontario - Cont'd.</u> | |
| Maple City Laundry | 420 Park St. | Chatham |
| Dunnville Damp Wash Laundry | Locke St. | Dunnville |
| | <u>Manitoba</u> | |
| Pioneer Laundry Ltd. | 93-101 Granville St. | Winnipeg |
| Dauphin Sanitary Steam Laundry | 1st Ave., N.W. | Dauphin |
| Kelvin Laundry | 97 Tache Ave. | Winnipeg |
| The Modern Laundry & Dye Works Co. Ltd. | 309 Hargrave St. | Winnipeg |
| New Method Laundry Co. | 372 Burnell St. | Winnipeg |
| The North West Laundry Ltd. | 181 Main St. | Winnipeg |
| The Fearless Laundry Ltd. | 55 Pearl St. | Winnipeg |
| Rumford Laundry Ltd. | 1215 Rosser Ave. | Brandon |
| Rumford Ltd. | Horne & Wellington Sts. | Winnipeg |
| Winnipeg Laundry Ltd. | 965-969 Sherbrooke St. | Winnipeg |
| | <u>Saskatchewan</u> | |
| Christie Bros. Laundry Ltd. | Ave. H.N. & 23 St. W. | Saskatoon |
| Independent Laundry Ltd. | 2075 Broad St. | Regina |
| Modern Steam Laundry Ltd. | 302-1st Ave. N. | Saskatoon |
| Moose Jaw Steam Laundry Co. Ltd. | 103 Omnicia St. W. | Moose Jaw |
| Peete Laundry | 104-2nd Ave. E. | Biggar |
| The Regina Steam Laundry Ltd. | 1924-26 Rose St. | Regina, H.O. 1861 Scarth St. |
| Swift Current Steam Laundry | 152-4th Ave. W. | Swift Current |
| | <u>Alberta</u> | |
| Alberta Steam Laundry Co. Ltd. | 730 Second Ave. W. | Calgary |
| Premier Laundry Ltd. | 4th Ave. at 8th St. W. | Calgary |
| Camrose Steam Laundry | Box 221 | Camrose |
| C.G. Laundry | Main St. | Camrose |
| Lethbridge Laundry Co. Ltd. | 542-4th St. S. | Lethbridge, H.O. 206 Scar- |
| Medicine Hat Steam Laundry Co. Ltd. | 873 A - 2nd St. | Medicine Hat (boro Ave, |
| Model Laundry Co. | 420 Centre Ave. N.E. | Calgary (Calgary |
| New Method Laundry, Ltd. | 11060 Jasper Ave. | Edmonton |
| Ontario Laundry | 302-5th Ave. & 2nd St. | Calgary |
| Snowflake Laundry & Dry Cleaners Ltd. | 9814 - 104th Ave. | Edmonton |
| The Superior Laundry Ltd. | 11002-102nd St. | Edmonton |
| White Laundry | Centre St. | Drumheller |
| | <u>British Columbia</u> | |
| Whiteway Laundry Ltd. | 116 Lorne St. | Kamloops |
| Powell River Steam Laundry | | Powell River |
| Canadian Steam Laundry | | Prince Rupert |
| Burrard Laundry Ltd. | | N. Vancouver |
| Cascade Laundry & Dry Cleaners Ltd. | 515-6th Ave. W. | Vancouver, H.O. 900 Richards |
| Chilliwack & Valley Steam Laundry | 501-3rd St. E. | Chilliwack (St. |
| Pacific Wet Wash Laundry | 801 Beach Ave. | Vancouver |
| Econom. Wet Wash Laundry | Mary & Wellington Sts. | Victoria |
| Excelsior Laundry | 1947 Triumph St. | Vancouver |
| Family Service Laundry Ltd. | 607 John St. | Vancouver |
| Fraser Wet Wash Laundry | 556 Richards St. | Vancouver, H.O. 900 Richards |
| French Hand Laundry | 5-4th Ave. W. | Vancouver |
| St. Clair Dye Works | 666-20th Ave. | Vancouver |
| Seymours Steam Laundry & Cleaners | 1520-4th Ave. W. | Vancouver |
| I.X.L. Laundry Ltd. | 3627 Commercial Drive | Vernon |
| The Imperial Laundry Co. Ltd. | Box 655-8th St. | Vancouver |
| Kelowna Steam Laundry | 130-5th Ave. W. | Nanaimo |
| Kootenay Steam Laundry | 35 Comox Rd. | Kelowna |
| Ladysmith Steam Laundry | Patterson Ave. | Nelson |
| Peerless Laundry Ltd. | 711 Baker St. | Ladysmith |
| J.H. Aitchison | 1st Ave. | Vancouver |
| Penticton Steam Laundry | 1698-3rd Ave. W. | Courtenay |
| Pioneer Laundry Ltd. | Alice St. | Penticton |
| Royal City Laundry | Ellis St. | Prince Rupert |
| Portland Canal Electric Laundry | 3rd Ave. W. | New Westminster |
| Sisters of Our Lady of Charity | 814 Royal Ave. | Stewart |
| Standard Steam Laundry Co. Ltd. | | Vancouver |
| Star Steam Laundry Co. Ltd. | 562-14th Ave. W. | Victoria |
| Sterling Steam Laundry | 841 View St. | Vancouver |
| New Method Laundries Ltd. | 1115 Richards St. | Vancouver |
| White Horse Steam Laundry | 1460-7th Ave. W. | Victoria |
| Tom Fusimi | 947 North Park St. | White Horse, Yukon |
| Metropolitan Laundry & Dry Cleaners | | Smithers |
| Pioneer Laundry & Dry Cleaners Ltd. | 2300 Cambie St. | Vancouver |
| | 900 Richards St. | Vancouver |

- 12 - DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK IN CANADA, 1930.

Section 2. DYEING AND CLEANING.

In this section is presented data concerning those establishments in Canada whose principal source of revenue is derived from the dyeing and cleaning of garments etc. The information given in this section must not be considered as entirely comprehensive as dyeing and cleaning operations are also carried on as an adjunct to their regular business by quite a number of laundries and for this reason no data concerning them appear in this section of the report but are included in the section dealing with Laundry statistics.

Production

The amount received for all work done in dyeing and cleaning establishments in Canada during the calendar year 1930 is given by provinces in Table I. The number of establishments reporting in 1930 was 126 which was a decrease of one over the total for the previous year. The value of work done in 1929 was \$6,639,197 whilst for the period covered by this report the amount was \$6,412,325 being a decrease of \$226,872 over the two year period.

Table I. Value of work done in dyeing and cleaning establishments
by provinces - 1930.

| Provinces | Establishments
no. | Value of work done
\$ |
|------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| CANADA | 126 | 6,412,325 |
| Nova Scotia | 3 | 160,250 |
| New Brunswick | 1 | 70,378 |
| Quebec | 26 | 1,501,377 |
| Ontario | 19 | 3,021,437 |
| Manitoba | 12 | 12,921 |
| Saskatchewan | 8 | 241,712 |
| Alberta | 4 | 179,162 |
| British Columbia | 20 | 525,083 |

Materials used

The kind, quantity and cost value of the principal materials used in this section of the industry will be found by provinces in Table 2. The total cost in 1929 was \$633,702 whilst for 1930 the amount reported was \$624,392, a decrease of \$9,310. The largest single item of materials was gasoline or benzine of which 824,366 gallons were consumed at a cost of \$201,808 which was 32.3 per cent of the total cost of materials used.

Table 2. Materials used by provinces - 1930.

| Materials | Canada | | Nova Scotia | | New Brunswick | |
|----------------------------------|----------|------------------|-------------|------------------|---------------|------------------|
| | Quantity | Cost value
\$ | Quantity | Cost value
\$ | Quantity | Cost value
\$ |
| Alum lb. | 860 | 78 | 100 | 2 | - | - |
| Liquid ammonia gal. | 9,030 | 4,836 | 65 | 71 | 31 | 55 |
| Washing blue | - | 7 | - | - | - | - |
| Hydride of lime lb. | 12,697 | 751 | - | - | 25 | 5 |
| Aniline and other dyes | 75,476 | 73,497 | 1,000 | 1,751 | 1,657 | 2,203 |
| Common salt | 274,301 | 5,600 | 9,750 | 104 | 9,500 | 123 |
| Washing soda | 132,251 | 4,434 | - | - | 4,000 | 39 |
| Scaps | 354,101 | 55,208 | 12,104 | 2,157 | 3,525 | 636 |
| Starch | 5,125 | 935 | - | - | 140 | 23 |
| Alcohol Proof gal. | 4,455 | 4,468 | 61 | 69 | 90 | 85 |
| Gasoline or benzine gal. | 824,366 | 201,808 | 16,835 | 4,043 | 11,000 | 2,905 |
| Salts used for dyeing (mordants) | - | 6,811 | - | 15 | - | 53 |
| Other chemicals | - | 35,909 | - | 1,669 | - | 82 |
| Buttons, thread, linings, etc. | - | 27,567 | - | 456 | - | 50 |
| Paper, twine, boxes, etc. | - | 96,321 | - | 3,293 | - | 535 |
| All other materials | - | 106,156 | - | 384 | - | 1,024 |
| Total | - | 624,392 | - | 14,519 | - | 7,878 |

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK IN CANADA, 1930.

Materials used by provinces - 1930 (Continued)

| Materials | | Quebec | | Ontario | | Manitoba | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|----------|------------------|----------|------------------|----------|------------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost value
\$ | Quantity | Cost value
\$ | Quantity | Cost value
\$ |
| Lum | lb. | - | - | - | - | 750 | 75 |
| Liquid ammonia | gal. | 1,892 | 582 | 5,153 | 2,930 | 773 | 34 |
| Washing blue | - | - | 5 | - | 2 | - | - |
| Chloride of lime | lb. | 6,623 | 510 | 2,281 | 143 | - | - |
| Aniline and other dyes | " | 26,282 | 28,098 | 26,096 | 27,087 | 12,650 | 14,101 |
| Common salt | " | 55,644 | 3,483 | 139,200 | 2,919 | 37,300 | 52 |
| Washing soda | " | 36,196 | 1,649 | 54,570 | 1,394 | 1,525 | 41 |
| Soap | " | 58,796 | 9,023 | 222,108 | 34,793 | 17,305 | 2,921 |
| Starch | " | 2,610 | 641 | 2,105 | 236 | 120 | 1 |
| Alcohol | Proof gal | 1,295 | 1,285 | 2,122 | 2,435 | 115 | 14 |
| Gasoline or benzine | gal | 198,443 | 45,724 | 390,416 | 93,548 | 80,696 | 20,803 |
| Salts used for dyeing
(mordants) | - | - | 2,086 | - | 4,058 | - | 64 |
| Other chemicals | - | - | 11,835 | - | 16,187 | - | 1,616 |
| Buttons, thread, linings, etc. | - | - | 3,251 | - | 11,075 | - | 4,618 |
| Paper, twine, boxes, etc. | - | - | 17,579 | - | 45,290 | - | 18,943 |
| All other materials | - | - | 25,683 | - | 38,074 | - | 21,310 |
| Total | - | - | 139,444 | - | 280,174 | - | 85,970 |

| Materials | | Saskatchewan | | Alberta | | British Columbia | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|--------------|------------------|----------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost Value
\$ | Quantity | Cost Value
\$ | Quantity | Cost Value
\$ |
| Lum | lb. | - | - | - | - | 10 | 1 |
| Liquid ammonia | gal. | 31 | 29 | 45 | 61 | 1,040 | 73 |
| Washing blue | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Chloride of lime | lb. | 18 | 1 | - | - | 3,750 | 87 |
| Aniline and other dyes | " | 69 | 836 | 1,236 | 2,295 | 5,458 | 7,117 |
| Common salt | " | 8,575 | 96 | 1,357 | 222 | 13,175 | 120 |
| Washing soda | " | 15,550 | 314 | 250 | 5 | 20,160 | 164 |
| Soap | " | 10,931 | 2,911 | 6,125 | 961 | 23,207 | 2,407 |
| Starch | " | 25 | 2 | - | - | 125 | 15 |
| Alcohol | Proof gal | 67 | 76 | 90 | 100 | 216 | 273 |
| Gasoline or benzine | gal. | 28,938 | 9,554 | 20,250 | 6,107 | 77,740 | 19,114 |
| Salts used for dyeing
(mordants) | - | - | 422 | - | 85 | - | 64 |
| Other chemicals | - | - | 1,678 | - | 895 | - | 1,947 |
| Buttons, thread, linings, etc. | - | - | 4,356 | - | 1,301 | - | 2,452 |
| Paper, twine, boxes, etc. | - | - | 2,308 | - | 2,895 | - | 5,513 |
| All other materials | - | - | 4,349 | - | 1,718 | - | 17,044 |
| Total | - | - | 26,332 | - | 16,535 | - | 53,481 |

Capital

The capital employed in this section of the industry is given for Canada and the provinces in Table 3 for the calendar year 1930 by (a) fixed capital which comprises present value of land, buildings, plant and equipment and (b) working capital which included inventory value of materials on hand, stocks in process, cash trading and operating accounts and bills receivable. Although there was one less establishment, the total capitalization rose from \$5,338,154 in 1929 to \$5,548,075 in 1930, an increase of \$209,881. In order of importance the province of Ontario leads with a total of \$2,994,819 whilst Quebec follows with \$1,141,499 and together these two provinces furnished 74.5 per cent of the total capital employed.

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK IN CANADA, 1930.

Table 3. Capital employed by provinces, 1930.

| Provinces | Fixed Capital | Working Capital | | Total Capital |
|------------------|-------------------------------------|--|---|---------------|
| | Land buildings, plant and equipment | Materials on hand, stocks in process, etc. | Cash, trading and operating accounts and bills receivable | |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| CANADA | 4,771,560 | 176,272 | 600,203 | 5,548,035 |
| Nova Scotia | 129,418 | 4,024 | 20,585 | 154,027 |
| New Brunswick | 32,230 | 1,900 | 1,513 | 35,643 |
| Quebec | 1,011,229 | 26,064 | 104,206 | 1,141,499 |
| Ontario | 2,538,847 | 85,912 | 370,060 | 2,994,819 |
| Manitoba | 373,832 | 15,251 | 52,912 | 441,995 |
| Saskatchewan | 220,333 | 21,294 | 14,270 | 255,897 |
| Alberta | 160,550 | 11,350 | 4,500 | 176,400 |
| British Columbia | 305,121 | 10,477 | 32,157 | 347,755 |

Employment

The number of employees in the dyeing and cleaning industry is shown by sex together with the amount of salaries and wages paid during the calendar year 1930 for Canada and the provinces in Table 4. The total number of employees fell from 2,811 in 1929 to 2,785 in 1930 a decrease of 26. The amount of salaries and wages paid however rose from \$3,001,530 in 1929 to \$3,109,768 an increase of \$108,238.

Table 4. Employees salaries and wages by provinces - 1930.

| Provinces | Employees on salaries | | | Employees on wages | | | Total | | |
|------------------|-----------------------|------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|-----------|----------|------------|-----------------------|
| | Male No. | Female No. | Salaries \$ | Male No. | Female No. | Wages \$ | Male No. | Female No. | Salaries and wages \$ |
| CANADA | 201 | 152 | 485,726 | 1,320 | 1,112 | 2,624,042 | 1,521 | 1,264 | 3,109,768 |
| Nova Scotia | 2 | - | 9,000 | 29 | 19 | 51,071 | 31 | 19 | 60,071 |
| New Brunswick | 2 | 3 | 5,740 | 15 | 12 | 25,709 | 17 | 15 | 31,449 |
| Quebec | 55 | 53 | 175,977 | 331 | 274 | 587,018 | 386 | 327 | 762,995 |
| Ontario | 96 | 70 | 173,652 | 601 | 472 | 1,244,342 | 697 | 542 | 1,417,994 |
| Manitoba | 23 | 15 | 59,448 | 164 | 134 | 316,621 | 187 | 149 | 376,069 |
| Saskatchewan | 9 | 7 | 21,907 | 52 | 48 | 93,290 | 61 | 55 | 115,197 |
| Alberta | 3 | - | 8,580 | 35 | 44 | 72,519 | 38 | 44 | 81,099 |
| British Columbia | 11 | 4 | 31,422 | 93 | 109 | 233,472 | 104 | 113 | 264,894 |

Table 5 shows the number of wage earners at employment in the Dominion classified by sex for each month of the calendar year 1930. The maximum number was reached in the month of April with 2,763, whilst the minimum number recorded was 2,113 in the month of January. The monthly average for the year works out at 2,432 of whom 1,320 were males and 1,112 were females.

Table 5. Wage earners by months and by sex - 1930.

| Months | Male No. | Female No. | Months | Male No. | Female No. |
|----------|----------|------------|----------------------------|----------|------------|
| January | 1,158 | 955 | July | 1,347 | 1,183 |
| February | 1,164 | 957 | August | 1,311 | 1,096 |
| March | 1,273 | 1,045 | September | 1,376 | 1,159 |
| April | 1,483 | 1,280 | October | 1,345 | 1,109 |
| May | 1,472 | 1,274 | November | 1,248 | 1,040 |
| June | 1,382 | 1,225 | December | 1,162 | 965 |
| | | | Total yearly employment | 15,721 | 13,288 |
| | | | Average monthly employment | 1,320 | 1,112 |

... ..

DATE _____ TIME _____

1900

• $Se^{2+} + 2e^- \rightarrow Se$ bei einem pH-Wert von 10,5. • $Se^{2+} + 2e^- \rightarrow Se$ bei einem pH-Wert von 10,5.

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK IN CANADA, 1930.

Power installation.

The power installed in the industry during the year 1930 is shown by provinces in Table 6 by (a) number of units in each class and (b) the horse-power capacity according to manufacturers rating. In this section of the industry also electricity provides the chief motive power with 408 motors furnishing 1,889 horse-power. The number of boilers in use were 109 with a capacity of 4,609 boiler horse-power.

Table 6. Power installation by provinces, 1930.

| | Steam engines | | Gasoline, gas and oil engines | | Electric Motors operated by purchased power | |
|------------------|---------------|------|-------------------------------|------|---|-------|
| | Units No. | H.P. | Units No. | H.P. | Units No. | H.P. |
| CANADA | 14 | 172 | 1 | 10 | 408 | 1,889 |
| Nova Scotia | - | - | - | - | 17 | 46 |
| New Brunswick | 3 | 50 | 1 | 10 | 2 | 17 |
| Quebec | 2 | 67 | - | - | 89 | 374 |
| Ontario | 8 | 48 | - | - | 212 | 1,024 |
| Manitoba | - | - | - | - | 25 | 189 |
| Saskatchewan | - | - | - | - | 19 | 75 |
| Alberta | - | - | - | - | 17 | 40 |
| British Columbia | 1 | 7 | - | - | 27 | 124 |

Fuel consumption

The kind, quantity and cost value of the various classes of fuel consumed during the year 1930 is given by provinces in Table 7. Of the total cost amounting to \$146,148, coal and coke accounted for \$110,870 or 75.9 per cent of the total cost of all fuel consumed. Electricity used for power purposes cost \$45,047.

Table 7. Fuel consumption by provinces, 1930.

| | Coal and coke | | Gasoline | | Fuel Oil | | Wood | | Gas | | Other fuel | Total |
|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------|---------------|----------|---------------|-------|---------------|----------|---------------|---------------|---------|
| | ton | Cost value \$ | Gal. | Cost value \$ | Gal. | Cost value \$ | Cord | Cost value \$ | M.C. ft. | Cost value \$ | Cost value \$ | |
| CANADA | 16,088 | 110,870 | 1,200 | 216 | 321,153 | 20,734 | 1,035 | 5,974 | 4,663 | 3,792 | 4,562 | 146,148 |
| Nova Scotia | 87 | 577 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 12 | - | - | 3,499 | 4,088 |
| New Brunswick | 494 | 3,048 | - | - | - | - | 18 | 81 | 198 | 99 | - | 3,228 |
| Quebec | 3,288 | 27,401 | 1,200 | 216 | 201,811 | 14,610 | 187 | 807 | 248 | 278 | - | 43,312 |
| Ontario | 9,080 | 57,849 | - | - | - | - | 77 | 395 | 2,075 | 1,946 | 260 | 60,450 |
| Manitoba | 1,278 | 12,095 | - | - | - | - | 397 | 2,771 | - | - | - | 14,866 |
| Saskatchewan | 641 | 5,203 | - | - | 5,100 | 314 | 43 | 284 | - | - | - | 6,201 |
| Alberta | 1,030 | 3,005 | - | - | - | - | 119 | 657 | 1,201 | 505 | - | 4,167 |
| British Columbia | 190 | 1,692 | - | - | 114,242 | 5,410 | 193 | 967 | 941 | 964 | 803 | 9,836 |

Principal Statistics of Dyeing and Cleaning establishments in 11 principal cities in Canada having 3 establishments or more - 1930.

| Cities | Est. No. | Capital \$ | Employees No. | Total Salaries and Wages \$ | Cost of materials \$ | Value of work done \$ |
|-------------|----------|------------|---------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Toronto | 16 | 858,231 | 602 | 662,469 | 115,259 | 1,252,538 |
| Ottawa | 17 | 2,190,864 | 868 | 963,777 | 184,980 | 2,118,379 |
| Montreal | 5 | 71,180 | 62 | 61,447 | 14,182 | 127,215 |
| Quebec | 4 | 210,344 | 84 | 81,621 | 23,291 | 183,402 |
| Calgary | 5 | 144,399 | 82 | 91,310 | 18,190 | 194,426 |
| Edmonton | 3 | 145,727 | 49 | 70,829 | 15,471 | 158,810 |
| Winnipeg | 11 | 439,255 | 335 | 375,469 | 85,532 | 710,421 |
| Saskatoon | 5 | 155,661 | 74 | 73,523 | 13,421 | 165,561 |
| Regina | 3 | 173,600 | 81 | 79,959 | 16,019 | 177,082 |
| Vancouver | 13 | 274,688 | 174 | 215,151 | 42,616 | 428,553 |
| Westminster | 3 | 48,228 | 20 | 26,763 | 5,167 | 55,313 |

APPENDIX

LIST OF DYERS AND CLEANERS

| NAME | ADDRESS | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|
| Halifax | | |
| Lowings Ltd. | 507 Robie St. | Halifax |
| Hubbards Dye Works | 38 Sackville St. | Halifax |
| Moyle Dry Cleaners | 350 George St. | Sydney |
| Yarmouth Dye Works | | Yarmouth |
| St. John | | |
| American Dye Works, Ltd. | 27/29 Elm St. | St. John |
| Milberts Dye Works | 49 Gilberts Lane | St. John |
| Mr. F.H. Richards | 276 Queen St. | Fredericton |
| National Cleaners & Dyers, Ltd. | 88 King St. | Moncton |
| Quebec | | |
| One Dyers & Cleaners | 2461 Carriere St. | Montreal |
| American Dyers & Cleaners | 1451 Beaubien E. | Montreal |
| Wright Ltd. | 805 Gauthier St. | Montreal |
| Canada Carpet Cleaning Co. | 714 Vitis St. | Montreal |
| Canadian Sponging & Dye Works Ltd. | 2050 Fleury St. | Montreal |
| Dechaux Freres Ltée | 2142 Beaudry St. | Montreal |
| Leskin Bros. | 1060 Champlain St. | Montreal |
| Empire Dye Works | 5390 Park Ave. | Montreal |
| J. Ferland | 155-157 DuPont St. | Quebec |
| Grand & Frere | 73-75th St. | Shawinigan Falls |
| Machine Dye Works | 120/7th Ave. | Lachine |
| Joseph Arthur Lamarche | 148 Wellington St. | Hull |
| La Pointure de Joliette | 17 Guilbank | Joliette |
| National Dye Works Ltd. | 3160 Rouen St. | Montreal |
| Lean Wear Service Ltd. | 3886 Henri Julian Ave. | Montreal |
| J.B. Leveille & E. Pheume | 135 Laforce St. | Montreal |
| Modern Dye Works | 3535 Fleury St. | Montreal |
| Montreal Dyeing & Cleaning Co. Ltd. | 137 Belanger Ave. E. | Montreal |
| M. Pousant & Co. | 45 St. George St. | Three Rivers |
| Evans Dry Cleaning Works Ltd. | 855 St. René St. | Montreal |
| Star Dyers & Cleaners | 3028 Basile Blvd. | Montreal |
| Pointure de Dorchester Regd. | 120 Dorchester | Quebec |
| Victor Lamarche | 14 B. Leduc St. | Hull |
| M. Charbonneau & Co. | 53 Laurier Ave. | Montreal |
| Union Dye Works & Cleaning | H.O. 6641 St. Hubert St. | Lachine |
| Capital Cleaners & Dyers | 121 Notre Dame St. | Montreal |
| | 867 De l'Espece Ave. | |
| Ontario | | |
| American Dye Works | 755 Dundas | London |
| Illiant Dye House | 236 Simpson St. | Fort William |
| P. Cahill | 71 Colborne St. | Brantford |
| Dorchester Cleaners & Dyers Ltd. | 743 Broadview Ave. | Toronto |
| City Dye Works | 140 Glazemont | Toronto |
| Associated Cleaners & Dyers Co. | 8 Vanagley St. | Toronto |
| | H.O. 18 Adelaide St. W. | |
| Techner Dye Works | 47 Queen St. E. | Kitchener |
| Hard Dyers & Cleaners | 421 George St. | Fort William |
| Res Dyeing and Cleaning | 93 James St. W. | Hamilton |
| Star Cleaners & Dyers | 317 Eldeau St. | Ottawa |
| Th. Jas. Harron | 876 Bathurst St. | Toronto |
| United Cleaners & Dyers | 883 Queen St. E. | Toronto |
| Independent Dyers & Cleaners | 1-5 Belvin Ave. | Toronto |
| Jackson | 650 Richmond St. | London |

1. *Phragmites australis* (Cav.) Trin. ex Steud.

1. *Phragmites* (common)

[illegible]

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the 1990s, the number of people in the world who are illiterate has increased from 1.2 billion to 1.5 billion. The number of illiterate people in the world is projected to reach 1.7 billion by the year 2015. The number of illiterate people in the world is projected to reach 1.7 billion by the year 2015.

(1) 1990年12月31日以前
 成立的企业
 1991年1月1日起
 施行

APPENDIX

LIST OF DYERS AND CLEANERS

| <u>NAME</u> | | <u>ADDRESS</u> |
|---|------------------------------|-----------------|
| <u>Ontario-(Continued)</u> | | |
| Jackson Cleaner & Dyer | 600 Eric & Lillian | Windsor |
| Mrs. E. Kaufman | 465 King St. E. | Hamilton |
| Harrisons | 1764 Ferry St. | Niagara Falls |
| Lucas Dye Works | 673 College St. | Toronto |
| Langleys Ltd. | 249 Spadina Rd. | Toronto |
| Peerless Dry Cleaners | 901 Sandwich Ave. | Windsor |
| Ray Valet | Cor. Ahrens & Wellington St. | Kitchener |
| Ontario Dry Cleaners & Pressers | 516 Talbot St. | London |
| Robert P. Parker | 184 King St. W. | Hamilton |
| Parkers Dye Works | 177 Charlotte St. | Peterboro |
| Parkers Cleaners & Dyers Ltd. | 250 Sparks St. | Ottawa |
| Parkers Dye Works Ltd. | 785-791 Yonge St. | Toronto |
| Patton Cleaning & Dyeing Co. | 1200 Wellington St. | Ottawa |
| Peoples Dye Works | 74 Dennis St. | Sault Ste Marie |
| "Rivards" (E.J. Rivard) | 741 Wyandotte E. | Windsor |
| Flowers Cleaning & Dyeing Works | 167 James St. S. | Hamilton |
| Lean's Dry Cleaning & Dye Works | 663-669 Adelaide St. | London |
| Talbot Dry Cleaners & Dyers | 459 Talbot St. | London |
| | | |
| Collar Cleaners | 999 Wellington St. | Ottawa |
| John A. Esson | 366 Talbot St. | St. Thomas |
| Wattons Dye Works | 349 Princess St. | Kingston |
| White the Cleaners | 302-308 10th St. | Owen Sound |
| White & Sons Ltd. | 135 St. Patrick St. | Toronto |
| White Rose Cleaners & Dyers | 3020 Dundas W. | Toronto |
| Waker Bros. Ltd. | 109 Vaughan Rd. | Toronto |
| Walsh Bros. | 153 Richmond W. | Toronto |
| Howard Bros. | 52 Rebecca St. | Hamilton |
| Modern Dry Cleaners & Dyers | 192 Front St. | Belleville |
| Merrins Dye Works | 1423 Bloor St. W. | Toronto |
| Murco-Persian-Rug Renovating Co. | 166 Duchess | Toronto |
| Neal Cleaners & Dyers | 17 Broadway St. | Woodstock |
| Crystal Cleaners & Dyers | 445 Princess St. | Kingston |
| Manston Dye Works | 139 Bleecker St. | Toronto |
| Premier Dye Works | 648 Adelaide St. W. | Toronto |
| | | |
| <u>Manitoba</u> | | |
| Random Dye Works | 248 10th St. | Brandon |
| Port Garry Dyers & Cleaners | 324 Young St. | Winnipeg |
| Ray Bros. | 262 Gwendoline St. | Winnipeg |
| Mathews & Scott Dry Cleaners Ltd. | 114 Lark St. | Winnipeg |
| Morris Dye Works | 744 Alexander Ave. | Winnipeg |
| North Dye Works & French Dry Cleaners | 484 Portage Ave. | Winnipeg |
| Winton Dye Works Ltd. | Daly St. at Jessie Ave. | Winnipeg |
| Bois Dyers & Cleaners | 276 Hargrave St. | Winnipeg |
| | | |
| Carthys Limited | H.O. 364 Redwood Ave. | Winnipeg |
| ited Cleaners & Dyers | Simcoe & Ellice | Winnipeg |
| Winnipeg Dyeing & Dry Cleaning Co. Ltd. | 593 Notre Dame Ave. | Winnipeg |
| mes Dye Works Ltd. | 658 St. Mathews Ave. | Winnipeg |
| | 72 Marion St. | Winnipeg |

APPENDIX

LIST OF DYERS AND CLEANERS

| <u>NAME</u> | | <u>ADDRESS</u> |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------|
| <u>Saskatchewan</u> | | |
| Ex Dye Works Ltd. | 1763 Halifax St. | Regina |
| Green City Cleaners & Dyers | 12th & Osler Sts. | Regina |
| Yorkton Dry Cleaners & Dyers | 37 Betts Ave. | Yorkton |
| Belgian Dry Cleaners | 123 20th St. W. | Saskatoon |
| | H.O. 23rd St. | |
| Prussian Dye Works | 321 Ave. F. South | Saskatoon |
| Walker & Bate | 240 20th St. W. | Saskatoon |
| Arthur Rose | 334 2nd Ave. N. | Saskatoon |
| Saskatoon Dry Cleaners & Dyers | 920-20th St. W. | Saskatoon |
| <u>Alberta</u> | | |
| White Cleaning & Dyeing Co. | 11025 Jasper Ave | Edmonton |
| Valet Co. | 9352 106a Ave. | Edmonton |
| McLennan Cleaning & Dye Works Ltd. | 10050 103rd St. | Edmonton |
| Ponoka Cleaning & Dyeing Works | | Ponoka |
| <u>British Columbia</u> | | |
| C. Steam Dye Works | 1012 Yates | Victoria |
| City Dye Works | 844 Fort St. | Victoria |
| Elleys Dye Works | 3243 Main St. | Vancouver |
| K. Foot | Fairview | Nelson |
| Empire Cleaners Ltd. | 5-4th Ave. W. | Vancouver |
| | H.O. 900 Richards St. | |
| French Dry Cleaning Works | 1167 Granville St. | Vancouver |
| Granville Bros. | 1835 Granville St. | Vancouver |
| G. Killeck & Son | 45-6th Ave. | New Westminster |
| Calam & John A. Thomas | 1202 Kingsway Burnaby | New Westminster |
| Wisley Dye Works | 20 Nicol St. | Nanaimo |
| Atorium Dye Works | 826 Howe St. | Vancouver |
| Permanent Dye Works | 1656 4th Ave. | Vancouver |
| North Dyeing & Cleaning Works Ltd. | 1762 2nd Ave. W. | Vancouver |
| Se Hill Cleaning Works | 1690 Robson St. | Vancouver |
| Royal City Cleaners & Dyers Ltd. | 533 Clarkson St. | New Westminster |
| Laughnessy Heights French Cleaners & Dyers | 2928 Granville St. | Vancouver |
| Guarantee Cleaners & Dyers | 1100 Union St. | Vancouver |
| Union Dyers & Cleaners Ltd. | 1098 Davie St. | Vancouver |
| West Cleaning & Dye Works | 3419 Main St. | Vancouver |
| Wan Bros. Ltd. | 12th Ave. & Kingsway | Vancouver |

DYEING, FINISHING AND FINISHING WORK IN CANADA, 1930.

Section 3. - Dyeing and finishing of textile goods, 1930.

Statistics relating to the dyeing and finishing of textile goods in 1930 are presented in Section 3 of this report. Although the data here given has been collected and compiled from reports received from establishments that carry on the operation of dyeing, shrinking, bleaching and finishing of textile fabrics as their principal business, the information must not be considered as representing this industry exclusively, - in many instances manufacturers of textile goods maintain their own dyeing and bleaching plants in connection with their mills and statistics of work performed in such plants are not included in this report.

Introduction

The value of all work done in establishments engaged in the dyeing and finishing of textiles in Canada during 1930 is given by provinces in Table 1. The number of firms reporting in 1929 was 17 whilst in 1930 the number had risen to 19 an increase of 2. In spite of there being more establishments in operation the revenue declined from \$517,507 in 1929 to \$2,776,734 in 1930 a decrease of \$740,723.

Table 1. Value of work done by provinces - 1930.

| Provinces | Establishments
No. | Value of work done
\$ |
|-----------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| CANADA | 19 | 2,776,734 |
| Quebec | 4 | 1,394,331 |
| Ontario | 15 | 1,382,453 |

Cost of materials

The kind, quantity and cost value of the principal materials used in the industry will be found by provinces in Table 2 for the calendar year 1930. The total cost reported for the year 1929 was \$1,053,595 whilst for the period covered by this report the total was \$611,772 a decrease of \$441,733. Dyes and other chemicals together amounted to \$419,179 or 68.5 per cent of the total cost of all materials used in the industry.

Table 2. Materials used by provinces - 1930.

| Materials | Canada | | Quebec | | Ontario | |
|-------------------------------------|------------|------------------|----------|------------------|----------|------------------|
| | Quantity | Cost Value
\$ | Quantity | Cost Value
\$ | Quantity | Cost Value
\$ |
| Water | 1b 120,744 | 1,911 | 120,744 | 1,911 | - | - |
| Liquid ammonia | gal 10,182 | 4,553 | 6,645 | 2,682 | 3,537 | 1,871 |
| Sulphide of lime | 1b 136,379 | 2,907 | - | - | 136,379 | 2,907 |
| Line and other dyes | " 188,783 | 133,653 | 65,856 | 67,405 | 123,437 | 71,248 |
| Sodium salt | " 839,406 | 4,838 | 851,637 | 4,405 | 587,859 | 3,433 |
| Sodium soda | " 156,348 | 4,044 | 50,500 | 1,345 | 105,848 | 2,699 |
| Soda ash | " 569,213 | 43,283 | 391,779 | 24,941 | 177,434 | 18,322 |
| Alcohol | " 150,431 | 7,953 | 8,070 | 567 | 148,361 | 7,425 |
| Whol Proof gal 46 | | 45 | 25 | 11 | 31 | 31 |
| Oil or benzine | gal 4,259 | 2,312 | 1,637 | 630 | 2,622 | 682 |
| Materials used for dyeing (ordants) | - | 13,998 | - | 8,111 | - | 5,887 |
| Chemicals | - | 280,426 | - | 190,453 | - | 90,068 |
| Threads, thread, linings, etc. | - | 2,500 | - | 5,515 | - | 314 |
| Twine boxes, etc. | - | 27,664 | - | 16,752 | - | 10,913 |
| Other materials | - | 77,157 | - | 4,658 | - | 72,499 |
| Total | - | 611,772 | - | 325,473 | - | 288,299 |

Capital

The capital employed in this section of the industry during the calendar year will be found by provinces, in Table 3. The total reported for the year 1929 was \$48,419 whilst for 1930 the amount was \$4,264,553 a decrease of \$183,596 over the year period.

63-205

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CENSUS OF INDUSTRY

REPORT

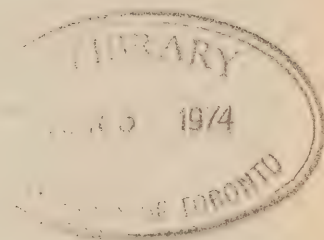
ON THE

DYEING, CLEANING & LAUNDRY INDUSTRY

IN

CANADA

1931



Section 1. Laundries

" **2. Dyeing and cleaning of garments**

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Minister of Trade and Commerce.

OTTAWA

1933

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
GENERAL MANUFACTURES DIVISION
OTTAWA, CANADA.

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Acting Chief, General Manufactures Division: A. Cohen, B. Com.

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK, 1931.

A report on the laundry, dyeing and cleaning industries in Canada for the year 1931 is presented herewith. To permit of a closer analysis of the processes involved, the report has been divided into two sections comprising (1) laundries and (2) dyeing and cleaning of garments, etc. It will not be possible to make an exact comparison of the statistics contained in this report with those published in previous years, as the section comprising the dyeing and finishing of textiles has been omitted and is now included with the report on the textile industries.

Reports were received from 407 establishments with a total capitalization of \$25,621,564, a total payroll comprising 11,772 persons with salaries and wages amounting to \$10,671,615, an expenditure of \$1,968,029 on account of materials and supplies and a gross revenue of \$21,024,684.

Principal statistics for the whole industry are given by provinces in table 1.

Table 1. - Principal Statistics of the Dyeing, Cleaning and Laundry Industry,
by Provinces, 1931.

| Provinces | Estab-
lish-
ments | Capital | Total
Em-
ployees | Salaries
and Wages | Materials
Used | Receipts
for work
Performed |
|---|--------------------------|------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| CANADA | 407 | 25,621,564 | 11,772 | 10,671,615 | 1,968,029 | 21,024,684 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia . | 28 | 932,132 | 432 | 356,704 | 65,122 | 753,003 |
| New Brunswick | 15 | 495,210 | 245 | 185,506 | 38,135 | 463,175 |
| Quebec | 86 | 6,986,680 | 3,071 | 2,810,556 | 513,887 | 5,499,916 |
| Ontario | 160 | 10,571,437 | 4,647 | 4,175,813 | 758,437 | 8,408,263 |
| Manitoba | 22 | 1,838,128 | 887 | 864,306 | 190,647 | 1,729,588 |
| Saskatchewan | 18 | 963,886 | 336 | 330,943 | 80,697 | 616,332 |
| Alberta | 20 | 1,423,791 | 642 | 560,796 | 120,127 | 1,051,697 |
| British Columbia . | 58 | 2,410,300 | 1,512 | 1,386,991 | 200,977 | 2,502,710 |

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK, 1931.

Table 1(a). - Value of Work done, by Provinces, 1931.

| Provinces | Dyeing and
Cleaning
of
Garments | Laundry
and
cleaning
work | All
Other
Work | Total Value
of Work by
Provinces |
|--|--|------------------------------------|----------------------|--|
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 209,298 | 520,550 | 23,155 | 753,003 |
| New Brunswick | 112,175 | 336,602 | 14,398 | 463,175 |
| Quebec | 1,498,783 | 3,837,743 | 163,390 | 5,499,916 |
| Ontario | 3,137,567 | 4,959,159 | 311,537 | 8,408,263 |
| Manitoba | 696,276 | 1,013,294 | 20,018 | 1,729,588 |
| Saskatchewan | 236,454 | 375,602 | 4,276 | 616,332 |
| Alberta | 428,213 | 621,630 | 1,854 | 1,051,697 |
| British Columbia | 511,677 | 1,985,943 | 5,090 | 2,502,710 |
| TOTAL WORK DONE BY CLASSES | 6,830,443 | 13,650,523 | 543,718 | 21,024,684 |

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK, 1931.

SECTION I.

LAUNDRIES.

That portion of the industry of which laundry work provides the largest part of the total value of production is dealt with in this section. For the years 1921 to 1924 hand operated laundries were included but since that date these have been eliminated and only information concerning steam laundries are included in this report. The revenue derived from this source is shown by provinces in table 2. for the calendar year 1931. Although there was an increase of eight over the number of establishments reporting in the year 1930, the total value of work done declined from \$16,283,555 in 1930 to \$14,879,919 in 1931, a decrease of \$1,403,636.

Table 2. - Value of Work Done, by Provinces, 1931.

| Provinces | Establishments | Value of Work Done |
|--|----------------|--------------------|
| | No. | \$ |
| CANADA | 250 | 14,879,919 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 21 | 562,567 |
| New Brunswick | 12 | 427,749 |
| Quebec | 56 | 4,155,657 |
| Ontario | 96 | 5,282,783 |
| Manitoba | 11 | 1,125,093 |
| Saskatchewan | 7 | 406,671 |
| Alberta | 12 | 874,108 |
| British Columbia and Yukon | 35 | 2,045,291 |

For detail of work done, see table 1(a).

Materials Used.

The cost of the principal materials used in this section of the industry is shown by kind, quantity and cost value at the laundry, by provinces for the calendar year 1931 in table 3. The total cost of materials used declined from \$1,571,747 in 1930 to \$1,350,015 in 1931, a decrease of \$221,732 over the two year period.

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK, 1931.

SECTION I. - LAUNDRIES.

Table 3. - Cost of Materials, by Provinces, 1931.

| Materials Used | CANADA | | | Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia | | | New Brunswick | | |
|---------------------------|-----------|------------|------------|---|------------|--|---------------|------------|--|
| | Quantity | Cost Value | | Quantity | Cost Value | | Quantity | Cost Value | |
| | | \$ | | | \$ | | | \$ | |
| Alum | 460 | 30 | | 100 | 5 | | | | |
| Liquid ammonia | 3,873 | 1,692 | | 409 | 134 | | 193 | 112 | |
| Washing blue | 2,573 | 17,444 | | 148 | 1,159 | | 61 | 306 | |
| Chloride of lime | 1,143,964 | 42,812 | | 18,543 | 995 | | 32,266 | 934 | |
| Aniline and other dyes | 7,329 | 9,010 | | 796 | 852 | | 450 | 540 | |
| Common salt | 4,441,601 | 41,942 | | 18,500 | 211 | | 4,010 | 45 | |
| Washing Soda | 3,081,775 | 116,411 | | 159,980 | 6,432 | | 91,811 | 3,673 | |
| Soaps | 3,819,083 | 317,845 | | 102,476 | 10,711 | | 76,345 | 8,073 | |
| Starch | 510,781 | 52,478 | | 16,725 | 1,690 | | 16,241 | 1,940 | |
| Alcohol | 2,280 | 2,159 | Proof Gal. | 36 | 39 | | 137 | 146 | |
| Gasoline or benzine | 312,852 | 73,971 | Gal. | 6,411 | 1,655 | | 11,273 | 2,521 | |
| Salts used for dyeing | | | | | | | | | |
| (Mordants) | - | 2,966 | | - | 50 | | - | 18 | |
| Other chemicals | - | 40,623 | | - | 4,180 | | - | 2,453 | |
| Buttons, thread, | | | | | | | | | |
| linings, etc. | - | 35,223 | | - | 525 | | - | 304 | |
| Paper twine boxes, etc.. | - | 197,080 | | - | 6,511 | | - | 4,652 | |
| All other materials | - | 398,329 | | - | 9,420 | | - | 8,593 | |
| TOTAL | - | 1,350,015 | | - | 44,569 | | - | 34,310 | |

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK, 1931.

SECTION I. - LAUNDRIES.

Table 3. - Cost of Materials, by Provinces, 1931. - (Cont'd.)

| Materials Used | Quebec | | | Ontario | | | Manitoba | | |
|-------------------------------|-----------|------------|----|-----------|------------|----|----------|------------|---------|
| | Quantity | Cost Value | | Quantity | Cost Value | | Quantity | Cost Value | |
| | | \$ | \$ | | \$ | \$ | | \$ | \$ |
| Alum | - | - | - | 1,498 | 654 | - | 5 | - | 11 |
| Liquid ammonia | 1,526 | 606 | - | 521 | 3,800 | - | 224 | 1,958 | 11 |
| Washing blue | 1,005 | 5,611 | - | 239,691 | 9,850 | - | 67,033 | 3,378 | 1,958 |
| Chloride of lime | 586,724 | 20,178 | - | 1,153 | 1,541 | - | 460 | 742 | 3,378 |
| " | 3,203 | 3,804 | - | 1,720,744 | 12,778 | - | 357,700 | 4,011 | 742 |
| Aniline and other dyes .. | 1,125,090 | 8,886 | - | 992,326 | 32,254 | - | 280,032 | 10,820 | 4,011 |
| Common salt | 994,597 | 39,800 | - | 1,177,557 | 120,831 | - | 218,597 | 19,026 | 10,820 |
| Washing soda | 1,650,476 | 97,442 | - | 192,032 | 20,442 | - | 23,901 | 3,210 | 19,026 |
| Soaps | 113,445 | 11,325 | - | 1,916 | 1,814 | - | 6 | 9 | 3,210 |
| Starch | 175 | 136 | - | 125,323 | 28,998 | - | 14,159 | 3,718 | 9 |
| Alcohol | 86,767 | 19,522 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3,718 |
| Gasoline or benzine Gal. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Salts used for dyeing | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| (Mordants) | - | 450 | - | - | 2,167 | - | - | 23 | 23 |
| Other chemicals | - | 10,389 | - | - | 12,449 | - | - | 6,541 | 6,541 |
| Buttons, thread, | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| linings, etc. | - | 10,399 | - | - | 11,936 | - | - | 3,441 | 3,441 |
| Paper twine boxes, etc.. | - | 51,379 | - | - | 78,280 | - | - | 14,468 | 14,468 |
| All other materials | - | 85,221 | - | - | 141,051 | - | - | 45,745 | 45,745 |
| TOTAL | - | 365,148 | - | - | 478,845 | - | - | 117,101 | 117,101 |

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK, 1931.

SECTION I. - LAUNDRIES.

Table 3. - Cost of Materials Used, by Provinces, 1931. - (Concl'd.)

| Materials Used | Saskatchewan | | | Alberta | | | British Columbia | | |
|-------------------------|--------------|------------|----|----------|------------|----|------------------|------------|----|
| | Quantity | Cost Value | | Quantity | Cost Value | | Quantity | Cost Value | |
| | | | \$ | | | \$ | | | \$ |
| Alum | 280 | 20 | | 80 | 5 | | - | - | |
| Liquid ammonia | - | - | | 187 | 60 | | 55 | 115 | |
| Washing blue | 42 | 342 | | 109 | 799 | | 463 | 3,469 | |
| Chloride of lime | 29,444 | 857 | | 37,861 | 1,979 | | 132,402 | 4,641 | |
| Aniline and other dyes. | 65 | 90 | | 660 | 692 | | 542 | 749 | |
| Common salt | 576,380 | 8,032 | | 613,032 | 6,985 | | 26,145 | 994 | |
| Washing soda | 64,334 | 2,078 | | 206,057 | 9,956 | | 292,638 | 11,398 | |
| Soaps | 59,453 | 7,331 | | 182,121 | 17,486 | | 352,058 | 36,945 | |
| Starch | 12,767 | 1,683 | | 57,402 | 3,763 | | 78,268 | 8,425 | |
| Alcohol | - | - | | 10 | 15 | | - | - | |
| Gasoline or benzine ... | 7,100 | 2,305 | | 40,300 | 10,013 | | 21,519 | 5,239 | |
| Salts used for dyeing | | | | | | | | | |
| (Mordants) | - | 188 | | - | 70 | | - | - | |
| Other chemicals | - | 500 | | - | 1,095 | | - | 3,016 | |
| Buttons, thread, | | | | | | | | | |
| linings, etc. | - | 610 | | - | 3,722 | | - | 4,286 | |
| Paper twine boxes, etc. | - | 4,572 | | - | 11,261 | | - | 25,957 | |
| All other materials ... | - | 26,986 | | - | 33,930 | | - | 47,383 | |
| TOTAL | - | 55,594 | | - | 101,831 | | - | 152,617 | |

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK, 1931.

SECTION I. - LAUNDRIES.

Size of Establishments.

Capital

| Groups of Capital
Invested | 1 9 3 1 | | |
|------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | Estab-
lishments | Capital
Invested | Average Capital
per Establishment |
| | No. | \$ | \$ |
| Under \$50,000 | 152 | 2,773,322 | 18,246 |
| \$50,000 to under \$100,000 | 46 | 3,407,296 | 74,072 |
| \$100,000 to under \$200,000 | 30 | 4,212,345 | 140,412 |
| \$200,000 to under \$500,000 | 19 | 5,215,071 | 274,477 |
| \$500,000 and over | 3 | 3,485,427 | 1,161,809 |
| TOTAL | 250 | 19,093,461 | 76,374 |

Production

| Groups of Value of
Production | 1 9 3 1 | | |
|------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | Estab-
lishments | Gross Value
of Production | Average Value
per Establishment |
| | No. | \$ | \$ |
| Under \$50,000 | 159 | 3,077,988 | 19,358 |
| \$50,000 to under \$100,000 | 46 | 3,231,996 | 70,261 |
| \$100,000 to under \$200,000 | 32 | 4,459,355 | 139,355 |
| \$200,000 and over | 13 | 4,110,580 | 316,198 |
| TOTAL | 250 | 14,879,919 | 59,520 |

Employees

| Groups of Employees | 1 9 3 1 | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--|
| | Estab-
lishments | Total
Employees | Average employees
per Establishment |
| | No. | No. | No. |
| Under 20 employees | 128 | 1,166 | 9 |
| 20 to under 50 employees | 67 | 2,147 | 32 |
| 50 to under 100 employees | 38 | 2,716 | 71 |
| 100 to under 500 employees | 17 | 2,778 | 163 |
| TOTAL | 250 | 8,807 | 35 |

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK, 1931.

SECTION I. - LAUNDRIES.

Table 4. - Capital Investment by Provinces, 1931.

| Provinces | Number of plants reporting | Fixed Capital | | | Working Capital | | | Total Capital |
|--|----------------------------|---------------|----|--|-----------------|--------------------------------------|--|---------------|
| | | No. | \$ | Present Value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools and other equipment | \$ | Materials on hand, stocks in process | Inventory value of finished products on hand | |
| CANADA | 250 | | | 16,797,049 | | 305,137 | 11,479 | 19,093,461 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia ... | 21 | | | 603,959 | | 12,607 | 324 | 681,876 |
| New Brunswick | 12 | | | 426,278 | | 9,014 | 50 | 467,810 |
| Quebec | 56 | | | 4,992,071 | | 116,810 | 8,436 | 5,839,272 |
| Ontario | 96 | | | 6,225,753 | | 80,243 | 250 | 6,915,094 |
| Manitoba | 11 | | | 1,240,936 | | 20,614 | 812 | 1,401,895 |
| Saskatchewan | 7 | | | 561,811 | | 20,197 | - | 649,721 |
| Alberta | 12 | | | 974,944 | | 19,541 | 1,582 | 1,112,183 |
| British Columbia ... | 35 | | | 1,771,297 | | 26,111 | 25 | 2,025,610 |

SECTION I. - LAUNDRIES.

Table 5. - Hours Worked in Month of Highest Employment, 1931.

| Hours Worked per Week | Number of Wage-earners in Month of Highest Employment whose Regular Hours per Week were: - | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|--|-------------------------------|---------------|--------|---------|----------|--------------|---------|------------------|--|
| | CANADA | Prince Edward Island and Nova | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia | |
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | |
| 40 hours or less . | 521 | 12 | 16 | 48 | 240 | 15 | - | 135 | 55 | |
| 41-43 hours | 199 | 24 | - | 12 | 114 | - | - | 2 | 47 | |
| 44 hours | 557 | - | 16 | 38 | 176 | - | 35 | 7 | 285 | |
| 45-47 hours | 1,645 | 19 | 3 | 104 | 971 | - | 36 | 154 | 358 | |
| 48 hours | 1,822 | 150 | 24 | 58 | 774 | - | 120 | 211 | 485 | |
| 49-50 hours | 1,666 | 117 | 47 | 448 | 626 | 399 | 13 | - | 16 | |
| 51-53 hours | 543 | - | 28 | 427 | 67 | - | - | 15 | 6 | |
| 54 hours | 593 | 6 | 65 | 302 | 78 | 116 | 13 | 12 | 1 | |
| 55 hours | 424 | - | - | 389 | 35 | - | - | - | - | |
| 56-59 hours | 513 | - | - | 467 | 46 | - | - | - | - | |
| 60 hours | 83 | - | 12 | 52 | 19 | - | - | - | - | |
| Over 60 hours | 26 | 2 | 2 | 12 | 10 | - | - | - | - | |

The above table does not include overtime.

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK, 1931.

SECTION I. - LAUNDRIES.

Table 6. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1931.

| Months | Male | Female | Total | Months | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|--------|-------|---------------|-------|--------|-------|
| | No. | No. | No. | | No. | No. | No. |
| January | 2,514 | 5,463 | 7,977 | July | 2,552 | 5,575 | 8,127 |
| February | 2,507 | 5,442 | 7,949 | August | 2,545 | 5,579 | 8,124 |
| March | 2,512 | 5,446 | 7,958 | September ... | 2,542 | 5,501 | 8,043 |
| April | 2,528 | 5,500 | 8,028 | October | 2,512 | 5,382 | 7,894 |
| May | 2,547 | 5,526 | 8,073 | November | 2,455 | 5,199 | 7,654 |
| June | 2,541 | 5,507 | 8,048 | December | 2,454 | 5,208 | 7,662 |
| Average Monthly Employment | | | | | 2,530 | 5,450 | 7,980 |

Table 7. - Employees, Salaries and Wages by Provinces, 1931.

| Provinces | Employees on Salaries | | | Employees on Wages | | |
|---|-----------------------|--------|-----------|--------------------|--------|-----------|
| | Male | Female | Salaries | Male | Female | Wages |
| | No. | No. | \$ | No. | No. | \$ |
| CANADA | 526 | 301 | 1,540,422 | 2,530 | 5,450 | 6,169,434 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia | 22 | 9 | 49,396 | 100 | 213 | 217,694 |
| New Brunswick | 17 | 12 | 41,849 | 66 | 126 | 125,357 |
| Quebec | 153 | 62 | 457,517 | 802 | 1,375 | 1,646,438 |
| Ontario | 195 | 138 | 602,373 | 828 | 2,083 | 2,191,547 |
| Manitoba | 26 | 23 | 107,827 | 162 | 342 | 425,325 |
| Saskatchewan | 12 | 11 | 41,476 | 65 | 133 | 182,232 |
| Alberta | 47 | 14 | 100,285 | 146 | 343 | 377,662 |
| British Columbia | 54 | 32 | 139,699 | 361 | 835 | 1,003,179 |

Table 8. - Power Installation, 1931.

| Classes of Power | Number
of Units | Horse-power according to
manufacturers' rating |
|---|--------------------|---|
| Steam engines and turbines | 98 | 5,424 |
| Oil, gas and gasoline engines | 1 | 25 |
| Hydraulic turbines or water wheels | 1 | 12 |
| Electric motors - | | |
| (a) Operated by purchased power | 1,325 | 6,433 |
| (b) Operated by power generated by the
establishment | 173 | 370 |
| TOTAL POWER FOR MANUFACTURING PURPOSES | 1,425 | 11,894 |
| Total Electric Motor Installation | 1,498 | 6,803 |

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK, 1931.

SECTION I. - LAUNDRIES.

Table 9. - Fuel Consumption in Canada by Classes, 1931.

| Classes of Fuel | Unit of Measure | Quantity | Cost Value at the Works |
|--|------------------|----------|-------------------------|
| | | | \$ |
| Bituminous coal, all grades ... | Ton of 2,000 lb. | 64,881 | 385,581 |
| Anthracite coal, all grades ... | " " " " | 22,367 | 114,987 |
| Lignite coal, all grades | " " " " | 6,645 | 27,795 |
| Coke | " " " " | 2,021 | 12,927 |
| Fuel oils | Imp. Gal. | 324,222 | 17,263 |
| Wood | Cord | 8,689 | 35,647 |
| Gas, manufactured and natural . | 1,000 cu. ft. | 58,190 | 26,177 |
| Electricity purchased | - | - | 183,615 |
| All other fuel (not specified). | - | - . | 43,394 |
| TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY | | | 847,386 |

Principal Statistics of the Laundry Industry in 17 of the Principal Cities in Canada having Three Establishments or More, 1931.

| City | Estab-lish-ments | Capital | Em- ployees | Salaries and Wages | Cost of Materials | Value of Production |
|-------------------------|------------------|-----------|-------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Halifax, N. S. | 5 | 412,483 | 187 | 167,003 | 27,807 | 345,824 |
| Truro, N. S. | 3 | 39,029 | 22 | 19,399 | 4,012 | 37,732 |
| Saint John, N. B. | 5 | 365,850 | 159 | 126,905 | 28,625 | 324,922 |
| Quebec, Que. | 4 | 310,278 | 190 | 180,997 | 15,357 | 273,589 |
| Montreal, Que. | 31 | 4,785,488 | 1,787 | 1,607,400 | 297,035 | 3,283,176 |
| Sherbrooke, Que. | 3 | 119,739 | 70 | 55,968 | 10,017 | 108,559 |
| Toronto, Ontario | 26 | 3,926,345 | 1,699 | 1,596,413 | 222,033 | 2,919,223 |
| Hamilton, Ontario | 10 | 519,749 | 241 | 222,944 | 41,731 | 436,510 |
| Ottawa, Ontario | 8 | 401,139 | 267 | 218,578 | 44,743 | 417,108 |
| London, Ontario | 3 | 183,041 | 140 | 132,290 | 27,570 | 245,057 |
| St. Catharines, Ontario | 3 | 68,373 | 39 | 31,734 | 4,932 | 77,686 |
| Windsor, Ontario | 4 | 196,317 | 97 | 80,733 | 26,861 | 155,891 |
| Cornwall, Ontario | 3 | 36,955 | 14 | 8,463 | 2,729 | 21,700 |
| Winnipeg, Manitoba | 8 | 1,290,450 | 511 | 496,893 | 106,957 | 1,046,764 |
| Calgary, Alberta | 4 | 707,478 | 317 | 290,444 | 65,993 | 531,305 |
| Victoria, B. C. | 3 | 412,136 | 229 | 204,885 | 25,606 | 381,467 |
| Vancouver, B. C. | 13 | 1,251,675 | 810 | 724,392 | 92,256 | 1,263,421 |

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK, 1931.

SECTION I. - LAUNDRIES.

A P P E N D I X.

List of Launderers.

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

The Sterns Steam Laundry,
White Star Laundry,

234 Kent Street, Charlottetown.
14 Spring Street, Summerside.

NOVA SCOTIA

Carey & Bembridge,
Bridgewater Steam Laundry,
Lauchlin McLean,
Globe Laundry Co. Ltd.,
Halifax Steam Laundry Ltd.,
Home Wet Wash Laundry,
St. Michaels Laundry,
Ungars Laundry & Dye Works Ltd.,

9 Prince Arthur Street, Amherst.
Bridgewater.
7 Minto Street, Glace Bay.
50 Buckingham, Halifax.
81-85 West Street, Halifax.
32 Bilby Street, Halifax.
83 Quinpool Road, Halifax.
45-49 Argyle Street, Halifax.
(H.O. 444 Barrington Street).

South Shore Power Laundry,
Sunshine Laundry & Cleaners Ltd.,
Brookside Laundry,

Liverpool.
Stewart Street, New Glasgow.
Regent Street, North Sydney.
(H.O. Inverness).

Globe Laundry,
Vails Laundry & Dry Cleaning,
W. E. Bagnell
Crowes Wet Wash Laundry,
Vails Laundry,

179 Prince Street, Sydney.
Hugh Street, Sydney.
9 Commercial Street, Truro.
396 Robie Street, Truro.
12 King Street, Truro.
(H.O. Sydney).

Windsor Laundry,
J. L. Porter & W. A. Smith,
Victoria Steam Laundry,

6 Water Street, Windsor.
Pleasant Street, Yarmouth.
Tooker & Prince Streets, Yarmouth.

NEW BRUNSWICK

The Edmundston Laundry & Dry Cleaning Co. Ltd.,
Globe Laundry,
Branscombe Wet Wash,
Vails Star Laundry,
City Wet Wash Laundry Ltd.,
New System Laundry,
The Religious of the Good Shepherd,
Ungars Laundry, Dyeing & Carpet Cleaning Works,
Vails Globe Laundries Ltd.,
St. Stephen Laundry,
Sackville Laundry,
Peerless Laundry,

66 Church Street, Edmundston.
676 Queen Street, Fredericton.
229 King Street, Moncton.
90 King Street, Moncton.
90-98 City Road, Saint John.
30-40 Lansdowne Avenue, Saint John.
133 Waterloo Street, Saint John.
28-40 Waterloo Street, Saint John.
98-102 Charlotte Street, Saint John.
St. Stephen.
Lorne Street, Sackville.
Emerald Street, Woodstock.

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK, 1931.

SECTION I. - LAUNDRIES.

List of Launderers.

QUEBEC

| | |
|------------------------------------|--|
| St. Maurice Laundries Ltd., | 29 Roy Street, Cap de la Madeleine. |
| Guerin & Tremblay, | 34 St. Antoine Street, Chicoutimi. |
| Pierre Allard & Frere, | Drummondville. |
| Granby Wet Wash Laundry, | 7 Young Street, Granby. |
| Grand Mere Steam Laundry, | 154 St. George Street, Grand Mere. |
| New Troy Laundry, | 124-126 1st Street, Iberville. |
| T. Mettayer, | 109 Ile Avenue, Lachine. |
| | (H.O. 118A Notre Dame) |
| American Laundry Ltd., | 1081 Beaver Hall Hill, Montreal. |
| Canada Family Washing Company, | 2321 Des Erables, Montreal. |
| Central Toilet Service Company, | 2060 Harmony, Montreal. |
| The Crown Laundry Company, | 4220 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal. |
| Federal Laundry, | 5338-5350 Des Carriere Street, Montreal. |
| Frontenac Toilet Supply Company, | 1726 Pauport Street, Montreal. |
| Home Family Wet Wash Laundry, | D'Arc Ave. Cor. Boyce, Montreal. |
| Hygienic Coat & Towel Supply Ltd., | 1080 City Hall Avenue, Montreal. |
| Jolicoeur Ltée, | 4132 Parthenais, Montreal. |
| Ernest Lachapelle, | 4624 Carriere Street, Montreal. |
| J. Lavoie Toilet Laundry, | 1471 Parthenais Street, Montreal. |
| Joseph Marechal | 6359 Papineau Avenue, Montreal. |
| Marine Laundry, | 1074 St. Urbain Street, Montreal. |
| Buanderie Menard, | 554-556 St. Clement, Montreal. |
| La Moderne Toilette Service, | 1871 Cartier Street, Montreal. |
| Montreal Laundry Co. Limited, | 936 Busby Lane, Montreal. |
| New Ideal Laundry, | 139 St. Peter Street, Montreal. |
| New Method Washing Limited, | 6455 Christopher Columbus, Montreal. |
| New Way Laundry Limited, | 6505 Garnier Street, Montreal. |
| Buanderie du Nord, | 1387-91 Villeroy Street, Montreal. |
| Paquette Laundry, | 2351 Des Carriere Street, Montreal. |
| Parisian Laundry, | 3550 St. Antoine Street, Montreal. |
| Buanderie Perfection, | 4533 Christopher Columbus, Montreal. |
| Queens Jubilee Laundry, | 75 Laurier West, Montreal. |
| St. Hubert Laundry Limited, | 8560 St. Hubert Street, Montreal. |
| St. Lawrence Laundry Limited, | 256 Greene Avenue, Montreal. |
| St. Pauls Laundry, | 2021 Roberval Street, Montreal. |
| A. C. Shaver, | 589 Canning, Montreal. |
| The Sunshine Laundry Co. Limited, | 214 Vallee Street, Montreal. |
| The Toilet Laundries, Limited, | 750 Guy Street, Montreal. |
| Villeroy Laundry, | 8183 Lajeunesse Street, Montreal. |
| Imperial Laundry Company, | 54 St. Valier Street, Quebec. |
| La Buanderie Levis Ltée, | 10 De Courcelles, Quebec. |
| A. E. Pfeiffer & Co. Reg'd., | 4 McMahon Street, Quebec. |
| Quebec Steam Laundry, | 14 Des Prairies Street, Quebec. |
| St. Louis Laundry, | 12 St. Louis Street, Riviere du Loup. |
| Chas. E. Clark, | Rail Road, Rock Island. |
| St. Agathe Steam Laundry, | 18 St. Donat Street, St. Agathe des Monts. |
| Edouard Boivin, | 175 Scott Avenue, St. Jerome. |

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK, 1931.

SECTION I. - LAUNDRIES.

List of Launderers.

QUEBEC - (Concl'd.)

South Shore Laundry Limited,
Buanderie Ste. Therese,
Buanderie Nationale
Crown Laundry of Sherbrooke,
Sherbrooke Laundry & Dry Cleaners,
Sorel Laundry Ltd.,

7-11 Fort Street, St. Lambert.
34-36 St. Jean Street, Ste. Therese.
79 Belvidere Street, Sherbrooke.
Off Bank Street, Sherbrooke.
91 Frontenac Street, Sherbrooke.
44B. Augusta Street, Sorel.
(H.O. 36 Roi Street).
403 Laverandry Street, Three Rivers.
30 St. Pierre Street, Valleyfield.
3856 Allen Avenue, Verdun.
235 Notre Dame Street, Victoriaville.

Buanderie Economique,
New System Laundry,
Troy Laundry & Dyeing Company,
Noe Roux,

ONTARIO

Aylmer Steam Laundry,
Belleville Steam Laundry,
Quinte Laundry,
Brantford Laundry Ltd.,
Noble Laundry,

John Street South, Aylmer.
291 Coleman Street, Belleville.
16 Highland Avenue, Belleville.
130 Clarence Street, Brantford.
197-199 Erie Avenue, Brantford.
(H.O. 401 Royal Bank Building, Toronto).
Lewis Street, Bridgeburg.
Perth Street, Brockville.
420 Park Avenue, Chatham.
Cor. Division & James Streets, Cobourg.
41 Pitt Street, Cornwall.
29 Lawrence Avenue, Cornwall.
16 4th Street East, Cornwall.
Locke Street, Dunnville.
209 McVicar Street, Fort William.
147 Main Street, Galt.
155 Yorkshire Street, Guelph.
27-33 Aikman Avenue, Hamilton.
220 Gage Avenue North, Hamilton.
104 Main Street West, Hamilton.
1374 Barton Street East, Hamilton.
318-320 James Street, Hamilton.
790 Barton Street East, Hamilton.
772 King Street West, Hamilton.

Central Laundry,
The Wrightway Laundry,
Maple City Laundry,
Cobourg Steam Laundry,
H. Hughes,
Martins Steam Laundry,
Quality First Steam Laundry,
Dunnville Damp Wash Laundry,
Standard Laundries Limited,
The Ideal Laundry,
Royal City Laundry,
Battrams Wet Wash Laundry,
Blue White Laundries Limited,
City Laundry of Hamilton Limited,
East End Laundry & Dry Cleaners,
Eliza Howes,
Ideal Wet Wash,
New Idea Laundry,
The Parisian Sanitary Laundry of Hamilton,
Limited,
Snow White Laundry,
Sunlight Laundry Company Limited,
Bigwin Laundry,
Abitibi Power & Paper Company Limited,
City Steam Laundry,
Thompson Bros. Launderers Limited,
Pea'l Laundry Limited,

12-14 Walnut Street, Hamilton.
5 Merchison Avenue, Hamilton.
190 Locke Street South, Hamilton.
Huntsville.
Iroquois Falls.
225 Wellington Street, Kingston.
308 Barrie Street, Kingston.
90 Queen Street South, Kitchener.

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK, 1931.

SECTION I. - LAUNDRIES.

List of Launderers.

ONTARIO - Cont'd.

| | |
|---|---|
| Victoria Electric Laundry, | 98 Russell Street West, Lindsay. |
| Forest City Laundry, | 5-13 King Street, London. |
| London Wet Wash | 279 Wellington Street, London. |
| Parisian Laundry & Dry Cleaners Limited, | 71-75 Dundas Street, London. |
| Midland Steam Laundry Co. Limited, | Yonge Street, Midland. |
| Walker Laundry & Cataract Dry Cleaning Works Limited, | 488 Ellis Street, Niagara Falls. |
| City Laundry of North Bay Limited, | 245 McIntyre East, North Bay. |
| Nipissing Laundry Company Limited, | 440-442 Main Street West, North Bay. |
| Oshawa Laundry & Dry Cleaning Co. Ltd., | 456 Centre Street, Oshawa. |
| The Cambridge Laundry Limited, | 475 Cambridge Street, Ottawa. |
| Crown Laundry Company, | 30 Chamberlain Street, Ottawa. |
| Good Shepherd Steam Laundry, | 411 St. Andrew Street, Ottawa. |
| Home Steam Laundry, | 329 Cambridge Street, Ottawa. |
| Household Laundry Limited, | 737 Carling Avenue, Ottawa. |
| Individual Laundry System, | 105 Chapel Street, Ottawa. |
| Ottawa Sanitary Laundry, | 255 Argyle Avenue, Ottawa. |
| Vails Laundry Limited, | 386 Wellington Street, Ottawa. |
| Pembroke Laundry, Cleaning & Dyeing Co., | 160 McKay Street, Pembroke. |
| Fannings Steam Laundry, | 171 King Street, Peterboro. |
| The Modern Systems Limited, | Haggart & Lansdowne Streets, Peterboro.
(H.O. Belleville). |
| Standard Laundries Limited, | 234-236 Van Norman Street, Port Arthur.
(H.O. 209 McVicar Street, Fort William). |
| Atkinsons Family Laundry, | 46 Dacotah Street, St. Catharines. |
| Feasbys Wash-Rite Family Laundry Service, | 117 Thorold Road, St. Catharines. |
| The Garden City Laundry, | 189 St. Paul Street, St. Catharines. |
| Hunters Laundries Limited, | 133 Curtis Street, St. Thomas. |
| Monarch Laundry & Dry Cleaning Co. Ltd., | 116 Russell Street West, Sandwich. |
| Family Laundry & Dry Cleaners Limited, | 190 Davis Street, Sarnia. |
| Marine Laundry Limited, | 121 Queen East, Sault Ste. Marie. |
| Smiths Falls Steam Laundry, | Smiths Falls. |
| The Stratford Steam Laundry Co. Ltd., | 159 Ontario Street, Stratford. |
| Sudbury Steam Laundry, | 171 Larch Street, Sudbury. |
| Timmins Laundry Co. | 57 Cedar Street, Timmins. |
| Armstrongs Community Laundry, | 3 Sherwood Street, Toronto. |
| Brighton Laundry Limited, | 820-826 Bloor Street West, Toronto. |
| Central Laundry, | 18 Baldwin Street, Toronto. |
| Cottage Laundry, | 185 Church Street, Toronto. |
| Excelsior Laundry Company Limited, | 637-639 Runnymede Road, Toronto. |
| Home Laundry, | 178 Harbord, Toronto. |
| Ideal Laundry Limited, | 312 St. Helens Avenue, Toronto. |
| Individual Wet Wash Laundry, | 3197 Danforth Avenue, Toronto. |
| Modern Laundry Service Limited, | 703 Bloor Street, Toronto. |
| New Method Laundry Limited, | 725 College Street, Toronto. |
| New System Laundry Company Limited, | 107 Elizabeth Street, Toronto. |
| Ontario Laundry Company Limited, | 260 Berkeley Street, Toronto. |
| The Parisian Laundry Company of Toronto Limited, | 604 King Street West, Toronto. |

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK, 1931.

SECTION I. - LAUNDRIES.

List of Launderers.

ONTARIO - Concl'd.

| | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Parkdale Hand Laundry, | 65 Fuller Avenue, Toronto. |
| Princess Laundry, | 451-453 Parliament Street, Toronto. |
| Puritan Laundry Company Limited, | 292 Brunswick Avenue, Toronto. |
| Quality Spotless Laundry Limited, | 624 Adelaide Street West, Toronto. |
| Queen City Laundry, | 141 Cedarvale Avenue, Toronto. |
| Sanitary Laundry, | 7-9 Bulwer Street, Toronto. |
| Sterling Laundry Company Limited, | 755 Dundas Street East, Toronto. |
| Superior Laundry Company, | 1601 Queen Street East, Toronto. |
| Swiss Laundry, | 105 Simcoe Street, Toronto. |
| Taber Laundry Works Limited, | 444-446 Bathurst Street, Toronto. |
| Toronto Wet Wash Laundry, | 175 Ossington Avenue, Toronto. |
| West End Laundry Limited, | 1488 Queen Street West, Toronto. |
| Yorkville Laundry, | 45-47 Elm Street, Toronto. |
| Star Steam Laundry, | Walkerton. |
| Twin City Laundry Limited, | 13 Duke Street, Waterloo. |
| New Method Laundry, | 71 Hellems Avenue, Welland. |
| Burnside Wet Wash Laundry, | 1054 Chatham Street East, Windsor. |
| Standard Laundry, | 1201 Dougall Avenue, Windsor. |
| Windsor Laundry, | 1476 Elsmere Avenue, Windsor. |
| White Laundry & Dry Cleaners, | 924 Wyandotte Street East, Windsor. |

MANITOBA

| | |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| Rumford Laundry Limited, | 1215 Rosser Avenue, Brandon. |
| Dauphin Sanitary Steam Laundry, | 2nd Street S. W., Dauphin. |
| The Electric Laundry, | Hapnot Street, Flin Flon. |
| Kelvin Laundry, | 97 Tache Avenue, Winnipeg. |
| The Modern Laundry & Dye Works Co. Ltd., | 309 Hargrave Street, Winnipeg. |
| New Method Laundry Company, | 372 Burnell Street, Winnipeg. |
| The North West Laundry Limited, | 181 Main Street, Winnipeg. |
| Peerless Laundry, | 55 Pearl Street, Winnipeg. |
| Pioneer Laundry Limited, | 93-101 Granville Street, Winnipeg. |
| Rumford Limited, | Horne & Wellington Streets, Winnipeg. |
| Winnipeg Laundry Limited, | 965-969 Sherbrooke Street, Winnipeg. |

SASKATCHEWAN

| | |
|--|---|
| Moose Jaw Steam Laundry Company Limited, | 103 Ominica Street West, Moose Jaw. |
| Prince Albert Launderers & Cleaners, | 411 9th Street East, Prince Albert. |
| Independent Laundry Limited, | 2075 Broad Street, Regina. |
| The Regina Steam Laundry Limited, | 1924-1926 Rose Street, Regina. |
| Christie Bros. Laundry Limited, | Avenue H. N. & 23rd Street West, Saskatoon. |
| Modern Laundry Limited, | 300-302 First Avenue North, Saskatoon. |
| Swift Current Steam Laundry, | 152 4th Avenue West, Swift Current. |

ALBERTA

| | |
|--|----------------------------------|
| Alberta Steam Laundry Company Limited, | 730 Second Avenue West, Calgary. |
| Model Laundry Company, | 420 Marsh Road, Calgary. |

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK, 1931.

SECTION I. LAUNDRIES.

List of Launderers.

ALBERTA - Concl'd.

| | |
|---|--|
| The Ontario Laundry Limited, | 302 5th Avenue E. & 2nd Street E., Calgary. |
| Premier Laundry Limited, | Corner 8th Street West & 3rd Avenue, Calgary. |
| Camrose Steam Laundry, | Box 221, Camrose. |
| White Laundry, | 225 Centre Street, Drumheller. |
| Snow Flake Laundry & Dry Cleaners
Limited, | 9814 104th Ave. & 11060 Jasper Ave., Edmonton. |
| The Superior Laundry Limited, | 11002 102nd Street, Edmonton. |
| Jasper Steam Laundry, | Jasper. |
| Lethbridge Laundry Company Limited, | 542 4th Street South, Lethbridge.
(H.O. 206 Scarboro Avenue). |
| Medicine Hat Steam Laundry Co. Ltd., | 873a Second Street, Medicine Hat. |

BRITISH COLUMBIA

| | |
|--|--|
| Valley Steam Laundry, | Mary & Wellington Streets, Chilliwack. |
| Comox Valley Laundry, | Courtney. |
| Scottish Laundry, | Alice Street, Courtney. |
| Whiteway Laundry Limited, | 116 Lorne Street, Kamloops. |
| Kelowna Steam Laundry, | Patterson Avenue, Kelowna. |
| Ladysmith Steam Laundry, | 1st Avenue, Ladysmith. |
| The Imperial Laundry & City
Cleaners & Dyers, | 31-35 Comox Road, Nanaimo. |
| Kootenay Steam Laundry, | 711 Baker Street, Nelson. |
| Royal City Laundry Limited, | 814 Royal Avenue, New Westminster. |
| Penticton Steam Laundry, | Ellis Street, Penticton. |
| Powell River Steam Laundry, | Powell River. |
| Canadian Laundry & Dry Cleaners Ltd., | 515 6th Avenue West, Prince Rupert. |
| Pioneer Laundry Limited, | 3rd Avenue West, Prince Rupert. |
| Portland Canal Electric Laundry, | Stewart. |
| Trail Steam Laundry Company Limited, | Trail. |
| Burrard Laundry Limited, | 501 3rd Street East, Vancouver. |
| Cascade Laundry, | 801 Beach Avenue, Vancouver.
(H.O. 900 Richards). |
| Excelsior Laundry, | 556 Richards Street, Vancouver. |
| Family Service Laundry Limited, | 5 4th Avenue West, Vancouver.
(H.O. 900 Richards Street). |
| Fraser Wet Wash Laundry, | 666 20th Avenue East, Vancouver. |
| French Hand Laundry, | 1520 4th Avenue West, Vancouver. |
| I. X. L. Laundry Limited, | 130 5th Avenue West, Vancouver. |
| Monastery Laundry, | 562 14th Avenue West, Vancouver. |
| Nelson Laundries Limited, | 2300 Cambie Street, Vancouver. |
| Peerless Laundry Limited, | 1698 3rd Avenue West, Vancouver. |
| Pioneer Laundry & Dry Cleaners Ltd., | 900 Richards Street, Vancouver. |
| Star Steam Laundry Company Limited, | 1115 Richards Street, Vancouver. |
| Sterling Wet Wash Laundry, | 1460 7th Avenue West, Vancouver. |
| Seymour Steam Laundry & Cleaners, | 122 Fuller Street, Vernon. |
| Vernon Steam Laundry, | 7th Street, Vernon. |

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK, 1931.

SECTION I. - LAUNDRIES.

List of Launderers.

BRITISH COLUMBIA - Concl'd.

| | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Economy Steam Laundry, | 607 John Street, Victoria. |
| New Method Laundries Limited, | 947 North Park Street, Victoria. |
| Standard Steam Laundry Limited, | 841 View Street, Victoria. |
| Cascade Steam Laundry, | Craig Street, Dawson City, Yukon. |
| White Horse Steam Laundry, | White Horse, Yukon. |

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DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK, 1931.

SECTION II. - DYEING AND CLEANING.

In this section are presented data concerning those establishments in Canada whose principal source of revenue is derived from the dyeing and cleaning of garments, etc. The information given in this section must not be considered as entirely comprehensive, as dyeing and cleaning operations are also carried on as an adjunct to their regular business by quite a number of laundries.

Production.

The amount received for all work done in dyeing and cleaning establishments in Canada during the calendar year 1931 is given by provinces in table 1. The number of establishments reporting in 1931 was 157 which was an increase of thirty-one over the total for the previous year. The value of work done in 1930 was \$6,412,325 whilst for the period covered by this report the amount was \$6,144,765, being a decrease of \$267,560 over the two year period.

Table 1. - Value of Work Done in Dyeing and Cleaning Establishments, by Provinces, 1931.

| Provinces | Establishments | Value of Work Done |
|------------------------|----------------|--------------------|
| | No. | \$ |
| CANADA | 157 | 6,144,765 |
| Nova Scotia | 7 | 190,436 |
| New Brunswick | 3 | 35,426 |
| Quebec | 30 | 1,344,259 |
| Ontario | 64 | 3,125,480 |
| Manitoba | 11 | 604,495 |
| Saskatchewan | 11 | 209,661 |
| Alberta | 8 | 177,589 |
| British Columbia | 23 | 457,419 |

For details of work done, see table 1(a).

Materials Used.

The kind, quantity and cost value of the principal materials used in this section of the industry will be found by provinces in table 2. The total cost in 1930 was \$624,392 whilst for 1931 the amount reported was \$613,014, a decrease of \$11,378. The largest single item of materials was gasoline or benzine of which 357,805 gallons were consumed at a cost of \$197,072 which was 31.88 per cent of the total cost of materials used.

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK, 1931.

SECTION II. - DYEING AND CLEANING.

Table 2. - Materials Used, by Provinces, 1931.

| Materials | CANADA | | | Nova Scotia | | | New Brunswick | | |
|---|----------|------------|----------|-------------|------------|----------|---------------|----------|------------|
| | Quantity | Cost Value | Quantity | Quantity | Cost Value | Quantity | Cost Value | Quantity | Cost Value |
| | | \$ | | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ |
| Alum | 24 | 2 | | 10 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| Liquid ammonia | 10,690 | 4,456 | | 127 | 78 | | 18 | | 18 |
| Washing blue | 2 | 13 | | - | - | | - | | - |
| Chloride of lime | 13,647 | 845 | | 20 | 2 | | - | | - |
| Aniline and other dyes " | 75,232 | 70,088 | | 1,721 | 2,238 | | 927 | | 1,068 |
| Common salt | 464,755 | 4,371 | | 12,745 | 162 | | 3,180 | | 32 |
| Washing soda | 119,850 | 3,616 | | 875 | 39 | | 2,550 | | 79 |
| Soaps | 375,691 | 46,989 | | 9,838 | 2,069 | | 1,290 | | 206 |
| Starch | 17,136 | 1,934 | | 15 | 1 | | 40 | | 3 |
| Alcohol | 6,200 | 5,847 | | 95 | 105 | | - | | - |
| Gasoline or benzine .. | 857,805 | 197,072 | | 25,866 | 6,337 | | 7,180 | | 1,591 |
| Salts used for dyeing
(mordants) | - | 6,483 | | - | 7 | | - | | - |
| Other chemicals | - | 46,540 | | - | 2,869 | | - | | 30 |
| Buttons, thread,
linings, etc. | - | 29,169 | | - | 900 | | - | | 5 |
| Paper, twine, boxes, etc.- | - | 85,955 | | - | 3,417 | | - | | 674 |
| All other materials .. | - | 114,634 | | - | 2,328 | | - | | 119 |
| TOTAL | - | 618,014 | | - | 20,553 | | - | | 3,825 |

- 20 -

SECTION II. - DYEING AND CLEANING.

Table 2. - Materials Used, by Provinces, 1931. - Cont'd.

| Materials | Quebec | | | Ontario | | | Manitoba | | |
|---|----------|------------|------------|----------|------------|--|----------|------------|--|
| | Quantity | Cost Value | | Quantity | Cost Value | | Quantity | Cost Value | |
| | | \$ | | | \$ | | | \$ | |
| Alum | - | - | | - | - | | - | - | |
| Liquid ammonia | 1,636 | 817 | | 7,743 | 2,956 | | 336 | 238 | |
| Washing blue | 2 | 12 | | - | 1 | | - | - | |
| Chloride of lime | 4,502 | 193 | | 3,461 | 307 | | 5,200 | 321 | |
| Aniline and other dyes | 29,025 | 20,227 | | 27,070 | 28,463 | | 7,639 | 7,922 | |
| Common salt | 70,990 | 905 | | 304,945 | 2,510 | | 36,000 | 363 | |
| Washing soda | 61,258 | 1,407 | | 33,026 | 935 | | 3,290 | 429 | |
| Soaps | 77,805 | 8,904 | | 201,506 | 26,692 | | 44,196 | 2,949 | |
| Starch | 1,540 | 131 | | 15,233 | 1,760 | | 125 | 19 | |
| Alcohol | 1,895 | 1,904 | Proof Gal. | 3,852 | 3,456 | | 115 | 115 | |
| Gasoline or benzine | 196,265 | 44,450 | Gal. | 409,822 | 86,271 | | 72,493 | 19,975 | |
| Salts used for dyeing
(mordants) | - | 2,390 | | - | 3,296 | | - | 168 | |
| Other chemicals | - | 13,440 | | - | 19,519 | | - | 5,271 | |
| Buttons, thread, linings, etc. - | - | 3,781 | | - | 13,975 | | - | 3,746 | |
| Paper, twine, boxes, etc. | - | 13,540 | | - | 40,713 | | - | 17,945 | |
| All other materials | - | 36,638 | | - | 48,738 | | - | 14,085 | |
| TOTAL | - | 148,739 | | - | 279,592 | | - | 73,546 | |

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK, 1931.

SECTION II. - DYEING AND CLEANING.

Table 2. - Materials Used, by Provinces, 1931. - Concl'd.

| Materials | Saskatchewan | | Alberta | | British Columbia | |
|---|--------------|------------|----------|------------|------------------|------------|
| | Quantity | Cost Value | Quantity | Cost Value | Quantity | Cost Value |
| | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ |
| Alum | - | - | - | - | 14 | 1 |
| Liquid ammonia | 123 | 67 | 179 | 72 | 536 | 210 |
| Washing blue | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Chloride of lime | 264 | 6 | - | - | 200 | 16 |
| Aniline and other dyes | 837 | 935 | 1,452 | 1,297 | 6,561 | 7,938 |
| Common salt | 21,850 | 252 | 300 | 21 | 14,725 | 126 |
| Washing soda | 860 | 20 | 3,750 | 75 | 14,241 | 632 |
| Soaps | 18,603 | 2,805 | 5,549 | 925 | 16,904 | 2,439 |
| Starch | 58 | 5 | - | - | 125 | 15 |
| Alcohol | 14 | 17 | 119 | 125 | 110 | 125 |
| Gasoline or benzine | 32,330 | 10,761 | 23,023 | 6,826 | 90,821 | 20,861 |
| Salts used for dyeing
(mordants) | - | 400 | - | 175 | - | 47 |
| Other chemicals | - | 818 | - | 3,554 | - | 1,039 |
| Buttons, thread, linings,
etc. | - | 4,333 | - | 720 | - | 1,709 |
| Paper, twine, boxes, etc. . | - | 2,827 | - | 2,524 | - | 4,315 |
| All other materials | - | 1,857 | - | 1,982 | - | 8,887 |
| TOTAL | - | 25,103 | - | 18,296 | - | 48,360 |

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK, 1931.

SECTION II. - DYEING AND CLEANING.

Size of Establishments.

| <u>Capital.</u> | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Groups of Capital
Invested | 1 9 3 1 | | |
| | Estab-
lishments | Capital
Invested | Average Capital
per Establishment |
| | No. | \$ | \$ |
| Under \$50,000 | 121 | 2,070,593 | 17,112 |
| \$50,000 to under \$100,000 | 22 | 1,490,381 | 67,745 |
| \$100,000 and over | 14 | 2,967,129 | 211,938 |
| TOTAL | 157 | 6,528,103 | 41,580 |

| <u>Production.</u> | | | |
|------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Groups of Value of
Production | 1 9 3 1 | | |
| | Estab-
lishments | Gross Value
of Production | Average Value
per Establishment |
| | No. | \$ | \$ |
| Under \$50,000 | 124 | 2,185,061 | 17,621 |
| \$50,000 to under \$100,000 | 19 | 1,279,457 | 67,340 |
| \$100,000 to under \$200,000 | 9 | 1,140,997 | 126,777 |
| \$200,000 and over | 5 | 1,539,250 | 307,850 |
| TOTAL | 157 | 6,144,765 | 39,139 |

| <u>Employees.</u> | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--|
| Groups of Employees | 1 9 3 1 | | |
| | Estab-
lishments | Total
Employees | Average Employees
per Establishment |
| | No. | No. | No. |
| Under 20 employees | 115 | 888 | 8 |
| 20 to under 50 employees | 32 | 971 | 30 |
| 50 to under 100 employees | 5 | 309 | 62 |
| 100 to under 500 employees | 5 | 797 | 159 |
| TOTAL | 157 | 2,965 | 19 |

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK, 1931.

SECTION II. - DYEING AND CLEANING.

Table 3. - Capital Investment, by Provinces, 1931.

| Provinces | Number
of plants
reporting | Fixed Capital | | Working Capital | | | Total
Capital | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------------------|---------------|----|--|----|---|------------------|--------|---|---------|--|
| | | No. | \$ | Present Value of
land, buildings,
fixtures, machinery,
tools and other
equipment | \$ | Materials
on hand,
stocks in
process | | \$ | Inventry
value of
finished
products
on hand | \$ | Cash, trading
and operating
accounts, etc. |
| CANADA | 157 | | | 5,695,056 | | 165,033 | | 27,487 | | 640,527 | 6,528,103 |
| Nova Scotia | 7 | | | 217,728 | | 5,421 | | 200 | | 26,907 | 250,256 |
| New Brunswick | 3 | | | 24,000 | | 1,150 | | 50 | | 2,200 | 27,400 |
| Quebec | 30 | | | 1,028,124 | | 31,464 | | 2,580 | | 85,240 | 1,147,408 |
| Ontario | 64 | | | 3,191,099 | | 76,499 | | 16,962 | | 371,783 | 3,656,343 |
| Manitoba | 11 | | | 374,807 | | 16,185 | | 248 | | 44,993 | 426,233 |
| Saskatchewan | 11 | | | 266,532 | | 15,812 | | 6,897 | | 24,924 | 314,165 |
| Alberta | 8 | | | 256,070 | | 8,728 | | 550 | | 46,260 | 311,608 |
| British Columbia ... | 23 | | | 336,696 | | 9,774 | | - | | 38,220 | 384,690 |

SECTION II. - DYEING AND CLEANING.

Table 4. - Hours Worked in Month of Highest Employment, 1931.

| Hours worked
per week | Number of Wage-earners in Month of Highest Employment Whose Regular Hours per Week were: | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--|----------------|------------------|--------|---------|----------|--------------|---------|----------|---------|
| | | | | | | | | | | British |
| | CANADA | Nova
Scotia | New
Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | Columbia | |
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | |
| 40 hours or less .. | 105 | - | - | 20 | 67 | - | 16 | 2 | - | |
| 41 to 43 hours | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 44 hours | 310 | - | - | 14 | 185 | - | 6 | 9 | 96 | |
| 45 to 47 hours | 260 | 13 | - | 38 | 136 | - | - | - | 73 | |
| 48 hours | 375 | 19 | - | 9 | 210 | - | 56 | 43 | 38 | |
| 49 to 50 hours | 1,289 | 41 | - | 343 | 678 | 177 | - | 50 | - | |
| 51 to 53 hours | 267 | - | - | 102 | 16 | 145 | - | - | 4 | |
| 54 hours | 249 | 6 | 13 | 101 | 79 | 22 | 22 | - | 6 | |
| 55 hours | 86 | - | - | 73 | 13 | - | - | - | - | |
| 56 to 59 hours | 11 | - | - | 11 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 60 hours | 11 | - | 6 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Over 60 hours | 17 | - | - | 11 | - | - | 5 | - | 1 | |

The above table does not include overtime.

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK, 1931.

SECTION II. - DYEING AND CLEANING.

Table 5. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1931.

| Months | Male | Female | Total | Months | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------------|-------|--------|-------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|
| | No. | No. | No. | | No. | No. | No. |
| January | 1,237 | 992 | 2,229 | July | 1,412 | 1,130 | 2,542 |
| February | 1,234 | 987 | 2,221 | August | 1,398 | 1,114 | 2,512 |
| March | 1,323 | 1,084 | 2,407 | September | 1,445 | 1,154 | 2,599 |
| April | 1,526 | 1,250 | 2,776 | October | 1,448 | 1,128 | 2,576 |
| May | 1,509 | 1,210 | 2,719 | November | 1,362 | 1,077 | 2,439 |
| June | 1,450 | 1,157 | 2,607 | December | 1,291 | 1,001 | 2,292 |
| Average Monthly Employment | | | | | 1,391 | 1,112 | 2,503 |

Table 6. - Employees, Salaries and Wages, by Provinces, 1931.

| Provinces | Employees on Salaries | | | Employees on Wages | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------|--------|----------|--------------------|--------|-----------|
| | Male | Female | Salaries | Male | Female | Wages |
| | No. | No. | \$ | No. | No. | \$ |
| CANADA | 298 | 164 | 633,855 | 1,391 | 1,112 | 2,327,904 |
| Nova Scotia | 14 | 10 | 27,980 | 46 | 18 | 61,634 |
| New Brunswick | 2 | 3 | 4,404 | 11 | 8 | 13,896 |
| Quebec | 63 | 44 | 155,112 | 331 | 241 | 551,489 |
| Ontario | 141 | 82 | 304,656 | 652 | 528 | 1,077,237 |
| Manitoba | 20 | 11 | 47,604 | 160 | 143 | 283,550 |
| Saskatchewan | 18 | 7 | 31,170 | 48 | 42 | 76,065 |
| Alberta | 10 | 4 | 16,100 | 43 | 35 | 66,749 |
| British Columbia | 30 | 3 | 46,829 | 100 | 97 | 197,284 |

Table 7. - Power Installation, 1931.

| Classes of Power | Number
of Units | Horse-power according to
manufacturers' rating |
|--|--------------------|---|
| Steam engines and turbines | 20 | 396 |
| Electric motors - | | |
| Operated by purchased power | 520 | 2,455 |
| TOTAL POWER FOR MANUFACTURING PURPOSES | 540 | 2,851 |

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK, 1931.

SECTION II. - DYEING AND CLEANING.

Table 3. - Fuel Consumption in Canada, by Classes, 1931.

| Classes of Fuel | Unit of Measure | Quantity | Cost Value at the Works |
|--|------------------|----------|-------------------------|
| | | | \$ |
| Bituminous coal, all grades | Ton of 2,000 lb. | 13,392 | 90,578 |
| Anthracite coal, all grades | " " " " | 2,032 | 15,768 |
| Lignite coal, all grades | " " " " | 953 | 6,855 |
| Coke | " " " " | 1,848 | 12,456 |
| Fuel oils | Imp. Gal. | 356,100 | 23,671 |
| Wood | Cord | 1,633 | 7,590 |
| Gas, manufactured and natural ... | 1,000 cu. ft. | 6,486 | 3,663 |
| Electricity purchased | - | - | 69,905 |
| All other fuel (not specified) .. | - | - | 5,272 |
| <hr/> | | | |
| TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY | - | - | 235,758 |

Principal Statistics of Dyeing and Cleaning Establishments in Eleven Principal Cities in Canada having Three Establishments or More, 1931.

| Cities | Estab-lish-ments | Capital | Em- ployees | Total Salaries and Wages | Cost of Materials | Gross Value of Work Completed |
|---------------------|------------------|-----------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Montreal, Quebec. . | 19 | 822,276 | 547 | 596,256 | 116,699 | 1,084,211 |
| Toronto, Ontario .. | 21 | 2,211,266 | 868 | 866,321 | 163,607 | 1,948,317 |
| Hamilton, Ontario . | 8 | 283,675 | 107 | 102,039 | 18,459 | 224,917 |
| Ottawa, Ontario ... | 5 | 268,790 | 96 | 90,706 | 22,630 | 198,994 |
| London, Ontario ... | 5 | 162,352 | 76 | 79,058 | 16,081 | 173,649 |
| Windsor, Ontario .. | 5 | 255,205 | 89 | 87,148 | 23,553 | 207,783 |
| Winnipeg, Manitoba. | 9 | 432,733 | 331 | 330,154 | 73,183 | 601,295 |
| Saskatoon, Sask. .. | 7 | 185,185 | 81 | 76,404 | 16,947 | 150,654 |
| Regina, Sask. | 3 | 122,430 | 32 | 29,731 | 7,290 | 55,488 |
| Edmonton, Alberta . | 5 | 232,334 | 75 | 67,365 | 13,697 | 143,956 |
| Vancouver, B. C. .. | 15 | 304,284 | 183 | 195,689 | 39,889 | 374,192 |

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK, 1931.

SECTION II. - DYEING AND CLEANING.

A P P E N D I X.

List of Dyers and Cleaners.

NOVA SCOTIA

| | |
|--|---|
| Glace Bay Dry Cleaning & Dyeing Company, | 49 Union Street, Glace Bay. |
| New Method Cleaners & Dyers Limited, | 19 Sterling Street, Glace Bay. |
| Cousins Limited, | 507 Robie Street, Halifax. |
| United Cleaners & Dyers Company Limited, | Isleville Street, Halifax. |
| Clean Right Cleaners & Dyers Limited, | Corner Terrace & Union Streets, Sydney. |
| Glover Dry Cleaners, | 381 George Street, Sydney. |
| Critchers Dye Works, | Yarmouth. |

NEW BRUNSWICK

| | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Buzzels Dye Works, | 276 Queen Street, Fredericton. |
| American Dye Works Limited, | 27-29 Elm Street, Saint John. |
| Gilberts Lane Dye Works, | 49 Gilberts Lane, Saint John. |

QUEBEC

| | |
|---|--|
| Classic Cleaners & Dyers, | 148 Wellington Street, Hull. |
| Hector Lamarche, | 14 B. Leduc Street, Hull. |
| La Teinturerie De Joliette, | 17 Guilbank Street, Joliette. |
| Dominion Dye Works & Cleaning, | 83A 15th Avenue, Lachine. |
| Lachine Dye Works, | 129 7th Avenue, Lachine. |
| Teinturerie Limoilou, | 13 St. Albert Street, Limoilou. |
| Acme Dry Cleaning Company, | 2461 Carriere Street, Montreal. |
| Burnett Limited, | 805 Chatham Street, Montreal. |
| Canada Carpet Cleaning Company, | 714 Vitre Street, Montreal. |
| Canadian Sponging & Dye Works Limited, | 2050 Bleury Street, Montreal. |
| Capital Cleaners & Dyers, | 867 De L'Epee Avenue, Montreal. |
| C. E. Charbonneau & Company, | 6641 St. Hubert Street, Montreal.
(Works at 53 Laurier Avenue). |
| Clean Wear Service Limited, | 3886 Henri Julien, Montreal. |
| Dechaux Freres Limitée, | 2142 Beaudry Street, Montreal. |
| Deskin Bros., | 1060 Champlain Street, Montreal. |
| Dominion Cleaners, | 2281 St. James Street West, Montreal. |
| Herard & Cie, | 555 Ferdinand Street, Montreal. |
| Lasalle Dye Works Limited, | 1232 Atwater Street, Montreal. |
| Leveille Limitée, | 135 Lafrance Street, Montreal. |
| Modern Dye Works, | 3535 Park Avenue, Montreal. |
| Montreal Dyeing & Cleaning Company Limited, | 137 Belanger Avenue East, Montreal. |
| National Dye Works Limited, | 3160 Rouen Street, Montreal. |
| New System Cleaning Service Reg'd., | 823 Dorchester Street East, Montreal. |
| Ryans Dry Cleaning Works Limited, | 856 St. Remi Street, Montreal. |
| Society Cleaners & Dyers, | 2518 Rachel Street East, Montreal. |
| P. Ferland, | 155-157 Dupont Street, Quebec. |
| Teinturerie Dorchester Reg'd., | 120 Dorchester Street, Quebec. |
| Herard & Cie, | 73 4th Street, Shawinigan Falls. |
| H. A. Poissant & Company, | 45 St. George Street, Three Rivers. |
| Star Dyers & Cleaners Reg'd., | 3028 Lasalle Blvd., Verdun. |

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK, 1931.

SECTION II. - DYEING AND CLEANING.

List of Dyers and Cleaners.

ONTARIO

| | |
|--|--|
| Modern Dry Cleaners & Dyers,
R. P. Cahill,
Brilliant Dye House,
Ellard Dyers & Cleaners,
Danbys Cleaners & Dyers,
Dollar Cleaners & Dyers Limited,
Eyres Dyeing & Cleaning,
Glovers Cleaning & Dyeing Works,
Howard Bros.,
Mrs. E. Kaufman,
Langley's Limited, | 192 Front Street, Belleville.
71 Colborne Street, Brantford.
236 Simpson Street, Fort William.
421 George Street, Fort William.
51 Water Street North, Galt.
38 Ottawa Street North, Hamilton.
93 James Street North, Hamilton.
167 James Street South, Hamilton.
52 Rebecca Street, Hamilton.
465 King Street East, Hamilton.
210 Main Street East, Hamilton.
(H.O. 249-253 Spadina Road, Toronto).
326 King Street East, Hamilton.
184 King Street East, Hamilton.
445 Princess Street, Kingston.
349 Princess Street, Kingston.
47 Queen Street South, Kitchener.
Corner Queen & Duke Streets, Kitchener.
(H.O. 249-253 Spadina Road, Toronto).
755 Dundas Street, London.
663-669 Adelaide Street, London.
650 Richmond Street, London.
516 Talbot Street, London.
434 Talbot Street, London.
(H.O. 459 Talbot Street).
97 Lambton Avenue, Mount Dennis.
1764 Ferry Street, Niagara Falls.
21 Bond Street East, Oshawa.
39 ¹ / ₂ Simcoe Street North, Oshawa.
999 Wellington Street, Ottawa.
200 Bay Street, Ottawa.
(H.O. 249-253 Spadina Road, Toronto).
250 Sparks Street, Ottawa.
1200 Wellington Street, Ottawa.
317 Rideau Street, Ottawa.
177 Charlotte Street, Peterboro.
6-8 Mary Street, St. Catharines.
366 Talbot Street, St. Thomas.
116 North Christina Street, Sarnia.
74 Dennis Street, Sault Ste. Marie.
365 Copper Cliff Road, Sudbury.
8 Vanauley Street, Toronto.
(H.O. 18 Adelaide Street West).
109 Vaughan Road, Toronto.
25 Lightbourne Avenue, Toronto.
150 Kenwood Avenue, Toronto.
1597 Queen Street East, Toronto. |
| My Valet,
A. Parker & Son,
Crystal Cleaners & Dyers,
Pattons Dye Works,
Kitchener Dye Works,
Langley's Limited, | |
| The American Dye Works,
Deans Dry Cleaning & Dye Works,
M. Jackson,
Ontario Dry Cleaners & Pressers,
Talbot Dry Cleaners & Dyers, | |
| Arrow Cleaners & Dyers,
Harrisons,
Gold Medal Cleaners & Dyers,
New Service Cleaners & Dyers,
Dollar Cleaners,
Langley's Limited, | |
| Parkers Cleaners & Dyers Limited,
Patton Cleaning & Dyeing Company,
Star Cleaners & Dyers,
Parkers Dye Works,
New Method Dry Cleaners & Dyers,
John A. Esson,
Barges Cleaners & Dyers,
Peoples Dye Works,
La Vogue,
Associated Cleaners & Dyers Limited, | |
| Baker Bros. Limited,
Baker Carpet Cleaning Company,
Best Cleaners & Dyers Limited,
Canadian Dyers & Cleaners, | |

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK, 1931.

SECTION II. - DYEING AND CLEANING.

List of Dyers and Cleaners.

ONTARIO - Concl'd.

| | |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| Chester Cleaners & Dyers Limited, | 741-743 Broadview Avenue, Toronto. |
| City Dye Works Limited, | 142 Claremont, Toronto. |
| Cranston Dye Works, | 139 Bleecker Street, Toronto. |
| The T. Eaton Company Limited, | 190 Yonge Street, Toronto. |
| Gibsons Cleaners Limited, | 1315 Davenport Road, Toronto. |
| Harrons Dye Works Limited, | 876 Bathurst Street, Toronto. |
| Independent Dyers & Cleaners, | 1-5 Kelvin Avenue, Toronto. |
| Langley's Limited, | 249 Spadina Road, Toronto. |
| Lucas Dye Works, | 673 College Street, Toronto. |
| Parkers Dye Works Limited, | 785-791 Yonge Street, Toronto. |
| Sherrins Dye Works, | 1423 Bloor Street West, Toronto. |
| Turco-Persian Rug Renovating Company, | 166 Duchess Street, Toronto. |
| United Cleaners & Dyers, | 879-883 Queen Street East, Toronto. |
| Walsh Bros., | 1109 Bathurst Street, Toronto. |
| L. White & Sons Limited, | 135 St. Patrick Street, Toronto. |
| White Rose Cleaners & Dyers, | 3020 Dundas Street West, Toronto. |
| Felker Bros., | 2911 Dundas Street West, Toronto. |
| | (Works at Weston). |
| Jackson Cleaner & Dyer, | 600 Eric & Lillian Streets, Windsor. |
| Modern Cleaners & Dyers, | 701 Louis Avenue Corner Cataraqui, Windsor. |
| Peerless Dry Cleaners, | 901 Sandwich Street East, Windsor. |
| Rivards, | 741 Wyandotte Street East, Windsor. |
| A. W. Warren, | 148 Crawford Avenue, Windsor. |

MANITOBA

| | |
|--|---|
| Brandon Dye Works, | 248 10th Street, Brandon. |
| Dubois Dyers & Cleaners, | 276 Hargrave Street, Winnipeg. |
| | (H.O. 364 Redwood Avenue). |
| Fort Garry Dyers & Cleaners, | 324 Young Street, Winnipeg. |
| Henry Bros. Limited, | 969 Sherbrooke Street, Winnipeg. |
| McCarthy's Limited, | Simcoe & Ellice Streets, Winnipeg. |
| Mathews & Scott Dry Cleaners Limited, | 114 Lark Street, Winnipeg. |
| Morris Dye Works, | 744 Alexander Avenue, Winnipeg. |
| Perth Dye Works & French Dry Cleaners, | 484 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg. |
| Quinton Dye Works Limited, | Daly Street at Jessie Avenue, Winnipeg. |
| Winnipeg Dyeing & Dry Cleaning Co. Ltd., | 658 St. Matthews Avenue, Winnipeg. |

SASKATCHEWAN

| | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Belgian Dry Cleaners, | 48 14th Street West, Prince Albert. |
| Apex Dye Works Limited, | 1763 Halifax Street, Regina. |
| French Dry Cleaners & Dyers, | 1345 Broad Street, Regina. |
| | (H.O. 1741 Rose Street). |
| Queen City Cleaners & Dyers, | 12th & Osler Streets, Regina. |
| Belgian Dry Cleaners, | 123 20th Street West, Saskatoon. |
| Blyth & Company, | 623 Broadway, Saskatoon. |
| Marvin's Cleaners & Dyers Limited, | 326 3rd Avenue South, Saskatoon. |

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK, 1931.

SECTION II. - DYEING AND CLEANING.

List of Dyers and Cleaners.

SASKATCHEWAN - Concl'd.

| | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Parisian Dye Works, | 321 Avenue F. South, Saskatoon. |
| Arthur Rose Limited, | 334-340 2nd Avenue West, Saskatoon. |
| Saskatoon Dry Cleaners & Dyers, | 920 20th Street West, Saskatoon. |
| Tucker & Bate, | 242 20th Street West, Saskatoon. |

ALBERTA

| | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Apex Cleaners & Dyers, | 1218 9th Avenue East, Calgary. |
| Templetons Limited, | 615 17th Avenue West, Calgary. |
| Dollar Cleaners, | 9352 106 A. Avenue, Edmonton. |
| Elite Cleaning & Dyeing Company, | 11025 Jasper Street, Edmonton. |
| Expert Dyers & Cleaners Limited, | 10056 105th Street, Edmonton. |
| International Cleaners & Dyers, | 10664 97th Street, Edmonton. |
| Trudeau Cleaning & Dye Works Ltd., | 10050 103rd Street, Edmonton. |
| Ponoka Cleaning & Dyeing Works, | Ponoka. |

BRITISH COLUMBIA

| | |
|---|--|
| Crowsnest Cleaners & Dyers, | Fernie. |
| Paisley Dye Works, | 20 Nicol Street, Nanaimo. |
| H. K. Foot, | Fairview, Nelson. |
| Calam & Thomas Limited, | 1202 Kingsway Burnaby, New Westminster. |
| Royal City Cleaners & Dyers Limited, | 533 Clarkson Street, New Westminster. |
| Carrolls Dye Works, | 1366 49th Street East, Vancouver. |
| Culley's Dye Works, | 3243 Main Street, Vancouver. |
| Empire Cleaners Limited, | 5 4th Avenue West, Vancouver.
(H.O. 900 Richards Street). |
| French Way Cleaners, | 1167 Granville Street, Vancouver. |
| Granville Bros., | 1835 Granville Street, Vancouver. |
| Guarantee Cleaners & Dyers, | 1100 Union Street, Vancouver. |
| Peace Cleaners, | 3223 Fraser Avenue, Vancouver. |
| Perfect Cleaners & Dyers, | 150 Lonsdale Avenue, North Vancouver. |
| Permanent Dye Works, | 1656 4th Avenue, Vancouver. |
| Perth Dyeing & Cleaning Works Ltd., | 1762 2nd Avenue West, Vancouver. |
| Rose Hill Cleaning Works, | 1690 Robson Street, Vancouver. |
| St. Clair Dye Works, | 3627 Commercial Drive, Vancouver. |
| Shaughnessy Heights French Cleaners
and Dyers, | 2928 Granville Street, Vancouver. |
| Swan Bros. Limited, | 12th Avenue & Kingsway, Vancouver. |
| Union Dyers & Cleaners Limited, | 1098 Davie Street, Vancouver. |
| B. C. Dye Works, | 1012 Yates Street, Victoria. |
| City Dye Works, | 844 Fort Street, Victoria. |
| Paisley Cleaners & Dyers, | 522 Gore Street, Esquimalt. (Victoria). |

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CENSUS OF INDUSTRY

REPORT

ON THE

DYEING, CLEANING & LAUNDRY INDUSTRY

IN

CANADA

1932



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Minister of Trade and Commerce.

OTTAWA
1934

Section 1. The Laundry Industry

" 2. The Dyeing and Cleaning of Garments

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
GENERAL MANUFACTURES DIVISION
OTTAWA - CANADA

Dominion Statistician: R. H. Coats, B.A., F.S.S. (Hon.), F.R.S.C.
Acting Chief, General Manufactures Division: A. Cohen, B.Com.

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1932.

This industry is divided into two distinct but related branches, (1) establishments whose principal occupation is the laundering of garments, etc., and (2) those to whom dyeing and cleaning rank first in importance. This report, therefore, has been written in three sections, the first reviewing statistics of both industries combined and the second and third covering the industries separately.

In 1932, 409 reports were received from establishments whose principal occupation was laundry work and dyeing and cleaning, representing an increase of two over the number reporting in 1931. The gross value of the work performed amounted to \$17,302,779, a decrease from 1931 of \$3,721,905 or 17.7 per cent. They had a total capitalization of \$24,893,114, \$728,450 or 2.8 per cent less than in the previous year. The payroll comprised 11,170 persons, 602 or 5.1 per cent less than in 1931, and their salaries and wages amounted to \$9,020,441, also a decrease of \$1,651,174 or 15.5 per cent. The cost of materials used was \$1,587,586, a drop of \$380,443 or 19.3 per cent, while the value added by manufacture, \$15,715,193, showed a decline of \$3,341,462 or 17.5 per cent in comparison with 1931.

The actual variations in the principal statistics for 1931 and 1932 are shown in the following table by provinces.

| Provinces | Capital
Invested | Em-
ployees | Salaries
and Wages | Cost of
Materials
Used | Gross Value
of Work
Performed | Value
added by
Manufacture |
|--|---------------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| CANADA | - 728,450 | - 602 | - 1,651,174 | - 380,443 | - 3,721,905 | - 3,341,462 |
| Nova Scotia and
Prince Edward
Island | - 117,294 | - 54 | - 78,976 | - 9,026 | - 137,774 | - 128,748 |
| New Brunswick | - 15,816 | - 4 | - 7,970 | - 6,270 | - 94,526 | - 88,256 |
| Quebec | - 4,192 | - 128 | - 468,206 | - 76,856 | - 897,142 | - 820,286 |
| Ontario | - 579,729 | - 191 | - 522,136 | - 127,123 | - 1,485,448 | - 1,358,325 |
| Manitoba | - 24,442 | - 16 | - 106,219 | - 51,984 | - 298,722 | - 246,738 |
| Saskatchewan | - 4,918 | - 38 | - 79,520 | - 23,428 | - 132,190 | - 108,762 |
| Alberta | - 12,328 | - 18 | - 84,006 | - 32,328 | - 211,699 | - 179,371 |
| British Columbia
and Yukon | - 20,433 | - 153 | - 304,141 | - 53,428 | - 464,404 | - 410,976 |

It is an interesting fact that in these industries labour is the most important factor in the cost of production. In 1932 over fifty two per cent of the value of work performed was paid out in salaries and wages, while 9.2 per cent represented the cost of the various materials used. This was also reflected in the value added by manufacture which amounted to 90.8 per cent of the gross value of work performed.

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1932.

The 409 establishments were distributed by provinces in 1932 as follows: - Prince Edward Island two, Nova Scotia twenty-two, New Brunswick fifteen, Quebec eighty-eight, Ontario 170, Manitoba twenty, Saskatchewan seventeen, Alberta eighteen, British Columbia fifty-five and the Yukon two.

The following table illustrates the percentage distribution of the principal statistics in 1931 and 1932 by provinces.

| Provinces | Capital Invested | | Em-
ployees | | Salaries
and Wages | | Cost of
Materials
Used | | Gross Value
of Work
Performed | | Value
added by
Manufacture | |
|---|------------------|-------|----------------|-------|-----------------------|-------|------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|
| | 1931 | 1932 | 1931 | 1932 | 1931 | 1932 | 1931 | 1932 | 1931 | 1932 | 1931 | 1932 |
| | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. |
| Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island .. | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 |
| New Brunswick | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Quebec ... | 27.3 | 28.0 | 26.1 | 26.3 | 26.3 | 25.9 | 26.1 | 27.6 | 26.2 | 26.6 | 26.2 | 26.5 |
| Ontario .. | 41.3 | 40.1 | 39.5 | 39.9 | 39.1 | 40.5 | 38.6 | 39.8 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 40.1 | 40.0 |
| Manitoba . | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 8.4 | 9.7 | 8.7 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 8.2 |
| Saskatchewan | 3.8 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 |
| Alberta .. | 5.5 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.8 |
| British Columbia and Yukon | 9.4 | 9.8 | 12.8 | 12.2 | 13.0 | 12.0 | 10.2 | 9.3 | 11.9 | 11.8 | 12.1 | 12.0 |
| CANADA . | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

From the above table it will be observed that the bulk of this industry is located in Ontario and that Ontario and Quebec together are responsible for approximately two-thirds of the combined industry.

The value of the work performed in 1931 and 1932 is reviewed in table 4 and will be noted that laundry work accounted for 64.9 per cent and 65.4 per cent of the value in these respective years. The dyeing and cleaning of garments accounted for 32 per cent of the value in 1931 and thirty per cent in 1932.

Soaps, gasoline and benzine were the principal materials used in this industry in 1932. A list of materials used, by provinces, is contained in table 5.

The amount of capital invested in the industry remained substantially the same in 1932 as in 1931, there being a small decrease amounting to \$728,450.

The wage-earners employed in the combined industry numbered 9,786 in 1932, a decrease of 697 from the previous year. The month of maximum employment was May with 10,072 wage-earners while December with 9,202 was the minimum. In 1931, April was the maximum month with 10,804 persons employed and again December was the minimum with 9,9

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1932.

Table 1. - Principal Statistics of the Dyeing, Cleaning and Laundry Industries in Canada, 1927-1932.

| Year and
Provinces | Estab-
lish-
ments
Report-
ing | Capital
Invested | Em-
ployees | Salaries
and Wages | Cost of
Materials
Used | Gross
Value of
Work
Performed | Value
added by
Work
Performed |
|--|--|---------------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|--|--|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1927 | 338 | 15,980,744 | 9,173 | 8,280,581 | 1,795,101 | 17,428,037 | 15,632,936 |
| 1928 | 357 | 19,313,880 | 10,739 | 9,640,318 | 2,182,572 | 20,514,630 | 18,332,058 |
| 1929 | 357 | 22,391,213 | 11,739 | 10,926,804 | 2,350,162 | 23,041,778 | 20,691,616 |
| <u>1 9 3 0</u> | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 368 | 24,086,269 | 11,885 | 11,249,945 | 2,196,139 | 22,695,880 | 20,499,741 |
| Nova Scotia and
Prince Edward
Island | 22 | 762,234 | 395 | 323,417 | 57,356 | 730,907 | 673,551 |
| New Brunswick ... | 17 | 491,984 | 260 | 206,024 | 43,846 | 491,757 | 447,911 |
| Quebec | 79 | 6,615,804 | 3,151 | 2,854,947 | 538,912 | 5,903,566 | 5,364,654 |
| Ontario | 143 | 9,892,708 | 4,522 | 4,314,198 | 824,669 | 8,647,059 | 7,822,390 |
| Manitoba | 22 | 1,855,087 | 956 | 995,546 | 225,303 | 2,004,580 | 1,779,277 |
| Saskatchewan | 15 | 958,183 | 357 | 373,388 | 114,804 | 759,174 | 644,370 |
| Alberta | 16 | 1,133,059 | 698 | 634,001 | 161,148 | 1,301,189 | 1,140,041 |
| British Columbia
and Yukon | 54 | 2,377,210 | 1,546 | 1,548,424 | 230,101 | 2,857,648 | 2,627,547 |
| <u>1 9 3 1</u> | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 407 | 25,621,564 | 11,772 | 10,671,615 | 1,968,029 | 21,024,684 | 19,056,655 |
| Nova Scotia and
Prince Edward
Island | 28 | 932,132 | 432 | 356,704 | 65,122 | 753,003 | 687,881 |
| New Brunswick ... | 15 | 495,210 | 245 | 185,506 | 38,135 | 463,175 | 425,040 |
| Quebec | 86 | 6,986,680 | 3,071 | 2,810,556 | 513,887 | 5,499,916 | 4,986,029 |
| Ontario | 160 | 10,571,437 | 4,647 | 4,175,813 | 758,437 | 8,408,263 | 7,649,826 |
| Manitoba | 22 | 1,838,128 | 887 | 864,306 | 190,647 | 1,729,588 | 1,538,941 |
| Saskatchewan | 18 | 963,886 | 336 | 330,943 | 80,697 | 616,332 | 535,635 |
| Alberta | 20 | 1,423,791 | 642 | 560,796 | 120,127 | 1,051,697 | 931,570 |
| British Columbia
and Yukon | 58 | 2,410,300 | 1,512 | 1,386,991 | 200,977 | 2,502,710 | 2,301,733 |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1932.

Table 1. - Principal Statistics of the Dyeing, Cleaning and Laundry Industries in Canada 1927-1932. - (Concl'd.)

| Year and Provinces | Establishments Reporting | Capital Invested | Employees | Salaries and Wages | Cost of Materials Used | Gross Value of Work Performed | Value added by Work Performed |
|--|--------------------------|------------------|-----------|--------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| <u>1 9 3 2</u> | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 409 | 24,893,114 | 11,170 | 9,020,441 | 1,587,586 | 17,302,779 | 15,715,19 |
| Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island | 24 | 814,838 | 378 | 277,728 | 56,096 | 615,229 | 559,12 |
| New Brunswick | 15 | 479,394 | 241 | 177,536 | 31,865 | 368,649 | 336,78 |
| Quebec | 88 | 6,982,488 | 2,943 | 2,342,350 | 437,031 | 4,602,774 | 4,165,74 |
| Ontario | 170 | 9,991,708 | 4,456 | 3,653,677 | 631,314 | 6,922,815 | 6,291,50 |
| Manitoba | 20 | 1,813,686 | 871 | 758,087 | 138,663 | 1,430,866 | 1,292,20 |
| Saskatchewan | 17 | 968,804 | 298 | 251,423 | 57,269 | 484,142 | 426,87 |
| Alberta | 18 | 1,411,463 | 624 | 476,790 | 87,799 | 839,998 | 752,19 |
| British Columbia and Yukon | 57 | 2,430,733 | 1,359 | 1,082,850 | 147,549 | 2,038,306 | 1,890,75 |

Table 2. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1931 and 1932.

| Items | 1 9 3 1 | 1 9 3 2 | ↑ Decrease | ↓ Increase |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Establishments reporting | No. 407 | 409 | ↑ | |
| Capital invested | \$ 25,621,564 | 24,893,114 | - | 728,450 |
| Employees on salaries - | | | | |
| Total | No. 1,289 | 1,384 | ↑ | 95 |
| Male | No. 824 | 875 | ↑ | 51 |
| Female | No. 465 | 509 | ↑ | 44 |
| Total salaries | \$ 2,174,277 | 1,990,006 | - | 184,271 |
| Employees on wages - | | | | |
| Monthly average | No. 10,483 | 9,786 | - | 697 |
| Male | No. 3,921 | 3,732 | - | 189 |
| Female | No. 6,562 | 6,054 | - | 508 |
| Total wages | \$ 8,497,338 | 7,030,435 | - | 1,466,903 |
| Power equipment - | | | | |
| Units | No. 1,965 | 2,120 | ↑ | 155 |
| Horse-power capacity | H.P. 14,745 | 14,762 | ↑ | 17 |
| Cost of fuel and electricity | \$ 1,083,144 | 978,344 | - | 104,800 |
| Cost of materials used | \$ 1,968,029 | 1,587,586 | - | 380,443 |
| Gross value of work performed | \$ 21,024,684 | 17,302,779 | - | 3,721,905 |
| Value added by work performed | \$ 19,056,655 | 15,715,193 | - | 3,341,462 |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1932.

Table 3. Principal Statistics of the Combined Laundry and Dry Cleaning Industries by Cities and Towns in Which are Located Three or More Establishments, 1932.

| Cities and Towns | Estab-
lish-
ments
Report-
ing | Capital
Invested | Em-
ployees | Salaries
and Wages | Cost of
Materials
Used | Gross
Value of
Work
Performed | Value
added by
Work
Performed |
|--|--|---------------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|--|--|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| NOVA SCOTIA - | | | | | | | |
| Halifax | 7 | 571,981 | 230 | 192,094 | 40,369 | 439,050 | 398,681 |
| Truro | 3 | 35,681 | 22 | 16,815 | 2,979 | 33,152 | 30,173 |
| NEW BRUNSWICK - | | | | | | | |
| Saint John | 7 | 362,004 | 170 | 131,675 | 24,355 | 281,585 | 257,230 |
| QUEBEC - | | | | | | | |
| Lachine | 4 | 61,400 | 30 | 26,216 | 5,255 | 45,211 | 39,956 |
| Montreal | 51 | 5,733,492 | 2,260 | 1,848,853 | 349,101 | 3,619,589 | 3,270,488 |
| Quebec | 7 | 437,591 | 277 | 189,821 | 26,481 | 369,594 | 343,113 |
| ONTARIO - | | | | | | | |
| Belleville | 3 | 53,317 | 25 | 14,495 | 5,058 | 48,692 | 43,634 |
| Brantford | 3 | 121,257 | 64 | 47,435 | 7,019 | 85,566 | 78,547 |
| Fort William ... | 3 | 86,598 | 49 | 44,528 | 9,635 | 91,229 | 81,594 |
| Hamilton | 20 | 758,650 | 334 | 270,007 | 49,809 | 538,286 | 488,477 |
| Kingston | 4 | 94,569 | 61 | 44,978 | 5,820 | 82,136 | 76,316 |
| Kitchener | 4 | 234,662 | 66 | 63,100 | 11,739 | 123,317 | 111,578 |
| London | 8 | 328,125 | 207 | 186,089 | 28,594 | 347,731 | 319,137 |
| Oshawa | 4 | 55,537 | 35 | 25,194 | 4,234 | 48,977 | 44,743 |
| Ottawa | 15 | 670,175 | 349 | 300,764 | 61,119 | 562,536 | 501,417 |
| St. Catharines . | 4 | 106,545 | 46 | 37,083 | 7,704 | 88,396 | 80,692 |
| Toronto | 48 | 5,834,104 | 2,489 | 2,156,805 | 327,373 | 3,927,470 | 3,600,097 |
| Windsor | 11 | 432,429 | 177 | 128,776 | 39,033 | 304,294 | 265,261 |
| MANITOBA - | | | | | | | |
| Winnipeg | 17 | 1,726,504 | 834 | 727,594 | 131,435 | 1,369,421 | 1,237,986 |
| SASKATCHEWAN - | | | | | | | |
| Regina | 4 | 261,955 | 90 | 75,646 | 15,831 | 145,298 | 129,467 |
| Saskatoon | 9 | 422,374 | 143 | 116,119 | 28,768 | 229,927 | 201,159 |
| ALBERTA - | | | | | | | |
| Calgary | 6 | 821,530 | 293 | 239,763 | 51,494 | 440,803 | 389,309 |
| Edmonton | 7 | 502,355 | 264 | 192,028 | 29,070 | 325,170 | 296,100 |
| BRITISH COLUMBIA - | | | | | | | |
| New Westminster. | 3 | 135,423 | 75 | 59,765 | 7,002 | 100,782 | 93,780 |
| Vancouver | 25 | 1,623,734 | 859 | 690,406 | 99,260 | 1,327,489 | 1,228,229 |
| Victoria | 5 | 420,849 | 232 | 187,959 | 20,035 | 342,246 | 322,211 |
| All other cities
and towns with
less than three
establishments .. | 127 | 3,000,273 | 1,489 | 1,006,433 | 199,014 | 1,984,832 | 1,785,818 |
| TOTAL | 409 | 24,893,114 | 11,170 | 9,020,441 | 1,587,586 | 17,302,779 | 15,715,193 |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1932.

Table 4. - Value of Work Performed in 1931 and 1932, by Provinces.

| Provinces | Laundry
Work | Dyeing and Cleaning
of Garments | All Other Dyeing
and Cleaning Work,
(curtains, carpets,
feathers, etc.) | Other Work | Total Value
of Work
Performed |
|---|-----------------|------------------------------------|--|------------|-------------------------------------|
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| <u>1 9 3 1</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 13,650,523 | 6,812,927 | 531,600 | 29,634 | 21,024,684 |
| Nova Scotia and Prince
Edward Island | 520,550 | 208,698 | 23,755 | - | 753,003 |
| New Brunswick | 336,602 | 112,175 | 5,082 | 9,316 | 463,175 |
| Quebec | 3,837,743 | 1,497,002 | 145,353 | 19,818 | 5,499,916 |
| Ontario | 4,959,159 | 3,130,317 | 318,787 | - | 8,408,263 |
| Manitoba | 1,013,294 | 688,391 | 27,403 | 500 | 1,729,588 |
| Saskatchewan | 375,602 | 236,454 | 4,276 | - | 616,332 |
| Alberta | 621,630 | 428,213 | 1,854 | - | 1,051,697 |
| British Columbia and Yukon. | 1,985,943 | 511,677 | 5,090 | - | 2,502,710 |
| <u>1 9 3 2</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 11,333,248 | 5,191,140 | 643,362 | 135,029 | 17,302,779 |
| Nova Scotia and Prince
Edward Island | 419,227 | 76,963 | 109,823 | 9,216 | 615,229 |
| New Brunswick | 272,007 | 93,662 | 2,980 | - | 368,649 |
| Quebec | 3,269,675 | 1,158,565 | 103,557 | 70,977 | 4,602,774 |
| Ontario | 4,065,848 | 2,539,260 | 293,960 | 23,747 | 6,922,815 |
| Manitoba | 823,783 | 604,158 | 275 | 2,650 | 1,430,866 |
| Saskatchewan | 287,659 | 152,632 | 27,115 | 16,736 | 484,142 |
| Alberta | 547,940 | 290,496 | 1,512 | 50 | 839,998 |
| British Columbia and Yukon. | 1,647,109 | 275,404 | 104,140 | 11,653 | 2,038,306 |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1932.

Table 5. - Capital Invested, 1927-1932.

| Year and
Provinces | Fixed
Capital | Working Capital | | | Total
Capital |
|--|---|---|--|--|------------------|
| | Land,
buildings,
fixtures,
machinery,
tools, etc. | Materials
on hand,
Stocks in
process,
Fuel and
Mis-
cellaneous
supplies,
etc. | Inventory
value of
finished
products
on hand | Cash, bills
and accounts
receivable,
Prepaid
expenses,
etc. | |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1927 | 13,713,671 | 371,328 | | 1,895,745 | 15,980,744 |
| 1928 | 16,585,357 | 416,275 | | 2,312,248 | 19,313,880 |
| 1929 | 19,114,302 | 484,453 | | 2,792,458 | 22,391,213 |
| 1930 | 20,960,510 | 541,564 | | 2,584,195 | 24,086,269 |
| <u>1 9 3 1</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 22,492,105 | 470,170 | 38,966 | 2,620,323 | 25,621,564 |
| Nova Scotia and
Prince Edward
Island | 821,687 | 18,028 | 524 | 91,893 | 932,132 |
| New Brunswick | 450,278 | 10,164 | 100 | 34,668 | 495,210 |
| Quebec | 6,020,195 | 148,274 | 11,016 | 807,195 | 6,986,680 |
| Ontario | 9,416,852 | 156,742 | 17,212 | 980,631 | 10,571,437 |
| Manitoba | 1,615,743 | 36,799 | 1,060 | 184,526 | 1,838,128 |
| Saskatchewan | 828,343 | 36,009 | 6,897 | 92,637 | 963,886 |
| Alberta | 1,231,014 | 28,269 | 2,132 | 162,376 | 1,423,791 |
| British Columbia
and Yukon | 2,107,993 | 35,885 | 25 | 266,397 | 2,410,300 |
| <u>1 9 3 2</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 22,092,785 | 472,671 | 53,405 | 2,274,253 | 24,893,114 |
| Nova Scotia and
Prince Edward
Island | 737,672 | 14,006 | 312 | 62,848 | 814,838 |
| New Brunswick | 444,292 | 8,814 | 140 | 26,148 | 479,394 |
| Quebec | 6,165,452 | 166,957 | 13,149 | 636,930 | 6,982,488 |
| Ontario | 8,949,123 | 156,346 | 28,524 | 857,715 | 9,991,708 |
| Manitoba | 1,616,264 | 33,999 | 3,257 | 160,166 | 1,813,686 |
| Saskatchewan | 849,629 | 30,256 | 3,838 | 85,081 | 968,804 |
| Alberta | 1,214,613 | 30,424 | 1,797 | 164,629 | 1,411,463 |
| British Columbia
and Yukon | 2,115,740 | 31,869 | 2,388 | 280,736 | 2,430,733 |

Table 6. - Materials Used, 1931

| | | CANADA | | Nova Scotia and
Prince Edward
Island | | New Brunswick | | Quebec | |
|--|--------------------|-----------|---------------------------|--|---------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|-----------|---------------------|
| Principal Materials | Unit of
Measure | Quantity | Cost
Value
at Works | Quantity | Cost
Value
at Works | Quantity | Cost
Value
at Works | Quantity | Cost
Val
at W |
| | | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ |
| 1931 | | | | | | | | | |
| Alum | Pound | 484 | 32 | 110 | 6 | " | " | " | " |
| Liquid ammonia | Gallon | 14,563 | 6,148 | 536 | 212 | 203 | 130 | 3,162 | 1,011 |
| Washing blue | Pound | 2,575 | 17,457 | 148 | 1,159 | 61 | 306 | 1,007 | 5,011 |
| Chloride of lime (bleach-
ing powder) | " | 1,157,611 | 43,657 | 18,563 | 997 | 32,266 | 934 | 591,226 | 20,000 |
| Aniline and other dyes .. | " | 82,561 | 79,098 | 2,517 | 3,090 | 1,377 | 1,608 | 32,228 | 24,000 |
| Common salt (sodium
chloride) | " | 4,906,336 | 46,313 | 31,245 | 373 | 7,190 | 77 | 1,196,080 | 9,000 |
| Washing soda (sodium
carbonate) | " | 3,201,625 | 120,027 | 160,855 | 6,471 | 94,361 | 3,752 | 1,055,855 | 41,000 |
| Soaps | " | 4,194,774 | 364,834 | 112,314 | 12,780 | 77,635 | 8,279 | 1,728,281 | 106,000 |
| Starch | " | 527,917 | 54,412 | 16,740 | 1,691 | 16,281 | 1,943 | 114,985 | 11,000 |
| Alcohol | Prf. Gal. | 8,480 | 8,006 | 131 | 144 | 137 | 146 | 2,070 | 2,000 |
| Gasoline or benzine | Gallon | 1,170,657 | 271,043 | 32,277 | 7,992 | 18,453 | 4,112 | 283,032 | 63,000 |
| Salts used for dyeing
(mordants) | " | " | 9,449 | " | 57 | " | 18 | " | 2,000 |
| Other chemicals | " | " | 87,163 | " | 7,049 | " | 2,483 | " | 23,000 |
| Buttons, thread,
linings, etc. | " | " | 64,392 | " | 1,425 | " | 309 | " | 14,000 |
| Paper, twine, boxes, etc. | " | " | 283,035 | " | 9,928 | " | 5,326 | " | 64,000 |
| All other materials | " | " | 512,963 | " | 11,748 | " | 8,712 | " | 121,000 |
| TOTAL | " | " | 1,968,029 | " | 65,122 | " | 38,135 | " | 513,000 |
| 1932 | | | | | | | | | |
| Aniline and other dyes - | | | | | | | | | |
| Sulphur colours | Pound | 13,439 | 15,466 | 104 | 260 | 427 | 710 | 393 | 1,000 |
| Direct colours | " | 26,074 | 23,449 | 705 | 643 | 190 | 225 | 6,893 | 6,000 |
| Indirect colours | " | 4,069 | 5,730 | " | " | " | " | 2,515 | 1,000 |
| Acid or basic colours .. | " | 8,415 | 8,375 | " | " | " | " | 4,413 | 4,000 |
| Colours used in
printing | " | " | " | " | " | " | " | " | " |
| Other colours and dyes. | " | 22,263 | 25,298 | 2,208 | 2,208 | 550 | 550 | 11,808 | 13,000 |
| Liquid chlorine | Gallon | 315,925 | 30,490 | " | " | 1,965 | 393 | 141,596 | 18,000 |
| Other solutions
containing chlorine | Pound | 17,884 | 2,227 | 800 | 223 | 507 | 56 | 5,050 | 5,000 |
| Chloride of lime | " | 401,162 | 15,117 | 14,383 | 621 | 11,772 | 385 | 131,915 | 4,000 |
| Washing blue | " | 3,437 | 16,265 | 97 | 756 | 65 | 175 | 1,845 | 5,000 |
| Caustic soda | " | 344,308 | 16,419 | 3,050 | 278 | 7,630 | 427 | 50,683 | 2,000 |
| Washing soda | " | 1,352,984 | 50,990 | 21,755 | 1,024 | 45,911 | 1,834 | 686,932 | 25,000 |
| Modified sodas | " | 334,426 | 14,388 | 11,605 | 660 | 10,768 | 353 | 35,123 | 1,000 |
| Soda ash | " | 517,182 | 16,827 | 61,242 | 2,020 | 21,780 | 734 | 45,260 | 1,000 |
| Trisodium phosphate | " | 54,555 | 2,174 | 12,430 | 374 | " | " | 2,685 | 2,000 |
| Sodium metasilicate | " | 11,505 | 634 | " | " | " | " | 3,466 | 3,000 |
| Common salt | " | 4,755,013 | 41,996 | 26,400 | 335 | 7,202 | 96 | 948,792 | 8,000 |
| Starch | " | 425,752 | 42,759 | 13,780 | 1,255 | 20,850 | 1,982 | 108,079 | 10,000 |
| Benzene soaps | " | 269,143 | 37,699 | 11,196 | 1,938 | 1,855 | 493 | 59,234 | 8,000 |
| Other soaps | " | 3,173,544 | 250,215 | 78,180 | 7,786 | 66,933 | 6,485 | 1,379,614 | 81,000 |
| Alcohol | Prf. Gal. | 6,018 | 6,210 | 232 | 441 | 77 | 102 | 1,312 | 1,000 |
| Gasoline and benzine | Gallon | 1,005,799 | 224,286 | 31,652 | 7,397 | 10,372 | 2,266 | 248,506 | 55,000 |
| Liquid ammonia | " | 16,539 | 5,285 | 202 | 132 | 139 | 113 | 4,186 | 1,000 |
| Hydrogen peroxide | Pound | 2,235 | 793 | 64 | 20 | " | " | 197 | 1,000 |
| Trichlorethylene | " | 45,958 | 5,896 | 3,200 | 365 | 1,344 | 190 | " | " |
| Carbon tetrachloride | " | 156,967 | 15,074 | 25,673 | 1,880 | 5,125 | 510 | 30,256 | 2,000 |
| Other spotting chemicals
and reagents | " | 32,225 | 13,057 | 50 | 30 | 566 | 384 | 2,337 | 2,000 |
| Acetic acid | " | 24,763 | 2,040 | " | " | 643 | 58 | 10,532 | 1,000 |
| Oxalic acid | " | 23,091 | 3,250 | 100 | 16 | 100 | 10 | 6,997 | 8,000 |

INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1932.

and 1932, by Provinces.

| Ontario | | Manitoba | | Saskatchewan | | Alberta | | British Columbia
and Yukon | |
|-----------|---------------------------|----------|---------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|----------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Quantity | Cost
Value
at Works | Quantity | Cost
Value
at Works | Quantity | Cost
Value
at Works | Quantity | Cost
Value
at Works | Quantity | Cost
Value
at Works |
| | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ |
| 9,241 | 3,610 | 341 | 249 | 280 | 20 | 80 | 5 | 14 | 1 |
| 521 | 3,801 | 224 | 1,958 | 123 | 67 | 366 | 132 | 591 | 325 |
| | | | | 42 | 342 | 109 | 799 | 463 | 3,469 |
| 243,152 | 10,157 | 72,233 | 3,699 | 29,708 | 863 | 37,861 | 1,979 | 132,602 | 4,657 |
| 28,223 | 30,004 | 8,099 | 8,664 | 902 | 1,025 | 2,112 | 1,989 | 7,103 | 8,687 |
| 2,025,689 | 15,288 | 393,700 | 4,374 | 598,230 | 8,284 | 613,332 | 7,006 | 40,870 | 1,120 |
| 1,025,352 | 33,189 | 283,322 | 11,249 | 65,194 | 2,098 | 209,807 | 10,031 | 306,879 | 12,030 |
| 1,379,063 | 147,523 | 262,793 | 21,975 | 78,056 | 10,136 | 187,670 | 18,411 | 368,962 | 39,384 |
| 207,265 | 22,202 | 24,026 | 3,229 | 12,825 | 1,688 | 57,402 | 3,763 | 78,393 | 8,440 |
| 5,768 | 5,270 | 121 | 124 | 14 | 17 | 129 | 140 | 110 | 125 |
| 535,145 | 115,269 | 86,657 | 23,693 | 39,430 | 13,066 | 63,323 | 16,839 | 112,340 | 26,100 |
| - | 5,463 | - | 191 | - | 588 | - | 245 | - | 47 |
| - | 31,968 | - | 11,812 | - | 1,318 | - | 4,649 | - | 4,055 |
| - | 25,911 | - | 7,187 | - | 4,943 | - | 4,442 | - | 5,995 |
| - | 118,993 | - | 32,413 | - | 7,399 | - | 13,785 | - | 30,272 |
| - | 189,789 | - | 59,830 | - | 28,843 | - | 35,912 | - | 56,270 |
| - | 758,437 | - | 190,647 | - | 80,697 | - | 120,127 | - | 200,977 |
| 6,049 | 7,194 | 4,540 | 4,623 | - | - | 1,010 | 1,016 | 916 | 1,296 |
| 12,955 | 12,341 | 250 | 375 | 4,284 | 1,600 | 93 | 99 | 704 | 2,085 |
| 1,464 | 3,643 | - | - | - | - | 25 | 177 | 65 | 80 |
| 3,791 | 3,848 | 141 | 210 | - | - | - | - | 70 | 96 |
| 3,179 | 3,376 | 960 | 1,452 | 422 | 612 | 1,129 | 1,144 | 2,007 | 2,140 |
| 159,741 | 8,676 | 9,200 | 1,406 | 806 | 105 | 200 | 20 | 2,417 | 1,584 |
| 11,156 | 1,473 | 125 | 15 | - | - | 126 | 40 | 120 | 78 |
| 95,470 | 3,312 | 34,414 | 1,661 | 6,238 | 302 | 28,258 | 1,303 | 78,712 | 3,339 |
| 589 | 3,844 | 164 | 1,411 | 148 | 1,278 | 80 | 555 | 449 | 2,955 |
| 136,610 | 6,047 | 37,415 | 1,840 | 10,372 | 633 | 14,035 | 852 | 84,513 | 4,231 |
| 383,166 | 13,673 | 29,355 | 1,484 | 20,848 | 927 | 54,199 | 1,911 | 110,818 | 4,750 |
| 201,250 | 8,290 | 32,900 | 1,512 | - | - | 22,740 | 1,210 | 20,040 | 938 |
| 205,041 | 5,153 | 78,980 | 2,755 | 3,477 | 164 | 48,633 | 2,087 | 52,769 | 2,449 |
| 17,780 | 772 | 20,400 | 816 | 10 | 1 | 1,250 | 100 | - | - |
| 7,639 | 326 | - | - | 400 | 29 | - | - | - | - |
| 2,130,386 | 15,060 | 372,125 | 3,862 | 729,736 | 8,039 | 470,072 | 5,127 | 70,300 | 1,309 |
| 165,436 | 15,618 | 25,551 | 2,641 | 10,258 | 1,338 | 20,299 | 2,543 | 61,499 | 6,844 |
| 167,284 | 21,431 | 6,001 | 1,630 | 4,075 | 926 | 5,755 | 913 | 13,743 | 1,830 |
| 1,047,442 | 101,675 | 175,983 | 15,767 | 77,428 | 6,549 | 114,060 | 10,116 | 233,904 | 20,521 |
| 4,065 | 4,099 | 134 | 136 | 50 | 45 | 83 | 110 | 65 | 75 |
| 487,175 | 100,427 | 69,909 | 17,409 | 29,965 | 9,544 | 56,675 | 13,953 | 71,545 | 17,935 |
| 10,693 | 3,380 | 389 | 182 | 124 | 83 | 728 | 247 | 78 | 73 |
| 1,661 | 452 | 8 | 5 | 108 | 30 | 151 | 127 | 46 | 19 |
| 32,852 | 4,134 | 425 | 51 | 4,037 | 623 | - | - | 4,100 | 533 |
| 74,713 | 7,512 | 250 | 53 | 15,840 | 1,907 | 4,560 | 591 | 550 | 109 |
| 19,246 | 6,716 | 7,194 | 3,595 | 480 | 320 | 1,315 | 687 | 1,037 | 336 |
| 11,854 | 1,097 | - | - | - | - | 260 | 40 | 1,474 | 195 |
| 7,225 | 1,278 | 806 | 131 | - | - | 200 | 32 | 7,663 | 936 |

Table 6. - Materials Used, 19

| Principal Materials | Unit of Measure | CANADA | | Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island | | New Brunswick | | Quebec | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|----------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|----------|---------------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost Value at Works | Quantity | Cost Value at Works | Quantity | Cost Value at Works | Quantity | Cost Value at Works |
| | | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ |
| 1932 - (Concl'd.) | | | | | | | | | |
| Other chemicals | Pound | " | 42,481 | " | 2,603 | " | 957 | " | 11,2 |
| Buttons, thread, linings, etc. | " | " | 59,174 | " | 1,009 | " | 452 | " | 12,1 |
| All other materials | " | " | 343,912 | " | 14,305 | " | 9,115 | " | 100,3 |
| Packing and shipping materials | " | " | 249,610 | " | 7,517 | " | 2,810 | " | 56,7 |
| TOTAL | " | " | 1,587,586 | " | 56,096 | " | 31,865 | " | 437,0 |

Table 7. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration and by Provinces, 1931 and 1932.

| Provinces | Salaried Employees | | | Wage-earners (Monthly Average) | | | Total Employees, Salaries and Wages | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|-----------|--------------------------------|--------|-----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|
| | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| | No. | No. | \$ | No. | No. | \$ | No. | No. | \$ |
| <u>1931</u> | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 824 | 465 | 2,174,277 | 3,921 | 6,562 | 8,497,338 | 4,745 | 7,027 | 10,671 |
| Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island. | 36 | 19 | 77,376 | 146 | 231 | 279,328 | 182 | 250 | 356 |
| New Brunswick | 19 | 15 | 46,253 | 77 | 134 | 139,253 | 96 | 149 | 185 |
| Quebec | 216 | 106 | 612,629 | 1,133 | 1,616 | 2,197,927 | 1,349 | 1,722 | 2,810 |
| Ontario | 336 | 220 | 907,029 | 1,480 | 2,611 | 3,268,784 | 1,816 | 2,831 | 4,175 |
| Manitoba | 46 | 34 | 155,431 | 322 | 485 | 708,875 | 368 | 519 | 864 |
| Saskatchewan | 30 | 18 | 72,646 | 113 | 175 | 258,297 | 143 | 193 | 330 |
| Alberta | 57 | 18 | 116,385 | 189 | 378 | 444,411 | 246 | 396 | 560 |
| British Columbia and Yukon | 84 | 35 | 186,528 | 461 | 932 | 1,200,463 | 545 | 967 | 1,386 |
| <u>1932</u> | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 875 | 509 | 1,990,006 | 3,732 | 6,054 | 7,030,435 | 4,607 | 6,563 | 9,020 |
| Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island. | 30 | 16 | 55,787 | 123 | 209 | 221,941 | 153 | 225 | 277 |
| New Brunswick | 23 | 13 | 43,850 | 76 | 129 | 133,686 | 99 | 142 | 177 |
| Quebec | 248 | 106 | 538,809 | 1,054 | 1,535 | 1,803,541 | 1,302 | 1,641 | 2,342 |
| Ontario | 338 | 224 | 814,958 | 1,453 | 2,441 | 2,838,719 | 1,791 | 2,665 | 3,653 |
| Manitoba | 50 | 43 | 156,046 | 325 | 453 | 602,041 | 375 | 496 | 758 |
| Saskatchewan | 29 | 17 | 58,057 | 99 | 153 | 193,366 | 128 | 170 | 251 |
| Alberta | 69 | 27 | 137,096 | 203 | 325 | 339,694 | 272 | 352 | 476 |
| British Columbia and Yukon | 88 | 63 | 185,403 | 399 | 809 | 897,447 | 487 | 872 | 1,082 |

INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1932.

and 1932, by Provinces. - (Concl'd.)

| Ontario | | Manitoba | | Saskatchewan | | Alberta | | British Columbia and Yukon | |
|----------|---------------------|----------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|----------|---------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|
| Quantity | Cost Value at Works | Quantity | Cost Value at Works | Quantity | Cost Value at Works | Quantity | Cost Value at Works | Quantity | Cost Value at Works |
| | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ |
| " | 12,658 | " | 9,110 | " | 329 | " | 3,225 | " | 2,383 |
| " | 21,946 | " | 6,748 | " | 6,099 | " | 4,565 | " | 6,183 |
| " | 121,806 | " | 29,351 | " | 10,103 | " | 22,576 | " | 36,348 |
| " | 110,057 | " | 28,432 | " | 5,683 | " | 12,433 | " | 25,899 |
| " | 631,314 | " | 138,663 | " | 57,269 | " | 87,799 | " | 147,549 |

Table 8. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1931 and 1932.

| Months | 1931 | | | 1932 | | |
|-----------------------|-------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|
| | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| January | 3,751 | 6,455 | 10,206 | 3,639 | 6,035 | 9,674 |
| February | 3,741 | 6,429 | 10,170 | 3,588 | 5,972 | 9,560 |
| March | 3,835 | 6,530 | 10,365 | 3,661 | 6,045 | 9,705 |
| April | 4,054 | 6,750 | 10,804 | 3,823 | 6,181 | 10,004 |
| May | 4,056 | 6,736 | 10,792 | 3,868 | 6,204 | 10,072 |
| June | 3,991 | 6,664 | 10,655 | 3,820 | 6,166 | 9,986 |
| July | 3,964 | 6,705 | 10,669 | 3,792 | 6,090 | 9,882 |
| August | 3,943 | 6,693 | 10,636 | 3,702 | 6,030 | 9,732 |
| September | 3,987 | 6,655 | 10,642 | 3,772 | 6,050 | 9,822 |
| October | 3,960 | 6,510 | 10,470 | 3,742 | 5,944 | 9,686 |
| November | 3,817 | 6,276 | 10,093 | 3,630 | 5,793 | 9,423 |
| December | 3,745 | 6,209 | 9,954 | 3,526 | 5,676 | 9,202 |
| MONTHLY AVERAGE | 3,921 | 6,562 | 10,483 | 3,732 | 6,054 | 9,786 |

Table 9. - Number of Wage-earners in Month of Highest Employment and Their Regular Hours of Work in 1931 and 1932.

| Number of Hours Worked per Week | Number of Employees | | Number of Hours Worked per Week | Number of Employees | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|-------|---------------------------------|---------------------|------|
| | 1931 | 1932 | | 1931 | 1932 |
| 40 hours or less | 626 | 1,008 | 51-53 hours | 810 | 512 |
| 41-43 hours | 199 | 478 | 54 hours | 842 | 699 |
| 44 hours | 867 | 894 | 55 hours | 510 | 752 |
| 45-47 hours | 1,905 | 1,051 | 56-59 hours | 524 | 31 |
| 48 hours | 2,197 | 1,967 | 60 hours | 94 | 93 |
| 49-50 hours | 2,955 | 3,218 | Over 60 hours | 43 | 36 |

The above table does not include overtime.

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1932.

SECTION 1. - THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1932.

In 1932, 243 establishments whose principal operation was the laundering of garments, household effects, etc., reported work performed to a gross value of \$12,297 which was a decrease of \$2,582,858 or 17.3 per cent from the previous year. The capital investment, \$18,525,196, also declined by \$568,265 or three per cent. Employment was furnished to 8,292 employees in 1932, representing a decrease of 515 persons or 5. per cent, while the salary and wage bill declined to \$6,482,339, a decrease of \$1,227, or 15.9 per cent. The cost of materials used was \$1,065,906, \$284,109 or twenty-one per cent less than the 1931 cost, and the value added by work performed, \$11,231,155, had decreased by \$2,298,749 or seventeen per cent. These variations are shown in detail by provinces in the following table.

| Provinces | Capital
Invested | Em-
ployees | Salaries
and Wages | Cost of
Materials
Used | Gross
Value of
Work
Performed | Value
added by
Work
Perform |
|--|---------------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|
| | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| CANADA | - 568,265 | - 515 | - 1,227,517 | - 284,109 | - 2,582,858 | - 2,298,7 |
| Nova Scotia and
Prince Edward
Island | - 47,043 | - 31 | - 53,344 | - 7,490 | - 101,277 | - 93,7 |
| New Brunswick ... | - 17,816 | - | - 3,848 | - 5,565 | - 88,072 | - 82,5 |
| Quebec | - 141,204 | - 89 | - 298,582 | - 35,409 | - 623,882 | - 588,4 |
| Ontario | - 608,891 | - 186 | - 394,723 | - 101,987 | - 888,591 | - 786,6 |
| Manitoba | - 44,068 | - 23 | - 79,020 | - 32,620 | - 208,309 | - 175,6 |
| Saskatchewan | - 36,224 | - 28 | - 51,558 | - 24,112 | - 95,779 | - 71,6 |
| Alberta | - 8,411 | - 42 | - 101,273 | - 36,256 | - 218,714 | - 182,4 |
| British Columbia
and Yukon | - 19,464 | - 116 | - 245,169 | - 40,670 | - 358,234 | - 317,5 |

In this industry in 1932 labour costs accounted for 52.7 per cent of the gross value of work performed, while the cost of materials used was only 8.7 per cent. In 1931 these proportions were 51.8 per cent and 9.1 per cent respectively.

In 1932 the establishments were distributed by provinces as follows: - Prince Edward Island two, Nova Scotia seventeen, New Brunswick twelve, Quebec fifty-eight, Ontario ninety-three, Manitoba ten, Saskatchewan seven, Alberta nine, British Columbia thirty-three and the Yukon two. The following table shows the percentage distribution of the principal statistics for both 1931 and 1932 by provinces.

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1932.

| Provinces | Capital Invested | | Em-
ployees | | Salaries
and Wages | | Cost of
Materials
Used | | Gross
Value of
Work
Performed | | Value
added by
Work
Performed | |
|--|------------------|-------|----------------|-------|-----------------------|-------|------------------------------|-------|--|-------|--|-------|
| | 1931 | 1932 | 1931 | 1932 | 1931 | 1932 | 1931 | 1932 | 1931 | 1932 | 1931 | 1932 |
| | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. |
| Nova Scotia
and Prince
Edward
Island .. | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| New
Brunswick | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.8 |
| Quebec ... | 30.6 | 32.3 | 27.2 | 27.8 | 27.3 | 27.9 | 27.1 | 30.9 | 27.9 | 28.7 | 28.0 | 28.5 |
| Ontario .. | 36.2 | 34.1 | 36.8 | 36.9 | 36.2 | 37.0 | 35.5 | 35.4 | 35.5 | 35.7 | 35.5 | 35.8 |
| Manitoba . | 7.3 | 7.3 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 8.7 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.4 |
| Saskatchewan | 3.4 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| Alberta .. | 5.8 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 7.5 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 5.2 |
| British
Columbia
and Yukon | 10.6 | 10.8 | 14.6 | 14.1 | 14.8 | 13.8 | 11.3 | 10.5 | 13.7 | 13.7 | 14.0 | 14.0 |
| CANADA . | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Laundry work is the only work of importance performed in this industry. In 1932 its value was \$11,332,125 out of a total of \$12,297,061. In 1931 the value was \$13,645,902 out of a total of \$14,879,919. All work performed in 1931 and 1932 is shown by provinces in table 12.

All materials used in 1931 and 1932 are shown in table 13. Soaps of all kinds was the principal one of the many materials used in this industry.

The capital invested in this industry was practically the same in the two years, there being a small decrease of \$568,265 in 1932 in comparison with 1931.

By referring to table 15, it will be observed that seventy eight establishments accounted for work to the value of \$9,330,157 or 75.9 per cent of the total value of work performed, that ninety-four establishments supplied \$15,828,627 or 85.4 per cent of the total capital investment and 123 establishments furnished employment to 7,234 persons which represented 87.2 per cent of the total number employed.

The number of wage-earners declined in 1932 by 594 persons. May with 7,508 persons was the month of highest employment and December with 7,014 was the lowest. In 1931, July and August with 8,127 and 8,124 respectively, had the highest employment and November with 7,654 had the lowest.

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1932.

Table 10. - Principal Statistics, 1927-1932.

| Year and
Provinces | Estab-
lish-
ments
Report-
ing | Capital
Invested | Em-
ployees | Salaries
and Wages | Cost of
Materials
Used | Gross
Value of
Work
Performed | Value
added by
Work
Performed |
|---|--|---------------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|--|--|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1927 | 223 | 13,136,740 | 7,290 | 6,349,566 | 1,350,333 | 13,088,007 | 11,737,67 |
| 1928 | 233 | 14,695,388 | 8,095 | 7,038,620 | 1,537,334 | 14,590,250 | 13,052,91 |
| 1929 | 230 | 17,053,059 | 8,928 | 7,925,274 | 1,716,460 | 16,352,581 | 14,636,12 |
| <u>1 9 3 0</u> | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 242 | 18,538,234 | 9,100 | 8,140,177 | 1,571,747 | 16,283,555 | 14,711,80 |
| Nova Scotia and
Prince Edward Island | 19 | 608,207 | 345 | 263,346 | 42,837 | 570,657 | 527,82 |
| New Brunswick | 13 | 456,341 | 228 | 174,575 | 35,968 | 421,379 | 385,41 |
| Quebec | 53 | 5,474,305 | 2,438 | 2,091,952 | 399,468 | 4,402,189 | 4,002,72 |
| Ontario | 94 | 6,897,889 | 3,283 | 2,896,204 | 544,495 | 5,625,622 | 5,081,12 |
| Manitoba | 10 | 1,413,092 | 620 | 619,477 | 139,324 | 1,291,659 | 1,152,33 |
| Saskatchewan | 7 | 702,286 | 241 | 258,191 | 88,472 | 517,462 | 428,99 |
| Alberta | 12 | 956,659 | 616 | 552,902 | 144,563 | 1,122,027 | 977,46 |
| British Columbia and
Yukon | 34 | 2,029,455 | 1,329 | 1,283,530 | 176,620 | 2,332,560 | 2,155,94 |
| <u>1 9 3 1</u> | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 250 | 19,093,461 | 8,807 | 7,709,856 | 1,350,015 | 14,879,919 | 13,529,90 |
| Nova Scotia and
Prince Edward Island | 21 | 681,876 | 344 | 267,090 | 44,569 | 562,567 | 517,99 |
| New Brunswick | 12 | 467,810 | 221 | 167,206 | 34,310 | 427,749 | 393,43 |
| Quebec | 56 | 5,839,272 | 2,392 | 2,103,955 | 365,148 | 4,155,657 | 3,790,50 |
| Ontario | 96 | 6,915,094 | 3,244 | 2,793,920 | 478,845 | 5,282,783 | 4,803,93 |
| Manitoba | 11 | 1,401,895 | 553 | 533,152 | 117,101 | 1,125,093 | 1,007,99 |
| Saskatchewan | 7 | 649,721 | 221 | 223,708 | 55,594 | 406,671 | 351,07 |
| Alberta | 12 | 1,112,183 | 550 | 477,947 | 101,831 | 874,108 | 772,27 |
| British Columbia and
Yukon | 35 | 2,025,610 | 1,282 | 1,142,878 | 152,617 | 2,045,291 | 1,892,67 |
| <u>1 9 3 2</u> | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 243 | 18,525,196 | 8,292 | 6,482,339 | 1,065,906 | 12,297,061 | 11,231,15 |
| Nova Scotia and
Prince Edward Island | 19 | 634,833 | 313 | 213,746 | 37,079 | 461,290 | 424,21 |
| New Brunswick | 12 | 449,994 | 221 | 163,358 | 28,745 | 339,677 | 310,93 |
| Quebec | 58 | 5,980,476 | 2,303 | 1,805,373 | 329,739 | 3,531,775 | 3,202,03 |
| Ontario | 93 | 6,306,203 | 3,058 | 2,399,197 | 376,858 | 4,394,192 | 4,017,33 |
| Manitoba | 10 | 1,357,827 | 530 | 454,132 | 84,481 | 916,784 | 832,30 |
| Saskatchewan | 7 | 685,945 | 193 | 172,150 | 31,482 | 310,892 | 279,41 |
| Alberta | 9 | 1,103,772 | 508 | 376,674 | 65,575 | 655,394 | 589,81 |
| British Columbia and
Yukon | 35 | 2,006,146 | 1,166 | 897,709 | 111,947 | 1,687,057 | 1,575,11 |

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1932.

Table 11. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1931 and 1932.

| Items | 1 9 3 1 | 1 9 3 2 | ∕
- | Increase
Decrease |
|--------------------------------------|------------|------------|--------|----------------------|
| Establishments reporting No. | 250 | 243 | - | 7 |
| Capital invested \$ | 19,093,461 | 18,525,196 | - | 568,265 |
| Employees on salaries - | | | | |
| Total No. | 827 | 906 | ∕ | 79 |
| Male No. | 526 | 553 | ∕ | 27 |
| Female No. | 301 | 353 | ∕ | 52 |
| Total salaries \$ | 1,540,422 | 1,355,383 | - | 185,039 |
| Employees on wages - | | | | |
| Monthly average No. | 7,980 | 7,386 | - | 594 |
| Male No. | 2,530 | 2,382 | - | 148 |
| Female No. | 5,450 | 5,004 | - | 446 |
| Total wages \$ | 6,169,434 | 5,126,956 | - | 1,042,478 |
| Power equipment - | | | | |
| Units No. | 1,425 | 1,542 | ∕ | 117 |
| Horse-power capacity H.P. | 11,894 | 11,764 | - | 130 |
| Cost of fuel and electricity ... \$ | 847,386 | 762,035 | - | 85,351 |
| Cost of materials used \$ | 1,350,015 | 1,065,906 | - | 284,109 |
| Gross value of work performed ... \$ | 14,879,919 | 12,297,061 | - | 2,582,858 |
| Value added by work performed ... \$ | 13,529,904 | 11,231,155 | - | 2,298,749 |

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1932.

Table 12. -- Value of Work Performed in 1931 and 1932, by Provinces.

| Provinces | Laundry
Work | Dyeing and Cleaning
of Garments | All other dyeing
and cleaning work,
(curtains, carpets,
feathers, etc.) | Other Work | Total Value
of Work
Performed |
|---|-----------------|------------------------------------|--|------------|-------------------------------------|
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| <u>1 9 3 1</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 13,645,902 | 1,143,449 | 90,568 | - | 14,879,919 |
| Nova Scotia and Prince
Edward Island | 520,250 | 32,890 | 9,427 | | 562,567 |
| New Brunswick | 336,602 | 76,749 | 14,598 | - | 427,749 |
| Quebec | 3,833,422 | 271,176 | 51,059 | - | 4,155,657 |
| Ontario | 4,959,159 | 313,683 | 9,941 | - | 5,282,783 |
| Manitoba | 1,013,294 | 108,474 | 3,325 | - | 1,125,093 |
| Saskatchewan | 375,602 | 31,069 | - | - | 406,671 |
| Alberta | 621,630 | 251,919 | 559 | - | 874,108 |
| British Columbia and Yukon | 1,985,943 | 57,489 | 1,859 | - | 2,045,291 |
| <u>1 9 3 2</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 11,332,125 | 904,691 | 34,647 | 25,598 | 12,297,061 |
| Nova Scotia and Prince
Edward Island | 419,227 | 38,452 | 3,611 | - | 461,290 |
| New Brunswick | 272,007 | 64,690 | 2,980 | - | 339,677 |
| Quebec | 3,269,675 | 234,976 | 10,929 | 16,195 | 3,531,775 |
| Ontario | 4,064,725 | 315,071 | 11,856 | 2,540 | 4,394,192 |
| Manitoba | 823,783 | 92,726 | 275 | - | 916,784 |
| Saskatchewan | 287,659 | 15,051 | 2,984 | 5,198 | 310,892 |
| Alberta | 547,940 | 106,054 | 1,400 | - | 655,394 |
| British Columbia and Yukon | 1,647,109 | 37,671 | 612 | 1,665 | 1,687,057 |

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1932.

Table 13. - Materials Used, 1931 and 1932.

| Principal Materials | Unit of Measure | 1 9 3 1 | | 1 9 3 2 | |
|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|------------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost Value | Quantity | Cost Value |
| | | | at Works | | at Works |
| | | | \$ | | \$ |
| Aniline and other dyes - | | | | | |
| Sulphur colours | Pound | --- | --- | 1,834 | 2,205 |
| Direct colours | " | --- | --- | 1,595 | 1,749 |
| Indirect colours | " | --- | --- | 40 | 56 |
| Acid or basic colours . | " | --- | --- | 1,369 | 472 |
| Other colours and dyes. | " | --- | --- | 5,144 | 6,420 |
| Aniline and other dyes ... | " | 7,329 | 9,010 | --- | --- |
| Liquid chlorine | Gallon | --- | --- | 314,925 | 30,392 |
| Other solutions containing | | | | | |
| chlorine | Pound | --- | --- | 17,759 | 2,212 |
| Chloride of lime | " | 1,143,964 | 42,812 | 391,302 | 14,661 |
| Washing blue | " | 2,573 | 17,444 | 3,431 | 16,215 |
| Caustic soda | " | --- | --- | 246,957 | 11,547 |
| Washing soda | " | 3,081,775 | 116,411 | 1,309,361 | 49,085 |
| Modified sodas | " | --- | --- | 332,361 | 14,283 |
| Soda ash | " | --- | --- | 502,459 | 16,322 |
| Trisodium phosphate | " | --- | --- | 52,345 | 2,036 |
| Sodium metasilicate | " | --- | --- | 10,805 | 560 |
| Common salt | " | 4,441,601 | 41,942 | 4,251,795 | 37,111 |
| Starch | " | 510,781 | 52,478 | 411,967 | 41,690 |
| Benzine soaps | " | --- | --- | 85,945 | 10,719 |
| Soaps | " | 3,819,083 | 317,845 | --- | --- |
| Other soaps | " | --- | --- | 3,041,621 | 234,314 |
| Alcohol | Prf. Gal. | 2,280 | 2,159 | 2,246 | 2,432 |
| Gasoline and benzine | Gallon | 312,852 | 73,971 | 294,999 | 67,766 |
| Liquid ammonia | " | 3,873 | 1,692 | 2,794 | 1,049 |
| Hydrogen peroxide | Pound | --- | --- | 265 | 150 |
| Trichlorethylene | " | --- | --- | 23,134 | 2,895 |
| Carbon tetrachloride | " | --- | --- | 53,678 | 4,484 |
| Other spotting chemicals | | | | | |
| and reagents | " | --- | --- | 10,389 | 5,174 |
| Other chemicals | --- | --- | 40,623 | --- | 23,671 |
| Buttons, thread, linings, | | | | | |
| etc. | --- | --- | 35,223 | --- | 27,254 |
| All other materials | --- | --- | 401,325 | --- | 280,020 |
| Packaging and shipping | | | | | |
| materials | --- | --- | 197,080 | --- | 158,962 |
| TOTAL MATERIALS. | --- | --- | 1,350,015 | --- | 1,065,906 |

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1932.

Table 14. - Capital Invested, 1927-1932.

| Year and Provinces | Fixed
Capital | Working Capital | | | Total
Capital |
|--|---|---|--|--|------------------|
| | Land,
buildings,
fixtures,
machinery,
tools, etc. | Materials
on hand,
Stocks in
process,
Fuel and
Mis-
cellaneous
supplies,
etc. | Inventory
value of
finished
products
on hand | Cash, bills
and accounts
receivable,
Prepaid
expenses,
etc. | |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1927 | 11,273,045 | 272,207 | | 1,591,488 | 13,136,74 |
| 1928 | 12,665,903 | 283,306 | | 1,746,179 | 14,695,38 |
| 1929 | 14,726,010 | 322,811 | | 2,004,238 | 17,053,08 |
| 1930 | 16,188,950 | 365,292 | | 1,983,992 | 18,538,23 |
| <u>1 9 3 1</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 16,797,049 | 305,137 | 11,479 | 1,979,796 | 19,093,46 |
| Nova Scotia and
Prince Edward
Island | 603,959 | 12,607 | 324 | 64,986 | 681,87 |
| New Brunswick | 426,278 | 9,014 | 50 | 32,468 | 467,81 |
| Quebec | 4,992,071 | 116,810 | 8,436 | 721,955 | 5,839,27 |
| Ontario | 6,225,753 | 80,243 | 250 | 608,848 | 6,915,09 |
| Manitoba | 1,240,936 | 20,614 | 812 | 139,533 | 1,401,89 |
| Saskatchewan | 561,811 | 20,197 | - | 67,713 | 649,72 |
| Alberta | 974,944 | 19,541 | 1,582 | 116,116 | 1,112,18 |
| British Columbia
and Yukon | 1,771,297 | 26,111 | 25 | 228,177 | 2,025,61 |
| <u>1 9 3 2</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 16,560,391 | 307,283 | 17,148 | 1,640,374 | 18,525,19 |
| Nova Scotia and
Prince Edward
Island | 580,394 | 9,786 | 92 | 44,561 | 634,83 |
| New Brunswick | 416,292 | 8,164 | 40 | 25,498 | 449,99 |
| Quebec | 5,265,148 | 140,432 | 12,321 | 562,575 | 5,980,47 |
| Ontario | 5,762,460 | 67,314 | 158 | 476,271 | 6,306,20 |
| Manitoba | 1,227,791 | 18,230 | 717 | 111,089 | 1,357,82 |
| Saskatchewan | 603,235 | 17,722 | - | 64,988 | 685,94 |
| Alberta | 957,314 | 23,499 | 1,472 | 121,487 | 1,103,77 |
| British Columbia
and Yukon | 1,747,757 | 22,136 | 2,348 | 233,905 | 2,006,14 |

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1932.

Table 15. - Size of Establishments, 1931 and 1932.

| Establishments
having a
Production of: - | 1 9 3 1 | | | 1 9 3 2 | | |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | Estab-
lish-
ments
Report-
ing | Total
Value of
Work
Performed | Average
Value of
Work
Performed
per Estab-
lishment | Estab-
lish-
ments
Report-
ing | Total
Value of
Work
Performed | Average
Value of
Work
Performed
per Estab-
lishment |
| | No. | \$ | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ |
| Under \$50,000 | 159 | 3,077,988 | 19,358 | 165 | 2,966,904 | 17,981 |
| \$50,000 to under
\$100,000 | 46 | 3,231,996 | 70,261 | 42 | 2,812,707 | 66,969 |
| \$100,000 to under
\$200,000 | 32 | 4,459,355 | 139,355 | 29 | 3,816,467 | 131,602 |
| \$200,000 and over . | 13 | 4,110,580 | 316,198 | 7 | 2,700,983 | 385,855 |
| TOTAL AND AVERAGE | 250 | 14,879,919 | 59,520 | 243 | 12,297,061 | 50,605 |
| Establishments
having a Capital
Investment of: - | Estab-
lish-
ments
Report-
ing | Total
Capital | Average
Capital
per Estab-
lishment | Estab-
lish-
ments
Report-
ing | Total
Capital | Average
Capital
per Estab-
lishment |
| | No. | \$ | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ |
| Under \$50,000 | 152 | 2,773,322 | 18,246 | 149 | 2,696,569 | 18,098 |
| \$50,000 to under
\$100,000 | 46 | 3,407,296 | 74,072 | 47 | 3,384,349 | 72,007 |
| \$100,000 to under
\$200,000 | 30 | 4,212,345 | 140,412 | 26 | 3,686,749 | 141,798 |
| \$200,000 to under
\$500,000 | 19 | 5,215,071 | 274,477 | 18 | 5,285,935 | 293,663 |
| \$500,000 and over . | 3 | 3,485,427 | 1,161,809 | 3 | 3,471,594 | 1,157,198 |
| TOTAL AND AVERAGE | 250 | 19,093,461 | 76,374 | 243 | 18,525,196 | 76,235 |
| Establishments
having an Average
Employment of: - | Estab-
lish-
ments
Report-
ing | Total
Employees | Average
Employees
per Estab-
lishment | Estab-
lish-
ments
Report-
ing | Total
Employees | Average
Employees
per Estab-
lishment |
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| Under 20 employees. | 128 | 1,166 | 9 | 120 | 1,058 | 9 |
| 20 to under 50
employees | 67 | 2,147 | 32 | 73 | 2,224 | 30 |
| 50 to under 100
employees | 38 | 2,716 | 71 | 37 | 2,635 | 71 |
| 100 to under 500
employees | 17 | 2,778 | 63 | 13 | 2,375 | 183 |
| TOTAL AND AVERAGE | 250 | 8,807 | 35 | 243 | 8,292 | 34 |

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1932.

Table 16. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration and by Provinces, 1931 and 1932.

| Provinces | Salaried Employees | | | | Wage-earners
(Monthly Average) | | | | Total Employees,
Salaries and Wages | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|--------|-----------|-----|-----------------------------------|--------|-----------|-----|--|--------|-----------|-----|
| | Total | | Total | | Total | | Total | | Total | | Total | |
| | Male | Female | Salaries | No. | Male | Female | Wages | No. | Male | Female | Salaries | No. |
| | No. | No. | \$ | | No. | No. | \$ | | No. | No. | \$ | |
| <u>1 9 3 1</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 526 | 301 | 1,540,422 | | 2,530 | 5,450 | 6,169,434 | | 3,056 | 5,751 | 7,709,856 | |
| Nova Scotia and Prince Edward | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Island | 22 | 9 | 49,396 | | 100 | 213 | 217,694 | | 122 | 222 | 267,090 | |
| New Brunswick | 17 | 12 | 41,849 | | 66 | 126 | 125,357 | | 83 | 138 | 167,206 | |
| Quebec | 153 | 62 | 457,517 | | 802 | 1,375 | 1,646,438 | | 955 | 1,437 | 2,103,955 | |
| Ontario | 195 | 138 | 602,373 | | 828 | 2,083 | 2,191,547 | | 1,023 | 2,221 | 2,793,920 | |
| Manitoba | 26 | 23 | 107,827 | | 162 | 342 | 425,325 | | 188 | 365 | 533,152 | |
| Saskatchewan | 12 | 11 | 41,476 | | 65 | 133 | 182,232 | | 77 | 144 | 223,708 | |
| Alberta | 47 | 14 | 100,285 | | 146 | 343 | 377,662 | | 193 | 357 | 477,947 | |
| British Columbia and Yukon | 54 | 32 | 139,699 | | 361 | 835 | 1,003,179 | | 415 | 867 | 1,142,878 | |
| <u>1 9 3 2</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 553 | 353 | 1,355,383 | | 2,382 | 5,004 | 5,126,956 | | 2,935 | 5,357 | 6,482,339 | |
| Nova Scotia and Prince Edward | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Island | 21 | 11 | 34,650 | | 87 | 194 | 179,096 | | 108 | 205 | 213,746 | |
| New Brunswick | 20 | 12 | 39,490 | | 68 | 121 | 123,868 | | 88 | 133 | 163,358 | |
| Quebec | 174 | 79 | 401,771 | | 746 | 1,304 | 1,403,602 | | 920 | 1,383 | 1,805,373 | |
| Ontario | 190 | 146 | 497,699 | | 789 | 1,933 | 1,901,498 | | 979 | 2,079 | 2,399,197 | |
| Manitoba | 24 | 27 | 103,085 | | 164 | 315 | 351,047 | | 188 | 342 | 454,132 | |
| Saskatchewan | 11 | 9 | 31,649 | | 54 | 119 | 140,501 | | 65 | 128 | 172,150 | |
| Alberta | 56 | 16 | 107,172 | | 151 | 285 | 269,502 | | 207 | 301 | 376,674 | |
| British Columbia and Yukon | 57 | 53 | 139,867 | | 323 | 733 | 757,842 | | 380 | 786 | 897,709 | |

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1932.

Table 17. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1931 and 1932.

| Months | 1 9 3 1 | | | 1 9 3 2 | | |
|-----------------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|--------|-------|
| | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| January | 2,514 | 5,463 | 7,977 | 2,398 | 5,096 | 7,494 |
| February | 2,507 | 5,442 | 7,949 | 2,376 | 5,048 | 7,424 |
| March | 2,512 | 5,446 | 7,958 | 2,395 | 5,062 | 7,457 |
| April | 2,528 | 5,500 | 8,028 | 2,405 | 5,094 | 7,499 |
| May | 2,547 | 5,526 | 8,073 | 2,423 | 5,085 | 7,508 |
| June | 2,541 | 5,507 | 8,048 | 2,410 | 5,036 | 7,446 |
| July | 2,552 | 5,575 | 8,127 | 2,417 | 5,018 | 7,435 |
| August | 2,545 | 5,579 | 8,124 | 2,373 | 4,955 | 7,328 |
| September | 2,542 | 5,501 | 8,043 | 2,351 | 4,934 | 7,285 |
| October | 2,512 | 5,382 | 7,894 | 2,332 | 4,843 | 7,175 |
| November | 2,455 | 5,199 | 7,654 | 2,304 | 4,760 | 7,064 |
| December | 2,454 | 5,208 | 7,662 | 2,285 | 4,729 | 7,014 |
| MONTHLY AVERAGE | 2,530 | 5,450 | 7,980 | 2,382 | 5,004 | 7,386 |

Table 18. - Number of Wage-earners in Month of Highest Employment and Their Regular Hours of Work in 1931 and 1932.

| Number of Hours
Worked per Week | Number of
Employees | | Number of Hours
Worked per Week | Number of
Employees | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|------------------------|------|
| | 1931 | 1932 | | 1931 | 1932 |
| 40 hours or less .. | 521 | 836 | 51-53 hours | 543 | 315 |
| 41-43 hours | 199 | 441 | 54 hours | 593 | 458 |
| 44 hours | 557 | 514 | 55 hours | 424 | 704 |
| 45-47 hours | 1,645 | 894 | 56-59 hours | 513 | 27 |
| 48 hours | 1,822 | 1,532 | 60 hours | 83 | 55 |
| 49-50 hours | 1,666 | 2,145 | Over 60 hours | 26 | 31 |

The above table does not include overtime.

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1932.

Table 19. - Power Installation, 1931 and 1932.

| Classes of Power | 1 9 3 1 | | 1 9 3 2 | |
|--|--------------------|--|--------------------|--|
| | Number
of Units | Manufacturers'
Rating of
Horse-power
Capacity | Number
of Units | Manufacturers'
Rating of
Horse-power
Capacity |
| Steam engines and steam
turbines | 98 | 5,424 | 94 | 5,073 |
| Oil, gas and gasoline
engines | 1 | 25 | 1 | 3 |
| Hydraulic turbines or water
wheels | 1 | 12 | 1 | 12 |
| Electric motors operated by
purchased power | 1,325 | 6,433 | 1,446 | 6,676 |
| TOTAL POWER USED IN
MANUFACTURING | 1,425 | 11,894 | 1,542 | 11,764 |
| Electric motors operated by
power generated in the
establishment | 173 | 370 | 288 | 5,320 |
| Total Electric Motors . | 1,598 | 12,264 | 1,830 | 17,084 |
| Boiler Installation | 278 | 23,767 | 270 | 22,758 |

Table 20. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1931 and 1932.

| Kinds of Fuel | Unit of
Measure | 1 9 3 1 | | 1 9 3 2 | |
|---------------------------|--------------------|----------|--------------------------------|----------|--------------------------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost Value
at Factory
\$ | Quantity | Cost Value
at Factory
\$ |
| Coal - | Ton | | | | |
| Bituminous | (2000 Lbs.) | 64,881 | 385,581 | 57,812 | 337,005 |
| Anthracite | " | 22,367 | 114,987 | 18,359 | 101,256 |
| Lignite | " | 6,645 | 27,795 | 9,535 | 37,780 |
| Coke (for fuel only) | " | 2,021 | 12,927 | 1,344 | 11,396 |
| Fuel or diesel oil | Imp.Gal. | 324,052 | 17,222 | 248,399 | 14,735 |
| Wood | Cord | 8,689 | 35,647 | 8,599 | 34,623 |
| Gas, manufactured | M cu. ft. | 9,621 | 13,165 | 6,589 | 6,762 |
| Gas, natural | M cu. ft. | 48,569 | 13,012 | 55,181 | 16,658 |
| Other fuel | - | - | 43,435 | - | 41,031 |
| TOTAL COST OF FUEL . | - | - | 663,771 | - | 601,246 |

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1932.

Table 20. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1931 and 1932. - (Concl'd.)

| Kinds of Fuel | Unit of Measure | 1 9 3 1 | | 1 9 3 2 | |
|---|-----------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost Value at Factory | Quantity | Cost Value at Factory |
| | | | \$ | | \$ |
| Carried Forward | - | - | 663,771 | - | 601,246 |
| Electricity purchased for power (including service charges) | K.W.H. | 12,368,767 | 183,615 | 10,384,379 | 160,789 |
| TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY | - | - | 847,386 | - | 762,035 |

Table 21. - Mechanical Equipment in the Laundry Industry, 1932.

| | 1 9 3 2 |
|--|---------|
| | Number |
| Washing machines | 1,632 |
| Extractors - | |
| Wash room | 805 |
| Starch | 82 |
| Other | 11 |
| Tumbler driers | 232 |
| Conveyor driers | 101 |
| Collar starching machines | 101 |
| Vats for dyeing | 137 |
| Flat work ironers - | |
| 3 roll | 6 |
| 6 roll | 151 |
| 4 roll | 31 |
| 5 roll | 56 |
| 8 roll | 33 |
| Single roll | 103 |
| Others | 128 |
| Hoffman presses (suits and garments) | 203 |
| Shirt bosom presses | 179 |
| Cuff and neck band presses | 259 |
| Body presses | 543 |
| Steam collar ironers | 111 |
| Steam presses (underwear) | 319 |
| Seam dampeners for collars | 106 |
| Edgers for collars | 110 |
| Shapers for collars | 141 |
| Sewing machines | 290 |
| Dry cleaning washers | 21 |
| Other equipment | 238 |

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1932.

A P P E N D I X.

List of Launderers.

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

The Sterns Steam Laundry,
White Star Laundry,

234 Kent Street, Charlottetown.
14 Spring Street, Summerside.

NOVA SCOTIA

Carey & Bembridge,
Bridgewater Steam Laundry,
Globe Laundry Company Limited,
Halifax Steam Laundry Limited,
Home Wet Wash Laundry,
St. Michaels Laundry,
Ungars Laundry & Dye Works Limited,

South Shore Power Laundry,
Sunshine Laundry & Cleaners Limited,
Brookside Laundry,

Vails Laundry & Dry Cleaning,
W. E. Bagnell,
Crowes Wet Wash Laundry,
Vails Laundry,
Windsor Laundry,
J. L. Porter & W. A. Smith,
Victoria Steam Laundry,

9 Prince Arthur Street, Amherst.
Bridgewater.
50 Buckingham, Halifax.
81-85 West Street, Halifax.
32 Bilby Street, Halifax.
83 Quinpool Road, Halifax.
45-49 Argyle Street, Halifax.
(H.O. - 444 Barrington Street).
Liverpool.
Stewart Street, New Glasgow.
Regent Street, North Sydney.
(H.O. - Inverness).
Hugh Street, Sydney.
9 Commercial Street, Truro.
396 Robie Street, Truro.
12 King Street, Truro. (H.O. - Sydney).
6 Water Street, Windsor.
Pleasant Street, Yarmouth.
Tooker & Prince Streets, Yarmouth.

NEW BRUNSWICK

Elwood Burt,tt,
The Edmundston Laundry & Dry Cleaning
Company Limited,
Globe Laundry,
Branscombe Wet Wash,
Vails Star Laundry,
City Wet Wash Laundry Limited,
New System Laundry,
St. Michaels Laundry,
Ungars Laundry, Dyeing & Carpet Cleaning
Works,
Vails Globe Laundries Limited,
Sackville Laundry,
Peerless Laundry,

Devon. (H.O. - Fredericton).

66 Church Street, Edmundston.
676 Queen Street, Fredericton.
229 King Street, Moncton.
90 King Street, Moncton.
90-98 City Road, Saint John.
30-40 Lansdowne Avenue, Saint John.
133 Waterloo Street, Saint John.

28-40 Waterloo Street, Saint John.
98-102 Charlotte Street, Saint John.
Lorne Street, Sackville.
Emerald Street, Woodstock.

QUEBEC

St. Maurice Laundries Limited,
Pierre Allard & Frere,
Granby Wet Wash Laundry,
Grand Mere Steam Laundry,

15 Roy Street, Cap de la Madelaine.
Drummondville.
7 Young Street, Granby.
154 St. George Street, Grand Mere.

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1932.

QUEBEC - (Cont'd.)

| | |
|---|---|
| New Troy Laundry,
T. Mettayer, | 124-126 1st Street, Iberville.
109 Ile Avenue, Lachine.
(H.O. - 118A Notre Dame). |
| National Laundry,
Canada Family Washing Company,
Central Toilet Service Company,
The Crown Laundry Company,
Federal Laundry,
Frontenac Toilet Supply Company,
Home Family Wet Wash Laundry,
Hygienic Coat & Towel Supply Limited,
Jolicoeur Limitée,
Ernest Lachapelle,
J. Lavoie Toilet Laundry,
Joseph Marechal,
Marine Laundry,
Buanderie Menard,
La Moderne Toilette Service,
La Metropole Buanderie,
Montreal Laundry Company Limited,
New Ideal Laundry,
New Method Washing Limited,
New Way Laundry Limited,
Buanderie du Nord,
Paquette Laundry,
Parisian Laundry,
Buanderie Perfection,
Queens Jubilee Laundry,
St. Hubert Laundry Limited,
St. Lawrence Laundry Limited,
St. Pauls Laundry,
A. C. Shaver,
The Sunshine Laundry Company Limited,
The Toilet Laundries Limited,
Villeroy Laundry,
Imperial Laundry Company,
La Buanderie Levis Limitée,
A. E. Pfeiffer & Company, Reg'd.,
Quebec Steam Laundry,
Chas. E. Clark,
St. Agathe Steam Laundry,
Jas. Mathieu,
Edouard Boivin,
South Shore Laundry Limited,
Snowflake Laundry,
Buanderie Ste. Therese,
Buanderie Nationale,
Crown Laundry of Sherbrooke,
Sherbrooke Laundry & Dry Cleaners,
Sorel Laundry Limited, | 82 St. Patrick Street, Lachine.
2321 Des Erables, Montreal.
2060 Harmony, Montreal.
4220 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal.
5338-5350 Des Carriere Street, Montreal.
1732 Poupart Street, Montreal.
D'Arc Avenue, Corner Boyce, Montreal.
1080 City Hall Avenue, Montreal.
4132 Parthenais, Montreal.
4624 Carriere Street, Montreal.
1471 Parthenais Street, Montreal.
6359 Papineau Avenue, Montreal.
1074 St. Urbain Street, Montreal.
554-556 St. Clement, Montreal.
1871 Cartier Street, Montreal.
1415 Everett Street, Montreal.
936 Busby Lane, Montreal.
139 St. Peter Street, Montreal.
6455 Christopher Columbus, Montreal.
6505 Garnier Street, Montreal.
1387-91 Villeroy Street, Montreal.
2351 Des Carriere Street, Montreal.
3550 St. Antoine Street, Montreal.
4533 Christopher Columbus, Montreal.
75 Laurier West, Montreal.
8560 St. Hubert Street, Montreal.
256 Greene Avenue, Montreal.
2020 Roberval Street, Montreal.
589 Canning, Montreal.
214 Vallee Street, Montreal.
750 Guy Street, Montreal.
8183 Lajeunesse Street, Montreal.
54 St. Valier Street, Quebec.
10 De Courcelles, Quebec.
4 McMahon Street, Quebec.
14 Des Prairies Street, Quebec.
Rail Road, Rock Island.
18 St. Donat Street, St. Agathe des Monts.
132 St. Antoine Street, St. Hyacinthe.
175 Scott Avenue, St. Jerome.
7-11 Fort Street, St. Lambert.
8 Robert Street, St. Laurent.
34-36 St. Jean Street, Ste. Therese.
79 Belvidere Street, Sherbrooke.
Off Bank Street, Sherbrooke.
91 Frontenac Street, Sherbrooke.
44B. Augusta Street, Sorel.
(H.O. - 36 Roi Street). |
| Buanderie Economique, | 403 Laverandry Street, Three Rivers. |

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1932.

QUEBEC - (Concl'd.)

New System Laundry,
Troy Laundry & Dyeing Company,
Noe Roux,

30 St. Pierre Street, Valleyfield.
3856 Allen Avenue, Verdun.
235 Notre Dame Street, Victoriaville.

ONTARIO

Aylmer Steam Laundry,
Belleville Steam Laundry,
Quinte Laundry,
Brantford Laundry Limited,
Noble Laundry,

John Street South, Aylmer.
291 Coleman Street, Belleville.
16 Highland Avenue, Belleville.
130 Clarence Street, Brantford.
197-199 Erie Avenue, Brantford.
(H.O. - 401 Royal Bank Building, Toronto

Central Laundry,
The Wrightway Laundry,
Dutch Laundry,
Maple City Laundry,
Cobourg Steam Laundry,
Martins Steam Laundry,
Quality First Steam Laundry,
Standard Laundries Limited,
Royal City Laundry,
Battrams Wet Wash Laundry,
Blue White Laundries Limited,
City Laundry of Hamilton Limited,
East End Laundry & Dry Cleaners,
Eliza Howes,
Ideal Wet Wash,
New Idea Laundry,
The Parisian Sanitary Laundry of
Hamilton Limited,
Snow White Laundry,
Sunlight Laundry Company Limited,
Bigwin Laundry,
Abitibi Power & Paper Company Limited,
City Steam Laundry,
Thompson Bros. Launderers Limited,
Pearl Laundry Limited,
Snow White Laundry,
Victoria Electric Laundry,
Forest City Laundry,
London Wet Wash,
Parisian Laundry & Dry Cleaners Limited,
Midland Steam Laundry Company Limited,
Walker Laundry & Cataract Dry Cleaning
Works Limited,
City Laundry of North Bay Limited,
Oshawa Laundry & Dry Cleaning Company Ltd.,
The Cambridge Laundry Limited,
Crown Laundry Company,
Good Shepherd Steam Laundry,
Home Steam Laundry,
Household Laundry Limited,

Lewis Street, Bridgeburg.
St. Paul Street, Brockville.
72 Prince Street, Chatham.
420 Park Avenue, Chatham.
Corner Division & James Streets, Cobourg.
29 Lawrence Avenue, Cornwall.
16 4th Street East, Cornwall.
209 McVicar Street, Fort William.
155 Yorkshire Street, Guelph.
27-33 Aikman Avenue, Hamilton.
220 Gage Avenue North, Hamilton.
104 Main Street West, Hamilton.
1374 Barton Street East, Hamilton.
318-320 James Street, Hamilton.
790 Barton Street East, Hamilton.
4 Newton Avenue, Hamilton.

12-14 Walnut Street, Hamilton.
5 Merchison Avenue, Hamilton.
190 Locke Street South, Hamilton.
Huntsville.
Iroquois Falls.
Ordnance & Wellington Streets, Kingston.
308 Barrie Street, Kingston.
90 Queen Street South, Kitchener.
Mill Street West, Leamington.
98 Russell Street West, Lindsay.
5-13 King Street, London.
279 Wellington Street, London.
71-75 Dundas Street, London.
Yonge Street, Midland.

488 Ellis Street, Niagara Falls.
245 McIntyre East, North Bay.
456 Centre Street, Oshawa.
475 Cambridge Street, Ottawa.
30 Chamberlain Street, Ottawa.
411 St. Andrew Street, Ottawa.
329 Cambridge Street, Ottawa.
787 Carling Avenue, Ottawa.

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1932.

ONTARIO - (Cont'd.)

| | |
|---|--|
| Individual Laundry System, | 105 Chapel Street, Ottawa. |
| Ottawa Sanitary Laundry, | 255 Argyle Avenue, Ottawa. |
| Vails Laundry Limited, | 386 Wellington Street, Ottawa. |
| Pembroke Laundry, Cleaning & Dyeing Co., | 160 McKay Street, Pembroke. |
| Fannings Steam Laundry, | 171 King Street, Peterboro. |
| Standard Laundries Limited, | 234-236 Van Norman Street, Port Arthur. |
| | (H.O. - 209 McVicar Street, Fort William). |
| Atkinsons Family Laundry, | 46 Dacotah Street, St. Catharines. |
| Feasbys Wash-Rite Family Laundry Service, | 117 Thorold Road, St. Catharines. |
| The Garden City Laundry, | 189 St. Paul Street, St. Catharines. |
| Hunters Laundries Limited, | 133 Curtis Street, St. Thomas. |
| Family Laundry & Dry Cleaners Limited, | 190 Davis Street, Sarnia. |
| Marine Laundry Limited, | 121 Queen Street East, Sault Ste. Marie. |
| Smiths Falls Steam Laundry, | Smiths Falls. |
| The Stratford Steam Laundry Company Ltd., | 159 Ontario Street, Stratford. |
| Cascade Laundry & Dry Cleaners, | Coppercliff Road, Sudbury. |
| Sudbury Steam Laundry, | 171 Larch Street, Sudbury. |
| Timmins Laundry Company, | 57 Cedar Street, Timmins. |
| Brighton Laundry Limited, | 820-826 Bloor Street West, Toronto. |
| Cottage Laundry, | 185 Church Street, Toronto. |
| Excelsior Laundry Company Limited, | 637-639 Runnymede Road, Toronto. |
| Home Laundry, | 178 Harbord, Toronto. |
| Hygienic Laundry Company Limited, | 477 Spadina Avenue, Toronto. |
| Ideal Laundry Limited, | 312 St. Helens Avenue, Toronto. |
| Individual Wet Wash Laundry, | 3197 Danforth Avenue, Toronto. |
| Modern Laundry Service Limited, | 703 Bloor Street, Toronto. |
| New Method Laundry Limited, | 725 College Street, Toronto. |
| New System Laundry Company Limited, | 107 Elizabeth Street, Toronto. |
| Ontario Laundry Company Limited, | 260 Berkeley Street, Toronto. |
| The Parisian Laundry Company of | |
| Toronto Limited, | 610 King Street West, Toronto. |
| | (H.O. - 241 Bathurst Street). |
| Parkdale Hand Laundry, | 65 Fuller Avenue, Toronto. |
| Peerless Laundry Limited, | 1401 Gerard Street East, Toronto. |
| Princess Laundry, | 451-453 Parliament Street, Toronto. |
| Puritan Laundry Company Limited, | 292 Brunswick Avenue, Toronto. |
| Quality Spotless Laundry Limited, | 624 Adelaide Street West, Toronto. |
| Sanitary Laundry, | 7-9 Bulwer Street, Toronto. |
| Sterling Laundry Company Limited, | 755 Dundas Street East, Toronto. |
| Superior Laundry Company, | 1601 Queen Street East, Toronto. |
| Swiss Laundry, | 105 Simcoe Street, Toronto. |
| Taber Laundry Works Limited, | 444-446 Bathurst Street, Toronto. |
| Toronto Wet Wash Laundry, | 175 Ossington Avenue, Toronto. |
| West End Laundry Limited, | 1488 Queen Street West, Toronto. |
| Warkville Laundry, | 45½ Elm Street, Toronto. |
| War Steam Laundry, | Walkerton. |
| Win City Laundry Limited, | 13 Duke Street, Waterloo. |
| New Method Laundry, | Corner Bugar & Victoria Streets, Welland. |
| Turnside Wet Wash Laundry, | 1054 Chatham Street East, Windsor. |
| Puritan Laundry, | 715 East Shepherd Street, Windsor. |
| Standard Laundry, | 1201 Dougall Avenue, Windsor. |

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1932.

ONTARIO - (Concl'd.)

| | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Windsor Laundry, | 1476 Elsmere Avenue, Windsor. |
| White Laundry & Dry Cleaners, | 924 Wyandotte Street East, Windsor. |

MANITOBA

| | |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| Rumford Laundry Limited, | 1215 Rosser Avenue, Brandon. |
| Dauphin Sanitary Steam Laundry, | 2nd Street S. W., Dauphin. |
| Kelvin Laundry, | 97 Tache Avenue, Winnipeg. |
| The Modern Laundry & Dye Works Co. Ltd., | 309 Hargrave Street, Winnipeg. |
| New Method Laundry Company, | 372 Burnell Street, Winnipeg. |
| The North West Laundry Limited, | 181 Main Street, Winnipeg. |
| Peerless Laundry, | 55 Pearl Street, Winnipeg. |
| Pioneer Laundry Limited, | 93-101 Granville Street, Winnipeg. |
| Rumford Limited, | Horne & Wellington Streets, Winnipeg. |
| Winnipeg Laundry Limited, | 965-969 Sherbrooke Street, Winnipeg. |

SASKATCHEWAN

| | |
|--|---|
| Moose Jaw Steam Laundry Company Limited, | 103 Ominica Street West, Moose Jaw. |
| Prince Albert Launderers & Cleaners, | 411 9th Street East, Prince Albert. |
| Independent Laundry Limited, | 2075 Broad Street, Regina. |
| The Regina Steam Laundry Limited, | 1924-1926 Rose Street, Regina. |
| Christie Bros. Laundry Limited, | Avenue H. N. & 23rd Street West, Saskatoon. |
| Modern Laundry Limited, | 300-302 First Avenue North, Saskatoon. |
| Swift Current Steam Laundry, | 152 4th Avenue West, Swift Current. |

ALBERTA

| | |
|---|---|
| Alberta Steam Laundry Company Limited, | 730 Second Avenue West, Calgary. |
| Model Laundry Company, | 420 Marsh Road, Calgary. |
| The Ontario Laundry Limited, | 302 5th Avenue East & 2nd Street East, C |
| Premier Laundry Limited, | Corner 8th Street West & 3rd Avenue, Calg |
| Camrose Steam Laundry, | Box 221, Camrose. |
| White Laundry, | 225 Centre Street, Drumheller. |
| Snow Flake Laundry & Dry Cleaners Limited, | 9814 104th Avenue & 11060 Jasper Avenue |
| | Edmonton. |
| Lethbridge Laundry Company Limited, | 542 4th Street South, Lethbridge. |
| | (H.O. - 206 Scarboro Avenue). |
| Medicine Hat Steam Laundry Company Limited, | 873A Second Street, Medicine Hat. |

BRITISH COLUMBIA

| | |
|---|--|
| Valley Steam Laundry, | Mary & Wellington Streets, Chilliwack. |
| Comox Valley Laundry, | Courtney. |
| Scottish Laundry, | Alice Street, Courtney. |
| Whiteway Laundry Limited, | 116 Lorne Street, Kamloops. |
| Kelowna Steam Laundry, | Patterson Avenue, Kelowna. |
| Ladysmith Steam Laundry, | 1st Avenue, Ladysmith. |
| The Imperial Laundry & City Cleaners & Dyers, | 31-35 Comox Road, Nanaimo. |
| Kootenay Steam Laundry, | 711 Baker Street, Nelson. |
| Royal City Laundry Limited, | 814 Royal Avenue, New Westminster. |
| Penticton Steam Laundry, | Ellis Street, Penticton. |
| Powell River Steam Laundry, | Powell River. |
| Pioneer Laundry Limited, | 3rd Avenue West, Prince Rupert. |

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1932.

BRITISH COLUMBIA - (Concl'd.)

| | |
|---|----------------------------------|
| Y. Fushimi, | Smithers. |
| Portland Canal Electric Laundry, | Stewart. |
| Trail Steam Laundry Company Limited, | Trail. |
| Burrard Laundry Limited, | 501 3rd Street East, Vancouver. |
| Cascade Laundry, | 801 Beach Avenue, Vancouver. |
| | (H.O. - 900 Richards). |
| Excelsior Laundry, | 556 Richards Street, Vancouver. |
| Family Service Laundry Limited, | 5 4th Avenue West, Vancouver. |
| | (H.O. - 900 Richards Street). |
| Fraser Wet Wash Laundry, | 666 20th Avenue East, Vancouver. |
| French Hand Laundry, | 1520 4th Avenue West, Vancouver. |
| I. X. L. Laundry Limited, | 130 5th Avenue West, Vancouver. |
| Monastery Laundry, | 562 14th Avenue West, Vancouver. |
| Nelson Laundries Limited, | 2300 Cambie Street, Vancouver. |
| Peerless Laundry Limited, | 1698 3rd Avenue West, Vancouver. |
| Pioneer Laundry & Dry Cleaners Limited, | 900 Richards Street, Vancouver. |
| Star Steam Laundry Company Limited, | 1115 Richards Street, Vancouver. |
| Sterling Wet Wash Laundry, | 1460 7th Avenue West, Vancouver. |
| Seymour Steam Laundry & Cleaners, | 122 Fuller Street, Vernon. |
| Vernon Steam Laundry, | 7th Street, Vernon. |
| Economy Steam Laundry, | 607 John Street, Victoria. |
| New Method Laundries Limited, | 947 North Park Street, Victoria. |
| Standard Steam Laundry Limited, | 841 View Street, Victoria. |

YUKON TERRITORY

| | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| Cascade Steam Laundry, | Craig Street, Dawson City. |
| White Horse Steam Laundry, | White Horse. |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1932.

SECTION 2. - THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1932.

In this section are included all establishments whose principal source of revenue is derived from the dyeing and cleaning of wearing apparel, household effects, etc., and reports were received from 166 establishments, an increase of nine over the number reporting in 1931.

The gross value of work performed in 1932 was \$5,005,718, a decrease of \$1,139,047 or 18.5 per cent from 1931. The capital invested in this industry in 1932, \$6,367,918, also showed a decline of \$160,185 or 2.5 per cent. The number of persons furnished employment was 2,878, eighty-seven less than in 1931, and their salary and wage bill, \$2,538,102, also dropped by \$423,657 or 14.3 per cent. All materials used decreased by \$96,334 or 15.6 per cent to a cost of \$521,680, while the value added by manufacture, \$4,484,038, showed a decline of \$1,042,713 or 18.9 per cent.

These actual variations in the principal statistics for 1931 and 1932 are shown in the following table by provinces.

| Provinces | Capital
Invested | Em-
ployees | Salaries
and Wages | Cost of
Materials
Used | Gross
Value of
Work
Performed | Value
added by
Work
Performed |
|-------------------|---------------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|--|--|
| | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| CANADA | - 160,185 | - 87 | - 423,657 | - 96,334 | - 1,139,047 | - 1,042,713 |
| Nova Scotia | - 70,251 | - 23 | - 25,632 | - 1,536 | - 36,497 | - 34,961 |
| New Brunswick ... | / 2,000 | - 4 | - 4,122 | - 705 | - 6,454 | - 5,749 |
| Quebec | - 145,396 | - 39 | - 169,624 | - 41,447 | - 273,260 | - 231,813 |
| Ontario | / 29,162 | - 5 | - 127,413 | - 25,136 | - 596,857 | - 571,721 |
| Manitoba | / 19,626 | / 7 | - 27,199 | - 19,364 | - 90,413 | - 71,049 |
| Saskatchewan | - 31,306 | - 10 | - 27,962 | / 684 | - 36,411 | - 37,095 |
| Alberta | - 3,917 | / 24 | / 17,267 | / 3,928 | / 7,015 | / 3,087 |
| British Columbia. | / 39,897 | - 37 | - 58,972 | - 12,758 | - 106,170 | - 93,412 |

In this industry in 1932 the cost of labour was 50.7 per cent of the gross value of all work performed, while the cost of all materials used was only 10.4 per cent. In 1931 the cost of labour equalled 48.2 per cent, while the cost of materials used was 10.1 per cent.

The 166 establishments reporting in this industry were distributed by province as follows: - Nova Scotia five, New Brunswick three, Quebec thirty, Ontario seventy-seven, Manitoba ten, Saskatchewan ten, Alberta nine and British Columbia twenty-two. The percentage distribution of the principal statistics is shown by provinces for 1931 and 1932 in the following table.

THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1932.

| Provinces | Capital Invested | | Em- ployees | | Salaries and Wages | | Cost of Materials Used | | Gross Value of Work Performed | | Value added by Work Performed | |
|--------------------|------------------|-------|-------------|-------|--------------------|-------|------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|-------|
| | 1931 | 1932 | 1931 | 1932 | 1931 | 1932 | 1931 | 1932 | 1931 | 1932 | 1931 | 1932 |
| | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. |
| Nova Scotia | 3.8 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| New Brunswick | .4 | .5 | .8 | .7 | .6 | .6 | .6 | .6 | .6 | .6 | .6 | .6 |
| Quebec | 17.6 | 15.7 | 22.9 | 22.3 | 23.9 | 21.2 | 24.1 | 20.6 | 21.9 | 21.4 | 21.6 | 21.5 |
| Ontario ... | 56.0 | 57.9 | 47.3 | 48.6 | 46.7 | 49.4 | 45.2 | 48.8 | 50.9 | 50.5 | 51.5 | 50.7 |
| Manitoba .. | 6.7 | 7.2 | 11.2 | 11.6 | 11.2 | 12.0 | 11.9 | 10.4 | 9.8 | 10.3 | 9.6 | 10.3 |
| Saskatchewan | 4.8 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| Alberta ... | 4.8 | 4.8 | 3.1 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 4.3 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 3.6 |
| British Columbia . | 5.9 | 6.7 | 7.8 | 6.7 | 8.2 | 7.3 | 7.8 | 6.8 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 7.0 |
| CANADA . | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

It will be observed from the above table that approximately one-half the principal statistics were accounted for by the province of Ontario in both years.

The principal work performed in this industry in both 1931 and 1932 was the dyeing and cleaning of garments, and in the latter year this amounted to \$4,286,449 or 35.6 per cent of the total. In 1931 the value was \$5,669,478 or 92.3 per cent of the total. All work performed is reviewed by provinces in table 24.

Gasoline and benzine, the principal materials used in the industry, cost \$156,520 in 1932 and \$197,072 in 1931. Table 25 contains a detailed list of all materials consumed in both years.

By referring to table 27, it will be noted that twenty-three establishments accounted for \$2,681,630 or 53.6 per cent of the total value of work performed, that thirty-seven establishments supplied \$4,357,921 or 68.4 per cent of the total capital investment and out of the 2,878 employees, salaried and wage-earning, thirty-seven establishments furnished employment to 1,885 or 65.5 per cent of the total.

The trend of employment remained practically the same in both years, the number of wage-earners showing a small decrease of 103 in 1932. In that year, May with 2,564 persons employed, was the month of highest employment and February with 2,136 was the lowest. In 1931, April with 2,776 was the highest and again February with 2,221 was the lowest.

THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1932.

Table 22. - Principal Statistics, 1927-1932.

| Year and
Provinces | Estab-
lish-
ments
Report-
ing | Capital
Invested | Em-
ployees | Salaries
and Wages | Cost of
Materials
Used | Gross
Value of
Work
Performed | Value
added
Work
Performed |
|-----------------------|--|---------------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1927 | 115 | 2,844,004 | 1,883 | 1,931,015 | 444,768 | 4,340,030 | 3,895,280 |
| 1928 | 124 | 4,618,492 | 2,644 | 2,601,698 | 645,238 | 5,924,380 | 5,279,140 |
| 1929 | 127 | 5,338,154 | 2,811 | 3,001,530 | 633,702 | 6,689,197 | 6,055,440 |
| <u>1930</u> | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 126 | 5,548,035 | 2,785 | 3,109,768 | 624,392 | 6,412,325 | 5,787,960 |
| Nova Scotia | 3 | 154,027 | 50 | 60,071 | 14,519 | 160,250 | 145,710 |
| New Brunswick | 4 | 35,643 | 32 | 31,449 | 7,878 | 70,378 | 62,510 |
| Quebec | 26 | 1,141,499 | 713 | 762,995 | 139,444 | 1,501,377 | 1,361,910 |
| Ontario | 49 | 2,994,819 | 1,239 | 1,417,994 | 280,174 | 3,021,437 | 2,741,280 |
| Manitoba | 12 | 441,995 | 336 | 376,069 | 85,979 | 712,921 | 626,910 |
| Saskatchewan | 8 | 255,897 | 116 | 115,197 | 26,332 | 241,712 | 215,310 |
| Alberta | 4 | 176,400 | 82 | 81,099 | 16,585 | 179,162 | 162,510 |
| British Columbia .. | 20 | 347,755 | 217 | 264,894 | 53,481 | 525,088 | 471,610 |
| <u>1931</u> | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 157 | 6,528,103 | 2,965 | 2,961,759 | 618,014 | 6,144,765 | 5,526,710 |
| Nova Scotia | 7 | 250,256 | 88 | 89,614 | 20,553 | 190,436 | 169,810 |
| New Brunswick | 3 | 27,400 | 24 | 18,300 | 3,825 | 35,426 | 31,610 |
| Quebec | 30 | 1,147,408 | 679 | 706,601 | 148,739 | 1,344,259 | 1,195,510 |
| Ontario | 64 | 3,656,343 | 1,403 | 1,381,893 | 279,592 | 3,125,480 | 2,845,810 |
| Manitoba | 11 | 436,233 | 334 | 331,154 | 73,546 | 604,495 | 530,910 |
| Saskatchewan | 11 | 314,165 | 115 | 107,235 | 25,103 | 209,661 | 184,510 |
| Alberta | 8 | 311,608 | 92 | 82,849 | 18,296 | 177,589 | 159,210 |
| British Columbia .. | 23 | 384,690 | 230 | 244,113 | 48,360 | 457,419 | 409,010 |
| <u>1932</u> | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 166 | 6,367,918 | 2,878 | 2,538,102 | 521,680 | 5,005,718 | 4,484,010 |
| Nova Scotia | 5 | 180,005 | 65 | 63,982 | 19,017 | 153,939 | 134,910 |
| New Brunswick | 3 | 29,400 | 20 | 14,178 | 3,120 | 28,972 | 25,810 |
| Quebec | 30 | 1,002,012 | 640 | 536,977 | 107,292 | 1,070,999 | 963,710 |
| Ontario | 77 | 3,685,505 | 1,398 | 1,254,480 | 254,456 | 2,528,623 | 2,274,110 |
| Manitoba | 10 | 455,859 | 341 | 303,955 | 54,182 | 514,082 | 459,910 |
| Saskatchewan | 10 | 282,859 | 105 | 79,273 | 25,787 | 173,250 | 147,410 |
| Alberta | 9 | 307,691 | 116 | 100,116 | 22,224 | 184,604 | 162,310 |
| British Columbia .. | 22 | 424,587 | 193 | 185,141 | 35,602 | 351,249 | 315,610 |

THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1932.

Table 23. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1931 and 1932.

| Items | 1931 | 1932 | / | Increase
- Decrease |
|--|-----------|-----------|---|------------------------|
| Establishments reporting No. | 157 | 166 | / | 9 |
| Capital invested \$ | 6,528,103 | 6,367,918 | - | 160,185 |
| Employees on salaries - | | | | |
| Total No. | 462 | 478 | / | 16 |
| Male No. | 298 | 322 | / | 24 |
| Female No. | 164 | 156 | - | 8 |
| Total salaries \$ | 633,855 | 634,623 | / | 768 |
| Employees on wages - | | | | |
| Monthly average No. | 2,503 | 2,400 | - | 103 |
| Male No. | 1,391 | 1,350 | - | 41 |
| Female No. | 1,112 | 1,050 | - | 62 |
| Total wages \$ | 2,327,904 | 1,903,479 | - | 424,425 |
| Power equipment - | | | | |
| Units No. | 540 | 578 | / | 38 |
| Horse-power capacity ... H.P. | 2,851 | 2,998 | / | 147 |
| Cost of fuel and electricity. \$ | 235,758 | 216,309 | - | 19,449 |
| Cost of materials used \$ | 618,014 | 521,680 | - | 96,334 |
| Gross value of work performed \$ | 6,144,765 | 5,005,718 | - | 1,139,047 |
| Value added by work performed \$ | 5,526,751 | 4,484,038 | - | 1,042,713 |

THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1932.

Table 24. - Value of Work Performed in 1931 and 1932, by Provinces.

| Provinces | Laundry Work | Dyeing and Cleaning of Garments | All other dyeing and cleaning work, (curtains, carpets, feathers, etc.) | Other Work | Total Value of Work Performed |
|------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------|---|------------|-------------------------------|
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| <u>1931</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 4,621 | 5,669,478 | 470,666 | - | 6,144,765 |
| Nova Scotia | 300 | 175,808 | 14,328 | - | 190,436 |
| New Brunswick | - | 35,426 | - | - | 35,426 |
| Quebec | 4,321 | 1,225,826 | 114,112 | - | 1,344,259 |
| Ontario | - | 2,816,634 | 308,846 | - | 3,125,480 |
| Manitoba | - | 579,917 | 24,578 | - | 604,495 |
| Saskatchewan | - | 205,385 | 4,276 | - | 209,661 |
| Alberta | - | 176,294 | 1,295 | - | 177,589 |
| British Columbia | - | 454,188 | 3,231 | - | 457,419 |
| <u>1932</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | (x) | 4,286,449 | 608,715 | 110,554 | 5,005,718 |
| Nova Scotia | - | 38,511 | 106,212 | 9,216 | 153,939 |
| New Brunswick | - | 28,972 | - | - | 28,972 |
| Quebec | - | 923,589 | 92,628 | 54,782 | 1,070,999 |
| Ontario | (x) | 2,224,189 | 282,104 | 22,330 | 2,528,623 |
| Manitoba | - | 511,432 | - | 2,650 | 514,082 |
| Saskatchewan | - | 137,581 | 24,131 | 11,538 | 173,250 |
| Alberta | - | 184,442 | 112 | 50 | 184,604 |
| British Columbia | - | 237,733 | 103,528 | 9,988 | 351,249 |

(x) Less than three establishments reported this item. Included with "Other work".

THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1932.

Table 25. - Materials Used, 1931 and 1932.

| Principal Materials | Unit of Measure | 1 9 3 1 | | 1 9 3 2 | |
|---|-----------------|----------|---------------------|----------|---------------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost Value at Works | Quantity | Cost Value at Works |
| | | | \$ | | \$ |
| Aniline and Other Dyes - | | | | | |
| Sulphur colours | Pound | - | - | 11,605 | 13,261 |
| Direct colours | " | - | - | 24,479 | 21,700 |
| Indirect colours | " | - | - | 4,029 | 5,674 |
| Acid or basic colours | " | - | - | 7,046 | 7,903 |
| Other colours and dyes | " | - | - | 17,119 | 18,878 |
| Aniline and other dyes | " | 75,232 | 70,088 | - | - |
| Liquid chlorine | Gallon | - | - | 1,000 | 98 |
| Chloride of lime | Pound | 13,647 | 845 | 9,860 | 456 |
| Washing blue | " | 2 | 13 | 6 | 50 |
| Caustic soda | " | - | - | 97,351 | 4,872 |
| Washing soda | " | 119,850 | 3,616 | 43,623 | 1,905 |
| Modified sodas | " | - | - | 2,065 | 105 |
| Soda ash | " | - | - | 14,723 | 505 |
| Trisodium phosphate | " | - | - | 2,210 | 138 |
| Sodium metasilicate | " | - | - | 700 | 74 |
| Common salt | " | 464,735 | 4,371 | 503,218 | 4,885 |
| Starch | " | 17,136 | 1,934 | 13,785 | 1,069 |
| Benzene soaps | " | - | - | 183,198 | 26,980 |
| Soaps | " | 375,691 | 46,989 | - | - |
| Other soaps | " | - | - | 131,923 | 15,901 |
| Alcohol | Prf. Gal. | 6,200 | 5,847 | 3,772 | 3,778 |
| Gasoline and benzine | Gallon | 857,805 | 197,072 | 710,800 | 156,520 |
| Liquid ammonia | " | 10,690 | 4,456 | 13,745 | 4,236 |
| Hydrogen peroxide | Pound | - | - | 1,970 | 643 |
| Trichlorethylene | " | - | - | 22,824 | 3,001 |
| Carbon tetrachloride | " | - | - | 103,289 | 10,590 |
| Other spotting chemicals and reagents | " | - | - | 21,836 | 7,883 |
| Other chemicals | - | - | 46,540 | - | 24,100 |
| Buttons, thread, linings, etc. . | - | - | 29,169 | - | 31,920 |
| All other materials | - | - | 121,119 | - | 63,907 |
| Packaging and shipping materials | - | - | 85,955 | - | 90,648 |
| TOTAL MATERIALS | - | - | 618,014 | - | 521,680 |

THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1932.

Table 26. - Capital Invested, 1927-1932.

| Year and
Provinces | Fixed
Capital | Working Capital | | | Total
Capital |
|-----------------------|---|---|--|--|------------------|
| | Land,
buildings,
fixtures,
machinery,
tools, etc. | Materials
on hand,
Stocks in
process,
Fuel and
Mis-
cellaneous
supplies,
etc. | Inventory
value of
finished
products
on hand | Cash, bills
and accounts
receivable,
Prepaid
expenses,
etc. | |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1927 | 2,440,626 | 99,121 | | 304,257 | 2,844,004 |
| 1928 | 3,919,454 | 132,969 | | 566,069 | 4,618,492 |
| 1929 | 4,388,292 | 161,642 | | 788,220 | 5,338,154 |
| 1930 | 4,771,560 | 176,272 | | 600,203 | 5,548,035 |
| <u>1 9 3 1</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 5,695,056 | 165,033 | 27,487 | 640,527 | 6,528,103 |
| Nova Scotia | 217,728 | 5,421 | 200 | 26,907 | 250,256 |
| New Brunswick | 24,000 | 1,150 | 50 | 2,200 | 27,400 |
| Quebec | 1,028,124 | 31,464 | 2,580 | 85,240 | 1,147,408 |
| Ontario | 3,191,099 | 76,499 | 16,962 | 371,783 | 3,656,343 |
| Manitoba | 374,807 | 16,185 | 248 | 44,993 | 436,233 |
| Saskatchewan | 266,532 | 15,812 | 6,897 | 24,924 | 314,165 |
| Alberta | 256,070 | 8,728 | 550 | 46,260 | 311,608 |
| British Columbia .. | 336,696 | 9,774 | - | 38,220 | 384,690 |
| <u>1 9 3 2</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 5,532,394 | 165,388 | 36,257 | 633,879 | 6,367,918 |
| Nova Scotia | 157,278 | 4,220 | 220 | 18,287 | 180,005 |
| New Brunswick | 28,000 | 650 | 100 | 650 | 29,400 |
| Quebec | 900,304 | 26,525 | 828 | 74,355 | 1,002,012 |
| Ontario | 3,186,663 | 89,032 | 28,366 | 381,444 | 3,685,505 |
| Manitoba | 388,473 | 15,769 | 2,540 | 49,077 | 455,859 |
| Saskatchewan | 246,394 | 12,534 | 3,838 | 20,093 | 282,859 |
| Alberta | 257,299 | 6,925 | 325 | 43,142 | 307,691 |
| British Columbia .. | 367,983 | 9,733 | 40 | 46,831 | 424,587 |

THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1932.

Table 27. - Size of Establishments, 1931 and 1932.

| Establishments
having a Production
of: - | 1 9 3 1 | | | 1 9 3 2 | | |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | Estab-
lish-
ments
Report-
ing | Total
Value of
Work
Performed | Average
Value of
Work
Performed
per Estab-
lishment | Estab-
lish-
ments
Report-
ing | Total
Value of
Work
Performed | Average
Value of
Work
Performed
per Estab-
lishment |
| | No. | \$ | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ |
| Under \$50,000 | 124 | 2,185,061 | 17,621 | 143 | 2,324,088 | 16,252 |
| \$50,000 to under
\$100,000 | 19 | 1,279,457 | 67,340 | 15 | 1,026,372 | 68,425 |
| \$100,000 to under
\$200,000 | 9 | 1,140,997 | 126,777 | 5 | 689,109 | 137,822 |
| \$200,000 and over | 5 | 1,539,250 | 307,850 | 3 | 966,149 | 322,050 |
| TOTAL AND AVERAGE .. | 157 | 6,144,765 | 39,139 | 166 | 5,005,718 | 30,155 |
| Establishments
having a Capital
Investment of: - | Estab-
lish-
ments
Report-
ing | Total
Capital | Average
Capital
per Estab-
lishment | Estab-
lish-
ments
Report-
ing | Total
Capital | Average
Capital
per Estab-
lishment |
| | No. | \$ | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ |
| | No. | \$ | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ |
| Under \$50,000 | 121 | 2,070,593 | 17,112 | 129 | 2,009,997 | 15,581 |
| \$50,000 to under
\$100,000 | 22 | 1,490,381 | 67,745 | 26 | 1,768,312 | 68,012 |
| \$100,000 and over | 14 | 2,967,129 | 211,938 | 11 | 2,589,609 | 235,419 |
| TOTAL AND AVERAGE .. | 157 | 6,528,103 | 41,580 | 166 | 6,367,918 | 38,361 |
| Establishments
having an Average
Employment of: - | Estab-
lish-
ments
Report-
ing | Total
Employees | Average
Employees
per Estab-
lishment | Estab-
lish-
ments
Report-
ing | Total
Employees | Average
Employees
per Estab-
lishment |
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| Under 20 employees ... | 115 | 888 | 8 | 129 | 993 | 8 |
| 20 to under 50
employees | 32 | 971 | 30 | 30 | 918 | 31 |
| 50 to under 100
employees | 5 | 309 | 62 | 3 | 220 | 73 |
| 100 employees and over | 5 | 797 | 159 | 4 | 747 | 187 |
| TOTAL AND AVERAGE .. | 157 | 2,965 | 19 | 166 | 2,878 | 17 |

THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1932.

Table 28. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration and by Provinces, 1931 and 1932.

| Provinces | Salaried Employees | | | | Wage-earners
(Monthly Average) | | | | Total Employees,
Salaries and Wages | | | |
|------------------------|--------------------|--------|----------|----|-----------------------------------|--------|-----------|----|--|-------|-----------|----|
| | Total | | Male | | Female | | Total | | Male | | Female | |
| | No. | Female | Salaries | \$ | No. | Female | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | No. | \$ |
| <u>1 9 3 1</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 298 | 164 | 633,855 | | 1,391 | 1,112 | 2,327,904 | | 1,689 | 1,276 | 2,961,759 | |
| Nova Scotia | 14 | 10 | 27,980 | | 46 | 18 | 61,634 | | 60 | 28 | 89,614 | |
| New Brunswick | 2 | 3 | 4,404 | | 11 | 8 | 13,896 | | 13 | 11 | 18,300 | |
| Quebec | 63 | 44 | 155,112 | | 331 | 241 | 551,489 | | 394 | 285 | 706,601 | |
| Ontario | 141 | 82 | 304,656 | | 652 | 528 | 1,077,237 | | 793 | 610 | 1,381,893 | |
| Manitoba | 20 | 11 | 47,604 | | 160 | 143 | 283,550 | | 180 | 154 | 331,154 | |
| Saskatchewan | 18 | 7 | 31,170 | | 48 | 42 | 76,065 | | 66 | 49 | 107,235 | |
| Alberta | 10 | 4 | 16,100 | | 43 | 35 | 66,749 | | 53 | 39 | 82,849 | |
| British Columbia | 30 | 3 | 46,829 | | 100 | 97 | 197,284 | | 130 | 100 | 244,113 | |
| <u>1 9 3 2</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 322 | 156 | 634,623 | | 1,350 | 1,050 | 1,903,479 | | 1,672 | 1,206 | 2,538,102 | |
| Nova Scotia | 9 | 5 | 21,137 | | 36 | 15 | 42,845 | | 45 | 20 | 63,982 | |
| New Brunswick | 3 | 1 | 4,360 | | 8 | 8 | 9,818 | | 11 | 9 | 14,178 | |
| Quebec | 74 | 27 | 137,038 | | 308 | 231 | 399,939 | | 382 | 258 | 536,977 | |
| Ontario | 148 | 78 | 317,259 | | 664 | 508 | 937,221 | | 812 | 586 | 1,254,480 | |
| Manitoba | 26 | 16 | 52,961 | | 161 | 138 | 250,994 | | 187 | 154 | 303,955 | |
| Saskatchewan | 18 | 8 | 26,408 | | 45 | 34 | 52,865 | | 63 | 42 | 79,273 | |
| Alberta | 13 | 11 | 29,924 | | 52 | 40 | 70,192 | | 65 | 51 | 100,116 | |
| British Columbia | 31 | 10 | 45,536 | | 76 | 76 | 139,605 | | 107 | 86 | 185,141 | |

THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1932.

Table 29. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1931 and 1932.

| Months | 1 9 3 1 | | | 1 9 3 2 | | |
|----------------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|--------|-------|
| | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| January | 1,237 | 992 | 2,229 | 1,241 | 939 | 2,180 |
| February | 1,234 | 987 | 2,221 | 1,212 | 924 | 2,136 |
| March | 1,323 | 1,084 | 2,407 | 1,266 | 983 | 2,249 |
| April | 1,526 | 1,250 | 2,776 | 1,418 | 1,087 | 2,505 |
| May | 1,509 | 1,210 | 2,719 | 1,445 | 1,119 | 2,564 |
| June | 1,450 | 1,157 | 2,607 | 1,410 | 1,130 | 2,540 |
| July | 1,412 | 1,130 | 2,542 | 1,375 | 1,072 | 2,447 |
| August | 1,398 | 1,114 | 2,512 | 1,329 | 1,075 | 2,404 |
| September | 1,445 | 1,154 | 2,599 | 1,421 | 1,116 | 2,537 |
| October | 1,448 | 1,128 | 2,576 | 1,410 | 1,101 | 2,511 |
| November | 1,362 | 1,077 | 2,439 | 1,326 | 1,033 | 2,359 |
| December | 1,291 | 1,001 | 2,292 | 1,241 | 947 | 2,188 |
| MONTHLY AVERAGE | 1,391 | 1,112 | 2,503 | 1,350 | 1,050 | 2,400 |

Table 30. - Number of Wage-earners in Month of Highest Employment and Their Regular Hours of Work in 1931 and 1932.

| Number of Hours
Worked per Week | Number of
Employees | | Number of Hours
Worked per Week | Number of
Employees | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|------------------------|------|
| | 1931 | 1932 | | 1931 | 1932 |
| 40 hours or less . | 105 | 172 | 51-53 hours | 267 | 197 |
| 41-43 hours | - | 37 | 54 hours | 249 | 241 |
| 44 hours | 310 | 380 | 55 hours | 86 | 48 |
| 45-47 hours | 260 | 157 | 56-59 hours | 11 | 4 |
| 48 hours | 375 | 435 | 60 hours | 11 | 38 |
| 49-50 hours | 1,289 | 1,073 | Over 60 hours | 17 | 5 |

The above table does not include overtime.

THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1932.

Table 31. - Power Installation, 1931 and 1932.

| Classes of Power | 1 9 3 1 | | 1 9 3 2 | |
|--|--------------------|--|--------------------|--|
| | Number
of Units | Manufacturers'
Rating of
Horse-power
Capacity | Number
of Units | Manufacturers'
Rating of
Horse-power
Capacity |
| Steam engines and steam
turbines | 20 | 396 | 21 | 433 |
| Electric motors operated by
purchased power | 520 | 2,455 | 557 | 2,565 |
| TOTAL POWER USED IN
MANUFACTURING | 540 | 2,851 | 578 | 2,998 |
| Boiler installation | 130 | 5,320 | 149 | 5,790 |

Table 32. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1931 and 1932.

| Kinds of Fuel | Unit of
Measure | 1 9 3 1 | | 1 9 3 2 | |
|---|--------------------|-----------|--------------------------------|----------|--------------------------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost Value
at Factory
\$ | Quantity | Cost Value
at Factory
\$ |
| Coal - | Ton | | | | |
| Bituminous | (2000 Lbs.) | 13,392 | 90,578 | 13,789 | 86,768 |
| Anthracite | " | 2,032 | 15,768 | 1,423 | 8,585 |
| Lignite | " | 953 | 6,855 | 858 | 6,465 |
| Coke (for fuel only) .. | " | 1,848 | 12,456 | 2,098 | 14,337 |
| Kerosene or coal oil .. | Imp.Gal. | 20,000 | 4,091 | - | - |
| Fuel or diesel oil | " | 336,100 | 19,580 | 309,215 | 16,322 |
| Wood | Cord | 1,633 | 7,590 | 1,498 | 7,298 |
| Gas, manufactured | M cu. ft. | 818 | 849 | 776 | 770 |
| Gas, natural | M cu. ft. | 5,668 | 2,814 | 9,404 | 3,755 |
| Other fuel | - | - | 5,272 | - | 3,849 |
| TOTAL COST OF FUEL | - | - | 165,853 | - | 148,149 |
| Electricity purchased
for power (including
service charges) | K.W.H. | 2,995,462 | 69,905 | - | 68,160 |
| TOTAL COST OF
FUEL AND ELECTRICITY .. | - | - | 235,758 | - | 216,309 |

THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1932.

Table 33. - Mechanical Equipment in the Dyeing and Cleaning Industry in Canada, 1932.

| | 1932 |
|--|--------|
| | Number |
| Washing machines | 399 |
| Extractors - | |
| Wash room | 257 |
| Dyehouse | 2 |
| Tumbler driers | 161 |
| Conveyor driers | 15 |
| Collar starching machines | - |
| Vats for dyeing | 516 |
| Flat work ironers - | |
| 6 roll | - |
| 5 roll | 2 |
| Single roll | 1 |
| Others | 68 |
| Hoffman presses (suits and garments) | 528 |
| Shirt bosom presses | - |
| Cuff and neck band presses | - |
| Body presses | 1 |
| Steam collar ironers | 1 |
| Steam presses (underwear) | 7 |
| Seam dampeners for collars | - |
| Edgers for collars | - |
| Shapers for collars | 4 |
| Sewing machines | 211 |
| Other equipment | 177 |

THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1932.

A P P E N D I X.

List of Dyers and Cleaners.

NOVA SCOTIA

| | |
|--|--------------------------------|
| Glace Bay Dry Cleaning & Dyeing Company, | 49 Union Street, Glace Bay. |
| New Method Cleaners & Dyers Limited, | 19 Sterling Street, Glace Bay. |
| Cousins Limited, | 507 Robie Street, Halifax. |
| United Cleaners & Dyers Company Limited, | Isleville Street, Halifax. |
| Glover Dry Cleaners, | 381 George Street, Sydney. |

NEW BRUNSWICK

| | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Buzzels Dye Works, | 276 Queen Street, Fredericton. |
| American Dye Works Limited, | 27-29 Elm Street, Saint John. |
| Gilberts Lane Dye Works, | 49 Gilberts Lane, Saint John. |

QUEBEC

| | |
|---|--|
| Classic Cleaners & Dyers, | 148 Wellington Street, Hull. |
| Hector Lamarche, | 14B. Leduc Street, Hull. |
| La Teinturerie De Joliette, | 17 Guilbank Street, Joliette. |
| Dominion Dye Works & Cleaning, | 83A. 15th Avenue, Lachine. |
| Lachine Dye Works, | 120 7th Avenue, Lachine. |
| Teinturerie Limoilou, | 13 St. Albert Street, Limoilou. |
| Acme Dry Cleaning Company, | 867 De L'Epee Avenue, Montreal. |
| Burnett Limited, | 805 Chatham Street, Montreal. |
| Canada Carpet Cleaning Company, | 714 Vitre Street, Montreal. |
| Capitol Cleaners & Dyers, | 867 de L'Epee Avenue, Montreal. |
| C. E. Charbonneau & Company, | 5355 St. Andre Street, Montreal.
(H.O. - 6641 St. Hubert Street). |
| Clean Wear Service Limited, | 3886 Henri Julien, Montreal. |
| Dechaux Freres Limitée, | 2142 Beaudry Street, Montreal. |
| Deskin Bros., | 1060 Champlain Street, Montreal. |
| Dominion Cleaners, | 2281 St. James Street West, Montreal. |
| Herard & Cie, | 555 Ferdinand Street, Montreal. |
| Lasalle Dye Works Limited, | 1232 Atwater Street, Montreal. |
| Leveille Limitée, | 189 Lafrance Street, Montreal. |
| Modern Dye Works, | 3535 Park Avenue, Montreal. |
| Montreal Dyeing & Cleaning Company Limited, | 137 Belanger Avenue East, Montreal. |
| National Cleaners Limited, | 3160 Rouen Street, Montreal. |
| New System Cleaning Service, Reg'd., | 823 Dorchester Street East, Montreal. |
| Ryans Dry Cleaning Works Limited, | 856 St. Remi Street, Montreal. |
| Society Cleaners & Dyers, | 2518 Rachel Street East, Montreal. |
| P. Ferland, | 155-157 Dupont Street, Quebec. |
| Teinturerie Dorchester, Reg'd., | 120 Dorchester Street, Quebec. |
| La Teinturerie Francaise Limitée, | 565 St. Jean, Quebec. |
| Herard & Cie, | 73 4th Street, Shawinigan Falls. |
| H. A. Poissant & Company, | 333 St. George Street, Three Rivers. |
| Star Dyers & Cleaners, Reg'd., | 3028 Lasalle Blvd., Verdun. |

ONTARIO

| | |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Modern Dry Cleaners & Dyers, | 192 Front Street, Belleville. |
| R. P. Cahill, | 71 Colborne Street, Brantford. |

THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1932.

ONTARIO - (Cont'd.)

| | |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| Brilliant Dye House, | 236 Simpson Street, Fort William. |
| Ellard Dyers & Cleaners, | 421 George Street, Fort William. |
| Canbys Cleaners & Dyers, | 51 Water Street North, Galt. |
| Armstrong Dye Works, | 562 Catherine Street North, Hamilton. |
| Dollar Cleaners & Dyers Limited, | 38 Ottawa Street North, Hamilton. |
| Tyres Dyeing & Cleaning, | 93 James Street North, Hamilton. |
| Witzsimmons Bros., | 1129 Main Street East, Hamilton. |
| Flowers Cleaning & Dyeing Works, | 167 James Street South, Hamilton. |
| Howard Bros., | 52 Rebecca Street, Hamilton. |
| Mrs. E. Kaufman, | 465 King Street East, Hamilton. |
| Langley's Limited, | 210 Main Street East, Hamilton.
(H.O. - 249-253 Spadina Road, Toronto). |
| City Valet, | 326 King Street East, Hamilton. |
| A. Parker & Son, | 184 King Street East, Hamilton. |
| Crystal Cleaners & Dyers, | 445 Princess Street, Kingston. |
| Pattons Dye Works, | 349 Princess Street, Kingston. |
| Kitchener Dye Works, | 47 Queen Street South, Kitchener. |
| Langley's Limited, | Corner Queen & Duke Streets, Kitchener.
(H.O. - 249-253 Spadina Road, Toronto). |
| Twin City Cleaners & Dyers, | 137 King Street, Kitchener. |
| The American Dye Works, | 755 Dundas Street, London. |
| Deans Dry Cleaning & Dye Works, | 663-669 Adelaide Street, London. |
| M. Jackson, | 650 Richmond Street, London. |
| Ontario Dry Cleaners & Pressers, | 516 Talbot Street, London. |
| Talbot Dry Cleaners & Dyers, | 484 Talbot Street, London.
(H.O. - 459 Talbot Street). |
| Arrow Cleaners & Dyers, | 97 Lambton Avenue, Mount Dennis. |
| Sidney Harrison, | 1764 Ferry Street, Niagara Falls. |
| Reliable Cleaners, | 133 Mississauga Street East, Orillia. |
| Gold Medal Cleaners & Dyers, | 21 Bond Street East, Oshawa. |
| New Service Cleaners & Dyers, | 39 $\frac{1}{2}$ Simcoe Street North, Oshawa. |
| Smiths Cleaners & Dyers, | 434 Simcoe Street, Oshawa. |
| Dollar Cleaners, | 999 Wellington Street, Ottawa. |
| F. B. Duford, | 14 Spadina Avenue, Ottawa. |
| Langley's Limited, | 200 Bay Street, Ottawa.
(H.O. - 249-253 Spadina Road, Toronto). |
| Parkers Cleaners & Dyers Limited, | 250 Sparks Street, Ottawa. |
| Patton Cleaning & Dyeing Company, | 1200 Wellington Street, Ottawa. |
| Star Cleaners & Dyers, | 317 Rideau Street, Ottawa. |
| Weiners Cleaning & Dyeing, | 429 Bank Street, Ottawa. |
| Parkers Dye Works, | 177 Charlotte Street, Peterboro. |
| New Method Dry Cleaners & Dyers, | 6-8 Mary Street, St. Catharines. |
| Allen's Cleaners & Dyers, | 11 Hiawatha Street, St. Thomas. |
| John A. Esson, | 366 Talbot Street, St. Thomas. |
| Barges Cleaners & Dyers, | 116 North Christina Street, Sarnia. |
| Peoples Dye Works, | 74 Dennis Street, Sault Ste. Marie. |
| La Vogue, | 365 Copper Cliff Road, Sudbury. |
| Associated Cleaners & Dyers Limited, | 8 Vanauley Street, Toronto.
(H.O. - 18 Adelaide Street West). |
| Baker Bros. Limited, | 109 Vaughan Road, Toronto. |
| Baker Carpet Cleaning Company, | 25 Lightbourne Avenue, Toronto. |
| Best Cleaners & Dyers Limited, | 150 Kenwood Avenue, Toronto. |

THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1932.

ONTARIO - (Concl'd.)

Canadian Dyers & Cleaners,
Chester Cleaners & Dyers Limited,
City Dye Works Limited,
Clean Rite Limited,
Cranston Dye Works,
The T. Eaton Company Limited,
Ever Ready Cleaners Limited,
Gibsons Cleaners Limited,
Harrons Dye Works Limited,
Independent Dyers & Cleaners,
Langley's Limited,
Lucas Dye Works,
Parkers Dye Works Limited,
Richards Carpet Cleaning Works,
Sherrins Dye Works,
Sunshine Company Limited, ---
Turco-Persian Rug Renovating Company,
United Cleaners & Dyers,
L. White & Sons Limited,
Welland Dry Cleaners,
Felker Bros.,

Blue Bird Cleaners & Dyers,
Jackson Cleaner & Dyer,
Modern Cleaners & Dyers,
Peerless Dry Cleaners,
Rivards,
A. W. Warren,
Russell C. Eaton,

1597 Queen Street East, Toronto.
741-743 Broadview Avenue, Toronto.
138 Claremont, Toronto.
425 Jane Street, Toronto.
139 Bleecker Street, Toronto.
190 Yonge Street, Toronto.
1109 Bathurst Street, Toronto.
1315 Davenport Road, Toronto.
876 Bathurst Street, Toronto.
1-5 Kelvin Avenue, Toronto.
249 Spadina Road, Toronto.
673 College Street, Toronto.
791 Yonge Street, Toronto.
300 Kingswood Road, Toronto.
1423 Bloor Street West, Toronto.
2 Lightbourne Avenue, Toronto.
166 Duchess Street, Toronto.
879-883 Queen Street East, Toronto.
135 St. Patrick Street, Toronto.
Wilton Avenue & Drew Street, Welland.
Weston.
(H.O. - 2911 Dundas Street West, Toronto.
440 London Street West, Windsor.
600 Eric & Lillian Streets, Windsor.
701 Louis Avenue Corner Cataragui, Windsor.
901 Sandwich Street East, Windsor.
741 Wyandotte Street East, Windsor.
148 Crawford Avenue, Windsor.
39 Reeve Street, Woodstock.

MANITOBA

Brandon Dye Works,
Dubois Dyers & Cleaners,

Fort Garry Dyers & Cleaners,
Henry Bros. Limited,
McCarthy's Limited,
Mathews & Scott Dry Cleaners Limited,
Morris Dye Works,
Perth Dye Works & French Dry Cleaners,
Quinton Dye Works Limited,
Winnipeg Dyeing & Dry Cleaning Company Ltd.,

248 10th Street, Brandon.
276 Hargrave Street, Winnipeg.
(H.O. - 364 Redwood Avenue,).
324 Young Street, Winnipeg.
969 Sherbrooke Street, Winnipeg.
Simcoe & Ellice Streets, Winnipeg.
114 Lark Street, Winnipeg.
744 Alexander Avenue, Winnipeg.
484 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg.
Daly Street at Jessie Avenue, Winnipeg.
658 St. Matthews Avenue, Winnipeg.

SASKATCHEWAN

Belgian Dry Cleaners,
Apex Dye Works Limited,
Queen City Cleaners & Dyers,
Belgian Dry Cleaners,
Blyth & Company,
Marvin's Cleaners & Dyers Limited,
Parisian Dye Works,

48 14th Street West, Prince Albert.
1763 Halifax Street, Regina.
12th & Osler Streets, Regina.
123 20th Street West, Saskatoon.
623 Broadway, Saskatoon.
326 3rd Avenue South, Saskatoon.
321 Avenue F. South, Saskatoon.

THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1932.

SASKATCHEWAN - (Concl'd.)

| | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Arthur Rose Limited, | 334-340 2nd Avenue West, Saskatoon. |
| Saskatoon Dry Cleaners & Dyers, | 920 20th Street West, Saskatoon. |
| Tucker & Bate, | 242 20th Street West, Saskatoon. |

ALBERTA

| | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Rainboro Cleaners & Dyers, | Rear 116 15th Avenue East, Calgary. |
| Templetons Limited, | 615 17th Avenue West, Calgary. |
| Dollar Cleaners, | 9352 106A. Avenue, Edmonton. |
| Elite Cleaning & Dyeing Company, | 11025 Jasper Avenue, Edmonton. |
| Expert Dyers & Cleaners Limited, | 10056 105th Street, Edmonton. |
| International Cleaners & Dyers, | 10664 97th Street, Edmonton. |
| The Superior Laundry Limited, | 11002 102nd Street, Edmonton. |
| Trudeau Cleaning & Dye Works Limited, | 10050 103rd Street, Edmonton. |
| Ponoka Cleaning & Dyeing Works, | Ponoka. |

BRITISH COLUMBIA

| | |
|--|--|
| Brownst Cleaners & Dyers, | Fernie. |
| Waisley Dye Works, | 20 Nicol Street, Nanaimo. |
| W. K. Foot, | Fairview, Nelson. |
| W. M. & Thomas Limited, | 1202 Kingsway, Burnaby, New Westminster. |
| Royal City Cleaners & Dyers Limited, | 533 Clarkson Street, New Westminster. |
| Wulley's Dye Works, | 3243 Main Street, Vancouver. |
| Empire Cleaners Limited, | 5 4th Avenue West, Vancouver.
(H.O. - 900 Richards Street). |
| French Way Cleaners, | 1167 Granville Street, Vancouver. |
| Granville Bros., | 1835 Granville Street, Vancouver. |
| Guarantee Cleaners & Dyers, | 1100 Union Street, Vancouver. |
| Peace Cleaners, | 3223 Fraser Avenue, Vancouver. |
| Perfect Cleaners & Dyers, | 150 Lonsdale Avenue, North Vancouver. |
| Permanent Dye Works, | 1656 4th Avenue, Vancouver. |
| Perth Dyeing & Cleaning Works Limited, | 1762 2nd Avenue West, Vancouver. |
| Rose Hill Cleaning Works, | 1690 Robson Street, Vancouver. |
| St. Clair Dye Works, | 3627 Commercial Drive, Vancouver. |
| Thaughnessy Heights French Cleaners & Dyers, | 2928 Granville Street, Vancouver. |
| Wan Bros. Limited, | 402 12th Avenue, Vancouver. |
| Union Dyers & Cleaners Limited, | 1098 Davie Street, Vancouver. |
| W. C. Dye Works, | 1012 Yates Street, Victoria. |
| City Dye Works, | 844 Fort Street, Victoria. |
| Waisley Cleaners & Dyers, | 522 Gore Street, Esquimalt. (Victoria). |

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REPORT

ON THE

DYEING, CLEANING & LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES

IN

CANADA

1933

Published by Authority of the HON. R. B. HANSON, K.C., M.P.,
Minister of Trade and Commerce.

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1935

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DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH
OTTAWA - CANADA

Dominion Statistician: R. H. Coats, LL.D., F.R.S.C., F.S.S.(Hon.).
Acting Chief, General Manufactures Branch: A. Cohen, B.Com.

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

SECTION 1. - GENERAL REVIEW OF THE GROUP.

This industry is divided into two distinct but related branches, (1) establishments whose principal occupation is the laundering of garments, etc., and (2) those to whom dyeing and cleaning rank first in importance. This report, therefore, has been separated into three sections, the first being a review of the statistics of both industries combined and the second and third dealing with each individual industry separately.

In 1933 reports were received from 411 establishments whose principal operations consisted of laundry work and dyeing and cleaning which was an increase of two over the number reporting during 1932.

Notwithstanding the two additional establishments the downward trend in all items comprising the principal statistics was still evident.

The actual variations in the principal statistics for 1933 in comparison with the year 1932 are given by provinces in the following table.

| Provinces | Capital
Invested | Em-
ployees | Salaries
and Wages | Cost of
Materials
Used | Gross
Value of
Work
Performed | Value
added by
Work
Performed |
|--|---------------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|--|--|
| | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| CANADA | 1,311,303 | 642 | 1,138,052 | 187,940 | 2,062,798 | 1,874,858 |
| Prince Edward
Island and Nova
Scotia | 39,450 | 16 | 13,468 | 6,516 | 62,296 | 55,780 |
| New Brunswick | 77,090 | 13 | 29,635 | 2,662 | 41,272 | 38,610 |
| Quebec | 354,170 | 127 | 294,096 | 47,004 | 552,057 | 505,053 |
| Ontario | 381,860 | 242 | 440,692 | 69,293 | 782,909 | 713,616 |
| Manitoba | 33,097 | 13 | 114,234 | 21,395 | 165,158 | 143,763 |
| Saskatchewan | 47,537 | 22 | 38,438 | 16,380 | 80,912 | 64,532 |
| Alberta | 16,601 | 55 | 20,637 | 8,619 | 58,732 | 50,111 |
| British Columbia
and Yukon | 361,498 | 154 | 186,852 | 16,071 | 319,462 | 303,391 |

The 411 establishments were distributed by provinces as follows: - Prince Edward Island 2, Nova Scotia 23, New Brunswick 16, Quebec 81, Ontario 169, Manitoba 24, Saskatchewan 17, Alberta 21, British Columbia 56 and the Yukon 2.

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

The following table illustrates the percentage distribution of the principal statistics by provinces for 1932 and 1933.

| Provinces | Capital Invested | | Em- ployees | | Salaries and Wages | | Cost of Materials Used | | Gross Value of Work Performed | | Value added b Work Performe | |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|-------|-------------|-------|--------------------|-------|------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|-------|
| | 1932 | 1933 | 1932 | 1933 | 1932 | 1933 | 1932 | 1933 | 1932 | 1933 | 1932 | 1933 |
| | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 |
| New Brunswick | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Quebec | 28.0 | 28.1 | 26.3 | 26.7 | 25.9 | 26.0 | 27.6 | 27.9 | 26.6 | 26.6 | 26.5 | 26.5 |
| Ontario ... | 40.1 | 40.7 | 39.9 | 40.1 | 40.5 | 40.8 | 39.8 | 40.1 | 40.0 | 40.3 | 40.0 | 40.0 |
| Manitoba .. | 7.3 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 8.7 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 8.2 |
| Saskatchewan | 3.9 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| Alberta ... | 5.7 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 5.1 |
| British Columbia and Yukon | 9.8 | 8.8 | 12.2 | 11.4 | 12.0 | 11.4 | 9.3 | 9.4 | 11.8 | 11.3 | 12.0 | 11.8 |
| CANADA .. | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Table 1. - Principal Statistics of the Dyeing, Cleaning and Laundry Industries in Canada, 1927-1933.

| Year and Provinces | Estab-lish-ments Report-ing | Capital Invested | Em- ployees | Salaries and Wages | Cost of Materials Used | Gross Value of Work Performed | Value added b Work Performe |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|-------------|--------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | | | | | | |
| | | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1927 | 338 | 15,980,744 | 9,173 | 8,280,581 | 1,795,101 | 17,428,037 | 15,632,9 |
| 1928 | 357 | 19,313,880 | 10,739 | 9,640,318 | 2,182,572 | 20,514,630 | 18,332,0 |
| 1929 | 357 | 22,391,213 | 11,739 | 10,926,804 | 2,350,162 | 23,041,778 | 20,691,6 |
| 1930 | 368 | 24,086,269 | 11,885 | 11,249,945 | 2,196,139 | 22,695,880 | 20,499,7 |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 1. - Principal Statistics of the Dyeing, Cleaning and Laundry Industries in Canada, 1927-1933. - (Concl'd.)

| Year and Provinces | Estab-lish-ments Report-ing | Capital Invested | Em- ployees | Salaries and Wages | Cost of Materials Used | Gross Value of Work Performed | Value added by Work Performed |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|-------------|--------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| <u>1 9 3 1</u> | | | | | | | |
| CANADA ... | 407 | 25,621,564 | 11,772 | 10,671,615 | 1,968,029 | 21,024,684 | 19,056,655 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia. | 28 | 932,132 | 432 | 356,704 | 65,122 | 753,003 | 687,881 |
| New Brunswick | 15 | 495,210 | 245 | 185,506 | 38,135 | 463,175 | 425,040 |
| Quebec | 86 | 6,986,680 | 3,071 | 2,810,556 | 513,887 | 5,499,916 | 4,986,029 |
| Ontario | 160 | 10,571,437 | 4,647 | 4,175,813 | 758,437 | 8,408,263 | 7,649,826 |
| Manitoba | 22 | 1,838,128 | 887 | 864,306 | 190,647 | 1,729,588 | 1,538,941 |
| Saskatchewan. | 18 | 963,886 | 336 | 330,943 | 80,697 | 616,332 | 535,635 |
| Alberta | 20 | 1,423,791 | 642 | 560,796 | 120,127 | 1,051,697 | 931,570 |
| British Columbia and Yukon .. | 58 | 2,410,300 | 1,512 | 1,386,991 | 200,977 | 2,502,710 | 2,301,733 |
| <u>1 9 3 2</u> | | | | | | | |
| CANADA ... | 409 | 24,893,114 | 11,170 | 9,020,441 | 1,587,586 | 17,302,779 | 15,715,193 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia. | 24 | 814,838 | 378 | 277,728 | 56,096 | 615,229 | 559,133 |
| New Brunswick | 15 | 479,394 | 241 | 177,536 | 31,865 | 368,649 | 336,784 |
| Quebec | 88 | 6,982,488 | 2,943 | 2,342,350 | 437,031 | 4,602,774 | 4,165,743 |
| Ontario | 170 | 9,991,708 | 4,456 | 3,653,677 | 631,314 | 6,922,815 | 6,291,501 |
| Manitoba | 20 | 1,813,686 | 871 | 758,087 | 138,663 | 1,430,866 | 1,292,203 |
| Saskatchewan. | 17 | 968,804 | 298 | 251,423 | 57,269 | 484,142 | 426,873 |
| Alberta | 18 | 1,411,463 | 624 | 476,790 | 87,799 | 839,998 | 752,199 |
| British Columbia and Yukon .. | 57 | 2,430,733 | 1,359 | 1,082,850 | 147,549 | 2,038,306 | 1,890,757 |
| <u>1 9 3 3</u> | | | | | | | |
| CANADA ... | 411 | 23,581,811 | 10,528 | 7,882,389 | 1,399,646 | 15,239,981 | 13,840,335 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia. | 25 | 775,388 | 362 | 264,260 | 49,580 | 552,933 | 503,353 |
| New Brunswick | 16 | 402,304 | 228 | 147,901 | 29,203 | 327,377 | 298,174 |
| Quebec | 81 | 6,628,318 | 2,816 | 2,048,254 | 390,027 | 4,050,717 | 3,660,690 |
| Ontario | 169 | 9,609,848 | 4,214 | 3,212,985 | 562,021 | 6,139,906 | 5,577,885 |
| Manitoba | 24 | 1,780,589 | 858 | 643,853 | 117,268 | 1,265,708 | 1,148,440 |
| Saskatchewan. | 17 | 921,267 | 276 | 212,985 | 40,889 | 403,230 | 362,341 |
| Alberta | 21 | 1,394,862 | 569 | 456,153 | 79,180 | 781,266 | 702,086 |
| British Columbia and Yukon .. | 58 | 2,069,235 | 1,205 | 895,998 | 131,478 | 1,718,844 | 1,587,366 |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 2. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1932 and 1933.

| Items | 1 9 3 2 | 1 9 3 3 | + Increase
- Decrease |
|--|------------|------------|--------------------------|
| Establishments reporting No. | 409 | 411 | + |
| Capital invested \$ | 24,893,114 | 23,581,811 | - 1,311,303 |
| Employees on salaries - | | | |
| Total No. | 1,384 | 1,349 | - 35 |
| Male No. | 875 | 876 | + |
| Female No. | 509 | 473 | - 36 |
| Total salaries \$ | 1,990,006 | 1,847,851 | - 142,155 |
| Employees on wages - | | | |
| Monthly average No. | 9,786 | 9,179 | - 607 |
| Male No. | 3,732 | 3,635 | - 97 |
| Female No. | 6,054 | 5,544 | - 510 |
| Total wages \$ | 7,030,435 | 6,034,538 | - 995,897 |
| Power equipment - | | | |
| Units No. | 2,120 | 2,084 | - 36 |
| Horse-power capacity H.P. | 14,762 | 14,173 | - 589 |
| Cost of fuel and electricity \$ | 978,344 | 915,719 | - 62,625 |
| Cost of materials used \$ | 1,587,586 | 1,399,646 | - 187,940 |
| Gross value of work performed \$ | 17,302,779 | 15,239,981 | - 2,062,798 |
| Value added by work performed \$ | 15,715,193 | 13,840,335 | - 1,874,858 |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 3(a). - Principal Statistics of the Combined Laundry and Dry Cleaning Industries by Cities and Towns in which are Located Three or More Establishments, 1932.

| Cities and Towns | Estab-lish-ments Report-ing | Capital Invested | Em-ployees | Salaries and Wages | Cost of Materials Used | Gross Value of Work Performed | Value added by Work Performed |
|--|-----------------------------|------------------|------------|--------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| NOVA SCOTIA - | | | | | | | |
| Halifax | 7 | 571,981 | 230 | 192,094 | 40,369 | 439,050 | 398,681 |
| Truro | 3 | 35,681 | 22 | 16,815 | 2,979 | 33,152 | 30,173 |
| NEW BRUNSWICK - | | | | | | | |
| Saint John . | 7 | 362,004 | 170 | 131,675 | 24,355 | 281,585 | 257,230 |
| QUEBEC - | | | | | | | |
| Lachine | 4 | 61,400 | 30 | 26,216 | 5,255 | 45,211 | 39,956 |
| Montreal ... | 51 | 5,733,492 | 2,260 | 1,848,853 | 349,101 | 3,619,589 | 3,270,488 |
| Quebec | 7 | 437,591 | 277 | 189,821 | 26,481 | 369,594 | 343,113 |
| ONTARIO - | | | | | | | |
| Belleville . | 3 | 53,317 | 25 | 14,495 | 5,058 | 48,692 | 43,634 |
| Brantford .. | 3 | 121,257 | 64 | 47,435 | 7,019 | 85,566 | 78,547 |
| Port William | 3 | 86,598 | 49 | 44,528 | 9,635 | 91,229 | 81,594 |
| Hamilton ... | 20 | 758,650 | 334 | 270,007 | 49,809 | 538,286 | 488,477 |
| Kingston ... | 4 | 94,569 | 61 | 44,978 | 5,820 | 82,136 | 76,316 |
| Kitchener .. | 4 | 234,662 | 66 | 63,100 | 11,739 | 123,317 | 111,578 |
| London | 8 | 328,125 | 207 | 136,089 | 28,594 | 347,731 | 319,137 |
| Oshawa | 4 | 55,537 | 35 | 25,194 | 4,234 | 48,977 | 44,743 |
| Ottawa | 15 | 670,175 | 349 | 300,764 | 61,119 | 562,536 | 501,417 |
| St. Catharines | 4 | 106,545 | 46 | 37,083 | 7,704 | 88,396 | 80,692 |
| Toronto | 48 | 5,834,104 | 2,489 | 2,156,805 | 327,373 | 3,927,470 | 3,600,097 |
| Windsor | 11 | 432,429 | 177 | 128,776 | 39,033 | 304,294 | 265,261 |
| MANITOBA | | | | | | | |
| Winnipeg ... | 17 | 1,726,504 | 834 | 727,594 | 131,435 | 1,369,421 | 1,237,986 |
| SASKATCHEWAN - | | | | | | | |
| Regina | 4 | 261,955 | 90 | 75,646 | 15,831 | 145,298 | 129,467 |
| Saskatoon .. | 9 | 422,374 | 143 | 116,119 | 28,768 | 229,927 | 201,159 |
| ALBERTA - | | | | | | | |
| Calgary | 6 | 821,530 | 293 | 239,763 | 51,494 | 440,803 | 389,309 |
| Edmonton ... | 7 | 502,355 | 264 | 192,028 | 29,070 | 325,170 | 296,100 |
| BRITISH COLUMBIA - | | | | | | | |
| New Westminster | 3 | 135,423 | 75 | 59,765 | 7,002 | 100,782 | 93,780 |
| Vancouver .. | 25 | 1,623,734 | 859 | 690,406 | 99,260 | 1,327,489 | 1,228,229 |
| Victoria ... | 5 | 420,849 | 232 | 137,959 | 20,035 | 342,246 | 322,211 |
| All other cities and towns with less than three establishments ... | 127 | 3,000,273 | 1,489 | 1,006,433 | 199,014 | 1,984,822 | 1,735,818 |
| TOTAL ... | 409 | 24,893,114 | 11,170 | 9,020,441 | 1,587,586 | 17,302,779 | 15,715,193 |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 3(b). - Principal Statistics of the Combined Laundry and Dry Cleaning Industries by Cities and Towns in which are Located Three or More Establishments, 1933.

| Cities and Towns | Estab-
lish-
ments
Report-
ing | Capital
Invested | Em-
ployees | Salaries
and Wages | Cost of
Materials
Used | Gross
Value of
Work
Performed | Value
added by
Work
Performed |
|--|--|---------------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|--|--|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| NOVA SCOTIA - | | | | | | | |
| Halifax | 7 | 538,852 | 221 | 182,522 | 33,545 | 387,056 | 353,511 |
| NEW BRUNSWICK - | | | | | | | |
| Saint John ... | 6 | 294,409 | 150 | 104,595 | 22,297 | 239,324 | 217,000 |
| QUEBEC - | | | | | | | |
| Lachine | 3 | 55,854 | 30 | 22,766 | 4,840 | 48,877 | 44,000 |
| Montreal | 47 | 5,330,148 | 2,107 | 1,547,437 | 310,605 | 3,087,374 | 2,776,700 |
| Quebec | 7 | 442,578 | 267 | 186,993 | 20,196 | 335,876 | 315,600 |
| Sherbrooke ... | 3 | 104,734 | 59 | 45,717 | 7,413 | 70,912 | 63,400 |
| ONTARIO - | | | | | | | |
| Belleville ... | 3 | 52,510 | 24 | 13,255 | 4,232 | 42,174 | 37,900 |
| Cornwall | 3 | 18,300 | 15 | 8,272 | 3,362 | 16,483 | 13,100 |
| Fort William . | 3 | 79,698 | 54 | 41,804 | 9,604 | 82,489 | 72,800 |
| Hamilton | 22 | 767,747 | 321 | 233,777 | 46,201 | 459,378 | 413,100 |
| Kingston | 4 | 94,900 | 62 | 51,405 | 8,356 | 79,439 | 71,000 |
| Kitchener | 4 | 233,200 | 68 | 69,693 | 11,360 | 130,478 | 119,100 |
| London | 7 | 296,674 | 206 | 160,827 | 29,424 | 295,698 | 266,200 |
| Oshawa | 4 | 61,913 | 34 | 22,681 | 5,270 | 45,410 | 40,100 |
| Ottawa | 15 | 546,944 | 346 | 274,553 | 51,895 | 529,016 | 477,100 |
| St. Catharines | 3 | 87,706 | 41 | 28,214 | 6,262 | 68,377 | 62,100 |
| St. Thomas ... | 3 | 60,553 | 77 | 15,914 | 4,352 | 33,029 | 28,600 |
| Sudbury | 3 | 96,348 | 35 | 26,490 | 3,833 | 57,087 | 53,200 |
| Toronto | 50 | 5,793,193 | 2,332 | 1,884,971 | 294,382 | 3,490,905 | 3,196,500 |
| Windsor | 11 | 452,478 | 168 | 107,850 | 32,226 | 269,088 | 236,800 |
| MANITOBA - | | | | | | | |
| Winnipeg | 20 | 1,649,769 | 804 | 613,809 | 111,360 | 1,190,891 | 1,079,500 |
| SASKATCHEWAN - | | | | | | | |
| Regina | 4 | 247,118 | 89 | 66,635 | 13,681 | 123,084 | 109,400 |
| Saskatoon | 10 | 413,014 | 138 | 103,916 | 18,078 | 206,445 | 188,300 |
| ALBERTA - | | | | | | | |
| Calgary | 7 | 812,552 | 282 | 228,411 | 48,289 | 390,990 | 342,700 |
| Edmonton | 7 | 512,111 | 225 | 189,351 | 22,735 | 311,589 | 288,800 |
| BRITISH COLUMBIA - | | | | | | | |
| New Westminster | 3 | 131,737 | 68 | 48,026 | 4,687 | 85,694 | 81,000 |
| Vancouver | 27 | 1,314,679 | 730 | 508,000 | 90,716 | 1,110,270 | 1,023,500 |
| Victoria | 7 | 397,587 | 238 | 175,222 | 22,886 | 311,368 | 288,400 |
| All other cities
and towns with
less than three
establishments. | 118 | 2,693,320 | 1,221 | 874,873 | 846,548 | 1,741,180 | 894,600 |
| TOTAL | 411 | 23,581,811 | 10,028 | 7,081,089 | 1,709,046 | 13,259,981 | 13,840,330 |

Table 4. - Value of Work Performed in 1932 and 1933, by Provinces.

| Provinces | Laundry
Work | Dyeing and Cleaning
of Garments | All Other Dyeing
and Cleaning Work,
(curtains, carpets,
feathers, etc.) | Other Work | Total Value
of Work
Performed |
|-----------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|--|------------|-------------------------------------|
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| <u>1 9 3 2</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 11,333,248 | 5,191,140 | 643,362 | 135,029 | 17,302,779 |
| Prince Edward Island | 419,227 | 76,963 | 109,823 | 9,216 | 615,229 |
| and Nova Scotia | 272,007 | 93,662 | 2,980 | - | 368,649 |
| New Brunswick | 3,269,675 | 1,158,565 | 103,557 | 70,977 | 4,602,774 |
| Quebec | 4,065,848 | 2,539,260 | 293,960 | 23,747 | 6,922,815 |
| Ontario | 823,783 | 604,158 | 275 | 2,650 | 1,430,866 |
| Manitoba | 287,659 | 152,632 | 27,115 | 16,736 | 484,142 |
| Saskatchewan | 547,940 | 290,496 | 1,512 | 50 | 839,998 |
| Alberta | | | | | |
| British Columbia and | | | | | |
| Yukon | 1,647,109 | 275,404 | 104,140 | 11,653 | 2,038,306 |
| <u>1 9 3 3</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 9,399,685 | 5,114,012 | 650,230 | 76,054 | 15,239,981 |
| Prince Edward Island | 364,723 | 172,680 | - | 15,530 | 552,933 |
| and Nova Scotia | 249,085 | 65,731 | 10,882 | 1,679 | 327,377 |
| New Brunswick | 2,728,760 | 1,133,718 | 167,387 | 20,852 | 4,050,717 |
| Quebec | 3,342,427 | 2,317,696 | 455,489 | 24,294 | 6,139,906 |
| Ontario | 658,124 | 605,959 | 1,175 | 450 | 1,265,708 |
| Manitoba | 200,622 | 199,661 | 2,047 | 900 | 403,230 |
| Saskatchewan | 486,230 | 280,266 | 2,540 | 12,230 | 781,266 |
| Alberta | | | | | |
| British Columbia and | | | | | |
| Yukon | 1,369,714 | 338,301 | 10,710 | 119 | 1,718,844 |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY

Table 5. Materials Used.

| Principal Materials | Unit of Measure | CANADA | | Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | | New Brunswick | | Quebec | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------------------------|----------|---------------|----------|-----------|----------|
| | | Quantity | Cost | Quantity | Cost | Quantity | Cost | Quantity | Cost |
| | | | Value | | Value | | Value | | Value |
| | | | at Works | | at Works | | at Works | | at Works |
| | | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ |
| 1932 | | | | | | | | | |
| Aniline and other dyes .. | | | | | | | | | |
| Sulphur colours | Pound | 13,439 | 15,466 | 104 | 260 | 427 | 710 | 893 | 3 |
| Direct colours | " | 26,074 | 23,449 | 705 | 643 | 190 | 225 | 6,893 | 6,0 |
| Indirect colours | " | 4,069 | 5,730 | | | | | 2,515 | 1,8 |
| Acid or basic colours .. | " | 8,415 | 8,375 | | | | | 4,413 | 4,2 |
| Colours used in printing | " | | | | | | | | |
| Other colours and dyes . | " | 22,263 | 25,298 | 2,208 | 2,208 | 550 | 550 | 11,808 | 13,8 |
| Liquid chlorine | Gallon | 315,925 | 30,490 | | | 1,965 | 393 | 141,596 | 18,3 |
| Other solutions | | | | | | | | | |
| containing chlorine | Pound | 17,884 | 2,227 | 800 | 223 | 507 | 56 | 5,050 | 31 |
| Chloride of lime | " | 401,162 | 15,117 | 14,383 | 621 | 11,772 | 385 | 131,915 | 4,1 |
| Washing blue | " | 3,437 | 16,265 | 97 | 756 | 65 | 175 | 1,845 | 5,2 |
| Caustic soda | " | 344,308 | 16,419 | 3,050 | 278 | 7,630 | 427 | 50,683 | 2,1 |
| Washing soda | " | 1,352,984 | 50,990 | 21,755 | 1,024 | 45,911 | 1,834 | 686,932 | 25,3 |
| Modified sodas | " | 334,426 | 14,388 | 11,605 | 660 | 10,768 | 353 | 35,123 | 1,4 |
| Soda ash | " | 517,182 | 16,827 | 61,242 | 2,020 | 21,780 | 734 | 45,260 | 1,4 |
| Trisodium phosphate | " | 54,555 | 2,174 | 12,430 | 374 | | | 2,685 | 11 |
| Sodium metasilicate | " | 11,505 | 634 | | | | | 3,466 | 2 |
| Common salt | " | 4,755,013 | 41,996 | 26,400 | 335 | 7,202 | 96 | 948,792 | 8,1 |
| Starch | " | 425,752 | 42,759 | 13,780 | 1,255 | 20,850 | 1,982 | 108,079 | 10,5 |
| Benzene soaps | " | 269,143 | 37,699 | 11,196 | 1,938 | 1,855 | 493 | 59,234 | 8,5 |
| Other soaps | " | 3,173,544 | 250,215 | 78,180 | 7,786 | 66,933 | 6,485 | 1,379,614 | 81,3 |
| Alcohol | Prf. Gal. | 6,018 | 6,210 | 232 | 441 | 77 | 102 | 1,312 | 1,2 |
| Gasoline and benzine | Gallon | 1,005,799 | 224,286 | 31,652 | 7,397 | 10,372 | 2,266 | 248,506 | 55,3 |
| Liquid ammonia | " | 16,539 | 5,285 | 202 | 132 | 139 | 113 | 4,186 | 1,0 |
| Hydrogen peroxide | Pound | 2,235 | 793 | 64 | 20 | | | 197 | 11 |
| Trichlorethylene | " | 45,958 | 5,896 | 3,200 | 365 | 1,344 | 190 | | |
| Carbon tetrachloride | " | 156,967 | 15,074 | 25,673 | 1,880 | 5,125 | 510 | 30,256 | 2,5 |
| Other spotting chemicals | | | | | | | | | |
| and reagents | " | 32,225 | 13,057 | 50 | 30 | 566 | 384 | 2,337 | 9 |
| Acetic acid | " | 24,763 | 2,040 | | | 643 | 58 | 10,532 | 6 |
| Oxalic acid | " | 23,091 | 3,250 | 100 | 16 | 100 | 10 | 6,997 | 81 |
| Other chemicals | " | | 42,481 | | 2,603 | | 957 | | 11,2 |
| Buttons, thread, linings, etc. | - | - | 59,174 | - | 1,009 | - | 452 | | 12,1 |
| All other materials | - | - | 343,912 | - | 14,305 | - | 9,115 | | 100,3 |
| Packing and shipping materials | - | - | 249,610 | - | 7,517 | - | 2,810 | | 56,7 |
| TOTAL | - | - | 1,587,586 | - | 56,096 | - | 31,865 | - | 437,0 |

INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Provinces, 1932 and 1933.

| Ontario | | Manitoba | | Saskatchewan | | Alberta | | British Columbia and Yukon | |
|-----------|---------------------|----------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|----------|---------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|
| Quantity | Cost Value at Works | Quantity | Cost Value at Works | Quantity | Cost Value at Works | Quantity | Cost Value at Works | Quantity | Cost Value at Works |
| | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ |
| 6,049 | 7,194 | 4,540 | 4,623 | - | - | 1,010 | 1,016 | 916 | 1,296 |
| 12,955 | 12,341 | 250 | 375 | 4,284 | 1,600 | 93 | 99 | 704 | 2,085 |
| 1,464 | 3,643 | - | - | - | - | 25 | 177 | 65 | 80 |
| 3,791 | 3,848 | 141 | 210 | - | - | - | - | 70 | 96 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3,179 | 3,376 | 960 | 1,452 | 422 | 612 | 1,129 | 1,144 | 2,007 | 2,140 |
| 159,741 | 8,676 | 9,200 | 1,406 | 806 | 105 | 200 | 20 | 2,417 | 1,584 |
| 11,156 | 1,473 | 125 | 15 | - | - | 126 | 40 | 120 | 78 |
| 95,470 | 3,312 | 34,414 | 1,661 | 6,238 | 302 | 28,258 | 1,303 | 78,712 | 3,339 |
| 589 | 3,844 | 164 | 1,411 | 148 | 1,278 | 80 | 555 | 449 | 2,955 |
| 136,610 | 6,047 | 37,415 | 1,840 | 10,372 | 633 | 14,035 | 852 | 84,513 | 4,231 |
| 383,166 | 13,673 | 29,355 | 1,484 | 20,848 | 927 | 54,199 | 1,911 | 110,818 | 4,750 |
| 201,250 | 8,290 | 32,900 | 1,512 | - | - | 22,740 | 1,210 | 20,040 | 938 |
| 205,041 | 5,153 | 78,980 | 2,755 | 3,477 | 164 | 48,633 | 2,087 | 52,769 | 2,449 |
| 17,780 | 772 | 20,400 | 816 | 10 | 1 | 1,250 | 100 | - | - |
| 7,639 | 326 | - | - | 400 | 29 | - | - | - | - |
| 2,130,386 | 15,060 | 372,125 | 3,862 | 729,736 | 8,039 | 470,072 | 5,127 | 70,300 | 1,309 |
| 165,436 | 15,618 | 25,551 | 2,641 | 10,258 | 1,338 | 20,299 | 2,543 | 61,499 | 6,844 |
| 167,284 | 21,431 | 6,001 | 1,630 | 4,075 | 926 | 5,755 | 913 | 13,743 | 1,830 |
| 1,047,442 | 101,675 | 175,983 | 15,767 | 77,428 | 6,549 | 114,060 | 10,116 | 233,904 | 20,521 |
| 4,065 | 4,099 | 134 | 136 | 50 | 45 | 83 | 110 | 65 | 75 |
| 487,175 | 100,427 | 69,909 | 17,409 | 29,965 | 9,544 | 56,675 | 13,953 | 71,545 | 17,935 |
| 10,693 | 3,380 | 389 | 182 | 124 | 83 | 728 | 247 | 78 | 73 |
| 1,661 | 452 | 8 | 5 | 108 | 30 | 151 | 127 | 46 | 19 |
| 32,852 | 4,134 | 425 | 51 | 4,037 | 623 | - | - | 4,100 | 533 |
| 74,713 | 7,512 | 250 | 53 | 15,840 | 1,907 | 4,560 | 591 | 550 | 109 |
| 19,246 | 6,716 | 7,194 | 3,595 | 480 | 320 | 1,315 | 687 | 1,037 | 336 |
| 11,854 | 1,097 | - | - | - | - | 260 | 40 | 1,474 | 195 |
| 7,225 | 1,278 | 806 | 131 | - | - | 200 | 32 | 7,663 | 936 |
| - | 12,658 | - | 9,110 | - | 329 | - | 3,225 | - | 2,383 |
| - | 21,946 | - | 6,748 | - | 6,099 | - | 4,565 | - | 6,183 |
| - | 121,806 | - | 29,351 | - | 10,103 | - | 22,576 | - | 36,348 |
| - | 110,057 | - | 28,432 | - | 5,683 | - | 12,433 | - | 25,899 |
| - | 631,314 | - | 138,663 | - | 57,269 | - | 87,799 | - | 147,549 |

Table 5. - Materials Used, by Province

| Principal Materials | Unit of Measure | CANADA | | Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | | New Brunswick | | Quebec | |
|------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------------------------|----------|---------------|----------|----------|----------|
| | | Quantity | Cost | Quantity | Cost | Quantity | Cost | Quantity | Cost |
| | | | Value | | Value | | Value | | Value |
| | | | at Works | | at Works | | at Works | | at Works |
| | | \$ | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ |
| 1933 | | | | | | | | | |
| Aniline and other dyes - | | | | | | | | | |
| Sulphur colours | Pound | 4,700 | 6,082 | 253 | 268 | - | - | 40 | - |
| Direct colours | " | 28,029 | 27,889 | 717 | 804 | 297 | 463 | 12,807 | 12,807 |
| Indirect colours | " | 4,056 | 5,216 | - | - | 131 | 131 | 284 | - |
| Acid or basic colours | " | 7,253 | 8,355 | - | - | 763 | 763 | 4,541 | 3,900 |
| Colours used in printing .. | " | 360 | 540 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other colours and dyes | " | 33,821 | 24,714 | 1,659 | 2,304 | - | - | 13,473 | 11,100 |
| Washing soda - | | | | | | | | | |
| Modified sodas | " | 1,058,198 | 41,285 | 34,086 | 1,595 | 56,365 | 2,870 | 417,292 | 14,100 |
| Soda ash | " | 580,596 | 18,512 | 32,178 | 1,034 | 25,117 | 778 | 62,003 | 2,100 |
| Trisodium phosphate | " | 10,303 | 605 | - | - | - | - | 3,543 | - |
| Sodium metasilicate | " | 86,613 | 4,481 | 7,500 | 562 | - | - | 66,874 | 2,900 |
| Acids - | | | | | | | | | |
| Oxalic | " | 83,706 | 10,428 | 3,001 | 415 | 1,005 | 169 | 43,168 | 4,100 |
| Acetic | " | 85,332 | 8,041 | 5,175 | 866 | 467 | 63 | 43,973 | 2,100 |
| All other | " | 45,522 | 4,515 | 1,014 | 109 | - | 10 | 18,316 | 1,100 |
| Liquid chlorine | Gallon | 56,713 | 14,195 | - | - | - | - | 36,116 | 10,300 |
| Liquid bleach | " | 88,877 | 18,383 | - | - | 1,404 | 328 | 31,945 | 8,100 |
| Other solutions containing | | | | | | | | | |
| chlorine | Pound | 6,427 | 1,016 | 100 | 4 | - | - | 2,185 | 1,100 |
| Chloride of lime | " | 275,959 | 12,840 | 14,950 | 780 | 11,916 | 445 | 69,621 | 3,000 |
| Washing blue | " | 2,870 | 12,442 | 77 | 498 | 37 | 134 | 1,557 | 3,100 |
| Caustic soda | " | 260,163 | 14,949 | 6,910 | 441 | 4,355 | 242 | 61,518 | 2,000 |
| Common salt | " | 3,827,468 | 34,516 | 21,480 | 199 | 6,600 | 89 | 845,673 | 6,500 |
| Starch | " | 437,817 | 41,850 | 15,190 | 1,325 | 20,591 | 1,832 | 122,790 | 10,100 |
| Benzene soaps | " | 343,669 | 43,179 | 6,516 | 1,470 | 1,716 | 502 | 117,689 | 12,000 |
| Other soaps | " | 2,375,180 | 209,503 | 69,311 | 6,073 | 64,759 | 6,069 | 717,030 | 59,100 |
| Alcohol | Prf. Gal. | 4,958 | 4,357 | 95 | 143 | 105 | 102 | 1,125 | 1,000 |
| Gasoline and benzine | Gallon | 1,049,229 | 224,783 | 10,729 | 2,696 | 12,983 | 3,198 | 246,996 | 56,800 |
| Liquid ammonia | " | 13,561 | 3,744 | 172 | 243 | 110 | 110 | 3,826 | 500 |
| Hydrogen peroxide | Pound | 4,540 | 1,121 | 2,058 | 453 | - | - | 1,119 | 200 |
| Trichlorethylene | " | 85,087 | 9,806 | 133 | 20 | 2,680 | 309 | 1,314 | 200 |
| Carbon tetrachloride | " | 131,411 | 13,230 | 17,628 | 1,317 | 4,860 | 310 | 13,136 | 1,200 |
| All other chemicals and re- | | | | | | | | | |
| agents | - | - | 41,044 | - | 3,435 | - | 1,206 | - | 8,500 |
| Buttons, thread, linings, | | | | | | | | | |
| etc. | - | - | 46,990 | - | 694 | - | 351 | - | 7,100 |
| All other materials | - | - | 276,333 | - | 13,222 | - | 5,884 | - | 93,000 |
| Packing and shipping | | | | | | | | | |
| materials | - | - | 214,702 | - | 8,610 | - | 2,845 | - | 46,900 |
| TOTAL COST OF MATERIALS USED | | - | 1,399,646 | - | 49,580 | - | 29,203 | - | 390,000 |

INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

1932 and 1933. - (Concl'd.)

| Ontario | | Manitoba | | Saskatchewan | | Alberta | | British Columbia
and Yukon | |
|-----------|---------------------------|----------|---------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|----------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Quantity | Cost
Value
at Works | Quantity | Cost
Value
at Works | Quantity | Cost
Value
at Works | Quantity | Cost
Value
at Works | Quantity | Cost
Value
at Works |
| | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ |
| 3,078 | 4,205 | 825 | 932 | 20 | 20 | 4 | 22 | 480 | 550 |
| 11,539 | 11,781 | 265 | 265 | 771 | 403 | 331 | 405 | 1,302 | 1,494 |
| 3,148 | 4,156 | 158 | 135 | - | - | 20 | 40 | 315 | 462 |
| 1,344 | 2,746 | 140 | 167 | 40 | 66 | 177 | 200 | 248 | 513 |
| - | - | 360 | 540 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 15,197 | 6,936 | 1,284 | 1,315 | 275 | 477 | 1,516 | 1,638 | 417 | 536 |
| 304,237 | 10,445 | 62,885 | 3,322 | 18,957 | 861 | 48,379 | 2,427 | 115,997 | 4,867 |
| 295,095 | 8,130 | 42,608 | 1,057 | 1,927 | 67 | 83,950 | 3,653 | 37,718 | 1,220 |
| 5,300 | 339 | 1,200 | 96 | 160 | 15 | 100 | 10 | - | - |
| 4,639 | 416 | 1,000 | 70 | 1,600 | 124 | 4,800 | 334 | 200 | 66 |
| 11,896 | 1,841 | 12,853 | 1,034 | 12 | 2 | 1,508 | 242 | 10,263 | 1,745 |
| 26,273 | 2,710 | 4,323 | 552 | 235 | 68 | 687 | 499 | 4,199 | 727 |
| 10,488 | 1,252 | 2,488 | 368 | - | - | 3,456 | 426 | 9,760 | 560 |
| 13,513 | 2,366 | 6,785 | 1,389 | 129 | 52 | - | - | 170 | 86 |
| 32,990 | 7,433 | - | - | 1,200 | 60 | - | - | 21,338 | 2,126 |
| 2,594 | 465 | 1,200 | 300 | - | - | 98 | 33 | 250 | 54 |
| 54,474 | 2,626 | 14,681 | 702 | 41,168 | 2,172 | 22,995 | 1,089 | 46,154 | 1,966 |
| 541 | 3,440 | 112 | 950 | 30 | 260 | 85 | 632 | 431 | 2,736 |
| 77,658 | 4,770 | 34,297 | 1,759 | 9,697 | 540 | 16,499 | 1,030 | 49,229 | 4,114 |
| 1,644,453 | 12,468 | 316,950 | 3,696 | 472,800 | 5,688 | 501,500 | 5,483 | 18,012 | 339 |
| 143,523 | 12,705 | 19,101 | 1,969 | 31,595 | 2,467 | 25,616 | 2,196 | 59,411 | 9,221 |
| 155,364 | 19,426 | 5,729 | 1,721 | 19,925 | 2,330 | 9,921 | 1,722 | 26,809 | 3,786 |
| 1,007,579 | 91,450 | 157,068 | 14,509 | 52,103 | 4,940 | 69,003 | 6,383 | 238,327 | 20,674 |
| 3,382 | 2,735 | 27 | 31 | 25 | 24 | 160 | 195 | 39 | 57 |
| 540,828 | 107,879 | 74,062 | 17,813 | 49,347 | 7,371 | 42,823 | 11,313 | 71,461 | 17,685 |
| 8,206 | 2,211 | 543 | 121 | 448 | 257 | 80 | 110 | 176 | 124 |
| 1,213 | 363 | 44 | 30 | 11 | 4 | 78 | 25 | 17 | 7 |
| 69,500 | 7,448 | 6,208 | 850 | 3,228 | 475 | - | - | 2,024 | 414 |
| 77,735 | 7,978 | 346 | 67 | 204 | 39 | 16,870 | 2,160 | 632 | 110 |
| - | 15,141 | - | 7,792 | - | 311 | - | 1,182 | - | 3,408 |
| - | 18,331 | - | 7,543 | - | 5,454 | - | 4,042 | - | 3,411 |
| - | 88,650 | - | 26,446 | - | 3,261 | - | 19,235 | - | 26,566 |
| - | 99,179 | - | 19,727 | - | 3,081 | - | 12,454 | - | 21,854 |
| - | 562,021 | - | 117,268 | - | 40,889 | - | 79,180 | - | 131,478 |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933

Table 6. - Capital Invested, 1927-1933.

| Year and
Provinces | Fixed
Capital | Working Capital | | | Total
Capital |
|---|---|---|--|--|------------------|
| | Land,
buildings,
fixtures,
machinery,
tools, etc. | Materials
on hand,
Stocks in
process,
Fuel and
Mis-
cellaneous
supplies,
etc. | Inventory
value of
finished
products
on hand | Cash, bills
and accounts
receivable,
Prepaid
expenses,
etc. | |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1927 | 13,713,671 | 371,328 | | 1,895,745 | 15,980,744 |
| 1928 | 16,585,357 | 416,275 | | 2,312,248 | 19,313,880 |
| 1929 | 19,114,302 | 484,453 | | 2,792,458 | 22,391,213 |
| 1930 | 20,960,510 | 541,564 | | 2,584,195 | 24,086,269 |
| <u>1 9 3 1</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 22,492,105 | 470,170 | 38,966 | 2,620,323 | 25,621,564 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia . | 821,687 | 18,028 | 524 | 91,893 | 932,132 |
| New Brunswick | 450,278 | 10,164 | 100 | 34,668 | 495,210 |
| Quebec | 6,020,195 | 148,274 | 11,016 | 807,195 | 6,986,680 |
| Ontario | 9,416,852 | 156,742 | 17,212 | 980,631 | 10,571,437 |
| Manitoba | 1,615,743 | 36,799 | 1,060 | 184,526 | 1,838,128 |
| Saskatchewan | 828,343 | 36,009 | 6,897 | 92,637 | 963,886 |
| Alberta | 1,231,014 | 28,269 | 2,132 | 162,376 | 1,423,791 |
| British Columbia
and Yukon | 2,107,993 | 35,885 | 25 | 266,397 | 2,410,300 |
| <u>1 9 3 2</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 22,092,785 | 472,671 | 53,405 | 2,274,253 | 24,893,114 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia . | 737,672 | 14,006 | 312 | 62,848 | 814,838 |
| New Brunswick | 444,292 | 8,814 | 140 | 26,148 | 479,394 |
| Quebec | 6,165,452 | 166,957 | 13,149 | 636,930 | 6,982,488 |
| Ontario | 8,949,123 | 156,346 | 28,524 | 857,715 | 9,991,708 |
| Manitoba | 1,616,264 | 33,999 | 3,257 | 160,166 | 1,813,686 |
| Saskatchewan | 849,629 | 30,256 | 3,838 | 85,081 | 968,804 |
| Alberta | 1,214,613 | 30,424 | 1,797 | 164,629 | 1,411,463 |
| British Columbia
and Yukon | 2,115,740 | 31,869 | 2,388 | 280,736 | 2,430,733 |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 6. - Capital Invested, 1927-1933. - (Concl'd.)

| Year and
Provinces | Fixed
Capital | Working Capital | | | Total
Capital |
|--|---|---|--|--|------------------|
| | Land,
buildings,
fixtures,
machinery,
tools, etc. | Materials
on hand,
Stocks in
process,
Fuel and
Mis-
cellaneous
supplies,
etc. | Inventory
value of
finished
products
on hand | Cash, bills
and accounts
receivable,
Prepaid
expenses,
etc. | |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| <u>1 9 3 3</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 21,038,515 | 428,180 | 63,049 | 2,052,067 | 23,581,811 |
| Prince Edward
Island and Nova
Scotia | 693,650 | 14,574 | 843 | 66,321 | 775,388 |
| New Brunswick | 369,112 | 8,429 | 100 | 24,663 | 402,304 |
| Quebec | 5,826,622 | 131,798 | 22,601 | 647,297 | 6,628,318 |
| Ontario | 8,740,406 | 159,801 | 26,203 | 683,438 | 9,609,848 |
| Manitoba | 1,571,489 | 31,407 | 2,675 | 175,018 | 1,780,589 |
| Saskatchewan | 826,087 | 20,350 | 6,984 | 67,846 | 921,267 |
| Alberta | 1,200,346 | 28,670 | 3,188 | 162,658 | 1,394,862 |
| British Columbia
and Yukon | 1,810,803 | 33,151 | 455 | 224,826 | 2,069,235 |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 7. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration and by Provinces, 1932 and 1933.

| Provinces | Salaried Employees | | | | Wage-earners
(Monthly Average) | | | | Total Employees,
Salaries and Wages | | | |
|--|--------------------|--------|-----------|----|-----------------------------------|--------|-----------|----|--|--------|-----------|----|
| | Total | | Total | | Total | | Total | | Total | | Total | |
| | Male | Female | Salaries | \$ | Male | Female | Wages | \$ | Male | Female | Salaries | \$ |
| | No. | No. | | | No. | No. | | | No. | No. | | |
| <u>1 9 3 2</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 875 | 509 | 1,990,006 | | 3,732 | 6,054 | 7,030,435 | | 4,607 | 6,563 | 9,020,441 | |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 30 | 16 | 55,787 | | 123 | 209 | 221,941 | | 153 | 225 | 277,728 | |
| New Brunswick | 23 | 13 | 43,850 | | 76 | 129 | 133,686 | | 99 | 142 | 177,536 | |
| Quebec | 248 | 106 | 538,809 | | 1,054 | 1,535 | 1,803,541 | | 1,302 | 1,641 | 2,342,350 | |
| Ontario | 338 | 224 | 814,958 | | 1,453 | 2,441 | 2,838,719 | | 1,791 | 2,665 | 3,653,677 | |
| Manitoba | 50 | 43 | 156,046 | | 325 | 453 | 602,041 | | 375 | 496 | 758,087 | |
| Saskatchewan | 29 | 17 | 58,057 | | 99 | 153 | 193,366 | | 128 | 170 | 251,423 | |
| Alberta | 69 | 27 | 137,096 | | 203 | 325 | 339,694 | | 272 | 352 | 476,790 | |
| British Columbia and Yukon | 88 | 63 | 185,403 | | 399 | 809 | 897,447 | | 487 | 872 | 1,082,850 | |
| <u>1 9 3 3</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 876 | 473 | 1,847,851 | | 3,635 | 5,544 | 6,034,538 | | 4,511 | 6,017 | 7,882,389 | |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 25 | 17 | 56,527 | | 122 | 198 | 207,733 | | 147 | 215 | 264,260 | |
| New Brunswick | 28 | 11 | 45,303 | | 73 | 116 | 102,598 | | 101 | 127 | 147,901 | |
| Quebec | 266 | 105 | 538,577 | | 1,016 | 1,429 | 1,509,677 | | 1,282 | 1,534 | 2,048,254 | |
| Ontario | 353 | 226 | 777,706 | | 1,420 | 2,215 | 2,435,279 | | 1,773 | 2,441 | 3,212,985 | |
| Manitoba | 47 | 30 | 128,352 | | 343 | 438 | 515,501 | | 390 | 468 | 643,853 | |
| Saskatchewan | 29 | 14 | 51,199 | | 98 | 135 | 161,786 | | 127 | 149 | 212,985 | |
| Alberta | 55 | 18 | 113,820 | | 192 | 304 | 342,333 | | 247 | 322 | 456,153 | |
| British Columbia and Yukon | 73 | 52 | 136,367 | | 371 | 709 | 759,631 | | 444 | 761 | 895,998 | |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 8. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1931-1933.

| Months | 1 9 3 1 | | | 1 9 3 2 | | | 1 9 3 3 | | |
|-----------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|-------|
| | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| January | 3,751 | 6,455 | 10,206 | 3,639 | 6,035 | 9,674 | 3,412 | 5,355 | 8,767 |
| February | 3,741 | 6,429 | 10,170 | 3,588 | 5,972 | 9,560 | 3,333 | 5,319 | 8,702 |
| March | 3,835 | 6,530 | 10,365 | 3,661 | 6,045 | 9,706 | 3,464 | 5,374 | 8,838 |
| April | 4,054 | 6,750 | 10,804 | 3,823 | 6,181 | 10,004 | 3,725 | 5,621 | 9,346 |
| May | 4,056 | 6,736 | 10,792 | 3,868 | 6,204 | 10,072 | 3,773 | 5,625 | 9,398 |
| June | 3,991 | 6,664 | 10,655 | 3,820 | 6,166 | 9,986 | 3,795 | 5,673 | 9,468 |
| July | 3,964 | 6,705 | 10,669 | 3,792 | 6,090 | 9,882 | 3,713 | 5,688 | 9,401 |
| August | 3,943 | 6,693 | 10,636 | 3,702 | 6,030 | 9,732 | 3,678 | 5,690 | 9,368 |
| September | 3,987 | 6,655 | 10,642 | 3,772 | 6,050 | 9,822 | 3,740 | 5,673 | 9,413 |
| October | 3,960 | 6,510 | 10,470 | 3,742 | 5,944 | 9,686 | 3,712 | 5,564 | 9,276 |
| November | 3,817 | 6,276 | 10,093 | 3,630 | 5,793 | 9,423 | 3,609 | 5,457 | 9,066 |
| December | 3,745 | 6,209 | 9,954 | 3,526 | 5,676 | 9,202 | 3,487 | 5,398 | 8,885 |
| MONTHLY AVERAGE | 3,921 | 6,562 | 10,483 | 3,732 | 6,054 | 9,786 | 3,635 | 5,544 | 9,179 |

Table 9. - Number of Wage-earners in Month of Highest Employment and Their Regular Hours of Work in 1932 and 1933.

| Number of Hours
Worked per Week | Number of
Employees | | Number of Hours
Worked per Week | Number of
Employees | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|------------------------|------|
| | 1932 | 1933 | | 1932 | 1933 |
| 40 hours or less | 1,008 | 1,419 | 51-53 hours | 512 | 289 |
| 41-43 hours | 478 | 663 | 54 hours | 699 | 622 |
| 44 hours | 894 | 951 | 55 hours | 752 | 956 |
| 45-47 hours | 1,051 | 603 | 56-59 hours | 31 | 42 |
| 48 hours | 1,967 | 2,111 | 60 hours | 93 | 37 |
| 49-50 hours | 3,218 | 2,513 | Over 60 hours | 36 | 28 |

The above table does not include overtime.

In 1933 reports were received from 239 establishments whose principal source of income was derived from the laundering of garments, household linen, etc., being four less than the number reporting in 1932.

There were decreases in all items comprising the principal statistics. These ~~figures~~ are shown in detail, by provinces, in comparison with the year 1932 in the following table.

| Provinces | Capital
Invested | Em-
ployees | Salaries
and Wages | Cost of
Materials
Used | Gross
Value of
Work
Performed | Value
added by
Work
Performed |
|--|---------------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|--|--|
| | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| CANADA .. | - 1,074,114 | - 676 | - 981,034 | - 163,952 | - 1,923,171 | - 1,754,219 |
| Prince Edward
Island and
Nova Scotia . | - 21,866 | - 17 | - 16,789 | - 4,024 | - 61,375 | - 57,351 |
| New Brunswick. | - 78,115 | - 12 | - 27,880 | - 2,022 | - 31,056 | - 29,034 |
| Quebec | - 376,959 | - 175 | - 284,697 | - 48,553 | - 553,436 | - 504,883 |
| Ontario | - 135,715 | - 236 | - 361,165 | - 71,329 | - 695,580 | - 624,251 |
| Manitoba | - 44,674 | - 32 | - 87,996 | - 17,173 | - 165,070 | - 147,897 |
| Saskatchewan . | - 34,148 | - 27 | - 44,302 | - 9,588 | - 89,395 | - 79,807 |
| Alberta | - 46,072 | - 39 | - 6,607 | - 4,368 | - 49,056 | - 44,688 |
| British Columbia
and Yukon .. | - 336,565 | - 138 | - 151,598 | - 11,895 | - 278,203 | - 266,308 |

In 1933 the establishments were distributed by provinces as follows: - Prince Edward Island 2, Nova Scotia 17, New Brunswick 13, Quebec 53, Ontario 92, Manitoba 10, Saskatchewan 6, Alberta 11, British Columbia 33 and the Yukon 2. The following table shows the percentage distribution of the principal statistics by provinces for the years 1932 and 1933.

[illegible]

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 10. - Principal Statistics, 1927-1933.

| Year and Provinces | Estab-lish-ments Report-ing | Capital Invested | Em-ployees | Salaries and Wages | Cost of Materials Used | Gross Value of Work Performed | Value added by Work Performed |
|--|-----------------------------|------------------|------------|--------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1927 | 223 | 13,136,740 | 7,290 | 6,349,566 | 1,350,333 | 13,088,007 | 11,737,674 |
| 1928 | 233 | 14,695,388 | 8,095 | 7,038,620 | 1,537,334 | 14,590,250 | 13,052,916 |
| 1929 | 230 | 17,053,059 | 8,928 | 7,925,274 | 1,716,460 | 16,352,581 | 14,636,121 |
| 1930 | 242 | 18,538,234 | 9,100 | 8,140,177 | 1,571,747 | 16,283,555 | 14,711,808 |
| <u>1 9 3 1</u> | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 250 | 19,093,461 | 8,807 | 7,709,856 | 1,350,015 | 14,879,919 | 13,529,904 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia . | 21 | 681,876 | 344 | 267,090 | 44,569 | 562,567 | 517,998 |
| New Brunswick. | 12 | 467,810 | 221 | 167,206 | 34,310 | 427,749 | 393,439 |
| Quebec | 56 | 5,839,272 | 2,392 | 2,103,955 | 365,148 | 4,155,657 | 3,790,509 |
| Ontario | 96 | 6,915,094 | 3,244 | 2,793,920 | 478,845 | 5,282,783 | 4,803,938 |
| Manitoba | 11 | 1,401,895 | 553 | 533,152 | 117,101 | 1,125,093 | 1,007,992 |
| Saskatchewan . | 7 | 649,721 | 221 | 223,708 | 55,594 | 406,671 | 351,077 |
| Alberta | 12 | 1,112,183 | 550 | 477,947 | 101,831 | 874,108 | 772,277 |
| British Columbia and Yukon ... | 35 | 2,025,610 | 1,282 | 1,142,878 | 152,617 | 2,045,291 | 1,892,674 |
| <u>1 9 3 2</u> | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 243 | 18,525,196 | 8,292 | 6,482,339 | 1,065,906 | 12,297,061 | 11,231,155 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia . | 19 | 634,833 | 313 | 213,746 | 37,079 | 461,290 | 424,211 |
| New Brunswick. | 12 | 449,994 | 221 | 163,358 | 28,745 | 339,677 | 310,932 |
| Quebec | 58 | 5,980,476 | 2,303 | 1,805,373 | 329,739 | 3,531,775 | 3,202,036 |
| Ontario | 93 | 6,306,203 | 3,058 | 2,399,197 | 376,858 | 4,394,192 | 4,017,334 |
| Manitoba | 10 | 1,357,827 | 530 | 454,132 | 84,481 | 916,784 | 832,303 |
| Saskatchewan . | 7 | 685,945 | 193 | 172,150 | 31,482 | 310,892 | 279,410 |
| Alberta | 9 | 1,103,772 | 508 | 376,674 | 65,575 | 655,394 | 589,819 |
| British Columbia and Yukon .. | 35 | 2,006,146 | 1,166 | 897,709 | 111,947 | 1,687,057 | 1,575,110 |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 10. - Principal Statistics, 1927-1933. - (Concl'd.)

| Year and Provinces | Estab-lish-ments Report-ing | Capital Invested | Em-ployees | Salaries and Wages | Cost of Materials Used | Gross Value of Work Performed | Value added by Work Performed |
|--|-----------------------------|------------------|------------|--------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1933 | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 239 | 17,451,082 | 7,616 | 5,501,305 | 896,954 | 10,373,890 | 9,476,936 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia . | 19 | 612,967 | 296 | 196,957 | 33,055 | 399,915 | 366,860 |
| New Brunswick. | 13 | 371,879 | 209 | 135,478 | 26,723 | 308,621 | 281,898 |
| Quebec | 53 | 5,603,517 | 2,128 | 1,520,676 | 281,186 | 2,978,339 | 2,697,153 |
| Ontario | 92 | 6,170,488 | 2,822 | 2,038,032 | 305,529 | 3,698,612 | 3,393,083 |
| Manitoba | 10 | 1,313,153 | 498 | 366,136 | 67,308 | 751,714 | 684,406 |
| Saskatchewan . | 6 | 651,797 | 166 | 127,848 | 21,894 | 221,497 | 199,603 |
| Alberta | 11 | 1,057,700 | 469 | 370,067 | 61,207 | 606,338 | 545,131 |
| British Columbia and Yukon ... | 35 | 1,669,581 | 1,028 | 746,111 | 100,052 | 1,408,854 | 1,308,802 |

Table 11. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1932 and 1933.

| Items | | 1932 | 1933 | + Increase
- Decrease |
|-----------------------------------|------|------------|------------|--------------------------|
| Establishments reporting | No. | 243 | 239 | - 4 |
| Capital invested | \$ | 18,525,196 | 17,451,082 | - 1,074,114 |
| Employees on salaries - | | | | |
| Total | No. | 906 | 872 | - 34 |
| Male | No. | 553 | 546 | - 7 |
| Female | No. | 353 | 326 | - 27 |
| Total salaries | \$ | 1,355,383 | 1,236,307 | - 119,076 |
| Employees on wages - | | | | |
| Monthly average | No. | 7,386 | 6,744 | - 642 |
| Male | No. | 2,382 | 2,243 | - 139 |
| Female | No. | 5,004 | 4,501 | - 503 |
| Total wages | \$ | 5,126,956 | 4,264,998 | - 861,958 |
| Power equipment - | | | | |
| Units | No. | 1,542 | 1,483 | - 59 |
| Horse-power capacity | H.P. | 11,764 | 11,077 | - 687 |
| Cost of fuel and electricity | \$ | 762,035 | 676,854 | - 85,181 |
| Cost of materials used | \$ | 1,065,906 | 896,954 | - 168,952 |
| Gross value of work performed ... | \$ | 12,297,061 | 10,373,890 | - 1,923,171 |
| Value added by work performed ... | \$ | 11,231,155 | 9,476,936 | - 1,754,219 |

Table 12. - Value of Work Performed in 1932 and 1933, by Provinces.

| Provinces | Laundry
Work | Dyeing and Cleaning
of Garments | All other dyeing
and cleaning work,
(curtains, carpets,
feathers, etc.) | Other Work | Total Value
of Work
Performed |
|---|-----------------|------------------------------------|--|------------|-------------------------------------|
| <u>1932</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 11,332,125 | 904,691 | 34,647 | 25,598 | 12,297,061 |
| Prince Edward Island and
Nova Scotia | 419,227 | 38,452 | 3,611 | - | 461,290 |
| New Brunswick | 272,007 | 64,690 | 2,980 | - | 339,677 |
| Quebec | 3,269,675 | 234,976 | 10,929 | 16,195 | 3,531,775 |
| Ontario | 4,064,725 | 315,071 | 11,856 | 2,540 | 4,394,192 |
| Manitoba | 823,783 | 92,726 | 275 | - | 916,784 |
| Saskatchewan | 287,659 | 15,051 | 2,984 | 5,198 | 310,892 |
| Alberta | 547,940 | 106,054 | 1,400 | - | 655,394 |
| British Columbia and Yukon | 1,647,109 | 37,671 | 612 | 1,665 | 1,687,057 |
| <u>1933</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 9,388,185 | 909,273 | 50,129 | 26,303 | 10,373,890 |
| Prince Edward Island and
Nova Scotia | 364,723 | 35,192 | - | - | 399,915 |
| New Brunswick | 249,085 | 52,052 | 5,805 | 1,679 | 308,621 |
| Quebec | 2,724,760 | 220,248 | 20,806 | 12,525 | 2,978,339 |
| Ontario | 3,342,427 | 337,720 | 18,465 | - | 3,698,612 |
| Manitoba | 658,124 | 93,365 | 225 | - | 751,714 |
| Saskatchewan | 200,622 | 20,875 | - | - | 221,497 |
| Alberta | 478,730 | 113,212 | 2,416 | 11,980 | 606,338 |
| British Columbia and Yukon | 1,369,714 | 36,609 | 2,412 | 119 | 1,408,854 |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933

Table 13. - Materials Used, 1932 and 1933.

| Principal Materials | Unit of Measure | 1 9 3 2 | | 1 9 3 3 | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost Value | Quantity | Cost Value |
| | | | at Factory | | at Factory |
| | | | \$ | | \$ |
| Aniline and other dyes - | | | | | |
| Sulphur colours | Pound | 1,834 | 2,205 | 19 | 12 |
| Direct colours | " | 1,595 | 1,749 | 5,097 | 4,94 |
| Indirect colours | " | 40 | 56 | 110 | 15 |
| Acid or basic colours | " | 1,369 | 472 | 1,253 | 1,50 |
| Colours used in printing .. | " | - | - | 360 | 54 |
| Other colours and dyes | " | 5,144 | 6,420 | 14,765 | 6,94 |
| Washing soda - | | | | | |
| Modified sodas | " | 332,361 | 14,283 | 1,022,514 | 39,45 |
| Soda ash | " | 502,459 | 16,322 | 556,599 | 17,22 |
| Trisodium phosphate | " | 52,345 | 2,036 | 9,563 | 54 |
| Sodium metasilicate | " | 10,805 | 560 | 76,883 | 3,82 |
| Washing soda | " | 1,309,361 | 49,085 | - | - |
| Acids - | | | | | |
| Oxalic | " | - | - | 20,908 | 9,91 |
| Acetic | " | - | - | 60,159 | 4,91 |
| All other | " | - | - | 23,966 | 1,92 |
| Liquid chlorine | Gallon | 314,925 | 30,392 | 35,371 | 13,94 |
| Liquid bleach | " | - | - | 87,750 | 17,97 |
| Other solutions containing | | | | | |
| chlorine | Pound | 17,759 | 2,212 | 6,197 | 99 |
| Chloride of lime | " | 391,302 | 14,661 | 265,618 | 12,20 |
| Washing blue | " | 3,431 | 16,215 | 2,836 | 12,35 |
| Caustic soda | " | 246,957 | 11,547 | 110,212 | 9,61 |
| Common salt | " | 4,251,795 | 37,111 | 3,327,679 | 30,12 |
| Starch | " | 411,967 | 41,690 | 434,186 | 41,23 |
| Benzene soaps | " | 85,945 | 10,719 | 180,958 | 18,35 |
| Other soaps | " | 3,041,621 | 234,314 | 2,242,491 | 195,45 |
| Alcohol | Prf.Gal. | 2,246 | 2,432 | 564 | 55 |
| Gasoline and benzine | Gallon | 294,999 | 67,766 | 281,387 | 63,21 |
| Liquid ammonia | " | 2,794 | 1,049 | 1,721 | 76 |
| Hydrogen peroxide | Pound | 265 | 150 | 2,151 | 46 |
| Trichlorethylene | " | 23,134 | 2,895 | 44,664 | 5,08 |
| Carbon tetrachloride | " | 53,678 | 4,484 | 34,356 | 3,30 |
| All other chemicals and re- | | | | | |
| agents | - | - | 28,845 | - | 19,36 |
| Buttons, thread, linings, etc. | - | - | 27,254 | - | 17,26 |
| All other materials | - | - | 280,020 | - | 216,04 |
| Packing and shipping | | | | | |
| materials | - | - | 158,962 | - | 126,04 |
| TOTAL COST OF MATERIALS | | | | | |
| USED | - | - | 1,065,906 | - | 895,95 |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 14. - Capital Invested, 1927-1933.

| Year and
Provinces | Fixed
Capital | Working Capital | | | Total
Capital |
|--|---|---|--|--|------------------|
| | Land,
buildings,
fixtures,
machinery,
tools, etc. | Materials
on hand,
Stocks in
process,
Fuel and
Mis-
cellaneous
supplies,
etc. | Inventory
value of
finished
products
on hand | Cash, bills
and accounts
receivable,
Prepaid
expenses,
etc. | |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1927 | 11,273,045 | 272,207 | | 1,591,488 | 13,136,740 |
| 1928 | 12,665,903 | 283,306 | | 1,746,179 | 14,695,388 |
| 1929 | 14,726,010 | 322,811 | | 2,004,238 | 17,053,059 |
| 1930 | 16,188,950 | 365,292 | | 1,983,992 | 18,538,234 |
| <u>1 9 3 1</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 16,797,049 | 305,137 | 11,479 | 1,979,796 | 19,093,461 |
| Prince Edward
Island and Nova
Scotia | 603,959 | 12,607 | 324 | 64,986 | 681,876 |
| New Brunswick | 426,278 | 9,014 | 50 | 32,468 | 467,810 |
| Quebec | 4,992,071 | 116,810 | 8,436 | 721,955 | 5,839,272 |
| Ontario | 6,225,753 | 80,243 | 250 | 608,848 | 6,915,094 |
| Manitoba | 1,240,936 | 20,614 | 812 | 139,533 | 1,401,895 |
| Saskatchewan | 561,811 | 20,197 | - | 67,713 | 649,721 |
| Alberta | 974,944 | 19,541 | 1,582 | 116,116 | 1,112,183 |
| British Columbia
and Yukon | 1,771,297 | 26,111 | 25 | 228,177 | 2,025,610 |
| <u>1 9 3 2</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 16,560,391 | 307,283 | 17,148 | 1,640,374 | 18,525,196 |
| Prince Edward
Island and Nova
Scotia | 580,394 | 9,786 | 92 | 44,561 | 634,833 |
| New Brunswick | 416,292 | 8,164 | 40 | 25,498 | 449,994 |
| Quebec | 5,265,148 | 140,432 | 12,321 | 562,575 | 5,980,476 |
| Ontario | 5,762,460 | 67,314 | 158 | 476,271 | 6,306,203 |
| Manitoba | 1,227,791 | 18,230 | 717 | 111,089 | 1,357,827 |
| Saskatchewan | 603,235 | 17,722 | - | 64,988 | 685,945 |
| Alberta | 957,314 | 23,499 | 1,472 | 121,487 | 1,103,772 |
| British Columbia
and Yukon | 1,747,757 | 22,136 | 2,348 | 233,905 | 2,006,146 |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 14. - Capital Invested, 1927-1933. - (Concl'd.)

| Year and
Provinces | Fixed
Capital | Working Capital | | | Total
Capital |
|--|---|---|--|--|------------------|
| | Land,
buildings,
fixtures,
machinery,
tools, etc. | Materials
on hand,
Stocks in
process,
Fuel and
Mis-
cellaneous
supplies,
etc. | Inventory
value of
finished
products
on hand | Cash, bills
and accounts
receivable,
Prepaid
expenses,
etc. | |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| <u>1 9 3 3</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 15,718,293 | 257,873 | 7,007 | 1,467,909 | 17,451,082 |
| Prince Edward
Island and Nova
Scotia | 560,797 | 8,972 | 573 | 42,625 | 612,967 |
| New Brunswick | 340,112 | 7,904 | - | 23,863 | 371,879 |
| Quebec | 4,935,263 | 100,826 | 1,851 | 565,577 | 5,603,517 |
| Ontario | 5,745,093 | 68,427 | 2,155 | 354,813 | 6,170,488 |
| Manitoba | 1,170,946 | 14,675 | - | 127,532 | 1,313,153 |
| Saskatchewan | 587,604 | 10,948 | - | 53,245 | 651,797 |
| Alberta | 917,124 | 22,323 | 2,278 | 115,975 | 1,057,700 |
| British Columbia
and Yukon | 1,461,354 | 23,798 | 150 | 184,279 | 1,669,581 |

Table 15. - Size of Establishments, 1932 and 1933.

| Establishments
having a Value
of Work
Performed of:- | 1 9 3 2 | | | 1 9 3 3 | | |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | Estab-
lish-
ments
Report-
ing | Total
Value of
Work
Performed | Average
Value of
Work
Performed
per Estab-
lishment | Estab-
lish-
ments
Report-
ing | Total
Value of
Work
Performed | Average
Value of
Work
Performed
per Estab-
lishment |
| | No. | \$ | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ |
| Under \$50,000 | 165 | 2,966,904 | 17,981 | 178 | 3,097,924 | 17,404 |
| \$50,000 to under
\$100,000 | 42 | 2,812,707 | 66,969 | 36 | 2,588,585 | 71,905 |
| \$100,000 to under
\$200,000 | 29 | 3,816,467 | 131,602 | 19 | 2,405,108 | 126,585 |
| \$200,000 and over. | 7 | 2,700,983 | 385,855 | 6 | 2,282,273 | 380,379 |
| TOTAL AND AVERAGE | 243 | 12,297,061 | 50,605 | 239 | 10,373,890 | 43,405 |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 15. - Size of Establishments, 1932 and 1933. - (Concl'd.)

| Establishments
having a Capital
Investment of:- | 1 9 3 2 | | | 1 9 3 3 | | |
|--|--|--------------------|--|--|--------------------|--|
| | Estab-
lish-
ments
Report-
ing | Total
Capital | Average
Capital
per Estab-
lishment | Estab-
lish-
ments
Report-
ing | Total
Capital | Average
Capital
per Estab-
lishment |
| | No. | \$ | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ |
| Under \$50,000 | 149 | 2,696,569 | 18,098 | 153 | 2,729,133 | 17,833 |
| \$50,000 to under
\$100,000 | 47 | 3,384,349 | 72,007 | 39 | 2,726,183 | 69,902 |
| \$100,000 to under
\$200,000 | 26 | 3,686,749 | 141,798 | 27 | 3,670,752 | 135,954 |
| \$200,000 to under
\$500,000 | 18 | 5,285,935 | 293,663 | 17 | 4,880,601 | 287,094 |
| \$500,000 and over .. | 3 | 3,471,594 | 1,157,198 | 3 | 3,444,413 | 1,148,138 |
| TOTAL AND AVERAGE. | 243 | 18,525,196 | 76,235 | 239 | 17,451,082 | 73,017 |
| Establishments
having an Average
Employment of:- | Estab-
lish-
ments
Report-
ing | Total
Employees | Average
Employees
per Estab-
lishment | Estab-
lish-
ments
Report-
ing | Total
Employees | Average
Employees
per Estab-
lishment |
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| Under 20 employees .. | 120 | 1,058 | 9 | 125 | 1,111 | 9 |
| 20 to under 50
employees | 73 | 2,224 | 30 | 66 | 1,934 | 29 |
| 50 to under 100
employees | 37 | 2,635 | 71 | 38 | 2,619 | 69 |
| 100 employees and
over | 13 | 2,375 | 183 | 10 | 1,952 | 195 |
| TOTAL AND AVERAGE . | 243 | 8,292 | 34 | 239 | 7,616 | 32 |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 16. — Employees by Sex and Remuneration and by Provinces, 1932 and 1933.

| Provinces | Salaried Employees | | | Wage-earners
(Monthly Average) | | | Total Employees,
Salaries and Wages | | |
|--|--------------------|--------|------|-----------------------------------|--------|------|--|--------|-----------------------|
| | Total | | Male | Total | | Male | Total | | Salaries
and Wages |
| | No. | Female | | No. | Female | | No. | Female | |
| | No. | No. | | No. | No. | | No. | No. | \$ |
| CANADA | 553 | 353 | | 2,382 | 5,004 | | 2,935 | 5,357 | 6,482,339 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 21 | 11 | | 87 | 194 | | 108 | 205 | 213,746 |
| New Brunswick | 20 | 12 | | 68 | 121 | | 88 | 133 | 163,358 |
| Quebec | 174 | 79 | | 746 | 1,304 | | 920 | 1,383 | 1,805,373 |
| Ontario | 190 | 146 | | 789 | 1,933 | | 979 | 2,079 | 2,399,197 |
| Manitoba | 24 | 27 | | 164 | 315 | | 188 | 342 | 454,132 |
| Saskatchewan | 11 | 9 | | 54 | 119 | | 65 | 128 | 172,150 |
| Alberta | 56 | 16 | | 151 | 285 | | 207 | 301 | 376,674 |
| British Columbia and Yukon .. | 57 | 53 | | 323 | 733 | | 380 | 786 | 897,709 |
| CANADA | 546 | 326 | | 2,243 | 4,501 | | 2,789 | 4,827 | 5,501,305 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 17 | 11 | | 85 | 183 | | 102 | 194 | 196,957 |
| New Brunswick | 25 | 9 | | 64 | 111 | | 89 | 120 | 135,478 |
| Quebec | 175 | 80 | | 683 | 1,190 | | 858 | 1,270 | 1,520,676 |
| Ontario | 196 | 138 | | 768 | 1,720 | | 964 | 1,858 | 2,038,032 |
| Manitoba | 28 | 23 | | 153 | 294 | | 181 | 317 | 366,136 |
| Saskatchewan | 11 | 8 | | 47 | 100 | | 58 | 108 | 127,848 |
| Alberta | 45 | 14 | | 144 | 266 | | 189 | 280 | 370,067 |
| British Columbia and Yukon .. | 49 | 43 | | 299 | 637 | | 348 | 680 | 746,111 |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 17. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1931-1933.

| Months | 1 9 3 1 | | | 1 9 3 2 | | | 1 9 3 3 | | |
|------------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|--------|-------|---------|--------|-------|
| | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| January | 2,514 | 5,463 | 7,977 | 2,398 | 5,096 | 7,494 | 2,198 | 4,460 | 6,658 |
| February | 2,507 | 5,442 | 7,949 | 2,376 | 5,048 | 7,424 | 2,176 | 4,435 | 6,611 |
| March | 2,512 | 5,446 | 7,958 | 2,395 | 5,062 | 7,457 | 2,195 | 4,431 | 6,626 |
| April | 2,528 | 5,500 | 8,028 | 2,405 | 5,094 | 7,499 | 2,225 | 4,497 | 6,722 |
| May | 2,547 | 5,526 | 8,073 | 2,423 | 5,085 | 7,508 | 2,279 | 4,501 | 6,780 |
| June | 2,541 | 5,507 | 8,048 | 2,410 | 5,036 | 7,446 | 2,289 | 4,536 | 6,825 |
| July | 2,552 | 5,575 | 8,127 | 2,417 | 5,018 | 7,435 | 2,288 | 4,592 | 6,880 |
| August | 2,545 | 5,579 | 8,124 | 2,373 | 4,955 | 7,328 | 2,262 | 4,604 | 6,866 |
| September | 2,542 | 5,501 | 8,043 | 2,351 | 4,934 | 7,285 | 2,261 | 4,548 | 6,809 |
| October | 2,512 | 5,382 | 7,894 | 2,332 | 4,843 | 7,175 | 2,244 | 4,481 | 6,725 |
| November | 2,455 | 5,199 | 7,654 | 2,304 | 4,760 | 7,064 | 2,219 | 4,431 | 6,650 |
| December | 2,454 | 5,203 | 7,662 | 2,285 | 4,729 | 7,014 | 2,205 | 4,437 | 6,642 |
| MONTHLY AVERAGE. | 2,530 | 5,450 | 7,980 | 2,382 | 5,004 | 7,386 | 2,243 | 4,501 | 6,744 |

Table 18. - Number of Wage-earners in Month of Highest Employment and Their Regular Hours of Work in 1932 and 1933.

| Number of Hours
Worked per Week | Number of
Employees | | Number of Hours
Worked per Week | Number of
Employees | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|------------------------|------|
| | 1932 | 1933 | | 1932 | 1933 |
| 10 hours or less | 836 | 1,273 | 51-53 hours | 315 | 124 |
| 11-13 hours | 441 | 592 | 54 hours | 458 | 225 |
| 14 hours | 514 | 644 | 55 hours | 704 | 817 |
| 15-17 hours | 894 | 447 | 56-59 hours | 27 | 21 |
| 18 hours | 1,532 | 1,550 | 60 hours | 55 | 28 |
| 19-50 hours | 2,145 | 1,520 | Over 60 hours | 31 | 15 |

The above table does not include overtime.

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 19. - Power Installation, 1932 and 1933.

| Classes of Power | 1 9 3 2 | | 1 9 3 3 | |
|--|--------------------|--|--------------------|--|
| | Number
of Units | Manufacturers'
Rating of
Horse-power
Capacity | Number
of Units | Manufacturers'
Rating of
Horse-power
Capacity |
| Steam engines and steam
turbines | 94 | 5,073 | 87 | 4,635 |
| Oil, gas and gasoline
engines | 1 | 3 | 3 | 30 |
| Hydraulic turbines or
water wheels | 1 | 12 | 1 | 12 |
| Electric motors operated
by purchased power | 1,446 | 6,676 | 1,392 | 6,400 |
| TOTAL POWER USED IN
MANUFACTURING | 1,542 | 11,764 | 1,483 | 11,077 |
| Electric motors operated
by power generated in
the establishment | 288 | 5,320 | 295 | 5,314 |
| Total Electric Motors | 1,830 | 17,084 | 1,778 | 16,391 |
| Boiler installation | 270 | 22,758 | 272 | 23,113 |

Table 20. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1932 and 1933.

| Kinds of Fuel | Unit of
Measure | 1 9 3 2 | | 1 9 3 3 | |
|---------------------------|--------------------|----------|--------------------------------|----------|--------------------------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost Value
at Factory
\$ | Quantity | Cost Value
at Factory
\$ |
| Coal - | Ton | | | | |
| Bituminous | (2000 Lbs.) | 57,812 | 337,005 | 55,657 | 307,048 |
| Anthracite | " | 18,359 | 101,256 | 15,334 | 72,088 |
| Lignite | " | 9,535 | 37,780 | 8,282 | 33,316 |
| Coke (for fuel only) | " | 1,344 | 11,396 | 2,498 | 9,734 |
| Fuel or diesel oil | Imp. Gal. | 248,399 | 14,735 | 204,637 | 10,990 |
| Wood | Cord | 8,599 | 34,623 | 8,125 | 30,711 |
| Gas, manufactured | M cu. ft. | 6,589 | 6,762 | 6,202 | 5,244 |
| Gas, natural | " " " | 55,181 | 16,658 | 56,196 | 15,753 |
| Other fuel | - | - | 41,031 | - | 33,534 |
| TOTAL COST OF FUEL . | - | - | 601,246 | - | 518,419 |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 20. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1932 and 1933. - (Concl'd.)

| Kinds of Fuel | Unit of Measure | 1 9 3 2 | | 1 9 3 3 | |
|---|-----------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost Value at Factory | Quantity | Cost Value at Factory |
| | | | \$ | | \$ |
| Carried Forward - Total | | | | | |
| Cost of Fuel | - | - | 601,246 | - | 518,419 |
| Electricity purchased (including service charges) | Kw.H. | 10,384,379 | 160,789 | 11,003,220 | 158,435 |
| TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY | - | - | 762,035 | - | 676,854 |

Table 21. - Mechanical Equipment in the Laundry Industry, 1932 and 1933.

| | 1 9 3 2 | 1 9 3 3 |
|--|---------|---------|
| | No. | No. |
| Washing machines | 1,632 | 1,595 |
| Extractors - | | |
| Wash room | 805 | 805 |
| Starch | 82 | 83 |
| Other | 11 | - |
| Tumbler driers | 232 | 244 |
| Conveyor driers | 101 | 102 |
| Collar starching machines | 101 | 105 |
| Vats for dyeing | 137 | 144 |
| Flat work ironers - | | |
| 3 roll | 6 | - |
| 6 roll | 151 | 143 |
| 4 roll | 31 | - |
| 5 roll | 56 | 52 |
| 8 roll | 33 | 30 |
| Single roll | 103 | 91 |
| Other | 128 | 148 |
| Hoffman presses (suits and garments) | 203 | 242 |
| Shirt bosom presses | 179 | 187 |
| Cuff and neck band presses | 259 | 230 |
| Body presses | 543 | 536 |
| Steam collar ironers | 111 | 120 |
| Steam presses (underwear) | 319 | 293 |
| Steam dampeners for collars | 106 | 109 |
| Edgers for collars | 110 | 113 |
| Shapers for collars | 141 | 157 |
| Sewing machines | 290 | 273 |
| Dry cleaning washers | 21 | 22 |
| Other equipment | 238 | 274 |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

A P P E N D I X

List of Launderers.

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

The Sterns Steam Laundry,
White Star Laundry,

234 Kent Street, Charlottetown.
14 Spring Street, Summerside.

NOVA SCOTIA

Carey & Bembridge, (The Union Laundry),
Bridgewater Steam Laundry,
Globe Laundry Company Limited,
Halifax Steam Laundry Limited,
Home Wet Wash Laundry,
St. Michaels Laundry,
Ungars Laundry & Dye Works Limited,
South Shore Power Laundry,
Sunshine Laundry & Cleaners Limited,
Brookside Steam Laundry,

9 Prince Arthur Street, Amherst.
Bridgewater.
50 Buckingham, Halifax.
81-85 West Street, Halifax.
32 Bilby Street, Halifax.
83 Quinpool Road, Halifax.
444 Barrington Street, Halifax.
Liverpool.
Stewart Street, New Glasgow.
Regent Street, North Sydney.
(H.O. - Inverness).

Vails Laundry & Dry Cleaning,
W. E. Bagnell, (Bagnell's Laundry),
Crowes Wet Wash Laundry,
Vails Laundry,
Windsor Laundry,
J. L. Porter & W. A. Smith,
Victoria Steam Laundry,

Hugh Street, Sydney.
9 Commercial Street, Truro.
396 Robie Street, Truro.
12 King Street, Truro.
6 Water Street, Windsor.
Pleasant Street, Yarmouth.
Tooker & Prince Streets, Yarmouth.

NEW BRUNSWICK

Elwood Burt, (Devon Steam Laundry),
The Edmundston Laundry & Dry Cleaning
Company Limited,
Globe Laundry,
Branscombe Wet Wash,
Vails Star Laundry Company Limited,
City Wet Wash Laundry Limited,
New System Laundry & Cleaners Limited,
St. Michaels Laundry,
Ungars Laundry, Dyeing & Carpet Cleaning
Works,
Sackville Laundry & Clorex Cleaners,
St. Stephen Steam Laundry,
Sussex Steam Laundry,
Peerless Laundry,

North Devon.

66 Church Street, Edmundston.
676 Queen Street, Fredericton.
229 King Street, Moncton.
90 King Street, Moncton.
90-98 City Road, Saint John.
30-40 Lansdowne Avenue, Saint John.
133 Waterloo Street, Saint John.

28-40 Waterloo Street, Saint John.
Lorne Street, Sackville.
King Street, St. Stephen.
Sussex.
Emerald Street, Woodstock.

QUEBEC

St. Maurice Laundries Limited,
Pierre Allard & Frere,
Granby Wet Wash Laundry,
Grand Mere Steam Laundry,

15 Roy Street, Cap de la Madeleine.
Drummondville.
7 Young Street, Granby.
154 St. George Street, Grand Mere.

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

QUEBEC - (Concl'd.)

| | |
|---|---|
| New Troy Laundry,
T. Mettayer, | 124-126 1st Street, Iberville.
109 Ile Avenue, Lachine.
(H.O. - 118A Notre Dame). |
| National Laundry,
Canada Laundry Company,
Central Toilet Service Company,
The Crown Laundry Company,
Frontenac Toilet Supply Company,
Home Family Wet Wash Laundry,
Hygienic Coat & Towel Supply Limited,
Jolicoeur Limitée,
Ernest Lachapelle,
J. Lavoie Toilet Laundry,
Joseph Marechal,
Marine Laundry,
Buanderie Menard,
La Moderne Toilette Service,
La Metropole Buanderie,
Montreal Laundry Company Limited,
New Ideal Laundry,
New Method Washing Limited,
New Way Laundry Limited,
Paquette Laundry,
Parisian Laundry Company Limited,
Buanderie Perfection,
Queens Jubilee Laundry,
St. Hubert Laundry Limited,
St. Lawrence Laundry Limited,
St. Pauls Laundry,
J. C. Shaver, (Shaver's Laundry Limited),
The Sunshine Laundry Company Limited,
The Toilet Laundries Limited,
Willeroys Laundry,
Imperial Laundry Company,
La Buanderie Levis Limitée,
Parisien Cleaners Reg'd.,
Quebec Steam Laundry,
Clark Brothers Steam Laundry,
St. Agathe Steam Laundry,
Jas. Mathieu,
Edouard Boivin,
South Shore Laundry Limited,
Buanderie Ste. Therese,
Buanderie Nationale,
Crown Laundry of Sherbrooke,
Sherbrooke Laundry & Dry Cleaners,
Buanderie Economique,
New System Laundry,
Troy Laundry & Dyeing Company,
De Roux, | 82 St. Patrick Street, Lachine.
2321 Des Erables, Montreal.
2060 Harmony, Montreal.
4220 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal.
1732 Poupart Street, Montreal.
D'Arc Avenue, Corner Boyce, Montreal.
1080 City Hall Avenue, Montreal.
4132 Parthenais, Montreal.
4624 Carriere Street, Montreal.
1471 Parthenais Street, Montreal.
6359 Papineau Avenue, Montreal.
1074 St. Urbain Street, Montreal.
554-556 St. Clement, Montreal.
1871 Cartier Street, Montreal.
1415 Everett Street, Montreal.
936 Busby Lane, Montreal.
139 St. Peter Street, Montreal.
6455 Christopher Columbus, Montreal.
6505 Garnier Street, Montreal.
2351 Des Carriere Street, Montreal.
3550 St. Antoine Street, Montreal.
1295 Des Carriere Street, Montreal.
75 Laurier West, Montreal.
8560 St. Hubert Street, Montreal.
256 Greene Avenue, Montreal.
2020 Roberval Street, Montreal.
589 Canning Street, Montreal.
214 Vallee Street, Montreal.
750 Guy Street, Montreal.
8183 Lajeunesse Street, Montreal.
54 St. Valier Street, Quebec.
10 De Courcelles, Quebec.
4 McMahon Street, Quebec.
14 Des Prairies Street, Quebec.
Rail Road, Rock Island.
18 St. Donat Street, St. Agathe des Monts.
132 St. Antoine Street, St. Hyacinthe.
175 Scott Avenue, St. Jerome.
7-11 Fort Street, St. Lambert.
34-36 St. Jean Street, Ste. Therese.
79 Belvidere Street, Sherbrooke.
Off Bank Street, Sherbrooke.
91 Frontenac Street, Sherbrooke.
403 Laverandry Street, Three Rivers.
38 St. Pierre Street, Valleyfield.
3856 Allen Avenue, Verdun.
235 Notre Dame Street, Victoriaville. |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

ONTARIO

Aylmer Steam Laundry,
Belleville Steam Laundry,
Quinte Laundry,
Brantford Laundry Limited,
The Wrightway Laundry,
Dutch Laundry,
Maple City Laundry,
Cobourg Steam Laundry,
David King,
Martins Steam Laundry,
Quality First Steam Laundry,
Standard Laundries Limited,
Royal City Laundry,
Battrams Wet Wash Laundry,
Blue White Laundries Limited,
City Laundry of Hamilton Limited,
East End Laundry & Dry Cleaners,
Eliza Howes, (Hamilton Laundry),
Ideal Laundry Company,
New Idea Laundry,
The Parisian Sanitary Laundry of
Hamilton Limited,
Snow White Laundry,
Sunlight Laundry Company Limited,
Bigwin Laundry,
Abitibi Power & Paper Company Limited,
City Steam Laundry,
Thompson Brothers Launderers Limited,
Pearl Laundry Limited,
Snow White Laundry,
Victoria Electric Laundry,
Forest City Laundry,
Parisian Laundry & Dry Cleaners Limited,
Midland Steam Laundry Company Limited,
Walker Laundry & Cataract Dry Cleaning
Works Limited,
City Laundry of North Bay Limited,
Oshawa Laundry & Dry Cleaning Company Ltd.,
The Cambridge Laundry Limited,
Crown Laundry Company,
Good Shepherd Steam Laundry,
Home Steam Laundry,
Household Laundry Limited,
Individual Laundry System,
Ottawa Sanitary Laundry,
Vails Laundry Limited,
Georgian Bay Laundry,
Pembroke Laundry, Cleaning & Dyeing Company,
Fannings Steam Laundry,
Standard Laundries Limited,
Feasbys Wash-Rite Family Laundry Service,

John Street South, Aylmer.
291 Coleman Street, Belleville.
16 Highland Avenue, Belleville.
130 Clarence Street, Brantford.
St. Paul Street, Brockville.
72 Prince Street, Chatham.
420 Park Avenue, Chatham.
Corner Division & James Streets, Cobourg.
41 Pitt Street, Cornwall.
29 Lawrence Avenue, Cornwall.
16 4th Street East, Cornwall.
209 McVicar Street, Fort William.
155 Yorkshire Street, Guelph.
27-33 Aikman Avenue, Hamilton.
220 Gage Avenue North, Hamilton.
104 Main Street West, Hamilton.
205 Rebecca Street, Hamilton.
318-320 James Street, Hamilton.
790 Barton Street East, Hamilton.
4 Newton Avenue, Hamilton.

12-14 Walnut Street, Hamilton.
5 Merchison Avenue, Hamilton.
190 Locke Street South, Hamilton.
Huntsville.
Iroquois Falls.
Ordinance & Wellington Streets, Kingston.
308 Barrie Street, Kingston.
90 Queen Street South, Kitchener.
Mill Street West, Leamington.
98 Russell Street West, Lindsay.
5-13 King Street, London.
71-75 Dundas Street, London.
Yonge Street, Midland.

488 Ellis Street, Niagara Falls.
245 McIntyre Street East, North Bay.
456 Centre Street, Oshawa.
475 Cambridge Street, Ottawa.
30 Chamberlain Street, Ottawa.
411 St. Andrew Street, Ottawa.
329 Cambridge Street, Ottawa.
787 Carling Avenue, Ottawa.
105 Chapel Street, Ottawa.
255 Argyle Avenue, Ottawa.
386 Wellington Street, Ottawa.
1025 3rd Avenue East, Owen Sound.
160 McKay Street, Pembroke.
171 King Street, Peterboro.
234-236 Van Norman Street, Port Arthur.
117 Thorold Road, St. Catharines.

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

ONTARIO - (Concl'd.)

| | |
|---|--|
| The Garden City Laundry, | 189 St. Paul Street, St. Catharines. |
| Hunters Laundries Limited, | 133 Curtis Street, St. Thomas. |
| Family Laundry & Dry Cleaners Limited, | 190 Davis Street, Sarnia. |
| Marine Laundry Limited, | 121 Queen Street East, Sault Ste. Marie. |
| Smiths Falls Steam Laundry, | 16 Maple Avenue, Smiths Falls. |
| The Stratford Steam Laundry Company Ltd., | 159 Ontario Street, Stratford. |
| Cascade Laundry & Dry Cleaners, | Coppercliff Road, Sudbury. |
| Sudbury Steam Laundry, | 171 Larch Street, Sudbury. |
| Timmins New Method Laundry, | 57 Cedar Street, Timmins. |
| Brighton Laundry Limited, | 820-826 Bloor Street West, Toronto. |
| Cottage Laundry, | 185 Church Street, Toronto. |
| Canada Laundry Company Limited, | 1123 Dundas Street West, Toronto. |
| Cut-Rate Laundry, | 39 Hiron Street, Toronto. |
| Excelsior Laundry Company Limited, | 637-639 Runnymede Road, Toronto. |
| Home Laundry, | 178 Harbord, Toronto. |
| Hygienic Laundry Company Limited, | 477 Spadina Avenue, Toronto. |
| Ideal Laundry Limited, | 312 St. Helens Avenue, Toronto. |
| Individual Wet Wash Laundry, | 3197 Danforth Avenue, Toronto. |
| Modern Laundry Service Limited, | 703 Bloor Street, Toronto. |
| New Method Laundry Limited, | 725 College Street, Toronto. |
| New System Laundry Company Limited, | 107 Elizabeth Street, Toronto. |
| Ontario Laundry Company Limited, | 260 Berkeley Street, Toronto. |
| The Parisian Laundry Company of | |
| Toronto Limited, | 604 King Street West, Toronto. |
| | (H.O. - 241 Bathurst Street). |
| Parkdale Hand Laundry, | 65 Fuller Avenue, Toronto. |
| Peerless Laundry Limited, | 1401 Gerard Street East, Toronto. |
| Princess Laundry, | 451-453 Parliament Street, Toronto. |
| Puritan Laundry Company Limited, | 292 Brunswick Avenue, Toronto. |
| Quality Spotless Laundry Limited, | 624 Adelaide Street West, Toronto. |
| Sanitary Laundry, | 7-9 Bulwer Street, Toronto. |
| Sterling Laundry Company Limited, | 755 Dundas Street East, Toronto. |
| Superior Laundry Company, | 1601 Queen Street East, Toronto. |
| Swiss Laundry, | 105 Simcoe Street, Toronto. |
| Taber Laundry Works Limited, | 444-446 Bathurst Street, Toronto. |
| Toronto Wet Wash Laundry, | 175 Ossington Avenue, Toronto. |
| West End Laundry Limited, | 1488 Queen Street West, Toronto. |
| Yorkville Laundry, | 45½ Elm Street, Toronto. |
| Star Steam Laundry, | Walkerton. |
| Twin City Laundry Limited, | 13 Duke Street, Waterloo. |
| New Method Laundry, | Corner Bargar & Victoria Streets, Welland. |
| Turnside Wet Wash Laundry, | 1054 Chatham Street East, Windsor. |
| Puritan Laundry, | 715 East Shepherd Street, Windsor. |
| Standard Laundry, | 1201 Dougall Avenue, Windsor. |
| Windsor Laundry, | 1476 Elsmere Avenue, Windsor. |
| White Laundry & Dry Cleaners, | 924 Wyandotte Street East, Windsor. |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

MANITOBA

| | |
|--|--|
| Canada Launderers Limited, | 209 La Verandrye Street, St. Boniface. |
| Rumford Laundry Limited, | 1219 Rosser Avenue, Brandon. |
| Dauphin Sanitary Steam Laundry, | 2nd Street S.W., Dauphin. |
| Kelvin Laundry, | 97 Tache Avenue, Winnipeg. |
| The Modern Laundry & Dye Works Company Ltd., | 309 Hargrave Street, Winnipeg. |
| New Method Laundry Company, | 372 Burnell Street, Winnipeg. |
| The North West Laundry Limited, | 181 Main Street, Winnipeg. |
| Peerless Laundry, | 55 Pearl Street, Winnipeg. |
| Pioneer Laundry Limited, | 93-101 Granville Street, Winnipeg. |
| Rumford Limited, | Horne & Wellington Streets, Winnipeg. |
| Winnipeg Laundry Limited, | 965-969 Sherbrooke Street, Winnipeg. |

SASKATCHEWAN

| | |
|--|---|
| Moose Jaw Steam Laundry Company Limited, | 103 Ominica Street West, Moose Jaw. |
| Prince Albert Launderers & Cleaners, | 411 9th Street East, Prince Albert. |
| Independent Laundry Limited, | 2075 Broad Street, Regina. |
| The Regina Steam Laundry Limited, | 1924-1926 Rose Street, Regina. |
| Christie Brothers Laundry Limited, | Avenue H. N. & 23rd Street West, Saskatoon. |
| Modern Laundry Limited, | 300-302 First Avenue North, Saskatoon. |
| Swift Current Steam Laundry, | 152 4th Avenue West, Swift Current. |

ALBERTA

| | |
|---|--|
| Alberta Steam Laundry, | Railway Avenue, Vegreville. |
| Alberta Steam Laundry Company Limited, | 730 Second Avenue West, Calgary. |
| Model Laundry Company, | 420 Marsh Road, Calgary. |
| The Ontario Laundry Limited, | 302 5th Avenue East & 2nd Street East, Calgary. |
| Premier Laundry Limited, | 902 4th Avenue West, Calgary. |
| Camrose Steam Laundry, | Box 221, Camrose. |
| White Laundry, | 225 Centre Street, Drumheller. |
| Snow Flake Laundry & Dry Cleaners Limited, | 9814 104th Avenue & 11060 Jasper Avenue, Edmonton. |
| Lethbridge Laundry Company Limited, | 542 4th Street South, Lethbridge. |
| Medicine Hat Steam Laundry Company Limited, | 873A Second Street, Medicine Hat. |

BRITISH COLUMBIA

| | |
|---|--|
| Valley Steam Laundry, | Mary & Wellington Streets, Chilliwack. |
| Comox Valley Laundry, | Courtney. |
| Scottish Laundry, | Alice Street, Courtney. |
| Whiteway Laundry Limited, | 116 Lorne Street, Kamloops. |
| Kelowna Steam Laundry, | Patterson Avenue, Kelowna. |
| Ladysmith Steam Laundry, | 1st Avenue, Ladysmith. |
| The Imperial Laundry & City Cleaners & Dyers, | 31-35 Comox Road, Nanaimo. |
| Kootenay Steam Laundry, | 711 Baker Street, Nelson. |
| Royal City Laundry Limited, | 814 Royal Avenue, New Westminster. |
| Penticton Steam Laundry, | Ellis Street, Penticton. |
| Powell River Steam Laundry, | Powell River. |
| Pioneer Laundry Limited, | 142 3rd Avenue West, Prince Rupert. |
| v Fushimi, | Smithers. |
| Portland Canal Electric Laundry, | Stewart. |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

BRITISH COLUMBIA - (Concl'd.)

Trail Steam Laundry Company Limited,
Burrard Laundry Limited,
Cascade Laundry,

Economy Steam Laundry,
Excelsior Laundry,
Family Service Laundry Limited,

Fraser Wet Wash Laundry,
French Hand Laundry,
F. X. L. Laundry Limited,
Monastery Laundry,
Nelson Laundries Limited,
Peerless Laundry Limited,
Pioneer Laundry & Dry Cleaners Limited,
Star Steam Laundry Company Limited,
Sterling Wet Wash Laundry,
Seymour Steam Laundry & Cleaners,
Vernon Steam Laundry,
Economy Steam Laundry,
New Method Laundries Limited,
Standard Steam Laundry Limited,

Trail.
501 3rd Street East, Vancouver.
801 Beach Avenue, Vancouver.
(H.O. - 900 Richards Street).
1947 Triumph Street, Vancouver.
556 Richards Street, Vancouver.
5 4th Avenue West, Vancouver.
(H.O. - 900 Richards Street).
666 20th Avenue East, Vancouver.
1520 4th Avenue West, Vancouver.
130 5th Avenue West, Vancouver.
562 14th Avenue West, Vancouver.
2300 Cambie Street, Vancouver.
1698 3rd Avenue West, Vancouver.
900 Richards Street, Vancouver.
1115 Richards Street, Vancouver.
1460 7th Avenue West, Vancouver.
122 Fuller Street, Vernon.
7th Street, Vernon.
607 John Street, Victoria.
947 North Park Street, Victoria.
841 View Street, Victoria.

YUKON TERRITORY

Cascade Steam Laundry,
White Horse Steam Laundry,

Craig Street, Dawson City.
White Horse.

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

SECTION 3. THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA.

In 1933 reports were received from 172 establishments whose operations consisted chiefly of the dyeing and cleaning of garments, etc., which represents an increase of six establishments over the number reporting during the previous year. Statistics concerning the dyeing and finishing of textile fabrics are the subject of a separate report and are not included herewith.

In spite of the slight increase in the number of establishments and thirty-four in the number of employees, this section of the industry showed a decline in all the other items comprising the principal statistics. The actual variations are shown in detail, by provinces, in comparison with the year 1932 in the following table.

| Provinces | Capital
Invested | Em-
ployees | Salaries
and Wages | Cost of
Materials
Used | Gross
Value of
Work
Performed | Value
added by
Work
Performed |
|--------------------|---------------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|--|--|
| | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| CANADA | - 237,189 | + 34 | - 157,018 | - 18,988 | - 139,627 | - 120,631 |
| Nova Scotia | - 17,584 | + 1 | + 3,321 | - 2,492 | - 921 | + 1,577 |
| New Brunswick ... | + 1,025 | - 1 | - 1,755 | - 640 | - 10,216 | - 9,577 |
| Quebec | + 22,789 | + 48 | - 9,399 | + 1,549 | + 1,379 | - 170 |
| Ontario | - 246,145 | - 6 | - 79,527 | + 2,036 | - 87,329 | - 89,361 |
| Manitoba | + 11,577 | + 19 | - 26,238 | - 4,222 | - 88 | + 4,134 |
| Saskatchewan | - 13,389 | + 5 | + 5,864 | - 6,792 | + 8,483 | + 15,277 |
| Alberta | + 29,471 | - 16 | - 14,030 | - 4,251 | - 9,676 | - 5,421 |
| British Columbia . | - 24,933 | - 16 | - 35,254 | - 4,176 | - 41,259 | - 37,081 |

The 172 establishments were located by provinces as follows: - Nova Scotia 6 New Brunswick 3, Quebec 28, Ontario 77, Manitoba 14, Saskatchewan 11, Alberta 10 and British Columbia 23. The percentage distribution of the principal statistics is shown by provinces for the years 1932 and 1933 in the following table.

[illegible]

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 22. - Principal Statistics, 1927-1933.

| Year and
Provinces | Estab-
lish-
ments
Report-
ing | Capital
Invested | Em-
ployees | Salaries
and Wages | Cost of
Materials | Gross
Value of
Work
Performed | Value
added by
Work
Performed |
|-----------------------|--|---------------------|----------------|-----------------------|----------------------|--|--|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1927 | 115 | 2,844,004 | 1,883 | 1,931,015 | 444,763 | 4,340,030 | 3,895,262 |
| 1928 | 124 | 4,618,492 | 2,644 | 2,601,698 | 645,238 | 5,924,380 | 5,279,142 |
| 1929 | 127 | 5,338,154 | 2,811 | 3,001,530 | 633,702 | 6,689,197 | 6,055,495 |
| 1930 | 126 | 5,548,035 | 2,785 | 3,109,768 | 624,392 | 6,412,325 | 5,787,933 |
| <u>1 9 3 1</u> | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 157 | 6,528,103 | 2,965 | 2,961,759 | 618,014 | 6,144,765 | 5,526,751 |
| Nova Scotia | 7 | 250,256 | 88 | 89,614 | 20,553 | 190,436 | 169,883 |
| New Brunswick | 3 | 27,400 | 24 | 18,300 | 3,825 | 35,426 | 31,601 |
| Quebec | 30 | 1,147,408 | 679 | 706,601 | 148,739 | 1,344,259 | 1,195,520 |
| Ontario | 64 | 3,656,343 | 1,403 | 1,381,893 | 279,592 | 3,125,480 | 2,845,888 |
| Manitoba | 11 | 436,233 | 334 | 331,154 | 73,546 | 604,495 | 530,949 |
| Saskatchewan | 11 | 314,165 | 115 | 107,235 | 25,103 | 209,661 | 184,558 |
| Alberta | 8 | 311,608 | 92 | 82,849 | 18,296 | 177,589 | 159,293 |
| British Columbia .. | 23 | 384,690 | 230 | 244,113 | 48,360 | 457,419 | 409,059 |
| <u>1 9 3 2</u> | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 166 | 6,367,918 | 2,878 | 2,538,102 | 521,680 | 5,005,718 | 4,484,038 |
| Nova Scotia | 5 | 180,005 | 65 | 63,982 | 19,017 | 153,939 | 134,922 |
| New Brunswick | 3 | 29,400 | 20 | 14,178 | 3,120 | 28,972 | 25,852 |
| Quebec | 30 | 1,002,012 | 640 | 536,977 | 107,292 | 1,070,999 | 963,707 |
| Ontario | 77 | 3,685,505 | 1,398 | 1,254,480 | 254,456 | 2,528,623 | 2,274,167 |
| Manitoba | 10 | 455,859 | 341 | 303,955 | 54,182 | 514,082 | 459,900 |
| Saskatchewan | 10 | 282,859 | 105 | 79,273 | 25,787 | 173,250 | 147,463 |
| Alberta | 9 | 307,691 | 116 | 100,116 | 22,224 | 184,604 | 162,380 |
| British Columbia .. | 22 | 424,587 | 193 | 185,141 | 35,602 | 351,249 | 315,647 |
| <u>1 9 3 3</u> | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 172 | 6,130,729 | 2,912 | 2,381,084 | 502,692 | 4,866,091 | 4,363,399 |
| Nova Scotia | 6 | 162,421 | 66 | 67,303 | 16,525 | 153,018 | 136,493 |
| New Brunswick | 3 | 30,425 | 19 | 12,423 | 2,480 | 18,756 | 16,276 |
| Quebec | 28 | 1,024,801 | 688 | 527,578 | 108,841 | 1,072,378 | 963,537 |
| Ontario | 77 | 3,439,360 | 1,392 | 1,174,953 | 256,492 | 2,441,294 | 2,184,802 |
| Manitoba | 14 | 467,436 | 360 | 277,717 | 49,960 | 513,994 | 464,034 |
| Saskatchewan | 11 | 269,470 | 110 | 85,137 | 18,995 | 181,733 | 162,738 |
| Alberta | 10 | 337,162 | 100 | 86,086 | 17,973 | 174,928 | 156,955 |
| British Columbia .. | 23 | 399,654 | 177 | 149,887 | 31,426 | 309,990 | 278,564 |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 23. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1932 and 1933.

| Items | 1 9 3 2 | 1 9 3 3 | + Increase
- Decrease |
|--|-----------|-----------|--------------------------|
| Establishments reporting No. | 166 | 172 | + 6 |
| Capital invested \$ | 6,367,918 | 6,130,729 | - 237,189 |
| Employees on salaries - | | | |
| Total No. | 478 | 477 | - 1 |
| Male No. | 322 | 330 | + 8 |
| Female No. | 156 | 147 | - 9 |
| Total salaries \$ | 634,623 | 611,544 | - 23,079 |
| Employees on wages - | | | |
| Monthly average No. | 2,400 | 2,435 | + 35 |
| Male No. | 1,350 | 1,392 | + 42 |
| Female No. | 1,050 | 1,043 | - 7 |
| Total wages \$ | 1,903,479 | 1,769,540 | - 133,939 |
| Power equipment - | | | |
| Units No. | 578 | 601 | + 23 |
| Horse-power capacity H.P. | 2,998 | 3,096 | + 98 |
| Cost of fuel and electricity \$ | 216,309 | 238,865 | + 22,556 |
| Cost of materials used \$ | 521,680 | 502,692 | - 18,988 |
| Gross value of work performed \$ | 5,005,718 | 4,866,091 | - 139,627 |
| Value added by work performed \$ | 4,484,038 | 4,363,399 | - 120,639 |

Table 24. - Value of Work Performed in 1932 and 1933, by Provinces.

| Provinces | Laundry
Work | Dyeing and Cleaning
of Garments | All other dyeing
and cleaning work,
(curtains, carpets,
feathers, etc.) | Other Work | Total Value
of Work
Performed |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|--|------------|-------------------------------------|
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| <u>1932</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | (x) | 4,286,449 | 608,715 | 110,554 | 5,005,718 |
| Nova Scotia | - | 38,511 | 106,212 | 9,216 | 153,939 |
| New Brunswick | - | 28,972 | - | - | 28,972 |
| Quebec | - | 923,589 | 92,628 | 54,782 | 1,070,999 |
| Ontario | (x) | 2,224,189 | 282,104 | 22,330 | 2,528,623 |
| Manitoba | - | 511,432 | - | 2,650 | 514,082 |
| Saskatchewan | - | 137,581 | 24,131 | 11,538 | 173,250 |
| Alberta | - | 184,442 | 112 | 50 | 184,604 |
| British Columbia | - | 237,733 | 103,528 | 9,988 | 351,249 |
| <u>1933</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | (x) | 4,204,739 | 600,101 | 61,251 | 4,866,091 |
| Nova Scotia | - | 137,488 | - | 15,530 | 153,018 |
| New Brunswick | - | 13,679 | 5,077 | - | 18,756 |
| Quebec | (x) | 913,470 | 146,581 | 12,327 | 1,072,378 |
| Ontario | - | 1,979,976 | 437,024 | 24,294 | 2,441,294 |
| Manitoba | - | 512,594 | 950 | 450 | 513,994 |
| Saskatchewan | - | 178,786 | 2,047 | 900 | 181,733 |
| Alberta | (x) | 167,054 | 124 | 7,750 | 174,928 |
| British Columbia | - | 301,692 | 8,298 | - | 309,990 |

(x) Less than three establishments reported this item. Included with "Other Work".

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 25. - Materials Used, 1932 and 1933.

| Principal Materials | Unit of Measure | 1 9 3 2 | | 1 9 3 3 | |
|---|-----------------|----------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost Value at Factory | Quantity | Cost Value at Factory |
| | | | \$ | | \$ |
| Aniline and other dyes - | | | | | |
| Sulphur colours | Pound | 11,605 | 13,261 | 4,683 | 5,962 |
| Direct colours | " | 24,479 | 21,700 | 22,932 | 22,944 |
| Indirect colours | " | 4,029 | 5,674 | 3,946 | 5,065 |
| Acid or basic colours | " | 7,046 | 7,903 | 6,000 | 6,850 |
| Colours used in printing ... | " | - | - | - | - |
| Other colours and dyes | " | 17,119 | 18,878 | 19,056 | 17,774 |
| Washing soda - | | | | | |
| Modified sodas | " | 2,065 | 105 | 35,684 | 1,830 |
| Soda ash | " | 14,723 | 505 | 23,997 | 1,292 |
| Trisodium phosphate | " | 2,210 | 138 | 740 | 56 |
| Sodium metasilicate | " | 700 | 74 | 9,730 | 659 |
| Washing soda | " | 43,623 | 1,905 | - | - |
| Acids - | | | | | |
| Oxalic | " | - | - | 2,798 | 517 |
| Acetic | " | - | - | 25,173 | 3,127 |
| All other | " | - | - | 21,556 | 2,594 |
| Liquid chlorine | Gallon | 1,000 | 98 | 1,342 | 251 |
| Liquid bleach | " | - | - | 1,127 | 406 |
| Other solutions containing chlorine | Pound | - | - | 230 | 22 |
| Chloride of lime | " | 9,860 | 456 | 10,341 | 638 |
| Washing blue | " | 6 | 50 | 34 | 87 |
| Caustic soda | " | 97,351 | 4,872 | 99,951 | 5,335 |
| Common salt | " | 503,218 | 4,885 | 503,789 | 4,396 |
| Starch | " | 13,785 | 1,069 | 3,631 | 612 |
| Benzene soaps | " | 183,198 | 26,980 | 162,711 | 24,820 |
| Other soaps | " | 131,923 | 15,901 | 132,689 | 14,049 |
| Alcohol | Prf.Gal. | 3,772 | 3,778 | 4,394 | 3,802 |
| Gasoline and benzine | Gallon | 710,800 | 156,520 | 767,842 | 161,567 |
| Liquid ammonia | " | 13,745 | 4,236 | 11,840 | 2,977 |
| Hydrogen peroxide | Pound | 1,970 | 643 | 2,389 | 654 |
| Trichlorethylene | " | 22,824 | 3,001 | 40,423 | 4,718 |
| Carbon tetrachloride | " | 103,289 | 10,590 | 97,055 | 9,928 |
| All other chemicals and re-agents | - | - | 31,983 | - | 21,684 |
| Buttons, thread, linings, etc. | - | - | 31,920 | - | 29,730 |
| All other materials | - | - | 63,907 | - | 60,292 |
| Packing and shipping materials | - | - | 90,648 | - | 88,054 |
| TOTAL COST OF MATERIALS USED - | | - | 521,680 | - | 502,692 |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 26. - Capital Invested, 1927-1933.

| Year and Provinces | Fixed
Capital | Working Capital | | | Total
Capital |
|----------------------|---|---|--|--|------------------|
| | Land,
buildings,
fixtures,
machinery,
tools, etc. | Materials
on hand,
Stocks in
process,
Fuel and
Mis-
cellaneous
supplies,
etc. | Inventory
value of
finished
products
on hand | Cash, bills
and accounts
receivable,
Prepaid
expenses,
etc. | |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1927 | 2,440,626 | 99,121 | | 304,257 | 2,844,004 |
| 1928 | 3,919,454 | 132,969 | | 566,069 | 4,618,492 |
| 1929 | 4,388,292 | 161,642 | | 788,220 | 5,338,154 |
| 1930 | 4,771,560 | 176,272 | | 600,203 | 5,548,035 |
| <u>1 9 3 1</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 5,695,056 | 165,033 | 27,487 | 640,527 | 6,528,103 |
| Nova Scotia | 217,728 | 5,421 | 200 | 26,907 | 250,256 |
| New Brunswick | 24,000 | 1,150 | 50 | 2,200 | 27,400 |
| Quebec | 1,028,124 | 31,464 | 2,580 | 85,240 | 1,147,408 |
| Ontario | 3,191,099 | 76,499 | 16,962 | 371,783 | 3,656,343 |
| Manitoba | 374,807 | 16,185 | 248 | 44,993 | 436,233 |
| Saskatchewan | 266,532 | 15,812 | 6,897 | 24,924 | 314,165 |
| Alberta | 256,070 | 8,728 | 550 | 46,260 | 311,608 |
| British Columbia ... | 336,696 | 9,774 | - | 38,220 | 384,690 |
| <u>1 9 3 2</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 5,532,394 | 165,388 | 36,257 | 633,879 | 6,367,918 |
| Nova Scotia | 157,278 | 4,220 | 220 | 18,287 | 180,005 |
| New Brunswick | 28,000 | 650 | 100 | 650 | 29,400 |
| Quebec | 900,304 | 26,525 | 828 | 74,355 | 1,002,012 |
| Ontario | 3,186,663 | 89,032 | 28,366 | 381,444 | 3,685,505 |
| Manitoba | 388,473 | 15,769 | 2,540 | 49,077 | 455,859 |
| Saskatchewan | 246,394 | 12,534 | 3,838 | 20,093 | 282,859 |
| Alberta | 257,299 | 6,925 | 325 | 43,142 | 307,691 |
| British Columbia ... | 367,983 | 9,733 | 40 | 46,831 | 424,587 |
| <u>1 9 3 3</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 5,320,222 | 170,307 | 56,042 | 584,158 | 6,130,729 |
| Nova Scotia | 132,853 | 5,602 | 270 | 23,696 | 162,421 |
| New Brunswick | 29,000 | 525 | 100 | 800 | 30,425 |
| Quebec | 891,359 | 30,972 | 20,750 | 81,720 | 1,024,801 |
| Ontario | 2,995,313 | 91,374 | 24,048 | 328,625 | 3,439,360 |
| Manitoba | 400,543 | 16,732 | 2,675 | 47,486 | 467,436 |
| Saskatchewan | 238,483 | 9,402 | 6,984 | 14,601 | 269,470 |
| Alberta | 283,222 | 6,347 | 910 | 46,683 | 337,162 |
| British Columbia ... | 349,449 | 9,353 | 305 | 40,547 | 399,654 |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 27. - Size of Establishments, 1932 and 1933.

| Establishments
having a Production
of: - | 1 9 3 2 | | | 1 9 3 3 | | |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | Estab-
lish-
ments
Report-
ing | Total
Value of
Work
Performed | Average
Value of
Work
Performed
per Estab-
lishment | Estab-
lish-
ments
Report-
ing | Total
Value of
Work
Performed | Average
Value of
Work
Performed
per Estab-
lishment |
| | No. | \$ | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ |
| Under \$50,000 | 143 | 2,324,088 | 16,252 | 149 | 2,313,026 | 15,524 |
| \$50,000 to under
\$100,000 | 15 | 1,026,372 | 68,425 | 15 | 987,836 | 65,856 |
| \$100,000 to under
\$200,000 | 5 | 689,109 | 137,822 | 4 | 462,864 | 115,716 |
| \$200,000 and over ... | 3 | 966,149 | 322,050 | 4 | 1,102,365 | 275,591 |
| TOTAL AND AVERAGE .. | 166 | 5,005,718 | 30,155 | 172 | 4,866,091 | 28,291 |
| Establishments
having a Capital
Investment of: - | Estab-
lish-
ments
Report-
ing | Total
Capital | Average
Capital
per Estab-
lishment | Estab-
lish-
ments
Report-
ing | Total
Capital | Average
Capital
per Estab-
lishment |
| | No. | \$ | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ |
| | No. | \$ | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ |
| Under \$50,000 | 129 | 2,009,997 | 15,581 | 140 | 2,224,489 | 15,889 |
| \$50,000 to under
\$100,000 | 26 | 1,768,312 | 68,012 | 23 | 1,538,681 | 66,899 |
| \$100,000 and over | 11 | 2,589,609 | 235,419 | 9 | 2,367,559 | 263,062 |
| TOTAL AND AVERAGE .. | 166 | 6,367,918 | 38,361 | 172 | 6,130,729 | 35,644 |
| Establishments
having an Average
Employment of: - | Estab-
lish-
ments
Report-
ing | Total
Employees | Average
Employees
per Estab-
lishment | Estab-
lish-
ments
Report-
ing | Total
Employees | Average
Employees
per Estab-
lishment |
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| Under 20 employees ... | 129 | 993 | 8 | 132 | 1,013 | 8 |
| 20 to under 50
employees | 30 | 918 | 31 | 33 | 1,000 | 30 |
| 50 to under 100
employees | 3 | 220 | 73 | 3 | 206 | 69 |
| 100 employees and over | 4 | 747 | 187 | 4 | 693 | 173 |
| TOTAL AND AVERAGE .. | 166 | 2,878 | 17 | 172 | 2,912 | 16 |

Table 28. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration and by Provinces, 1932 and 1933.

| Provinces | Employees on Salaries | | | Wage-earners
(Monthly Average) | | | Total Employees,
Salaries and Wages | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------|--------|------|-----------------------------------|--------|-------|--|--------|-----------|
| | Total | | Male | Total | | Male | Salaries | | and Wages |
| | No. | Female | | No. | Female | | No. | Female | |
| | No. | No. | | No. | No. | | No. | No. | \$ |
| <u>1932</u> | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 322 | 156 | | 634,623 | 1,350 | 1,050 | 1,672 | 1,206 | 2,538,102 |
| Nova Scotia | 9 | 5 | | 21,137 | 36 | 15 | 45 | 20 | 63,982 |
| New Brunswick | 3 | 1 | | 4,360 | 8 | 8 | 11 | 9 | 14,178 |
| Quebec | 74 | 27 | | 137,038 | 308 | 231 | 382 | 258 | 536,977 |
| Ontario | 148 | 78 | | 317,259 | 664 | 508 | 812 | 586 | 1,254,480 |
| Manitoba | 26 | 16 | | 52,961 | 161 | 138 | 187 | 154 | 303,955 |
| Saskatchewan | 18 | 8 | | 26,408 | 45 | 34 | 63 | 42 | 79,273 |
| Alberta | 13 | 11 | | 29,924 | 52 | 40 | 65 | 51 | 100,116 |
| British Columbia | 31 | 10 | | 45,536 | 76 | 76 | 107 | 86 | 185,141 |
| <u>1933</u> | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 330 | 147 | | 611,544 | 1,392 | 1,043 | 1,722 | 1,190 | 2,381,084 |
| Nova Scotia | 8 | 6 | | 17,937 | 37 | 15 | 45 | 21 | 67,303 |
| New Brunswick | 3 | 2 | | 4,403 | 9 | 5 | 12 | 7 | 12,423 |
| Quebec | 91 | 25 | | 149,686 | 333 | 239 | 424 | 264 | 527,578 |
| Ontario | 157 | 88 | | 321,525 | 652 | 495 | 809 | 583 | 1,174,953 |
| Manitoba | 19 | 7 | | 39,275 | 190 | 144 | 209 | 151 | 277,717 |
| Saskatchewan | 18 | 6 | | 24,656 | 51 | 35 | 69 | 41 | 85,137 |
| Alberta | 10 | 4 | | 20,406 | 48 | 38 | 58 | 42 | 86,086 |
| British Columbia | 24 | 9 | | 33,656 | 72 | 72 | 96 | 81 | 149,887 |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 29. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1931-1933.

| Months | 1 9 3 1 | | | 1 9 3 2 | | | 1 9 3 3 | | |
|-----------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|--------|-------|---------|--------|-------|
| | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| January | 1,237 | 992 | 2,229 | 1,241 | 939 | 2,180 | 1,214 | 895 | 2,109 |
| February | 1,234 | 987 | 2,221 | 1,212 | 924 | 2,136 | 1,207 | 884 | 2,091 |
| March | 1,323 | 1,084 | 2,407 | 1,266 | 983 | 2,249 | 1,269 | 943 | 2,212 |
| April | 1,526 | 1,250 | 2,776 | 1,418 | 1,087 | 2,505 | 1,500 | 1,124 | 2,624 |
| May | 1,509 | 1,210 | 2,719 | 1,445 | 1,119 | 2,564 | 1,494 | 1,124 | 2,618 |
| June | 1,450 | 1,157 | 2,607 | 1,410 | 1,130 | 2,540 | 1,506 | 1,137 | 2,643 |
| July | 1,412 | 1,130 | 2,542 | 1,375 | 1,072 | 2,447 | 1,425 | 1,096 | 2,521 |
| August | 1,398 | 1,114 | 2,512 | 1,329 | 1,075 | 2,404 | 1,416 | 1,086 | 2,502 |
| September | 1,445 | 1,154 | 2,599 | 1,421 | 1,116 | 2,537 | 1,479 | 1,125 | 2,604 |
| October | 1,448 | 1,128 | 2,576 | 1,410 | 1,101 | 2,511 | 1,468 | 1,083 | 2,551 |
| November | 1,362 | 1,077 | 2,439 | 1,326 | 1,033 | 2,359 | 1,390 | 1,026 | 2,416 |
| December | 1,291 | 1,001 | 2,292 | 1,241 | 947 | 2,188 | 1,282 | 961 | 2,243 |
| MONTHLY AVERAGE | 1,391 | 1,112 | 2,503 | 1,350 | 1,050 | 2,400 | 1,392 | 1,043 | 2,435 |

Table 30. - Number of Wage-earners in Month of Highest Employment and Their Regular Hours of Work in 1932 and 1933.

| Number of Hours
Worked per Week | Number of
Employees | | Number of Hours
Worked per Week | Number of
Employees | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------|------|------------------------------------|------------------------|------|
| | 1932 | 1933 | | 1932 | 1933 |
| 40 hours or less | 172 | 146 | 51-53 hours | 197 | 16 |
| 41-43 hours | 37 | 71 | 54 hours | 241 | 39 |
| 44 hours | 380 | 307 | 55 hours | 48 | 13 |
| 45-47 hours | 157 | 156 | 56-59 hours | 4 | 2 |
| 48 hours | 435 | 561 | 60 hours | 38 | |
| 49-50 hours | 1,073 | 993 | Over 60 hours | 5 | 1 |

The above table does not include overtime.

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 31. - Power Installation, 1932 and 1933.

| Classes of Power | 1 9 3 2 | | 1 9 3 3 | |
|--|--------------------|--|--------------------|--|
| | Number
of Units | Manufacturers'
Rating of
Horse-power
Capacity | Number
of Units | Manufacturers'
Rating of
Horse-power
Capacity |
| Steam engines and steam
turbines | 21 | 433 | 24 | 501 |
| Electric motors operated
by purchased power | 557 | 2,565 | 577 | 2,595 |
| TOTAL POWER USED IN
MANUFACTURING | 578 | 2,998 | 601 | 3,096 |
| Boiler installation | 149 | 5,790 | 149 | 5,971 |

Table 32. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1932 and 1933.

| Kinds of Fuel | Unit of
Measure | 1 9 3 2 | | 1 9 3 3 | |
|--|--------------------|----------|--------------------------------|----------|--------------------------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost Value
at Factory
\$ | Quantity | Cost Value
at Factory
\$ |
| Coal - | Ton | | | | |
| Bituminous | (2000 Lbs.) | 13,789 | 86,768 | 12,820 | 78,988 |
| Anthracite | " | 1,423 | 8,585 | 1,688 | 12,936 |
| Lignite | " | 858 | 6,465 | 870 | 3,064 |
| Coke (for fuel only) | " | 2,098 | 14,337 | 2,217 | 13,695 |
| Fuel oil or diesel oil | Imp. Gal. | 309,215 | 16,322 | 370,648 | 21,030 |
| Wood | Cord | 1,498 | 7,298 | 2,364 | 9,963 |
| Gas, manufactured | M cu. ft. | 776 | 770 | 1,326 | 1,230 |
| Gas, natural | " " " | 9,404 | 3,755 | 11,432 | 3,785 |
| Other fuel | - | - | 3,849 | - | 4,893 |
| TOTAL COST OF FUEL | - | - | 148,149 | - | 149,634 |
| Electricity purchased (in-
cluding service charges) . | - | - | 68,160 | - | 89,231 |
| TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND
ELECTRICITY | - | - | 216,309 | - | 238,865 |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 33. - Mechanical Equipment in the Dyeing and Cleaning Industry in Canada, 1932 and 1933.

| | 1 9 3 2 | 1 9 3 3 |
|--|---------|---------|
| | No. | No. |
| Washing machines | 399 | 433 |
| Extractors - | | |
| Wash room | 257 | 270 |
| Dyehouse | 2 | - |
| Starch | - | 21 |
| Tumbler driers | 161 | 169 |
| Conveyor driers | 15 | 17 |
| Vats for dyeing | 516 | 537 |
| Flat work ironers - | | |
| 6 roll | - | 4 |
| 5 roll | 2 | 2 |
| Single roll | 1 | 7 |
| Other | 68 | 54 |
| Hoffman presses (suits and garments) | 528 | 521 |
| Shirt bosom presses | - | 4 |
| Body presses | 1 | 1 |
| Steam collar ironers | 1 | - |
| Steam presses (underwear) | 7 | 20 |
| Shapers for collars | 4 | - |
| Sewing machines | 211 | 215 |
| Other equipment | 177 | 210 |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

A P P E N D I X

List of Dyers and Cleaners.

NOVA SCOTIA

| | |
|--|--------------------------------|
| Glace Bay Dry Cleaning & Dyeing Company, | 49 Union Street, Glace Bay. |
| New Method Cleaners and Dyers Limited, | 19 Sterling Street, Glace Bay. |
| Cousins Limited, | 507 Robie Street, Halifax. |
| United Cleaners & Dyers Company Limited, | Isleville Street, Halifax. |
| Glover Dry Cleaners, | 381 George Street, Sydney. |
| Yarmouth Dye Works, | Yarmouth. |

NEW BRUNSWICK

| | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Buzzels Dye Works, | 276 Queen Street, Fredericton. |
| American Dye Works Limited, | 27-29 Elm Street, Saint John. |
| Gilberts Lane Dye Works, | 49 Gilberts Lane, Saint John. |

QUEBEC

| | |
|---|---|
| Classic Cleaners & Dyers, (Jos. A. Lamarche), | 148 Wellington Street, Hull. |
| F. E. Poitras, Enrg., | 17 Guilbank Street, Joliette. |
| Lachine Dyers & Dry Cleaners Limited, | 120 7th Avenue, Lachine. |
| Teinturerie Mathieu Limitée, | 13 St. Albert Street, Limoilou. |
| Acme Dry Cleaning Company, | 5140 Eighth Avenue, Rosemont, (Montreal). |
| Burnett Limited, | 805 Chatham Street, Montreal. |
| Canada Carpet Cleaning Company, | 714 Vitre Street, Montreal. |
| Capitol Cleaners & Dyers, | 867 de L'Epee Avenue, Montreal. |
| C. E. Charbonneau & Company, | 5955 St. Andre Street, Montreal.
(H.O. -- 6641 St. Hubert Street). |
| American Cleaners & Dyers Company Reg'd., | 1451 Beaubien, Montreal. |
| Clean Wear Service Limited, | 3886 Henri Julien, Montreal. |
| Dechaux Freres Limitée, | 2142 Beaudry Street, Montreal. |
| Deskin Brothers Limited, | 1060 Champlain Street, Montreal. |
| Dominion Cleaners & Dyers Limited, | 2281 St. James Street West, Montreal. |
| Derard & Cie, | 555 Ferdinand Street, Montreal. |
| Lasalle Dye Works Limited, | 01232 Atwater Street, Montreal. |
| Leveille Limitée, | 135 Lafrance Street, Montreal. |
| Modern Dye Works, | 3535 Park Avenue, Montreal. |
| Montreal Dyeing & Cleaning Company Limited, | 180 Belanger Avenue East, Montreal. |
| National Cleaners Limited, | 3160 Rouen Street, Montreal. |
| New System Cleaning Service, Reg'd., | 2461 Des Carrieres, Montreal. |
| Ryans Dry Cleaning Works Limited, | 856 St. Remi Street, Montreal. |
| Society Cleaners & Dyers, (Ryan Brothers), | 2518 Rachel Street East, Montreal. |
| P. Ferland, | 155-159 Dupont Street, Quebec. |
| Teinturerie Dorchester, Reg'd., | 120 Dorchester Street, Quebec. |
| Teinturerie Francaise Limitée, | 565 St. Jean, Quebec. |
| Derard & Cie, | 73 4th Street, Shawinigan Falls. |
| L. A. Poissant & Company, | 1375 Ste. Marguerite, Three Rivers. |
| Star Dyers & Cleaners, Reg'd., | 3028 Lasalle Blvd., Verdun. |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

ONTARIO

Modern Dry Cleaners & Dyers,
R. P. Cahill,
Brilliant Dye House,
Ellard U-Need-A Dyers and Cleaners,
Armstrong Dye Works,
Davidson's Cleaners,
Dollar Cleaners & Dyers Limited,
Eyres Dyeing & Cleaning,
Fitzsimmons Brothers,
Glovers Cleaning & Dyeing Works,
Hamilton City Cleaners,
Howard Brothers,
Mrs. E. Kaufman,
Langley's Limited,

My Valet,
A. Parker & Son,
Crystal Cleaners & Dyers,
Pattons Dye Works,
Kitchener Dye Works,
Langley's Limited,

Twin City Cleaners & Dyers,
Leamington Cleaners & Dyers,
The American Cleaners & Dyers,
Deans Dry Cleaning & Dye Works,
M. Jackson The Cleaner,
Ontario Dry Cleaners & Pressers,
Talbot Dry Cleaners & Dyers,

Arrow Cleaners & Dyers,
Sidney Harrison's Cleaners & Dyers,
Gold Medal Cleaners & Dyers,
New Service Cleaners & Dyers,
Smiths Cleaners & Dyers,
Dollar Cleaners,
J. B. Duford,
Langley's Limited,

Parkers Cleaners & Dyers Limited,
Patton Cleaning & Dyeing Company,
Star Cleaners & Dyers,
Weiners Cleaning & Dyeing,
Parkers Peterboro Limited,
New Method Dry Cleaners & Dyers,
Allen's Cleaners & Dyers,
John A. Esson,
Barges Cleaners & Dyers,
Gillespie Cleaners & Dyers,
Peoples Dye Works,
La Vogue,

192 Front Street, Belleville.
71 Colborne Street, Brantford.
236 Simpson Street, Fort William.
421 George Street, Fort William.
Wentworth Street, Hamilton.
212 Locke Street, Hamilton.
38 Ottawa Street North, Hamilton.
93 James Street North, Hamilton.
1129 Main Street East, Hamilton.
167 James Street South, Hamilton.
103 King Street West, Hamilton.
52 Rebecca Street, Hamilton.
465 King Street East, Hamilton.
210 Main Street East, Hamilton.
(H.O. - 249-253 Spadina Road, Toronto)
326 King Street East, Hamilton.
184 King Street East, Hamilton.
445 Princess Street, Kingston.
349 Princess Street, Kingston.
47 Queen Street South, Kitchener.
Corner Queen & Duke Streets, Kitchener.
(H.O. - 249-253 Spadina Road, Toronto)
135 South Street, Kitchener.
Victoria Street, Leamington.
755 Dundas Street, London.
663-669 Adelaide Street, London.
650 Richmond Street, London.
516 Talbot Street, London.
484 Talbot Street, London.
(H.O. - 459 Talbot Street).
97 Lambton Avenue, Mount Dennis.
1764 Ferry Street, Niagara Falls.
21 Bond Street East, Oshawa.
28 Simcoe Street North, Oshawa.
434 Simcoe Street, Oshawa.
999 Wellington Street, Ottawa.
14 Spadina Avenue, Ottawa.
200 Bay Street, Ottawa.
(H.O. - 249-253 Spadina Road, Toronto)
250 Sparks Street, Ottawa.
1200 Wellington Street, Ottawa.
317 Rideau Street, Ottawa.
429 Bank Street, Ottawa.
177 Charlotte Street, Peterboro.
6-8 Mary Street, St. Catharines.
11 Hiawatha Street, St. Thomas.
366 Talbot Street, St. Thomas.
116 North Christina Street, Sarnia.
Seaforth.
74 Dennis Street, Sault Ste. Marie.
365 Copper Cliff Road, Sudbury.

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

ONTARIO - (Concl'd.)

| | |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| Associated Cleaners & Dyers Limited, | 8 Vanauley Street, Toronto. |
| Baker Brothers Limited, | 109 Vaughan Road, Toronto. |
| Baker Carpet Cleaning Company, | 25 Lightbourne Avenue, Toronto. |
| Best Cleaners & Dyers Limited, | 150 Kenwood Avenue, Toronto. |
| Canadian Dyers & Cleaners, | 1597 Queen Street East, Toronto. |
| Chester Cleaners & Dyers Limited, | 741-743 Broadview Avenue, Toronto. |
| City Dye Works Limited, | 142 Claremont, Toronto. |
| Clean Rite Limited, | 425 Jane Street, Toronto. |
| Cranston Dye Works, | 139 Bleecker Street, Toronto. |
| The T. Eaton Company Limited, | 190 Yonge Street, Toronto. |
| Ever Ready Cleaners Limited, | 1109 Bathurst Street, Toronto. |
| Gibsons Cleaners Limited, | 1315 Davenport Road, Toronto. |
| Harrons Dye Works Limited, | 876 Bathurst Street, Toronto. |
| Independent Dyers & Cleaners, | 1-5 Kelvin Avenue, Toronto. |
| Langley's Limited, | 249-253 Spadina Road, Toronto. |
| Varsity Cleaners, | 673 College Street, Toronto. |
| Parkers Dye Works Limited, | 791 Yonge Street, Toronto. |
| Sherrins Dye Works, | 1423 Bloor Street West, Toronto. |
| Sunshine Company Limited, | 2 Lightbourne Avenue, Toronto. |
| Turco-Persian Rug Renovating Company, | 166 Duchess Street, Toronto. |
| United Cleaners & Dyers, | 879-883 Queen Street East, Toronto. |
| L. White & Sons Limited, | 135 St. Patrick Street, Toronto. |
| Welland Dry Cleaners, | Wilton Avenue & Drew Street, Welland. |
| Domestic Cleaners & Dyers Limited, | 1000 Lake Shore Road, New Toronto. |
| Felker Brothers, | Weston. (H.O. - 2911 Dundas Street West,
Toronto). |
| Blue Bird Cleaners & Dyers, | 440 London Street West, Windsor. |
| Jackson Cleaner & Dyer, | 600 Eric & Lillian Streets, Windsor. |
| Modern Cleaners & Dyers, | 701 Louis Avenue Corner Cataraqui, Windsor. |
| Peerless Cleaners & Dyers, | 901 Sandwich Street East, Windsor. |
| Rivards, | 741 Wyandotte Street East, Windsor. |
| A. W. Warren The Cleaner, | 148 Crawford Avenue, Windsor. |
| Russell C. Eaton, | 39 Reeve Street, Woodstock. |

MANITOBA

| | |
|--|--|
| Brandon Dye Works, | 248 10th Street, Brandon. |
| Dubois Dyers & Cleaners, | 276 Hargrave Street, Winnipeg.
(H.O. - 364 Redwood Avenue). |
| Fort Garry Dyers & Cleaners, | 324 Young Street, Winnipeg. |
| Graham Cleaners, | 338 Colony Street, Winnipeg. |
| Henry Brothers Limited, | 969 Sherbrooke Street, Winnipeg. |
| Hollywood Cleaners, | 677 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg. |
| McCarthy's Limited, | Simcoe & Ellice Streets, Winnipeg. |
| Matthews & Scott Dry Cleaners Limited, | 114 Lark Street, Winnipeg. |
| Morris Dye Works, | 744 Alexander Avenue, Winnipeg. |
| North Dye Works & French Dry Cleaners, | 484 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg. |
| Quinton Dye Works Limited, | Daly Street at Jessie Avenue, Winnipeg. |
| Star Cleaners & Dyers, | 558 Ellice Street, Winnipeg. |
| Twan Cleaners & Dyers, | 72 Marion Street, Winnipeg. |
| Winnipeg Dyeing & Dry Cleaning Co. Ltd., | 658 St. Matthews Avenue, Winnipeg. |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

SASKATCHEWAN

| | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Belgian Dry Cleaners, | 48 14th Street West, Prince Albert. |
| Apex Dye Works Limited, | 1763 Halifax Street, Regina. |
| Queen City Cleaners & Dyers, | 12th & Osler Streets, Regina. |
| Belgian Dry Cleaners, | 123 20th Street West, Saskatoon. |
| Blyth & Company, | 625 Broadway, Saskatoon. |
| Broadview Dry Cleaners & Launderers, | 208 Avenue C. N., Saskatoon. |
| Marvin's Cleaners & Dyers Limited, | 326 3rd Avenue South, Saskatoon. |
| Parisian Dye Works, | 321 Avenue F. South, Saskatoon. |
| Arthur Rose Limited, | 334-340 2nd Avenue West, Saskatoon. |
| Saskatoon Dry Cleaners & Dyers, | 920 20th Street West, Saskatoon. |
| Tucker & Bate, | 242 20th Street West, Saskatoon. |

ALBERTA

| | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Aladdin Cleaners & Dyers, | 1414 First Street West, Calgary. |
| Rainbow Cleaners & Dyers, | Rear 116 15th Avenue East, Calgary. |
| Templetons Limited, | 615 17th Avenue West, Calgary. |
| Dollar Cleaners, | 9352 106A. Avenue, Edmonton. |
| Elite Cleaning & Dyeing Company, | 11025 Jasper Avenue, Edmonton. |
| Expert Dyers & Cleaners Limited, | 10056 105th Street, Edmonton. |
| International Dyers & Cleaners, | 10664 97th Street, Edmonton. |
| The Superior Laundry Limited, | 11002 102nd Street, Edmonton. |
| Trudeau Cleaning & Dye Works Limited, | 10050 103rd Street, Edmonton. |
| Ponoka Cleaning & Dyeing Works, | Ponoka. |

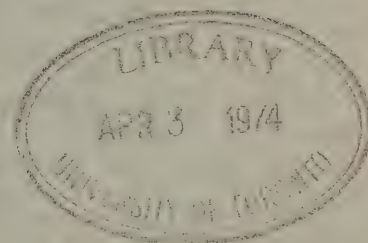
BRITISH COLUMBIA

| | |
|--|--|
| Paisley Dye Works, | 20 Nicol Street, Nanaimo. |
| Calam & Thomas Limited, | 1202 Kingsway, Burnaby, New Westminster. |
| Royal City Cleaners & Dyers Limited, | 533 Clarkson Street, New Westminster. |
| A. N. Bissett, | 4230 Prince Edward Street, Vancouver. |
| Culley's Dye Works, | 3243 Main Street, Vancouver. |
| Empire Cleaners Limited, | 5 4th Avenue West, Vancouver. |
| | (H.O. - 900 Richards Street). |
| French Way Cleaners, | 1167 Granville Street, Vancouver. |
| Granville Brothers, | 1835 Granville Street, Vancouver. |
| Guarantee Cleaners & Dyers, | 1100 Union Street, Vancouver. |
| Peace Cleaners, | 3223 Fraser Avenue, Vancouver. |
| Perfect Cleaners & Dyers, | 150 Lonsdale Avenue, North Vancouver. |
| Permanent Dye Works, | 1656 4th Avenue, Vancouver. |
| Perth Dyeing & Cleaning Works Limited, | 1762 2nd Avenue West, Vancouver. |
| Rose Hill Cleaning Works, | 1690 Robson Street, Vancouver. |
| Sanitary Dry Cleaning & Dye Works Limited, | 643 Howe Street, Vancouver. |
| State Cleaners & Dyers, | 2900 Main Street, Vancouver. |
| St. Clair Dye Works, | 3627 Commercial Drive, Vancouver. |
| Thaughnessy Heights French Cleaners & Dyers, | 2923 Granville Street, Vancouver. |
| Swan Brothers Limited, | 402 12th Avenue, Vancouver. |
| B. C. Dye Works, | 1012 Yates Street, Victoria. |
| Capital Cleaners & Dyers, | 725 Caladonia, Victoria. |
| City Dye Works, | 844 Fort Street, Victoria. |
| Paisley Cleaners & Dyers, | 522 Gore Street, Esquimalt. (Victoria). |

63-205

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REPORT
ON THE
DYEING, CLEANING & LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES
IN
CANADA
1934

Published by Authority of the HON. W.D. EULER, M.P.,
Minister of Trade and Commerce.

OTTAWA
1936

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DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH
OTTAWA - CANADA

Dominion Statistician: R. H. Coats, LL.D., F.R.S.C., F.S.S. (Hon.).
Acting Chief, General Manufactures Branch: A. Cohen, B.Com.

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

SECTION I. - GENERAL REVIEW OF THE GROUP.

This industry is divided into two distinct but related branches, (a) establishments whose principal occupation is the laundering of garments, etc., and (b) those to whom dyeing and cleaning rank first in importance. This report, therefore, has been separated into three sections, the first being a review of the statistics of both industries combined and the second and third dealing with each individual industry separately.

In 1934 reports were received from 411 establishments whose principal operations consisted of laundry work and dyeing and cleaning of garments. This is the same number which reported in 1933.

The actual variations in the principal statistics for 1934 in comparison with the year 1933 are given by provinces in the following table.

| Provinces | Capital
Invested | Em-
ployees | Salaries
and Wages | Cost of
Materials
Used | Gross
Value of
Work
Performed | Value
added by
Work
Performed |
|---|---------------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|--|--|
| | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| CANADA | + 134,889 | - 152 | + 31,700 | + 63,786 | + 362,631 | + 298,845 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia | - 24,486 | + 4 | + 14,733 | + 2,816 | + 24,150 | + 21,334 |
| New Brunswick | - 62,863 | + 2 | + 5,191 | + 133 | + 2,586 | + 2,453 |
| Quebec | + 215,717 | + 50 | + 22,610 | - 5,218 | + 115,394 | + 120,612 |
| Ontario | + 281,264 | - 40 | + 88,087 | + 48,736 | + 268,986 | + 220,250 |
| Manitoba | - 60,076 | - 38 | - 17,142 | + 6,856 | + 20,376 | + 13,520 |
| Saskatchewan | - 105,181 | - 23 | - 16,760 | - 1,386 | - 32,751 | - 31,365 |
| Alberta | - 66,809 | - 97 | - 79,444 | - 4,682 | - 99,320 | - 94,638 |
| British Columbia and
Yukon | - 42,677 | - 10 | + 14,425 | + 16,531 | + 63,210 | + 46,679 |

The 411 establishments were distributed by provinces as follows: - Prince Edward Island 2, Nova Scotia 21, New Brunswick 15, Quebec 83, Ontario 174, Manitoba 22, Saskatchewan 16, Alberta 20, British Columbia 56 and the Yukon 2.

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 1. -- Principal Statistics of the Dyeing, Cleaning and Laundry Industries in Canada, 1927-1934.

| Year and
Provinces | Estab-
lish-
ments | Capital
Invested | Em-
ployees | Salaries
and Wages | Cost of
Materials
Used | Gross
Value of
Work
Performed | Value
added by
Work
Performed |
|--|--------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|--|--|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1927 | 338 | 15,980,744 | 9,173 | 8,280,581 | 1,795,101 | 17,428,037 | 15,632,936 |
| 1928 | 357 | 19,313,880 | 10,739 | 9,640,318 | 2,182,572 | 20,514,630 | 18,332,058 |
| 1929 | 357 | 22,391,213 | 11,739 | 10,926,804 | 2,350,162 | 23,041,778 | 20,691,616 |
| 1930 | 368 | 24,086,269 | 11,885 | 11,249,945 | 2,196,139 | 22,695,880 | 20,499,741 |
| 1931 | 407 | 25,621,564 | 11,772 | 10,671,615 | 1,968,029 | 21,024,684 | 19,056,655 |
| <u>1 9 3 2</u> | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 409 | 24,893,114 | 11,170 | 9,020,441 | 1,587,586 | 17,302,779 | 15,715,193 |
| Prince Edward
Island and Nova
Scotia | 24 | 814,838 | 378 | 277,728 | 56,096 | 615,229 | 559,133 |
| New Brunswick .. | 15 | 479,394 | 241 | 177,536 | 31,865 | 368,649 | 336,784 |
| Quebec | 88 | 6,982,488 | 2,943 | 2,342,350 | 437,031 | 4,602,774 | 4,165,743 |
| Ontario | 170 | 9,991,708 | 4,456 | 3,653,677 | 631,314 | 6,922,815 | 6,291,501 |
| Manitoba | 20 | 1,813,686 | 871 | 758,087 | 138,663 | 1,430,866 | 1,292,203 |
| Saskatchewan ... | 17 | 968,804 | 298 | 251,423 | 57,269 | 484,142 | 426,873 |
| Alberta | 18 | 1,411,463 | 624 | 476,790 | 87,799 | 839,998 | 752,199 |
| British Columbia
and Yukon | 57 | 2,430,733 | 1,359 | 1,082,850 | 147,549 | 2,038,306 | 1,890,757 |
| <u>1 9 3 3</u> | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 411 | 23,581,811 | 10,528 | 7,882,389 | 1,399,646 | 15,239,981 | 13,840,335 |
| Prince Edward
Island and Nova
Scotia | 25 | 775,388 | 362 | 264,260 | 49,580 | 552,933 | 503,353 |
| New Brunswick .. | 16 | 402,304 | 228 | 147,901 | 29,203 | 327,377 | 298,174 |
| Quebec | 81 | 6,628,318 | 2,816 | 2,048,254 | 390,027 | 4,050,717 | 3,660,690 |
| Ontario | 169 | 9,609,848 | 4,214 | 3,212,985 | 562,021 | 6,139,906 | 5,577,885 |
| Manitoba | 24 | 1,780,589 | 858 | 643,853 | 117,268 | 1,265,708 | 1,148,440 |
| Saskatchewan ... | 17 | 921,267 | 276 | 212,985 | 40,889 | 403,230 | 362,341 |
| Alberta | 21 | 1,394,862 | 569 | 456,153 | 79,180 | 781,266 | 702,086 |
| British Columbia
and Yukon | 58 | 2,069,235 | 1,205 | 895,998 | 131,478 | 1,718,844 | 1,587,366 |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 1. - Principal Statistics of the Dyeing, Cleaning and Laundry Industries in Canada, 1927-1934. - (Concl'd.)

| Year and Provinces | Establishments | Capital Invested | Employees | Salaries and Wages | Cost of Materials Used | Gross Value of Work Performed | Value added by Work Performed |
|--|----------------|------------------|-----------|--------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| <u>1 9 3 4</u> | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 411 | 23,716,700 | 10,376 | 7,914,089 | 1,463,432 | 15,602,612 | 14,139,180 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia . | 23 | 750,902 | 366 | 278,993 | 52,396 | 577,083 | 524,687 |
| New Brunswick. | 15 | 339,441 | 230 | 153,092 | 29,336 | 329,963 | 300,627 |
| Quebec | 83 | 6,844,035 | 2,866 | 2,070,864 | 384,809 | 4,166,111 | 3,781,302 |
| Ontario | 174 | 9,891,112 | 4,174 | 3,301,072 | 610,757 | 6,408,892 | 5,798,135 |
| Manitoba | 22 | 1,720,513 | 820 | 626,711 | 124,124 | 1,286,084 | 1,161,960 |
| Saskatchewan . | 16 | 816,086 | 253 | 196,225 | 39,503 | 370,479 | 330,976 |
| Alberta | 20 | 1,328,053 | 472 | 376,709 | 74,498 | 681,946 | 607,448 |
| British Columbia and Yukon ... | 58 | 2,026,558 | 1,195 | 910,423 | 148,009 | 1,782,054 | 1,634,045 |

Table 2. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1933 and 1934.

| Items | | 1 9 3 3 | 1 9 3 4 | + Increase
- Decrease |
|-------------------------------------|------|------------|------------|--------------------------|
| Establishments reporting | No. | 411 | 411 | - |
| Capital invested | \$ | 23,581,811 | 23,716,700 | + 134,889 |
| Employees on salaries - | | | | |
| Total | No. | 1,349 | 1,347 | - 2 |
| Male | No. | 876 | 834 | - 42 |
| Female | No. | 473 | 513 | + 40 |
| Total salaries | \$ | 1,847,851 | 1,792,137 | - 55,714 |
| Employees on wages - | | | | |
| Monthly average | No. | 9,179 | 9,029 | - 150 |
| Male | No. | 3,635 | 3,669 | + 34 |
| Female | No. | 5,544 | 5,360 | - 184 |
| Total wages | \$ | 6,034,538 | 6,121,952 | + 87,414 |
| Power equipment - | | | | |
| Units | No. | 2,084 | 2,235 | + 151 |
| Horse-power capacity | H.P. | 14,173 | 15,024 | + 851 |
| Cost of fuel and electricity | \$ | 915,719 | 959,016 | + 43,297 |
| Cost of materials used | \$ | 1,399,646 | 1,463,432 | + 63,786 |
| Gross value of work performed | \$ | 15,239,981 | 15,602,612 | + 362,631 |
| Value added by work performed | \$ | 13,840,335 | 14,139,180 | + 298,845 |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 3(a). - Principal Statistics of the Combined Laundry and Dry Cleaning Industries by Cities and Towns in which are Located Three or More Establishments, 1933.

| Cities and Towns | Estab-lish-ments | Capital Invested | Em- ployees | Salaries and Wages | Cost of Materials Used | Gross Value of Work Performed | Value added by Work Performed |
|---|------------------|------------------|-------------|--------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| NOVA SCOTIA - | | | | | | | |
| Halifax | 7 | 538,852 | 221 | 182,522 | 33,545 | 387,056 | 353,51 |
| NEW BRUNSWICK - | | | | | | | |
| Saint John ... | 6 | 294,409 | 150 | 104,595 | 22,297 | 239,324 | 217,02 |
| QUEBEC - | | | | | | | |
| Lachine | 3 | 55,854 | 30 | 22,766 | 4,840 | 48,877 | 44,02 |
| Montreal | 47 | 5,330,148 | 2,107 | 1,547,437 | 310,605 | 3,087,374 | 2,776,76 |
| Quebec | 7 | 442,578 | 267 | 186,993 | 20,196 | 335,876 | 315,68 |
| Sherbrooke ... | 3 | 104,734 | 59 | 45,717 | 7,413 | 70,912 | 63,49 |
| ONTARIO - | | | | | | | |
| Bellefille ... | 3 | 52,510 | 24 | 13,255 | 4,232 | 42,174 | 37,94 |
| Cornwall | 3 | 18,300 | 15 | 8,272 | 3,362 | 16,483 | 13,12 |
| Fort William . | 3 | 79,698 | 54 | 41,804 | 9,604 | 82,489 | 72,88 |
| Hamilton | 22 | 767,747 | 321 | 233,777 | 46,201 | 459,378 | 413,17 |
| Kingston | 4 | 94,900 | 62 | 51,405 | 8,356 | 79,439 | 71,08 |
| Kitchener | 4 | 233,200 | 68 | 69,693 | 11,360 | 130,478 | 119,11 |
| London | 7 | 296,674 | 206 | 160,827 | 29,424 | 295,698 | 266,27 |
| Oshawa | 4 | 61,918 | 34 | 22,681 | 5,270 | 45,410 | 40,14 |
| Ottawa | 15 | 546,944 | 346 | 274,553 | 51,895 | 529,016 | 477,12 |
| St. Catharines | 3 | 87,706 | 41 | 28,214 | 6,262 | 68,377 | 62,11 |
| St. Thomas ... | 3 | 60,553 | 77 | 15,914 | 4,352 | 33,029 | 28,67 |
| Sudbury | 3 | 96,348 | 35 | 26,490 | 3,833 | 57,087 | 53,21 |
| Toronto | 50 | 5,793,193 | 2,332 | 1,884,971 | 294,382 | 3,490,905 | 3,196,52 |
| Windsor | 11 | 452,478 | 168 | 107,850 | 32,226 | 269,088 | 236,86 |
| MANITOBA - | | | | | | | |
| Winnipeg | 20 | 1,649,769 | 804 | 613,809 | 111,360 | 1,190,891 | 1,079,52 |
| SASKATCHEWAN - | | | | | | | |
| Regina | 4 | 247,118 | 89 | 66,635 | 13,681 | 123,084 | 109,46 |
| Saskatoon | 10 | 413,014 | 138 | 103,916 | 18,078 | 206,445 | 188,36 |
| ALBERTA - | | | | | | | |
| Calgary | 7 | 813,832 | 282 | 222,431 | 48,289 | 390,990 | 342,70 |
| Edmonton | 7 | 512,111 | 225 | 189,351 | 22,735 | 311,589 | 288,84 |
| BRITISH COLUMBIA - | | | | | | | |
| New Westminster | 3 | 131,737 | 68 | 48,026 | 4,687 | 85,694 | 81,00 |
| Vancouver | 27 | 1,314,579 | 736 | 558,390 | 86,715 | 1,110,270 | 1,023,52 |
| Victoria | 7 | 397,587 | 238 | 175,222 | 22,886 | 311,368 | 288,46 |
| All other cities and towns with less than three establishments. | 118 | 2,693,320 | 1,331 | 874,873 | 846,548 | 1,741,180 | 894,62 |
| TOTAL | 411 | 23,581,811 | 10,528 | 7,882,389 | 1,399,646 | 15,239,981 | 13,840,32 |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 3(b). - Principal Statistics of the Combined Laundry and Dry Cleaning Industries by Cities and Towns in which are Located Three or More Establishments, 1934.

| Cities and Towns | Estab-lish-ments | Capital Invested | Em- ployees | Salaries and Wages | Cost of Materials Used | Gross Value of Work Performed | Value added by Work Performed |
|---|------------------|------------------|-------------|--------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| NOVA SCOTIA - | | | | | | | |
| Halifax | 7 | 500,761 | 220 | 189,982 | 35,092 | 401,564 | 366,472 |
| Truro | 3 | 34,543 | 22 | 14,201 | 3,383 | 27,369 | 23,986 |
| NEW BRUNSWICK - | | | | | | | |
| Saint John | 6 | 238,365 | 160 | 111,882 | 22,690 | 244,334 | 221,644 |
| QUEBEC - | | | | | | | |
| Lachine | 3 | 54,441 | 29 | 21,543 | 2,268 | 46,583 | 44,315 |
| Montreal | 48 | 5,561,666 | 2,136 | 1,566,646 | 307,343 | 3,148,526 | 2,841,183 |
| Quebec | 8 | 485,150 | 278 | 187,365 | 19,634 | 358,563 | 338,929 |
| Sherbrooke | 3 | 107,392 | 60 | 46,268 | 7,288 | 76,084 | 68,796 |
| ONTARIO - | | | | | | | |
| Belleville | 3 | 51,790 | 22 | 12,769 | 4,385 | 43,446 | 39,061 |
| Brantford | 3 | 89,487 | 46 | 40,547 | 4,472 | 86,176 | 81,704 |
| Cornwall | 3 | 18,250 | 19 | 10,022 | 3,100 | 18,255 | 15,155 |
| Fort William .. | 3 | 83,651 | 51 | 39,623 | 8,269 | 81,211 | 72,942 |
| Hamilton | 23 | 812,353 | 349 | 253,790 | 48,089 | 513,752 | 465,663 |
| Kingston | 4 | 97,993 | 60 | 40,713 | 5,444 | 71,158 | 65,714 |
| Kitchener | 4 | 222,607 | 68 | 63,034 | 12,693 | 122,240 | 109,547 |
| London | 6 | 259,660 | 193 | 151,701 | 33,358 | 294,763 | 261,405 |
| Oshawa | 3 | 46,920 | 30 | 22,578 | 5,765 | 45,612 | 39,847 |
| Ottawa | 14 | 548,070 | 336 | 256,916 | 52,789 | 504,961 | 452,172 |
| St. Catharines. | 3 | 80,554 | 37 | 29,080 | 7,810 | 65,468 | 57,658 |
| St. Thomas | 3 | 59,942 | 22 | 11,651 | 4,284 | 30,331 | 26,047 |
| Sudbury | 3 | 88,821 | 40 | 32,217 | 4,968 | 72,975 | 68,007 |
| Toronto | 50 | 5,962,517 | 2,310 | 1,920,779 | 336,526 | 3,624,848 | 3,288,322 |
| Windsor | 11 | 471,862 | 156 | 119,922 | 22,184 | 230,979 | 208,795 |
| MANITOBA - | | | | | | | |
| Winnipeg | 19 | 1,592,947 | 685 | 603,567 | 119,615 | 1,232,660 | 1,113,000 |
| ASKATCHEWAN - | | | | | | | |
| Regina | 4 | 246,042 | 79 | 64,807 | 14,633 | 126,132 | 111,499 |
| Saskatoon | 9 | 307,966 | 123 | 86,180 | 15,206 | 169,291 | 154,085 |
| ALBERTA - | | | | | | | |
| Calgary | 7 | 776,902 | 275 | 216,540 | 45,245 | 402,708 | 357,463 |
| Edmonton | 7 | 486,222 | 140 | 119,079 | 22,027 | 204,268 | 182,241 |
| BRITISH COLUMBIA - | | | | | | | |
| New Westminster | 3 | 128,102 | 70 | 47,901 | 4,807 | 81,933 | 77,126 |
| Vancouver | 28 | 1,295,122 | 747 | 583,333 | 98,025 | 1,161,389 | 1,063,364 |
| Victoria | 6 | 380,375 | 207 | 155,928 | 24,854 | 300,008 | 275,154 |
| 11 other cities and towns with less than three establishments | 114 | 2,626,227 | 1,406 | 893,525 | 167,186 | 1,815,025 | 1,647,839 |
| TOTAL | 411 | 23,716,700 | 10,376 | 7,914,089 | 1,463,432 | 15,602,612 | 14,139,180 |

Table 1(a). - Materials Used.

| Principal Materials | Unit of Measure | CANADA | | Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | | New Brunswick | | Quebec | |
|---|-----------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------------------------|----------|---------------|----------|----------|----------|
| | | Quantity | Cost | Quantity | Cost | Quantity | Cost | Quantity | Cost |
| | | | Value | | Value | | Value | | Value |
| | | | at Works | | at Works | | at Works | | at Works |
| | | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ |
| 1933 | | | | | | | | | |
| Aniline and other dyes - | | | | | | | | | |
| Sulphur colours | Pounds | 4,700 | 6,082 | 253 | 268 | - | - | 40 | 85 |
| Direct colours | " | 28,029 | 27,889 | 717 | 804 | 297 | 463 | 12,807 | 12,274 |
| Indirect colours | " | 4,056 | 5,216 | - | - | 131 | 131 | 284 | 292 |
| Acid or basic colours | " | 7,253 | 8,355 | - | - | 763 | 763 | 4,541 | 3,900 |
| Colours used in printing .. | " | 360 | 540 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other colours and dyes ... | " | 33,821 | 24,714 | 1,659 | 2,304 | - | - | 13,473 | 11,508 |
| Washing soda - | | | | | | | | | |
| Modified sodas | " | 1,058,198 | 41,285 | 34,086 | 1,595 | 56,365 | 2,870 | 417,292 | 14,898 |
| Soda ash | " | 580,596 | 18,512 | 32,178 | 1,034 | 25,117 | 778 | 62,003 | 2,573 |
| Trisodium phosphate | " | 10,303 | 605 | - | - | - | - | 3,543 | 145 |
| Sodium metasilicate | " | 86,613 | 4,481 | 7,500 | 562 | - | - | 66,874 | 2,909 |
| Acids - | | | | | | | | | |
| Oxalic | " | 83,706 | 10,428 | 3,001 | 415 | 1,005 | 169 | 43,168 | 4,980 |
| Acetic | " | 85,332 | 8,041 | 5,175 | 866 | 467 | 63 | 43,973 | 2,556 |
| All other | " | 45,522 | 4,515 | 1,014 | 109 | - | 10 | 18,316 | 1,790 |
| Liquid chlorine | Gallons | 56,713 | 14,195 | - | - | - | - | 36,116 | 10,302 |
| Liquid bleach | " | 88,877 | 18,383 | - | - | 1,404 | 328 | 31,945 | 8,436 |
| Other solutions containing | | | | | | | | | |
| chlorine | Pounds | 6,427 | 1,016 | 100 | 4 | - | - | 2,185 | 160 |
| Chloride of lime | " | 275,959 | 12,840 | 14,950 | 780 | 11,916 | 445 | 69,621 | 3,060 |
| Washing blue | " | 2,870 | 12,442 | 77 | 498 | 37 | 134 | 1,557 | 3,792 |
| Caustic soda | " | 260,163 | 14,949 | 6,910 | 441 | 4,355 | 242 | 61,518 | 2,053 |
| Common salt | " | 3,827,468 | 34,516 | 21,480 | 199 | 6,600 | 89 | 845,673 | 6,554 |
| Starch | " | 437,817 | 41,850 | 15,190 | 1,325 | 20,591 | 1,832 | 122,790 | 10,135 |
| Benzene soaps | " | 343,669 | 43,179 | 6,516 | 1,470 | 1,716 | 502 | 117,689 | 12,222 |
| Other soaps | " | 2,375,180 | 209,503 | 69,311 | 6,073 | 64,759 | 6,069 | 717,030 | 59,405 |
| Alcohol | Prf. Gal. | 4,958 | 4,357 | 95 | 143 | 105 | 102 | 1,125 | 1,070 |
| Gasoline and benzine | Gallons | 1,049,229 | 224,783 | 10,729 | 2,696 | 12,983 | 3,198 | 246,996 | 56,828 |
| Liquid ammonia | " | 13,561 | 3,744 | 172 | 243 | 110 | 110 | 3,826 | 568 |
| Hydrogen peroxide | Pounds | 4,540 | 1,121 | 2,058 | 453 | - | - | 1,119 | 239 |
| Trichlorethylene | " | 85,087 | 9,806 | 133 | 20 | 2,680 | 309 | 1,314 | 290 |
| Carbon tetrachloride | " | 131,411 | 13,230 | 17,628 | 1,317 | 4,860 | 310 | 13,136 | 1,249 |
| All other chemicals and re-
agents | - | - | 41,044 | - | 3,435 | - | 1,206 | - | 8,569 |
| Buttons, thread, linings,
etc. | - | - | 46,990 | - | 694 | - | 351 | - | 7,164 |
| All other materials | - | - | 276,333 | - | 13,222 | - | 5,884 | - | 93,069 |
| Packing and shipping
materials | - | - | 214,702 | - | 8,610 | - | 2,845 | - | 46,952 |
| TOTAL COST OF MATERIALS USED | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 1,399,646 | | 49,580 | | 29,203 | | 390,027 |

INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

by Provinces, 1933.

| Ontario | | Manitoba | | Saskatchewan | | Alberta | | British Columbia
and Yukon | |
|-----------|---------------------------------|----------|---------------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------|----------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Quantity | Cost
Value
at Works
\$ | Quantity | Cost
Value
at Works
\$ | Quantity | Cost
Value
at Works
\$ | Quantity | Cost
Value
at Works
\$ | Quantity | Cost
Value
at Works
\$ |
| 3,078 | 4,205 | 825 | 932 | 20 | 20 | 4 | 22 | 480 | 550 |
| 11,539 | 11,781 | 265 | 265 | 771 | 403 | 331 | 405 | 1,302 | 1,494 |
| 3,148 | 4,156 | 158 | 135 | - | - | 20 | 40 | 315 | 462 |
| 1,344 | 2,746 | 140 | 167 | 40 | 66 | 177 | 200 | 248 | 513 |
| - | - | 360 | 540 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 15,197 | 6,936 | 1,284 | 1,315 | 275 | 477 | 1,516 | 1,638 | 417 | 536 |
| 304,237 | 10,445 | 62,885 | 3,322 | 18,957 | 861 | 48,379 | 2,427 | 115,997 | 4,867 |
| 295,095 | 8,130 | 42,608 | 1,057 | 1,927 | 67 | 83,950 | 3,653 | 37,718 | 1,220 |
| 5,300 | 339 | 1,200 | 96 | 160 | 15 | 100 | 10 | - | - |
| 4,639 | 416 | 1,000 | 70 | 1,600 | 124 | 4,800 | 334 | 200 | 66 |
| 11,896 | 1,841 | 12,853 | 1,034 | 12 | 2 | 1,508 | 242 | 10,263 | 1,745 |
| 26,273 | 2,710 | 4,323 | 552 | 235 | 68 | 687 | 499 | 4,199 | 727 |
| 10,488 | 1,252 | 2,488 | 368 | - | - | 3,456 | 426 | 9,760 | 560 |
| 13,513 | 2,366 | 6,785 | 1,389 | 129 | 52 | - | - | 170 | 86 |
| 32,990 | 7,433 | - | - | 1,200 | 60 | - | - | 21,338 | 2,126 |
| 2,594 | 465 | 1,200 | 300 | - | - | 98 | 33 | 250 | 54 |
| 54,474 | 2,626 | 14,681 | 702 | 41,168 | 2,172 | 22,995 | 1,089 | 46,154 | 1,966 |
| 541 | 3,440 | 112 | 950 | 30 | 260 | 85 | 632 | 431 | 2,736 |
| 77,658 | 4,770 | 34,297 | 1,759 | 9,697 | 540 | 16,499 | 1,030 | 49,229 | 4,114 |
| 1,644,453 | 12,468 | 316,950 | 3,696 | 472,800 | 5,688 | 501,500 | 5,483 | 18,012 | 339 |
| 143,523 | 12,705 | 19,101 | 1,969 | 31,595 | 2,467 | 25,616 | 2,196 | 59,411 | 9,221 |
| 155,364 | 19,426 | 5,729 | 1,721 | 19,925 | 2,330 | 9,921 | 1,722 | 26,809 | 3,786 |
| 1,007,579 | 91,450 | 157,068 | 14,509 | 52,103 | 4,940 | 69,003 | 6,383 | 238,327 | 20,674 |
| 3,382 | 2,735 | 27 | 31 | 25 | 24 | 160 | 195 | 39 | 57 |
| 540,828 | 107,879 | 74,062 | 17,813 | 49,347 | 7,371 | 42,823 | 11,313 | 71,461 | 17,685 |
| 8,206 | 2,211 | 543 | 121 | 448 | 257 | 80 | 110 | 176 | 124 |
| 1,213 | 363 | 44 | 30 | 11 | 4 | 78 | 25 | 17 | 7 |
| 69,500 | 7,448 | 6,208 | 850 | 3,228 | 475 | - | - | 2,024 | 414 |
| 77,735 | 7,978 | 346 | 67 | 204 | 39 | 16,870 | 2,160 | 632 | 110 |
| - | 15,141 | - | 7,792 | - | 311 | - | 1,182 | - | 3,408 |
| - | 18,331 | - | 7,543 | - | 5,454 | - | 4,042 | - | 3,411 |
| - | 88,650 | - | 26,446 | - | 3,261 | - | 19,235 | - | 26,566 |
| - | 99,179 | - | 19,727 | - | 3,081 | - | 12,454 | - | 21,854 |
| - | 562,021 | - | 117,268 | - | 40,889 | - | 79,180 | - | 131,478 |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY

Table 4(b). - Materials Used

| Principal Materials | Unit of Measure | CANADA | | Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | | New Brunswick | | Quebec | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------------------------|----------|---------------|----------|----------|---------|
| | | Quantity | Cost | Quantity | Cost | Quantity | Cost | Quantity | Cost |
| | | | Value | | Value | | Value | | Value |
| | | | at Works | | at Works | | at Works | | at Work |
| | | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ |
| 1934 | | | | | | | | | |
| Aniline and other dyes - | | | | | | | | | |
| Sulphur colours | Pounds | 4,333 | 5,745 | 252 | 261 | 160 | 213 | 1,508 | 1,76 |
| Direct colours | " | 30,754 | 23,889 | 281 | 361 | 44 | 79 | 16,499 | 10,78 |
| Indirect colours | " | 2,879 | 4,876 | - | - | 188 | 188 | 330 | 31 |
| Acid or basic colours | " | 4,825 | 8,153 | - | - | 403 | 788 | 1,830 | 2,39 |
| Colours used in printing .. | " | 20 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other colours and dyes | " | 22,848 | 23,878 | 2,118 | 2,118 | - | - | 11,626 | 11,05 |
| Liquid chlorine | Gallons | 42,218 | 9,337 | - | - | - | - | 29,757 | 6,78 |
| Other solutions containing | | | | | | | | | |
| chlorine | Pounds | 21,530 | 3,653 | - | - | - | - | 2,180 | 16 |
| Chloride of lime | " | 248,226 | 11,464 | 19,733 | 1,116 | 11,107 | 370 | 57,009 | 2,32 |
| Washing blue | " | 2,084 | 11,446 | 61 | 388 | 45 | 214 | 579 | 3,40 |
| Caustic soda | " | 329,336 | 14,869 | 4,680 | 330 | 6,893 | 409 | 43,893 | 2,01 |
| Modified sodas | " | 1,050,223 | 40,309 | 41,584 | 1,769 | 46,264 | 2,134 | 396,925 | 14,28 |
| Soda ash | " | 761,515 | 19,274 | 94,569 | 1,093 | 28,997 | 793 | 83,791 | 2,52 |
| Trisodium phosphate | " | 6,816 | 492 | - | - | - | - | 4,441 | 29 |
| Sodium metasilicate | " | 40,782 | 2,452 | 5,100 | 376 | - | - | 5,756 | 34 |
| Common salt | " | 4,227,701 | 36,315 | 23,320 | 175 | 7,600 | 82 | 920,082 | 7,03 |
| Starch | " | 397,745 | 36,663 | 17,225 | 1,707 | 21,014 | 1,524 | 115,915 | 9,49 |
| Benzene soaps | " | 396,632 | 48,893 | 8,313 | 2,348 | 2,808 | 737 | 147,983 | 12,65 |
| Other soaps | " | 2,502,959 | 212,329 | 73,593 | 6,649 | 68,993 | 5,456 | 670,285 | 55,46 |
| Alcohol | Prf. Gal. | 9,034 | 8,681 | 267 | 319 | 97 | 92 | 1,398 | 1,25 |
| Gasoline and benzine | Gallons | 869,348 | 190,586 | 23,273 | 5,592 | 14,543 | 3,118 | 214,490 | 48,00 |
| Liquid ammonia | " | 9,510 | 4,679 | 285 | 137 | 79 | 101 | 2,132 | 75 |
| Hydrogen peroxide | Pounds | 4,398 | 1,231 | 135 | 31 | - | - | 1,314 | 35 |
| Trichlorethylene | " | 124,856 | 14,753 | 7,250 | 673 | 230 | 45 | 7,261 | 75 |
| Carbon Tetrachloride | " | 205,899 | 21,906 | 18,141 | 1,215 | 10,150 | 895 | 42,218 | 3,05 |
| Other spotting chemicals | | | | | | | | | |
| and reagents | - | - | 43,975 | - | 917 | - | 1,259 | - | 9,37 |
| Acetic acid | Pounds | 103,673 | 8,287 | 2,774 | 568 | 608 | 75 | 39,299 | 2,55 |
| Oxalic acid | " | 63,018 | 10,640 | 2,247 | 354 | 946 | 169 | 27,987 | 4,25 |
| Other chemicals | - | - | 25,861 | - | 176 | - | 530 | - | 11,30 |
| Buttons, thread, linings, | | | | | | | | | |
| etc. | - | - | 49,065 | - | 876 | - | 426 | - | 7,75 |
| All other materials | - | - | 332,859 | - | 14,168 | - | 6,385 | - | 90,42 |
| Packing and shipping | | | | | | | | | |
| materials | - | - | 236,867 | - | 8,679 | - | 3,254 | - | 61,82 |
| TOTAL COST OF | | | | | | | | | |
| MATERIALS USED | - | - | 1,463,432 | - | 52,396 | - | 29,336 | - | 384,80 |

INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

by Provinces, 1934.

| Ontario | | Manitoba | | Saskatchewan | | Alberta | | British Columbia
and Yukon | |
|-----------|---------------------------|----------|---------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|----------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Quantity | Cost
Value
at Works | Quantity | Cost
Value
at Works | Quantity | Cost
Value
at Works | Quantity | Cost
Value
at Works | Quantity | Cost
Value
at Works |
| | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ |
| 2,368 | 3,390 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 45 | 120 |
| 10,908 | 9,914 | 2,346 | 2,141 | 355 | 252 | 94 | 155 | 227 | 203 |
| 1,664 | 3,406 | 515 | 693 | - | - | - | - | 182 | 277 |
| 1,832 | 3,772 | 349 | 412 | 44 | 82 | - | - | 367 | 709 |
| 20 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3,156 | 3,449 | 2,254 | 2,684 | 225 | 368 | 1,022 | 1,497 | 2,447 | 2,707 |
| 10,856 | 2,316 | 1,600 | 240 | - | - | 5 | 1 | - | - |
| 9,769 | 956 | 7,614 | 2,000 | - | - | 436 | 126 | 1,531 | 403 |
| 42,514 | 3,185 | 23,185 | 774 | 9,914 | 511 | 24,369 | 634 | 60,395 | 2,552 |
| 599 | 2,612 | 131 | 993 | 38 | 315 | 86 | 543 | 545 | 2,979 |
| 188,256 | 6,298 | 29,623 | 1,419 | 9,482 | 651 | 15,400 | 1,025 | 31,109 | 2,721 |
| 326,333 | 11,354 | 46,989 | 2,280 | 40,802 | 1,704 | 42,506 | 2,507 | 108,820 | 4,281 |
| 332,564 | 9,570 | 31,439 | 831 | 6,777 | 244 | 146,184 | 3,129 | 37,194 | 1,092 |
| 1,430 | 59 | - | - | 170 | 16 | 525 | 41 | 250 | 80 |
| 17,326 | 749 | - | - | 4,800 | 364 | 7,800 | 617 | - | - |
| 1,901,888 | 12,967 | 375,040 | 3,960 | 530,248 | 7,110 | 449,398 | 4,701 | 20,125 | 282 |
| 134,940 | 11,732 | 21,205 | 2,027 | 6,511 | 809 | 18,359 | 2,147 | 62,576 | 7,222 |
| 192,222 | 24,339 | 8,348 | 2,225 | 4,400 | 1,261 | 6,828 | 1,282 | 25,730 | 4,050 |
| 1,103,997 | 99,518 | 162,287 | 12,213 | 68,750 | 4,699 | 89,106 | 7,161 | 265,948 | 21,172 |
| 6,833 | 6,429 | 21 | 23 | 22 | 27 | 115 | 132 | 281 | 405 |
| 431,051 | 86,273 | 54,002 | 13,139 | 21,106 | 5,915 | 39,885 | 10,480 | 70,998 | 18,065 |
| 5,544 | 2,786 | 527 | 135 | 19 | 22 | 256 | 127 | 668 | 637 |
| 2,792 | 703 | 53 | 112 | 8 | 3 | 38 | 11 | 58 | 16 |
| 98,065 | 10,191 | 5,906 | 925 | 4,480 | 603 | 900 | 230 | 764 | 1,289 |
| 106,471 | 10,962 | 22,527 | 4,842 | 222 | 51 | 849 | 126 | 5,321 | 761 |
| - | 15,776 | - | 9,479 | - | 387 | - | 811 | - | 5,972 |
| 50,562 | 2,864 | 3,306 | 566 | 1,635 | 327 | 2,194 | 576 | 3,295 | 75 |
| 16,171 | 2,463 | 1,907 | 639 | 1,146 | 277 | 1,524 | 276 | 11,090 | 2,357 |
| - | 9,666 | - | 938 | - | 214 | - | 812 | - | 2,218 |
| - | 18,551 | - | 6,499 | - | 5,639 | - | 5,199 | - | 4,084 |
| - | 129,957 | - | 29,748 | - | 3,584 | - | 18,916 | - | 39,675 |
| - | 104,545 | - | 22,187 | - | 4,068 | - | 11,236 | - | 21,075 |
| - | 610,757 | - | 124,124 | - | 39,503 | - | 74,498 | - | 148,009 |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 5. - Value of Work Performed in 1933 and 1934, by Provinces.

| Provinces | Laundry Work | Dyeing and Cleaning of Garments | All other dyeing and cleaning work, (curtains, carpets, feathers, etc.) | Other Work | Total Value of Work Performed |
|----------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------|---|------------|-------------------------------|
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| <u>1 9 3 3</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 9,399,685 | 5,114,012 | 650,230 | 76,054 | 15,239,981 |
| Prince Edward Island and | | | | | |
| Nova Scotia | 364,723 | 172,680 | - | 15,530 | 552,933 |
| New Brunswick | 249,085 | 65,731 | 10,882 | 1,679 | 327,377 |
| Quebec | 2,728,760 | 1,133,718 | 167,387 | 20,852 | 4,050,717 |
| Ontario | 3,342,427 | 2,317,696 | 455,489 | 24,294 | 6,139,906 |
| Manitoba | 658,124 | 605,959 | 1,175 | 450 | 1,265,708 |
| Saskatchewan | 200,622 | 199,661 | 2,047 | 900 | 403,230 |
| Alberta | 486,230 | 280,266 | 2,540 | 12,230 | 781,266 |
| British Columbia and Yukon | 1,369,714 | 338,301 | 10,710 | 119 | 1,718,844 |
| <u>1 9 3 4</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 9,438,200 | 5,628,573 | 396,064 | 139,775 | 15,602,612 |
| Prince Edward Island and | | | | | |
| Nova Scotia | 373,000 | 176,937 | 14,695 | 12,451 | 577,083 |
| New Brunswick | 243,224 | 85,075 | 1,664 | - | 329,963 |
| Quebec | 2,739,264 | 1,281,279 | 134,665 | 10,903 | 4,166,111 |
| Ontario | 3,475,265 | 2,643,307 | 207,247 | 83,073 | 6,408,892 |
| Manitoba | 615,896 | 646,752 | 1,704 | 21,732 | 1,286,084 |
| Saskatchewan | 187,789 | 177,778 | 3,110 | 1,802 | 370,479 |
| Alberta | 416,136 | 236,635 | 20,871 | 8,304 | 681,946 |
| British Columbia and Yukon | 1,387,626 | 380,810 | 12,108 | 1,510 | 1,782,054 |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 6. - Capital Invested, 1927-1934.

| Year and
Provinces | Fixed
Capital | Working Capital | | | Total
Capital |
|--|---|---|--|--|------------------|
| | Land,
buildings,
fixtures,
machinery,
tools, etc. | Materials
on hand,
Stocks in
process,
Fuel and
Mis-
cellaneous
supplies,
etc. | Inventory
value of
finished
products
on hand | Cash, bills
and accounts
receivable,
Prepaid
expenses,
etc. | |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1927 | 13,713,671 | 371,328 | | 1,895,745 | 15,980,744 |
| 1928 | 16,585,357 | 416,275 | | 2,312,248 | 19,313,880 |
| 1929 | 19,114,302 | 484,453 | | 2,792,458 | 22,391,213 |
| 1930 | 20,960,510 | 541,564 | | 2,584,195 | 24,086,269 |
| 1931 | 22,492,105 | 470,170 | 38,966 | 2,620,323 | 25,621,564 |
| <u>1 9 3 2</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 22,092,785 | 472,671 | 53,405 | 2,274,253 | 24,893,114 |
| Prince Edward
Island and Nova
Scotia | 737,672 | 14,006 | 312 | 62,848 | 814,838 |
| New Brunswick ... | 444,292 | 8,814 | 140 | 26,148 | 479,394 |
| Quebec | 6,165,452 | 166,957 | 13,149 | 636,930 | 6,982,488 |
| Ontario | 8,949,123 | 156,346 | 28,524 | 857,715 | 9,991,708 |
| Manitoba | 1,616,264 | 33,999 | 3,257 | 160,166 | 1,813,686 |
| Saskatchewan | 849,629 | 30,256 | 3,838 | 85,081 | 968,804 |
| Alberta | 1,214,613 | 30,424 | 1,797 | 164,629 | 1,411,463 |
| British Columbia
and Yukon | 2,115,740 | 31,869 | 2,388 | 280,736 | 2,430,733 |
| <u>1 9 3 3</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 21,038,515 | 428,180 | 63,049 | 2,052,067 | 23,581,811 |
| Prince Edward
Island and Nova
Scotia | 693,650 | 14,574 | 843 | 66,321 | 775,388 |
| New Brunswick ... | 369,112 | 8,429 | 100 | 24,663 | 402,304 |
| Quebec | 5,826,622 | 131,798 | 22,601 | 647,297 | 6,628,318 |
| Ontario | 8,740,406 | 159,801 | 26,203 | 683,438 | 9,609,848 |
| Manitoba | 1,571,489 | 31,407 | 2,675 | 175,018 | 1,780,589 |
| Saskatchewan | 826,087 | 20,350 | 6,984 | 67,846 | 921,267 |
| Alberta | 1,200,346 | 28,670 | 3,188 | 162,658 | 1,394,862 |
| British Columbia
and Yukon | 1,810,803 | 33,151 | 455 | 224,826 | 2,069,235 |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 6. - Capital Invested, 1927-1934. - (Concl'd.)

| Year and
Provinces | Fixed
Capital | Working Capital | | | Total
Capital |
|--|---|---|--|--|------------------|
| | Land,
buildings,
fixtures,
machinery,
tools, etc. | Materials
on hand,
Stocks in
process,
Fuel and
Mis-
cellaneous
supplies,
etc. | Inventory
value of
finished
products
on hand | Cash, bills
and accounts
receivable,
Prepaid
expenses,
etc. | |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| <u>1 9 3 4</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 20,557,960 | 417,538 | 56,978 | 2,684,224 | 23,716,700 |
| Prince Edward
Island and Nova
Scotia | 665,871 | 14,857 | 763 | 69,411 | 750,902 |
| New Brunswick .. | 297,531 | 10,997 | 100 | 30,813 | 339,441 |
| Quebec | 5,772,374 | 117,587 | 9,785 | 944,289 | 6,844,035 |
| Ontario | 8,630,906 | 143,687 | 35,154 | 1,081,365 | 9,891,132 |
| Manitoba | 1,545,027 | 28,348 | 324 | 146,814 | 1,720,513 |
| Saskatchewan ... | 734,358 | 17,369 | 8,107 | 56,252 | 816,086 |
| Alberta | 1,136,337 | 42,965 | 2,742 | 146,009 | 1,328,053 |
| British Columbia
and Yukon | 1,775,556 | 41,728 | 3 | 209,271 | 2,026,558 |

Table 7. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration and by Provinces, 1933 and 1934.

| Provinces | Salaried Employees | | | Wage-earners
(Monthly Average) | | | Total Employees,
Salaries and Wages | | |
|---|--------------------|-----|-----------|-----------------------------------|-------|----------------|--|--------|-----------------------|
| | Total | | Male | Female | | Total
Wages | Male | Female | Salaries
and Wages |
| | No. | No. | | No. | No. | | | | |
| <u>1933</u> | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 876 | 473 | 1,847,851 | 3,635 | 5,544 | 6,034,538 | 4,511 | 6,017 | 7,882,389 |
| Prince Edward Island and
Nova Scotia | 25 | 17 | 56,527 | 122 | 198 | 207,733 | 147 | 215 | 264,260 |
| New Brunswick | 28 | 11 | 45,303 | 73 | 116 | 102,598 | 101 | 127 | 147,901 |
| Quebec | 266 | 105 | 538,577 | 1,016 | 1,429 | 1,509,677 | 1,282 | 1,534 | 2,048,254 |
| Ontario | 353 | 226 | 777,706 | 1,420 | 2,215 | 2,435,279 | 1,773 | 2,441 | 3,212,985 |
| Manitoba | 47 | 30 | 128,352 | 343 | 438 | 515,501 | 390 | 468 | 643,853 |
| Saskatchewan | 29 | 14 | 51,199 | 98 | 135 | 161,786 | 127 | 149 | 212,985 |
| Alberta | 55 | 18 | 113,820 | 192 | 304 | 342,333 | 247 | 322 | 456,153 |
| British Columbia and Yukon .. | 73 | 52 | 136,367 | 371 | 709 | 759,631 | 444 | 761 | 895,998 |
| <u>1934</u> | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 834 | 513 | 1,792,137 | 3,669 | 5,360 | 6,121,952 | 4,503 | 5,873 | 7,914,089 |
| Prince Edward Island and
Nova Scotia | 28 | 20 | 53,401 | 119 | 199 | 225,592 | 147 | 219 | 278,993 |
| New Brunswick | 24 | 9 | 42,130 | 77 | 120 | 110,962 | 101 | 129 | 153,092 |
| Quebec | 235 | 130 | 491,838 | 1,104 | 1,397 | 1,579,026 | 1,339 | 1,527 | 2,070,864 |
| Ontario | 352 | 233 | 801,281 | 1,442 | 2,147 | 2,499,791 | 1,794 | 2,380 | 3,301,072 |
| Manitoba | 45 | 34 | 114,162 | 316 | 425 | 512,549 | 361 | 459 | 626,711 |
| Saskatchewan | 30 | 11 | 50,718 | 85 | 127 | 145,507 | 115 | 138 | 196,225 |
| Alberta | 48 | 20 | 102,507 | 147 | 257 | 274,202 | 195 | 277 | 376,709 |
| British Columbia and Yukon .. | 72 | 56 | 136,100 | 379 | 688 | 774,323 | 451 | 744 | 910,423 |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 8. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1932-1934.

| Months | 1 9 3 2 | | | 1 9 3 3 | | | 1 9 3 4 | | |
|-----------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|-------|---------|--------|-------|
| | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| January | 3,639 | 6,035 | 9,674 | 3,412 | 5,355 | 8,767 | 3,406 | 5,060 | 8,466 |
| February | 3,588 | 5,972 | 9,560 | 3,383 | 5,319 | 8,702 | 3,399 | 5,091 | 8,490 |
| March | 3,661 | 6,045 | 9,706 | 3,464 | 5,374 | 8,838 | 3,541 | 5,213 | 8,754 |
| April | 3,823 | 6,181 | 10,004 | 3,725 | 5,621 | 9,346 | 3,745 | 5,380 | 9,125 |
| May | 3,868 | 6,204 | 10,072 | 3,773 | 5,625 | 9,398 | 3,805 | 5,510 | 9,315 |
| June | 3,820 | 6,166 | 9,986 | 3,795 | 5,673 | 9,468 | 3,762 | 5,491 | 9,253 |
| July | 3,792 | 6,090 | 9,882 | 3,713 | 5,688 | 9,401 | 3,730 | 5,483 | 9,213 |
| August | 3,702 | 6,030 | 9,732 | 3,678 | 5,690 | 9,368 | 3,722 | 5,493 | 9,215 |
| September | 3,772 | 6,050 | 9,822 | 3,740 | 5,673 | 9,413 | 3,754 | 5,497 | 9,251 |
| October | 3,742 | 5,944 | 9,686 | 3,712 | 5,564 | 9,276 | 3,752 | 5,415 | 9,167 |
| November | 3,630 | 5,793 | 9,423 | 3,609 | 5,457 | 9,066 | 3,673 | 5,290 | 8,963 |
| December | 3,526 | 5,676 | 9,202 | 3,487 | 5,398 | 8,885 | 3,552 | 5,189 | 8,741 |
| MONTHLY AVERAGE | 3,732 | 6,054 | 9,786 | 3,635 | 5,544 | 9,179 | 3,669 | 5,360 | 9,029 |

Table 9. - Number of Wage-earners in Month of Highest Employment and Their Regular Hours of Work in 1933 and 1934.

| Number of Hours
Worked per Week | Number of
Employees | | Number of Hours
Worked per Week | Number of
Employees | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|------------------------|------|
| | 1933 | 1934 | | 1933 | 1934 |
| 40 hours or less | 1,419 | 1,410 | 51-53 hours | 289 | 37 |
| 41-43 hours | 663 | 552 | 54 hours | 622 | 58 |
| 44 hours | 951 | 833 | 55 hours | 956 | 1,13 |
| 45-47 hours | 603 | 616 | 56-59 hours | 42 | 8 |
| 48 hours | 2,111 | 1,975 | 60 hours | 37 | 7 |
| 49-50 hours | 2,513 | 2,259 | Over 60 hours | 28 | 5 |

The above table does not include overtime.

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

SECTION 2. - THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1934.

In 1934 reports were received from 236 establishments whose principal source of revenue was derived from the laundering of garments, household linen, etc., being three less than the number reporting in 1933.

There were increases in all items comprising the principal statistics with the exception of employees and salaries and wages. These variations are shown in detail, by provinces, in comparison with the year 1933 in the following table.

| Provinces | Capital
Invested | Em-
ployees | Salaries
and Wages | Cost of
Materials
Used | Gross
Value of
Work
Performed | Value
added by
Work
Performed |
|---|---------------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|--|--|
| | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| CANADA | + 72,770 | - 223 | - 114,031 | + 48,666 | + 214,615 | + 165,949 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia | - 8,603 | + 4 | + 11,447 | + 1,384 | + 14,221 | + 12,837 |
| New Brunswick | - 61,808 | + 4 | + 5,470 | + 35 | + 2,688 | + 2,653 |
| Quebec | + 270,685 | + 27 | + 17,639 | + 2,387 | + 88,491 | + 86,104 |
| Ontario | + 152,311 | - 56 | - 8,074 | + 47,585 | + 241,330 | + 193,745 |
| Manitoba | - 64,876 | - 38 | - 33,660 | - 8,553 | - 40,271 | - 31,718 |
| Saskatchewan | - 104,978 | - 28 | - 11,807 | + 800 | - 13,548 | - 14,348 |
| Alberta | - 42,101 | - 104 | - 83,440 | - 7,107 | - 106,737 | - 99,630 |
| British Columbia and
Yukon | - 67,860 | - 32 | - 11,606 | + 12,135 | + 28,441 | + 16,306 |

In 1934 the establishments were distributed by provinces as follows: -

Prince Edward Island 2, Nova Scotia 16, New Brunswick 12, Quebec 53, Ontario 96, Manitoba 9, Saskatchewan 5, Alberta 10, British Columbia 31 and the Yukon 2.

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 10. - Principal Statistics, 1927-1934.

| Year and
Provinces | Estab-
lish-
ments | Capital
Invested | Em-
ployees | Salaries
and Wages | Cost of
Materials
Used | Gross
Value of
Work
Performed | Value
added by
Work
Performed |
|--|--------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|--|--|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1927 | 223 | 13,136,740 | 7,290 | 6,349,566 | 1,350,333 | 13,088,007 | 11,737,674 |
| 1928 | 233 | 14,695,388 | 8,095 | 7,038,620 | 1,537,334 | 14,590,250 | 13,052,916 |
| 1929 | 230 | 17,053,059 | 8,928 | 7,925,274 | 1,716,460 | 16,352,581 | 14,636,121 |
| 1930 | 242 | 18,538,234 | 9,100 | 8,140,177 | 1,571,747 | 16,283,555 | 14,711,808 |
| 1931 | 250 | 19,093,461 | 8,807 | 7,709,856 | 1,350,015 | 14,879,919 | 13,529,904 |
| <u>1 9 3 2</u> | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 243 | 18,525,196 | 8,292 | 6,482,339 | 1,065,906 | 12,297,061 | 11,231,155 |
| Prince Edward
Island and Nova
Scotia | 19 | 634,833 | 313 | 213,746 | 37,079 | 461,290 | 424,211 |
| New Brunswick .. | 12 | 449,994 | 221 | 163,358 | 28,745 | 339,677 | 310,932 |
| Quebec | 58 | 5,980,476 | 2,303 | 1,805,373 | 329,739 | 3,531,775 | 3,202,036 |
| Ontario | 93 | 6,306,203 | 3,058 | 2,399,197 | 376,858 | 4,394,192 | 4,017,334 |
| Manitoba | 10 | 1,357,827 | 530 | 454,132 | 84,481 | 916,784 | 832,303 |
| Saskatchewan ... | 7 | 685,945 | 193 | 172,150 | 31,482 | 310,892 | 279,410 |
| Alberta | 9 | 1,103,772 | 508 | 376,674 | 65,575 | 655,394 | 589,819 |
| British Columbia
and Yukon | 35 | 2,006,146 | 1,166 | 897,709 | 111,947 | 1,687,057 | 1,575,110 |
| <u>1 9 3 3</u> | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 239 | 17,451,082 | 7,616 | 5,501,305 | 896,954 | 10,373,890 | 9,476,936 |
| Prince Edward
Island and Nova
Scotia | 19 | 612,967 | 296 | 196,957 | 33,055 | 399,915 | 366,860 |
| New Brunswick .. | 13 | 371,879 | 209 | 135,478 | 26,723 | 308,621 | 281,898 |
| Quebec | 53 | 5,603,517 | 2,128 | 1,520,676 | 281,186 | 2,978,339 | 2,697,153 |
| Ontario | 92 | 6,170,488 | 2,822 | 2,038,032 | 305,529 | 3,698,612 | 3,393,083 |
| Manitoba | 10 | 1,313,153 | 498 | 366,136 | 67,308 | 751,714 | 684,406 |
| Saskatchewan ... | 6 | 651,797 | 166 | 127,848 | 21,894 | 221,497 | 199,603 |
| Alberta | 11 | 1,057,700 | 469 | 370,067 | 61,207 | 606,338 | 545,131 |
| British Columbia
and Yukon | 35 | 1,669,581 | 1,028 | 746,111 | 100,052 | 1,408,854 | 1,308,802 |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 10. - Principal Statistics, 1927-1934. - (Concl'd.)

| Year and
Provinces | Estab-
lish-
ments | Capital
Invested | Em-
ployees | Salaries
and Wages | Cost of
Materials
Used | Gross
Value of
Work
Performed | Value
added by
Work
Performed |
|---|--------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|--|--|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| <u>1 9 3 4</u> | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 236 | 17,523,852 | 7,393 | 5,387,274 | 945,620 | 10,588,505 | 9,642,885 |
| Prince Edward
Island and
Nova Scotia .. | 18 | 604,364 | 300 | 208,404 | 34,439 | 414,136 | 379,697 |
| New Brunswick .. | 12 | 310,071 | 213 | 140,948 | 26,758 | 311,309 | 284,551 |
| Quebec | 53 | 5,874,202 | 2,155 | 1,538,315 | 283,573 | 3,066,830 | 2,783,257 |
| Ontario | 96 | 6,322,799 | 2,766 | 2,029,958 | 353,114 | 3,939,942 | 3,586,828 |
| Manitoba | 9 | 1,248,277 | 460 | 332,476 | 58,755 | 711,443 | 652,688 |
| Saskatchewan .. | 5 | 546,819 | 138 | 116,041 | 22,694 | 207,949 | 185,255 |
| Alberta | 10 | 1,015,599 | 365 | 286,627 | 54,100 | 499,601 | 445,501 |
| British Columbia
and Yukon | 33 | 1,601,721 | 996 | 734,505 | 112,187 | 1,437,295 | 1,325,108 |

Table 11. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1933 and 1934.

| Items | | 1 9 3 3 | 1 9 3 4 | + Increase
- Decrease |
|-----------------------------------|------|------------|------------|--------------------------|
| Establishments reporting | No. | 239 | 236 | - 3 |
| Capital invested | \$ | 17,451,082 | 17,523,852 | + 72,770 |
| Employees on salaries - | | | | |
| Total | No. | 872 | 818 | - 54 |
| Male | No. | 546 | 486 | - 60 |
| Female | No. | 326 | 332 | + 6 |
| Total salaries | \$ | 1,236,307 | 1,128,267 | - 108,040 |
| Employees on wages - | | | | |
| Monthly average | No. | 6,744 | 6,575 | - 169 |
| Male | No. | 2,243 | 2,250 | + 7 |
| Female | No. | 4,501 | 4,325 | - 176 |
| Total wages | \$ | 4,264,998 | 4,259,007 | - 5,991 |
| Power equipment - | | | | |
| Units | No. | 1,483 | 1,626 | + 143 |
| Horse-power capacity | H.P. | 11,077 | 11,761 | + 684 |
| Cost of fuel and electricity | \$ | 676,854 | 703,943 | + 27,089 |
| Cost of materials used | \$ | 896,954 | 945,620 | + 48,666 |
| Gross value of work performed ... | \$ | 10,373,890 | 10,588,505 | + 214,615 |
| Value added by work performed ... | \$ | 9,476,936 | 9,642,885 | + 165,949 |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 12. - Value of Work Performed in 1933 and 1934, by Provinces.

| Provinces | Laundry
Work | Dyeing and
Cleaning of
Garments | All other dyeing
and cleaning work,
(curtains, carpets,
feathers, etc.) | Other Work | Total Value
of Work
Performed |
|------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|--|------------|-------------------------------------|
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| <u>1933</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 9,388,185 | 909,273 | 50,129 | 26,303 | 10,373,890 |
| Prince Edward Island and | | | | | |
| Nova Scotia | 364,723 | 35,192 | - | - | 399,915 |
| New Brunswick | 249,085 | 52,052 | 5,805 | 1,679 | 308,621 |
| Quebec | 2,724,760 | 220,248 | 20,806 | 12,525 | 2,978,339 |
| Ontario | 3,342,427 | 337,720 | 18,465 | - | 3,698,612 |
| Manitoba | 658,124 | 93,365 | 225 | - | 751,714 |
| Saskatchewan | 200,622 | 20,875 | - | - | 221,497 |
| Alberta | 478,730 | 113,212 | 2,416 | 11,980 | 606,338 |
| British Columbia and Yukon . | 1,369,714 | 36,609 | 2,412 | 119 | 1,408,854 |
| <u>1934</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 9,413,855 | 1,055,302 | 104,098 | 15,250 | 10,588,505 |
| Prince Edward Island and | | | | | |
| Nova Scotia | 368,000 | 38,272 | 7,864 | - | 414,136 |
| New Brunswick | 243,224 | 66,421 | 1,664 | - | 311,309 |
| Quebec | 2,733,239 | 290,437 | 43,154 | - | 3,066,830 |
| Ontario | 3,475,265 | 418,773 | 36,219 | 9,685 | 3,939,942 |
| Manitoba | 615,896 | 95,390 | 157 | - | 711,443 |
| Saskatchewan | 184,089 | 23,860 | - | - | 207,949 |
| Alberta | 406,516 | 75,098 | 13,722 | 4,265 | 499,601 |
| British Columbia and Yukon . | 1,387,626 | 47,051 | 1,318 | 1,300 | 1,437,295 |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 13. - Materials Used, 1933 and 1934.

| Principal Materials | Unit of Measure | 1 9 3 3 | | 1 9 3 4 | |
|------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost Value at Factory | Quantity | Cost Value at Factory |
| | | | \$ | | \$ |
| Aniline and other dyes - | | | | | |
| Sulphur colours | Pounds | 19 | 120 | 47 | 133 |
| Direct colours | " | 5,097 | 4,945 | 5,414 | 4,204 |
| Indirect colours | " | 110 | 151 | 670 | 916 |
| Acid or basic colours | " | 1,253 | 1,505 | 753 | 1,341 |
| Colours used in printing .. | " | 360 | 540 | - | - |
| Other colours and dyes | " | 14,765 | 6,940 | 2,306 | 3,178 |
| Washing soda - | | | | | |
| Modified sodas | " | 1,022,514 | 39,455 | 1,002,036 | 38,332 |
| Soda ash | " | 556,599 | 17,220 | 751,140 | 18,766 |
| Trisodium phosphate | " | 9,563 | 549 | 4,646 | 305 |
| Sodium metasilicate | " | 76,883 | 3,822 | 28,765 | 1,456 |
| Acids - | | | | | |
| Oxalic | " | 80,908 | 9,911 | 55,937 | 9,459 |
| Acetic | " | 60,159 | 4,914 | 50,271 | 4,528 |
| All other | " | 23,966 | 1,921 | 18,280 | 3,378 |
| Liquid chlorine | Gallons | 55,371 | 13,944 | 42,192 | 9,329 |
| Liquid bleach | " | 87,750 | 17,977 | 96,082 | 20,330 |
| Other solutions containing | | | | | |
| chlorine | Pounds | 6,197 | 994 | 21,129 | 3,620 |
| Chloride of lime | " | 265,618 | 12,202 | 241,619 | 11,235 |
| Washing blue | " | 2,836 | 12,355 | 2,064 | 11,425 |
| Caustic soda | " | 160,212 | 9,614 | 261,373 | 10,221 |
| Common salt | " | 3,323,679 | 30,120 | 3,651,422 | 32,036 |
| Starch | " | 434,186 | 41,238 | 390,167 | 35,730 |
| Benzene soaps | " | 180,958 | 18,359 | 242,038 | 24,416 |
| Other soaps | " | 2,242,491 | 195,454 | 2,353,322 | 198,136 |
| Alcohol | Prf. Gal. | 564 | 555 | 4,407 | 4,313 |
| Gasoline and benzine | Gallons | 281,387 | 63,216 | 291,799 | 66,376 |
| Liquid ammonia | " | 1,721 | 767 | 2,030 | 603 |
| Hydrogen peroxide | Pounds | 2,151 | 467 | 183 | 47 |
| Trichlorethylene | " | 44,664 | 5,088 | 83,944 | 8,816 |
| Carbon tetrachloride | " | 34,356 | 3,302 | 89,079 | 7,137 |
| All other chemicals and re- | | | | | |
| agents | - | - | 19,360 | - | 18,902 |
| Buttons, thread, linings, | | | | | |
| etc. | - | - | 17,260 | - | 20,721 |
| All other materials | - | - | 216,041 | - | 245,459 |
| Packing and shipping | | | | | |
| materials | - | - | 126,648 | - | 130,772 |
| TOTAL COST OF MATERIALS | | | | | |
| SED | - | - | 896,954 | - | 945,620 |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 14. - Capital Invested, 1927 to 1934.

| Year and
Provinces | Fixed
Capital | Working Capital | | | Total
Capital |
|--|---|---|--|--|------------------|
| | Land,
buildings,
fixtures,
machinery,
tools, etc. | Materials
on hand,
Stocks in
process,
Fuel and
Mis-
cellaneous
supplies,
etc. | Inventory
value of
finished
products
on hand | Cash, bills
and accounts
receivable,
Prepaid
expenses,
etc. | |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1927 | 11,273,045 | 272,207 | | 1,591,488 | 13,136,740 |
| 1928 | 12,665,903 | 283,306 | | 1,746,179 | 14,695,388 |
| 1929 | 14,726,010 | 322,811 | | 2,004,238 | 17,053,059 |
| 1930 | 16,188,950 | 365,292 | | 1,983,992 | 18,538,234 |
| 1931 | 16,797,049 | 305,137 | 11,479 | 1,979,796 | 19,093,461 |
| <u>1 9 3 2</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 16,560,391 | 307,283 | 17,148 | 1,640,374 | 18,525,196 |
| Prince Edward
Island and
Nova Scotia ... | 580,394 | 9,786 | 92 | 44,561 | 634,833 |
| New Brunswick .. | 416,292 | 8,164 | 40 | 25,498 | 449,994 |
| Quebec | 5,265,148 | 140,432 | 12,321 | 562,575 | 5,980,476 |
| Ontario | 5,762,460 | 67,314 | 158 | 476,271 | 6,306,203 |
| Manitoba | 1,227,791 | 18,230 | 717 | 111,089 | 1,357,827 |
| Saskatchewan ... | 603,235 | 17,722 | - | 64,988 | 685,945 |
| Alberta | 957,314 | 23,499 | 1,472 | 121,487 | 1,103,770 |
| British Columbia
and Yukon | 1,747,757 | 22,136 | 2,348 | 233,905 | 2,006,146 |
| <u>1 9 3 3</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 15,718,293 | 257,873 | 7,007 | 1,467,909 | 17,451,082 |
| Prince Edward
Island and
Nova Scotia ... | 560,797 | 8,972 | 573 | 42,625 | 612,967 |
| New Brunswick .. | 340,112 | 7,904 | - | 23,863 | 371,879 |
| Quebec | 4,935,263 | 100,826 | 1,851 | 565,577 | 5,603,517 |
| Ontario | 5,745,093 | 68,427 | 2,155 | 354,813 | 6,170,488 |
| Manitoba | 1,170,946 | 14,675 | - | 127,532 | 1,313,153 |
| Saskatchewan ... | 587,604 | 10,948 | - | 53,245 | 651,797 |
| Alberta | 917,124 | 22,323 | 2,278 | 115,975 | 1,057,700 |
| British Columbia
and Yukon | 1,461,354 | 23,798 | 150 | 184,279 | 1,669,581 |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 14. - Capital Invested, 1927-1934. - (Concl'd.)

| Year and Provinces | Fixed Capital | Working Capital | | | Total Capital |
|--|---|--|--|---|---------------|
| | Land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc. | Materials on hand, Stocks in process, Fuel and Mis-cellaneous supplies, etc. | Inventory value of finished products on hand | Cash, bills and accounts receivable, Prepaid expenses, etc. | |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| <u>1 9 3 4</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 15,241,636 | 262,546 | 17,776 | 2,001,894 | 17,523,852 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 553,812 | 10,205 | 65 | 40,282 | 604,364 |
| New Brunswick .. | 269,531 | 10,447 | - | 30,093 | 310,071 |
| Quebec | 4,938,352 | 90,693 | 9,725 | 835,432 | 5,874,202 |
| Ontario | 5,551,340 | 70,497 | 6,658 | 694,304 | 6,322,799 |
| Manitoba | 1,141,490 | 14,819 | - | 91,968 | 1,248,277 |
| Saskatchewan ... | 498,137 | 7,919 | - | 40,763 | 546,819 |
| Alberta | 886,925 | 25,727 | 1,328 | 101,619 | 1,015,599 |
| British Columbia and Yukon | 1,402,049 | 32,239 | - | 167,433 | 1,601,721 |

Table 15. - Size of Establishments, 1933 and 1934.

| Establishments having a Value of Work Performed of: - | 1 9 3 3 | | | 1 9 3 4 | | |
|---|------------------|-------------------------------|--|------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| | Estab-lish-ments | Total Value of Work Performed | Average Value of Work Performed per Estab-lishment | Estab-lish-ments | Total Value of Work Performed | Average Value of Work Performed per Estab-lishment |
| | No. | \$ | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ |
| Under \$50,000 | 178 | 3,097,924 | 17,404 | 174 | 3,179,687 | 18,274 |
| \$50,000 to under \$100,000 | 36 | 2,588,585 | 71,905 | 37 | 2,646,267 | 71,521 |
| \$100,000 to under \$200,000 | 19 | 2,405,108 | 126,585 | 19 | 2,374,759 | 124,987 |
| \$200,000 and over ... | 6 | 2,282,273 | 380,379 | 6 | 2,387,792 | 397,966 |
| TOTAL AND AVERAGE. | 239 | 10,373,890 | 43,405 | 236 | 10,588,505 | 44,867 |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 15. - Size of Establishments, 1933 and 1934. - (Concl'd.)

| Establishments
having a Capital
Investment of: - | 1 9 3 3 | | | 1 9 3 4 | | |
|--|--------------------------|------------------|--|--------------------------|------------------|--|
| | Estab-
lish-
ments | Total
Capital | Average
Capital
per Estab-
lishment | Estab-
lish-
ments | Total
Capital | Average
Capital
per Estab-
lishment |
| | No. | \$ | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ |
| Under \$50,000 | 153 | 2,729,133 | 17,838 | 158 | 2,911,291 | 18,42 |
| \$50,000 to under
\$100,000 | 39 | 2,726,183 | 69,902 | 30 | 2,178,852 | 72,62 |
| \$100,000 to under
\$200,000 | 27 | 3,670,752 | 135,954 | 27 | 3,636,291 | 134,67 |
| \$200,000 to under
\$500,000 | 17 | 4,880,601 | 287,094 | 18 | 5,276,193 | 293,12 |
| \$500,000 and over .. | 3 | 3,444,413 | 1,148,138 | 3 | 3,521,225 | 1,173,74 |
| TOTAL AND AVERAGE | 239 | 17,451,082 | 73,017 | 236 | 17,523,852 | 74,25 |

| Establishments
having an Average
Employment of: - | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------------|--------------------|--|
| | Estab-
lish-
ments | Total
Employees | Average
Employees
per Estab-
lishment | Estab-
lish-
ments | Total
Employees | Average
Employees
per Estab-
lishment |
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| Under 20 employees . | 125 | 1,111 | 9 | 127 | 1,186 | 9 |
| 20 to under 50
employees | 66 | 1,934 | 29 | 62 | 1,842 | 30 |
| 50 to under 100
employees | 38 | 2,619 | 69 | 38 | 2,571 | 68 |
| 100 employees and
over | 10 | 1,952 | 195 | 9 | 1,794 | 199 |
| TOTAL AND AVERAGE | 239 | 7,616 | 32 | 236 | 7,393 | 31 |

Table 16. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration and by Provinces, 1933 and 1934.

| Provinces | Salaried Employees | | | Wage-earners
(Monthly Average) | | | Total Employees,
Salaries and Wages | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|--------|-----|-----------------------------------|--------|-----|--|--------|-----|
| | Total Salaries | | No. | Total Wages | | No. | Total | | No. |
| | Male | Female | | Male | Female | | Male | Female | |
| | No. | No. | | No. | No. | | No. | No. | |
| <u>1 9 3 3</u> | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 546 | 326 | | 2,243 | 4,501 | | 2,789 | 4,827 | |
| Prince Edward Island and | | | | | | | | | |
| Nova Scotia | 17 | 11 | | 85 | 183 | | 102 | 194 | |
| New Brunswick | 25 | 9 | | 64 | 111 | | 89 | 120 | |
| Quebec | 175 | 80 | | 683 | 1,190 | | 858 | 1,270 | |
| Ontario | 196 | 138 | | 768 | 1,720 | | 964 | 1,858 | |
| Manitoba | 28 | 23 | | 153 | 294 | | 181 | 317 | |
| Saskatchewan | 11 | 8 | | 47 | 100 | | 58 | 108 | |
| Alberta | 45 | 14 | | 144 | 266 | | 189 | 280 | |
| British Columbia and Yukon .. | 49 | 43 | | 299 | 637 | | 348 | 680 | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| <u>1 9 3 4</u> | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 486 | 332 | | 2,250 | 4,325 | | 2,736 | 4,657 | |
| Prince Edward Island and | | | | | | | | | |
| Nova Scotia | 21 | 12 | | 84 | 183 | | 105 | 195 | |
| New Brunswick | 21 | 7 | | 68 | 117 | | 89 | 124 | |
| Quebec | 146 | 100 | | 755 | 1,154 | | 901 | 1,254 | |
| Ontario | 185 | 132 | | 784 | 1,665 | | 969 | 1,797 | |
| Manitoba | 22 | 19 | | 136 | 283 | | 158 | 302 | |
| Saskatchewan | 11 | 5 | | 33 | 89 | | 44 | 94 | |
| Alberta | 33 | 14 | | 101 | 217 | | 134 | 231 | |
| British Columbia and Yukon .. | 47 | 43 | | 289 | 617 | | 336 | 660 | |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 17. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1932-1934.

| Months | 1 9 3 2 | | | 1 9 3 3 | | | 1 9 3 4 | | |
|-----------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|--------|-------|---------|--------|-------|
| | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| January | 2,398 | 5,096 | 7,494 | 2,198 | 4,460 | 6,658 | 2,181 | 4,202 | 6,383 |
| February | 2,376 | 5,048 | 7,424 | 2,176 | 4,435 | 6,611 | 2,176 | 4,217 | 6,393 |
| March | 2,395 | 5,062 | 7,457 | 2,195 | 4,431 | 6,626 | 2,220 | 4,239 | 6,459 |
| April | 2,405 | 5,094 | 7,499 | 2,225 | 4,497 | 6,722 | 2,240 | 4,283 | 6,523 |
| May | 2,423 | 5,085 | 7,508 | 2,279 | 4,501 | 6,780 | 2,272 | 4,363 | 6,635 |
| June | 2,410 | 5,036 | 7,446 | 2,289 | 4,536 | 6,825 | 2,258 | 4,358 | 6,616 |
| July | 2,417 | 5,018 | 7,435 | 2,288 | 4,592 | 6,880 | 2,264 | 4,412 | 6,676 |
| August | 2,373 | 4,955 | 7,328 | 2,262 | 4,604 | 6,866 | 2,258 | 4,433 | 6,691 |
| September | 2,351 | 4,934 | 7,285 | 2,261 | 4,548 | 6,809 | 2,264 | 4,415 | 6,679 |
| October | 2,332 | 4,843 | 7,175 | 2,244 | 4,481 | 6,725 | 2,255 | 4,344 | 6,599 |
| November | 2,304 | 4,760 | 7,064 | 2,219 | 4,431 | 6,650 | 2,244 | 4,276 | 6,520 |
| December | 2,285 | 4,729 | 7,014 | 2,205 | 4,437 | 6,642 | 2,227 | 4,252 | 6,479 |
| MONTHLY AVERAGE | 2,382 | 5,004 | 7,386 | 2,243 | 4,501 | 6,744 | 2,250 | 4,325 | 6,575 |

Table 18. - Number of Wage-earners in Month of Highest Employment and Their Regular Hours of Work in 1933 and 1934.

| Number of Hours
Worked per Week | Number of
Employees | | Number of Hours
Worked per Week | Number of
Employees | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|------------------------|------|
| | 1933 | 1934 | | 1933 | 1934 |
| 40 hours or less | 1,273 | 1,204 | 51-53 hours | 124 | 258 |
| 41-43 hours | 592 | 521 | 54 hours | 225 | 241 |
| 44 hours | 644 | 617 | 55 hours | 817 | 879 |
| 45-47 hours | 447 | 420 | 56-59 hours | 21 | 28 |
| 48 hours | 1,550 | 1,490 | 60 hours | 28 | 60 |
| 49-50 hours | 1,520 | 1,283 | Over 60 hours | 15 | 41 |

The above table does not include overtime.

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 19. - Power Installation, 1933 and 1934.

| Classes of Power | 1 9 3 3 | | 1 9 3 4 | |
|--|--------------------|--|--------------------|--|
| | Number
of Units | Manufacturers'
Rating of
Horse-power
Capacity | Number
of Units | Manufacturers'
Rating of
Horse-power
Capacity |
| Steam engines and steam
turbines | 87 | 4,635 | 86 | 4,824 |
| Oil, gas and gasoline
engines | 3 | 30 | 2 | 27 |
| Hydraulic turbines or
water wheels | 1 | 12 | 1 | 12 |
| Electric motors operated
by purchased power | 1,392 | 6,400 | 1,537 | 6,898 |
| TOTAL POWER USED IN
MANUFACTURING | 1,483 | 11,077 | 1,626 | 11,761 |
| Electric motors operated
by power generated by
the establishment | 295 | 5,314 | 308 | 6,518 |
| Total Electric Motors. | 1,778 | 16,391 | 1,845 | 13,416 |
| Boiler installation | 272 | 23,113 | 269 | 21,882 |

Table 20. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1933 and 1934.

| Kinds of Fuel | Unit of
Measure | 1 9 3 3 | | 1 9 3 4 | |
|--------------------------|--------------------|----------|--------------------------------|----------|--------------------------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost Value
at Factory
\$ | Quantity | Cost Value
at Factory
\$ |
| Coal - | Ton | | | | |
| Bituminous | (2000 Lbs.) | 55,657 | 307,048 | 58,075 | 337,129 |
| Anthracite | " | 15,334 | 72,089 | 12,148 | 59,667 |
| Lignite | " | 8,282 | 33,316 | 7,819 | 31,197 |
| Coke (for fuel only) .. | " | 2,498 | 9,734 | 4,192 | 18,740 |
| Gasoline | Imp. Gal. | - | - | 17,938 | 4,339 |
| Fuel or diesel oil | " | 204,637 | 10,990 | 292,920 | 16,385 |
| Wood | Cord | 8,125 | 30,711 | 8,123 | 28,966 |
| Gas, manufactured | M cu. ft. | 6,202 | 5,244 | 5,697 | 7,146 |
| Gas, natural | " " " | 56,196 | 15,753 | 63,754 | 15,786 |
| Other fuel | - | - | 33,534 | - | 27,563 |
| TOTAL COST OF FUEL | - | - | 518,419 | - | 546,918 |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 20. -- Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1933 and 1934. -- (Concl'd.)

| Kinds of Fuel | Unit of Measure | 1 9 3 3 | | 1 9 3 4 | |
|---|-----------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost Value at Factory | Quantity | Cost Value at Factory |
| | | | \$ | | \$ |
| Carried Forward -- | | | | | |
| TOTAL COST OF FUEL ... | - | - | 518,419 | - | 546,918 |
| Electricity purchased (including service charges) | Kw. H. | 11,003,220 | 158,435 | 10,087,076 | 157,025 |
| TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY | - | - | 676,854 | - | 703,943 |

Table 21. -- Mechanical Equipment in the Laundry Industry, 1933 and 1934.

| | 1 9 3 3 | 1 9 3 4 |
|--|---------|---------|
| | No. | No. |
| Washing machines | 1,595 | 1,570 |
| Extractors -- | | |
| Wash room | 805 | 797 |
| Starch | 83 | 82 |
| Tumbler driers | 244 | 235 |
| Conveyor driers | 102 | 104 |
| Collar starching machines | 105 | 103 |
| Vats for dyeing | 144 | 94 |
| Flat work ironers -- | | |
| 6 roll | 143 | 157 |
| 5 roll | 52 | 70 |
| Single roll | 91 | 93 |
| Other | 178 | 119 |
| Hoffman presses (suits and garments) | 242 | 224 |
| Shirt bosom presses | 187 | 187 |
| Cuff and neck band presses | 230 | 231 |
| Body presses | 536 | 531 |
| Steam collar ironers | 120 | 115 |
| Steam presses (underwear) | 293 | 294 |
| Seam dampeners for collars | 109 | 112 |
| Edgers for collars | 113 | 115 |
| Shapers for collars | 157 | 154 |
| Sewing machines | 273 | 305 |
| Other equipment | 196 | 475 |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

A P P E N D I X

List of Launderers.

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

| | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|
| The Sterns Steam Laundry, | 234 Kent Street, Charlottetown. |
| White Star Laundry, | 14 Spring Street, Summerside. |

NOVA SCOTIA

| | |
|--|----------------------------------|
| Carey & Bembridge, (The Union Laundry), | 9 Prince Arthur Street, Amherst. |
| Bridgewater Steam Laundry, | Bridgewater. |
| Globe Laundry Company Limited, | 50 Buckingham, Halifax. |
| Halifax Steam Laundry Limited, | 81-85 West Street, Halifax. |
| Home Wet Wash Laundry, | 32 Bilby Street, Halifax. |
| St. Michaels Laundry, | 83 Quinpool Road, Halifax. |
| Ungars Laundry & Dye Works Limited, | 444 Barrington Street, Halifax. |
| South Shore Power Laundry, | Liverpool. |
| Sunshine Laundry & Cleaners Limited, | Stewart Street, New Glasgow. |
| Brookside Steam Laundry, | Regent Street, North Sydney. |
| Vails Laundry & Dry Cleaning, | Hugh Street, Sydney. |
| W. E. Bagnell, (Bagnell's Laundry), | 9 Commercial Street, Truro. |
| Crowes Wet Wash Laundry, | 396 Robie Street, Truro. |
| Vails Laundry, | 12 King Street, Truro. |
| Windsor Laundry, | 6 Water Street, Windsor. |
| Yarmouth Laundry & Dry Cleaning Works Limited, | Brown Street, Yarmouth. |

NEW BRUNSWICK

| | |
|--|-------------------------------------|
| The Edmundston Laundry & Dry Cleaning Company Limited, | 66 Church Street, Edmundston. |
| Globe Laundry, | 676 Queen Street, Fredericton. |
| Branscombe Wet Wash, | 229 King Street, Moncton. |
| Vails Star Laundry Company Limited, | 90 King Street, Moncton. |
| City Wet Wash Laundry Limited, | 90-98 City Road, Saint John. |
| New System Laundry & Cleaners Limited, | 30-40 Lansdowne Avenue, Saint John. |
| St. Michaels Laundry, | 133 Waterloo Street, Saint John. |
| Ingars Laundry Limited, | 28-40 Waterloo Street, Saint John. |
| Sackville Laundry & Clorex Cleaners, | Lorne Street, Sackville. |
| St. Stephen Laundry, | King Street, St. Stephen. |
| Sussex Steam Laundry, | Essex Street, Sussex. |
| Peerless Laundry, | Emerald Street, Woodstock. |

QUEBEC

| | |
|--------------------------------|--|
| St. Maurice Laundries Limited, | 15 Roy Street, Cap de la Madeleine. |
| Pierre Allard & Frere, | (H.O. - 69 St. Louis St., Three Rivers). |
| Granby Wet Wash Laundry, | Drummondville. |
| New Troy Laundry, | 7 Young Street, Granby. |
| | 124-126 1st Street, Iberville. |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

QUEBEC - (Concl'd.)

T. Mettayer,

National Laundry,
Lachute Laundry,
Buanderie Brebeuf,
Canada Laundry Company,
Central Toilet Service Company,
The Crown Laundry Company,
Federal Laundry Limited,
Frontenac Toilet Supply Company,
Home Family Wet Wash Laundry,
Hygienic Coat & Towel Supply Limited,
Jolicoeur Limitée,
Imperial Supply Company,
Joseph Marechal,
Marine Laundry,
Buanderie Menard,
La Moderne Toilette Service,
Buanderie Metropole Limitée,
Montreal Laundry Company Limited,
New Method Washing Limited,
Paquette Laundry,
Parisian Laundry Company Limited,
Buanderie Perfection,
Queens Jubilee Laundry,
St. Hubert Laundry Limited,
St. Lawrence Laundry Limited,
St. Pauls Laundry,
A. C. Shaver, (Shaver's Laundry Limited),
The Sunshine Laundry Company Limited,
The Toilet Laundries Limited,
Unic Laundry,
Villeroy Laundry,
Imperial Laundry Company,
La Buanderie Levis Limitée,
Parisien Cleaners, Reg'd.,
Quebec Steam Laundry,
Clark Brothers Steam Laundry,
Ste. Agathe Steam Laundry,
Jos. Mathieu,
Edouard Boivin,
South Shore Laundry Limited,
Buanderie Ste. Therese,
Buanderie Nationale,
Crown Laundry of Sherbrooke Limited,
Sherbrooke Laundry & Dry Cleaners,
Buanderie Economique,
New System Laundry,
Troy Laundry & Dyeing Company,
Noe Roux,

109 11th Avenue, Lachine.
(H.O. - 118A Notre Dame).
82 St. Patrick Street, Lachine.
24 Grace Street, Lachute Mills.
4534 Brebeuf Street, Montreal.
2321 Des Erables, Montreal.
2060 Harmony Street, Montreal.
4220 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal.
5338-5350 Des Carriere Street, Montreal.
1732 Poupart Street, Montreal.
D'Arc Avenue, Corner Boyce, Montreal.
1080 City Hall Avenue, Montreal.
4132 Parthenais Street, Montreal.
1471 Parthenais Street, Montreal.
6359 Papineau Avenue, Montreal.
1074 St. Urbain Street, Montreal.
554-556 St. Clement Street, Montreal.
1871 Cartier Street, Montreal.
1415 Everett Street, Montreal.
936 Busby Lane, Montreal.
6455 Christopher Columbus Street, Montreal.
2351 Des Carriere Street, Montreal.
3550 St. Antoine Street, Montreal.
1295 Des Carriere Street, Montreal.
75 Laurier Avenue West, Montreal.
8560 St. Hubert Street, Montreal.
256 Greene Avenue, Montreal.
2020 Roberval Street, Montreal.
589 Canning Street, Montreal.
214 Vallee Street, Montreal.
750 Guy Street, Montreal.
5721 St. Denis Street, Montreal.
8183 Lajeunesse Street, Montreal.
54 St. Valier Street, Quebec.
10 De Courcelles, Quebec.
4 McMahon Street, Quebec.
14 Des Prairies Street, Quebec.
Rail Road, Rock Island.
18 St. Donat Street, Ste. Agathe des Monts.
132 St. Antoine Street, St. Hyacinthe.
175 Scott Avenue, St. Jerome.
7-11 Fort Street, St. Lambert.
34-36 St. Jean Street, Ste. Therese.
79 Belvidere Street, Sherbrooke.
Off Bank Street, Sherbrooke.
91 Frontenac Street, Sherbrooke.
403 Laverandry Street, Three Rivers.
38 St. Pierre Street, Valleyfield.
3856 Allen Avenue, Verdun.
235 Notre Dame Street, Victoriaville.

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

ONTARIO

| | |
|---|---|
| Aylmer Steam Laundry & Dry Cleaning, | John Street South, Aylmer. |
| Belleville Steam Laundry, | 291 Coleman Street, Belleville. |
| Quinte Laundry, | 16 Highland Avenue, Belleville. |
| Brantford Laundry Limited, | 130 Clarence Street, Brantford. |
| Sunshine Laundry, | 91 Erie Avenue, Brantford. |
| The Wrightway Laundry & Dry Cleaners, | St. Paul Street, Brockville. |
| Dutch Laundry, | 72 Prince Street, Chatham. |
| Maple City Laundry, | 420 Park Avenue, Chatham. |
| Cobourg Steam Laundry, | Corner Division & James Streets, Cobourg. |
| David King, | 41 Pitt Street, Cornwall. |
| Martins Steam Laundry, | 29 Lawrence Avenue, Cornwall. |
| Quality First Steam Laundry, | 16 4th Street East, Cornwall. |
| Standard Laundries Limited, | 209 McVicar Street, Fort William. |
| Royal City Laundry, | 155 Yorkshire Street, Guelph. |
| Battrams Wet Wash Laundry, | 27-33 Aikman Avenue, Hamilton. |
| Blue White Laundries Limited, | 220 Gage Avenue North, Hamilton. |
| City Laundry of Hamilton Limited, | 104 Main Street West, Hamilton. |
| East End Laundry & Dry Cleaners, | 205 Rebecca Street, Hamilton. |
| Excel Laundry, | 772 King Street West, Hamilton. |
| Hamilton Laundry, (Eliza Howes), | 318-320 James Street, Hamilton. |
| Ideal Laundry Company, | 800 Barton Street East, Hamilton. |
| New Idea Laundry Limited, | 4 Newton Avenue, Hamilton. |
| The Parisian Sanitary Laundry of | |
| Hamilton Limited, | 12-14 Walnut Street, Hamilton. |
| Snow White Laundry, | 5 Merchison Avenue, Hamilton. |
| Sunlight Laundry Company Limited, | 190 Locke Street South, Hamilton. |
| Bigwin Laundry, | Huntsville. |
| Abitibi Power & Paper Company Limited, | Iroquois Falls. |
| City Steam Laundry, | Ordnance & Wellington Streets, Kingston. |
| Kingston Imperial Steam Laundry, | 308 Barrie Street, Kingston. |
| Pearl Laundry Limited, | 90 Queen Street South, Kitchener. |
| Snow White Laundry, | 37 Fox Street, Leamington. |
| Victoria Electric Laundry, | 98 Russell Street West, Lindsay. |
| Forest City Laundry, | 5-13 King Street, London. |
| Parisian Laundry & Dry Cleaners Limited, | 71-75 Dundas Street, London. |
| Midland Steam Laundry Company Limited, | Yonge Street West, Midland. |
| Walker Laundry & Cataract Dry Cleaning | |
| Works Limited, | 488 Ellis Street, Niagara Falls. |
| City Laundry of North Bay Limited, | 245 McIntyre Street East, North Bay. |
| Blowmans Laundry, | Rear 133 Mississauga East, Orillia. |
| Oshawa Laundry & Dry Cleaning Company Ltd., | 456 Centre Street, Oshawa. |
| The Cambridge Laundry Limited, | 475 Cambridge Street, Ottawa. |
| Brown Laundry Company, | 30 Chamberlain Street, Ottawa. |
| Good Shepherd Steam Laundry, | 411 St. Andrew Street, Ottawa. |
| Home Steam Laundry, | 329 Cambridge Street, Ottawa. |
| Household Laundry Limited, | 787 Carling Avenue, Ottawa. |
| Individual Laundry System, | 105 Chapel Street, Ottawa. |
| Ottawa Sanitary Laundry, | 255 Argyle Avenue, Ottawa. |
| Pauls Laundry Limited, | 386 Wellington Street, Ottawa. |
| Georgian Bay Laundry, | 1025 3rd Avenue East, Owen Sound. |
| Pembroke Laundry, Cleaning & Dyeing Co., | 160 McKay Street, Pembroke. |
| Pannings Steam Laundry, | 171 King Street, Peterboro. |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

ONTARIO - (Concl'd.)

| | |
|---|---|
| Standard Laundries Limited, | 234-236 Van Norman Street, Port Arthur. |
| Feasbys Wash-Rite Family Laundry Service, | 117 Thorold Road, St. Catharines. |
| The Garden City Laundry, | 189 St. Paul Street West, St. Catharines. |
| Hunters Laundries Limited, | 133 Curtis Street, St. Thomas. |
| Family Laundry Limited, | 190 Davis Street, Sarnia. |
| Marine Laundry Limited, | 121 Queen Street East, Sault Ste. Marie. |
| Modern Steam Laundry, | 33 Wellington Street West, Sault Ste. Marie. |
| Smiths Falls Steam Laundry & Cleaners, | 16 Maple Avenue, Smiths Falls. |
| The Stratford Steam Laundry Company Limited, | 159 Ontario Street, Stratford. |
| Cascade Laundry Limited, | Coppercliff Road, Sudbury. |
| Sudbury Steam Laundry, | 171 Larch Street, Sudbury. |
| Timmins New Method Laundry Company, | 57 Cedar Street, Timmins. |
| Brighton Laundry Limited, | 820-826 Bloor Street West, Toronto. |
| Canada Laundry Company Limited, | 1123 Dundas Street West, Toronto. |
| Cut-Rate Laundry, | 39 Hiron Street, Toronto. |
| Excelsior Laundry Company Limited, | 637-639 Runnymede Road, Toronto. |
| Home Laundry, | 178 Harbord Street, Toronto. |
| Hygienic Laundry Company Limited, | 477 Spadina Avenue, Toronto. |
| Ideal Laundry Limited, | 312 St. Helens Avenue, Toronto. |
| Individual Wet Wash Laundry, | 3197 Danforth Avenue, Toronto. |
| Modern Laundry Service Limited, | 703 Bloor Street, Toronto. |
| Monarch Laundry, | 141 Cedarvale Avenue, Toronto. |
| New Method Laundry Limited, | 725 College Street, Toronto. |
| New System Laundry Company Limited, | 107 Elizabeth Street, Toronto. |
| Ontario Laundry Company Limited, | 260 Berkeley Street, Toronto. |
| The Parisian Laundry Company of Toronto Ltd., | 602 King Street West, Toronto.
(H.O. - 241 Bathurst Street). |
| Parkdale Hand Laundry, | 65 Fuller Avenue, Toronto. |
| Peerless Laundry Limited, | 1401 Gerard Street East, Toronto. |
| Princess Laundry, | 451-453 Parliament Street, Toronto. |
| Puritan Laundry Company Limited, | 292 Brunswick Avenue, Toronto. |
| Quality Spotless Laundry Limited, | 624 Adelaide Street West, Toronto. |
| Sanitary Laundry, | 7-9 Bulwer Street, Toronto. |
| Sterling Laundry Company Limited, | 755 Dundas Street East, Toronto. |
| Superior Laundry Company, | 1601 Queen Street East, Toronto. |
| Swiss Laundry, | 105 Simcoe Street, Toronto. |
| Taber Laundry Works Limited, | 444-446 Bathurst Street, Toronto. |
| Taber-Young, | 84-86 Merton Street, Toronto. |
| Toronto Launderers & Dry Cleaners Limited, | 175 Ossington Avenue, Toronto. |
| West End Laundry Limited, | 1488 Queen Street West, Toronto. |
| Yorkville Laundry Limited, | 45 $\frac{1}{2}$ Elm Street, Toronto. |
| Star Steam Laundry, | Walkerton. |
| Twin City Laundry Limited, | 13 Duke Street, Waterloo. |
| New Method Laundry, | Corner Burgar & Victoria Streets, Welland. |
| Burnside Wet Wash Laundry, | 1054 Chatham Street West, Windsor. |
| Puritan Laundry, | 715 East Shepherd Street, Windsor. |
| Standard Laundry, | 1201 Dougall Avenue, Windsor. |
| Windsor Steam Laundry & Dry Cleaners, | 1476 Elsmere Avenue, Windsor. |
| White Laundry & Dry Cleaning Company, | 924 Wyandotte Street East, Windsor. |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

MANITOBA

| | |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| Rumford Laundry Limited, | 1219 Rosser Avenue, Brandon. |
| Dauphin Sanitary Steam Laundry, | 2nd Street S.W., Dauphin. |
| Kelvin Laundry, | 97 Tache Avenue, Winnipeg. |
| The Modern Laundry & Dye Works Co. Ltd., | 309 Hargrave Street, Winnipeg. |
| New Method Laundry Company, | 372 Burnell Street, Winnipeg. |
| The North West Laundry Limited, | 181 Main Street, Winnipeg. |
| Peerless Laundry, | 55 Pearl Street, Winnipeg. |
| Rumford Limited, | Horne & Wellington Streets, Winnipeg. |
| Winnipeg Laundry Limited, | 965-969 Sherbrooke Street, Winnipeg. |

SASKATCHEWAN

| | |
|--|--|
| Moose Jaw Steam Laundry Company Limited, | 103 Ominica Street West, Moose Jaw. |
| Prince Albert Launderers & Cleaners, | 411 9th Street East, Prince Albert. |
| Independent Laundry Limited, | 2075 Broad Street, Regina. |
| The Regina Steam Laundry Limited, | 1924-1926 Rose Street, Regina. |
| Modern Laundry Limited, | 300-302 First Avenue North, Saskatoon. |

ALBERTA

| | |
|---|---|
| Alberta Steam Laundry, | Railway Avenue, Vegreville. |
| Alberta Steam Laundry Company Limited, | 730 Second Avenue West, Calgary. |
| Model Laundry Company, | 420 Marsh Road, Calgary. |
| The Ontario Laundry Limited, | 302 5th Avenue East, Calgary. |
| Premier Laundry Limited, | 902 4th Avenue West, Calgary. |
| Camrose Steam Laundry, | Box 221, Camrose. |
| White Laundry, | 225 Centre Street, Drumheller. |
| Snow Flake Laundry & Dry Cleaners Limited, | 9814 104th Avenue & 11060 Jasper Avenue,
Edmonton. |
| Lethbridge Laundry Company Limited, | 542 4th Street South, Lethbridge. |
| Medicine Hat Steam Laundry Company Limited, | 873 Second Street, Medicine Hat. |

BRITISH COLUMBIA

| | |
|--|--|
| Valley Steam Laundry, | Mary & Wellington Streets, Chilliwack. |
| Scottish Laundry, | Alice Street, Courtenay. |
| Whiteway Laundry Limited, | 116 Lorne Street, Kamloops. |
| Kelowna Steam Laundry Limited, | Patterson Avenue, Kelowna. |
| Ladysmith Steam Laundry, | 1st Avenue, Ladysmith. |
| The Imperial Laundry & City Cleaners
and Dyers, | 31-35 Comox Road, Nanaimo. |
| Kootenay Steam Laundry, | 711 Baker Street, Nelson. |
| Royal City Laundry Limited, | 814 Royal Avenue, New Westminster. |
| Penticton Steam Laundry, | Ellis Street, Penticton. |
| Powell River Steam Laundry, | Powell River. |
| Pioneer Laundry, 1921, Limited, | 142 3rd Avenue West, Prince Rupert. |
| Portland Canal Electric Laundry, | Stewart. |
| Trail Steam Laundry Company Limited, | Trail. |
| Burrard Laundry Limited, | 501 3rd Street East, Vancouver. |
| Economy Steam Laundry, | 1947 Triumph Street, Vancouver. |
| Excelsior Laundry, | 556 Richards Street, Vancouver. |
| Family Service Laundry Limited, | 5 4th Avenue West, Vancouver,
(H.O. - 900 Richards Street). |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

BRITISH COLUMBIA - (Concl'd.)

| | |
|---|----------------------------------|
| Fraser Wet Wash Laundry, | 666 20th Avenue East, Vancouver. |
| French Hand Laundry, | 1520 4th Avenue West, Vancouver. |
| I. A. L. Laundry Limited, | 130 5th Avenue West, Vancouver. |
| Monastery Laundry, | 562 14th Avenue West, Vancouver. |
| Nelson Laundries Limited, | 2300 Cambie Street, Vancouver. |
| Peerless Laundry Limited, | 1698 3rd Avenue West, Vancouver. |
| Pioneer Laundry & Dry Cleaners Limited, | 900 Richards Street, Vancouver. |
| Star Steam Laundry Company Limited, | 1115 Richards Street, Vancouver. |
| Sterling Wet Wash Laundry, | 1460 7th Avenue West, Vancouver. |
| Seymour Steam Laundry & Cleaners, | 122 Fuller Street, Vernon. |
| Vernon Steam Laundry & Dry Cleaner, | 7th Street, Vernon. |
| Economy Steam Laundry, | 607 John Street, Victoria. |
| New Method Laundries Limited, | 947 North Park Street, Victoria. |
| Standard Steam Laundry Limited, | 841 View Street, Victoria. |

YUKON TERRITORY

| | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| Cascade Steam Laundry, | Craig Street, Dawson City. |
| White Horse Steam Laundry, | White Horse. |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

SECTION 3. - THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1934.

In 1934 reports were received from 175 establishments whose operations consisted chiefly of the dyeing and cleaning of garments, etc., which represents an increase of three establishments over the number reporting during the previous year. Statistics concerning the dyeing and finishing of textile fabrics are the subject of a separate report, and are not included herewith.

It will be noted that increases occurred in all items comprising principal statistics. The actual variations are shown in detail, by provinces, in comparison with the year 1933 in the following table.

| Provinces | Capital
Invested | Em-
ployees | Salaries
and Wages | Cost of
Materials
Used | Gross
Value of
Work
Performed | Value
added by
Work
Performed |
|------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|--|--|
| | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| CANADA | + 62,119 | + 71 | + 145,731 | + 15,120 | + 148,016 | + 132,896 |
| Nova Scotia | - 15,883 | - | + 3,286 | + 1,432 | + 9,929 | + 8,497 |
| New Brunswick | - 1,055 | - 2 | - 279 | + 98 | - 102 | - 200 |
| Quebec | - 54,968 | + 23 | + 4,971 | - 7,605 | + 26,903 | + 34,508 |
| Ontario | + 128,953 | + 16 | + 96,161 | + 1,151 | + 27,656 | + 26,505 |
| Manitoba | + 4,800 | - | + 16,518 | + 15,409 | + 60,647 | + 45,238 |
| Saskatchewan | - 203 | + 5 | - 4,953 | - 2,186 | - 19,203 | - 17,017 |
| Alberta | - 24,708 | + 7 | + 3,996 | + 2,425 | + 7,417 | + 4,992 |
| British Columbia | + 25,183 | + 22 | + 26,031 | + 4,396 | + 34,769 | + 30,373 |

The 175 establishments were located by provinces as follows: - Nova Scotia five, New Brunswick three, Quebec thirty, Ontario seventy-eight, Manitoba thirteen, Saskatchewan eleven, Alberta ten and British Columbia twenty-five.

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 22. - Principal Statistics, 1927 to 1934.

| Year and
Provinces | Estab-
lish-
ments | Capital
Invested | Em-
ployees | Salaries
and Wages | Cost of
Materials
Used | Gross
Value of
Work
Performed | Value
added by
Work
Performed |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|--|--|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1927 | 115 | 2,844,004 | 1,883 | 1,931,015 | 444,768 | 4,340,030 | 3,895,262 |
| 1928 | 124 | 4,618,492 | 2,644 | 2,601,698 | 645,238 | 5,924,380 | 5,279,142 |
| 1929 | 127 | 5,338,154 | 2,811 | 3,001,530 | 633,702 | 6,689,197 | 6,055,495 |
| 1930 | 126 | 5,548,035 | 2,785 | 3,109,768 | 624,392 | 6,412,325 | 5,787,933 |
| 1931 | 157 | 6,528,103 | 2,965 | 2,961,759 | 618,014 | 6,144,765 | 5,526,751 |
| <u>1 9 3 2</u> | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 166 | 6,367,918 | 2,878 | 2,538,102 | 521,680 | 5,005,718 | 4,484,038 |
| Nova Scotia | 5 | 180,005 | 65 | 63,982 | 19,017 | 153,939 | 134,922 |
| New Brunswick | 3 | 29,400 | 20 | 14,178 | 3,120 | 28,972 | 25,852 |
| Quebec | 30 | 1,002,012 | 640 | 536,977 | 107,292 | 1,070,999 | 963,707 |
| Ontario | 77 | 3,685,505 | 1,398 | 1,254,480 | 254,456 | 2,528,623 | 2,274,167 |
| Manitoba | 10 | 455,859 | 341 | 303,955 | 54,182 | 514,082 | 459,900 |
| Saskatchewan | 10 | 282,859 | 105 | 79,273 | 25,787 | 173,250 | 147,463 |
| Alberta | 9 | 307,691 | 116 | 100,116 | 22,224 | 184,604 | 162,380 |
| British Columbia .. | 22 | 424,587 | 193 | 185,141 | 35,602 | 351,249 | 315,647 |
| <u>1 9 3 3</u> | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 172 | 6,130,729 | 2,912 | 2,381,084 | 502,692 | 4,866,091 | 4,363,399 |
| Nova Scotia | 6 | 162,421 | 66 | 67,303 | 16,525 | 153,018 | 136,493 |
| New Brunswick | 3 | 30,425 | 19 | 12,423 | 2,480 | 18,756 | 16,276 |
| Quebec | 28 | 1,024,801 | 688 | 527,578 | 108,841 | 1,072,378 | 963,537 |
| Ontario | 77 | 3,439,360 | 1,392 | 1,174,953 | 256,492 | 2,441,294 | 2,184,802 |
| Manitoba | 14 | 467,436 | 360 | 277,717 | 49,960 | 513,994 | 464,034 |
| Saskatchewan | 11 | 269,470 | 110 | 85,137 | 18,995 | 181,733 | 162,738 |
| Alberta | 10 | 337,162 | 100 | 86,086 | 17,973 | 174,928 | 156,955 |
| British Columbia .. | 23 | 399,654 | 177 | 149,887 | 31,426 | 309,990 | 278,564 |
| <u>1 9 3 4</u> | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 175 | 6,192,848 | 2,983 | 2,526,815 | 517,812 | 5,014,107 | 4,496,295 |
| Nova Scotia | 5 | 146,538 | 66 | 70,589 | 17,957 | 162,947 | 144,990 |
| New Brunswick | 3 | 29,370 | 17 | 12,144 | 2,578 | 18,654 | 16,076 |
| Quebec | 30 | 969,833 | 711 | 532,549 | 101,236 | 1,099,281 | 998,045 |
| Ontario | 78 | 3,568,313 | 1,408 | 1,271,114 | 257,643 | 2,468,950 | 2,211,307 |
| Manitoba | 13 | 472,236 | 360 | 294,235 | 65,369 | 574,641 | 509,272 |
| Saskatchewan | 11 | 269,267 | 115 | 80,184 | 16,809 | 162,530 | 145,721 |
| Alberta | 10 | 312,454 | 107 | 90,082 | 20,398 | 182,345 | 161,947 |
| British Columbia .. | 25 | 424,837 | 199 | 175,918 | 35,822 | 344,759 | 308,937 |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 23. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1933 and 1934.

| Items | 1 9 3 3 | 1 9 3 4 | + Increase
- Decrease |
|--|-----------|-----------|--------------------------|
| Establishments reporting No. | 172 | 175 | + 3 |
| Capital invested \$ | 6,130,729 | 6,192,848 | + 62,119 |
| Employees on salaries - | | | |
| Total No. | 477 | 529 | + 52 |
| Male No. | 330 | 348 | + 18 |
| Female No. | 147 | 181 | + 34 |
| Total salaries \$ | 611,544 | 663,870 | + 52,326 |
| Employees on wages - | | | |
| Monthly average No. | 2,435 | 2,454 | + 19 |
| Male No. | 1,392 | 1,419 | + 27 |
| Female No. | 1,043 | 1,035 | - 8 |
| Total wages \$ | 1,769,540 | 1,862,945 | + 93,405 |
| Power Equipment - | | | |
| Units No. | 601 | 609 | + 8 |
| Horse-power capacity H.P. | 3,096 | 3,263 | + 167 |
| Cost of fuel and electricity \$ | 238,865 | 255,073 | + 16,208 |
| Cost of materials used \$ | 502,692 | 517,812 | + 15,120 |
| Gross value of work performed \$ | 4,866,091 | 5,014,107 | + 148,016 |
| Value added by work performed \$ | 4,363,399 | 4,496,295 | + 132,896 |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 24. - Value of Work Performed in 1933 and 1934, by Provinces.

| Provinces | Laundry
Work | Dyeing and
Cleaning of
Garments | All other dyeing
and cleaning work,
(curtains, carpets,
feathers, etc.) | Other Work | Total Value
of Work
Performed |
|------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|--|------------|-------------------------------------|
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| <u>1 9 3 3</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | (x) | 4,204,739 | 600,101 | 61,251 | 4,866,091 |
| Nova Scotia | - | 137,488 | - | 15,530 | 153,018 |
| New Brunswick | - | 13,679 | 5,077 | | 18,756 |
| Quebec | (x) | 913,470 | 146,581 | 12,327 | 1,072,378 |
| Ontario | - | 1,979,976 | 437,024 | 24,294 | 2,441,294 |
| Manitoba | - | 512,594 | 950 | 450 | 513,994 |
| Saskatchewan | - | 178,786 | 2,047 | 900 | 181,733 |
| Alberta | (x) | 167,054 | 124 | 7,750 | 174,928 |
| British Columbia | - | 301,692 | 8,298 | | 309,990 |
| <u>1 9 3 4</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | (x) | 4,573,271 | 291,966 | 148,870 | 5,014,107 |
| Nova Scotia | (x) | 138,665 | 6,831 | 17,451 | 162,947 |
| New Brunswick | - | 18,654 | - | | 18,654 |
| Quebec | (x) | 990,842 | 91,511 | 16,928 | 1,099,281 |
| Ontario | - | 2,224,534 | 171,028 | 73,388 | 2,468,950 |
| Manitoba | - | 551,362 | 1,547 | 21,732 | 574,641 |
| Saskatchewan | (x) | 153,918 | 3,110 | 5,502 | 162,530 |
| Alberta | (x) | 161,537 | 7,149 | 13,659 | 182,345 |
| British Columbia | - | 333,759 | 10,790 | 210 | 344,759 |

(x) Less than three establishments reported this item. Included with "Other Work".

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 25. - Materials Used, 1933 and 1934.

| Principal Materials | Unit of Measure | 1 9 3 3 | | 1 9 3 4 | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost Value | Quantity | Cost Value |
| | | | at Factory | | at Factory |
| | | | \$ | | \$ |
| Aniline and other dyes - | | | | | |
| Sulphur colours | Pounds | 4,683 | 5,962 | 4,286 | 5,612 |
| Direct colours | " | 22,932 | 22,944 | 25,340 | 19,685 |
| Indirect colours | " | 3,946 | 5,065 | 2,209 | 3,960 |
| Acid or basic colours ... | " | 6,000 | 6,850 | 4,072 | 6,812 |
| Colours used in printing. | " | - | - | 20 | 5 |
| Other colours and dyes .. | " | 19,056 | 17,774 | 20,542 | 20,700 |
| Washing soda - | | | | | |
| Modified sodas | " | 35,684 | 1,830 | 48,187 | 1,977 |
| Soda ash | " | 23,997 | 1,292 | 10,375 | 508 |
| Trisodium phosphate | " | 740 | 56 | 2,170 | 187 |
| Sodium metasilicate | " | 9,730 | 659 | 12,017 | 996 |
| Acids - | | | | | |
| Oxalic | " | 2,798 | 517 | 7,081 | 1,181 |
| Acetic | " | 25,173 | 3,127 | 53,402 | 3,759 |
| All other | " | 21,556 | 2,594 | 9,708 | 1,570 |
| Liquid chlorine | Gallons | 1,342 | 251 | 26 | 8 |
| Liquid bleach | " | 1,127 | 406 | 1,969 | 583 |
| Other solutions containing | | | | | |
| chlorine | Pounds | 230 | 22 | 401 | 33 |
| Chloride of lime | " | 10,341 | 638 | 6,607 | 229 |
| Washing blue | " | 34 | 87 | 20 | 21 |
| Caustic soda | " | 99,951 | 5,335 | 67,963 | 4,648 |
| Common salt | " | 503,789 | 4,396 | 576,279 | 4,279 |
| Starch | " | 3,631 | 612 | 7,578 | 933 |
| Eucalyptus soaps | " | 162,711 | 24,820 | 154,594 | 24,477 |
| Other soaps | " | 132,689 | 14,049 | 149,637 | 14,193 |
| Alcohol | Prf. Gal. | 4,394 | 3,802 | 4,627 | 4,368 |
| Gasoline and benzine | Gallons | 767,842 | 161,567 | 577,549 | 124,210 |
| Liquid ammonia | " | 11,840 | 2,977 | 7,480 | 4,076 |
| Hydrogen peroxide | Pounds | 2,389 | 654 | 4,215 | 1,184 |
| Trichlorethylene | " | 40,423 | 4,718 | 45,469 | 5,409 |
| Carbon tetrachloride | " | 97,055 | 9,928 | 112,263 | 15,297 |
| All other chemicals and re- | | | | | |
| agents | - | - | 21,684 | - | 25,073 |
| Buttons, thread, linings, | | | | | |
| etc. | - | - | 29,730 | - | 28,344 |
| All other materials | - | - | 60,292 | - | 87,400 |
| Packing and shipping | | | | | |
| materials | - | - | 88,054 | - | 106,095 |
| TOTAL COST OF | | | | | |
| MATERIALS USED | - | - | 502,692 | - | 517,812 |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 26. - Capital Invested, 1927 to 1934.

| Year and
Provinces | Fixed
Capital | Working Capital | | | Total
Capital |
|-----------------------|---|---|--|--|------------------|
| | Land,
buildings,
fixtures,
machinery,
tools, etc. | Materials
on hand,
Stocks in
process,
Fuel and
Mis-
cellaneous
supplies,
etc. | Inventory
value of
finished
products
on hand | Cash, bills
and accounts
receivable,
Prepaid
expenses,
etc. | |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1927 | 2,440,626 | 99,121 | | 304,257 | 2,844,004 |
| 1928 | 3,919,454 | 132,969 | | 566,069 | 4,618,492 |
| 1929 | 4,388,292 | 161,642 | | 788,220 | 5,338,154 |
| 1930 | 4,771,560 | 176,272 | | 600,203 | 5,548,035 |
| 1931 | 5,695,056 | 165,033 | 27,487 | 640,527 | 6,528,103 |
| <u>1 9 3 2</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 5,532,394 | 165,388 | 36,257 | 633,879 | 6,367,918 |
| Nova Scotia | 157,278 | 4,220 | 220 | 18,287 | 180,005 |
| New Brunswick ... | 28,000 | 650 | 100 | 650 | 29,400 |
| Quebec | 900,304 | 26,525 | 828 | 74,355 | 1,002,012 |
| Ontario | 3,186,663 | 89,032 | 28,366 | 381,444 | 3,685,505 |
| Manitoba | 388,473 | 15,769 | 2,540 | 49,077 | 455,859 |
| Saskatchewan | 246,394 | 12,534 | 3,838 | 20,093 | 282,859 |
| Alberta | 257,299 | 6,925 | 325 | 43,142 | 307,691 |
| British Columbia. | 367,983 | 9,733 | 40 | 46,831 | 424,587 |
| <u>1 9 3 3</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 5,320,222 | 170,307 | 56,042 | 584,158 | 6,130,729 |
| Nova Scotia | 132,853 | 5,602 | 270 | 23,696 | 162,421 |
| New Brunswick ... | 29,000 | 525 | 100 | 800 | 30,425 |
| Quebec | 891,359 | 30,972 | 20,750 | 81,720 | 1,024,801 |
| Ontario | 2,995,313 | 91,374 | 24,048 | 328,625 | 3,439,360 |
| Manitoba | 400,543 | 16,732 | 2,675 | 47,486 | 467,436 |
| Saskatchewan | 238,483 | 9,402 | 6,984 | 14,601 | 269,470 |
| Alberta | 283,222 | 6,347 | 910 | 46,683 | 337,162 |
| British Columbia. | 349,449 | 9,353 | 305 | 40,547 | 399,654 |
| <u>1 9 3 4</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 5,316,324 | 154,992 | 39,202 | 682,330 | 6,192,848 |
| Nova Scotia | 112,059 | 4,652 | 698 | 29,129 | 146,538 |
| New Brunswick ... | 28,000 | 550 | 100 | 720 | 29,370 |
| Quebec | 834,022 | 26,894 | 60 | 108,857 | 969,833 |
| Ontario | 3,079,566 | 73,190 | 28,496 | 387,061 | 3,568,313 |
| Manitoba | 403,537 | 13,529 | 324 | 54,846 | 472,236 |
| Saskatchewan | 236,221 | 9,450 | 8,107 | 15,489 | 269,267 |
| Alberta | 249,412 | 17,238 | 7,414 | 44,390 | 312,454 |
| British Columbia. | 373,507 | 9,489 | 3 | 41,838 | 424,837 |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 27. - Size of Establishments, 1933 and 1934.

| 1933 | | | | 1934 | | |
|---|------------------|-------------------------------|--|------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| Establishments having a Value of Work Performed of: - | Estab-lish-ments | Total Value of Work Performed | Average Value of Work Performed per Estab-lishment | Estab-lish-ments | Total Value of Work Performed | Average Value of Work Performed per Estab-lishment |
| | No. | \$ | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ |
| Under \$50,000 | 149 | 2,313,026 | 15,524 | 150 | 2,317,627 | 15,451 |
| \$50,000 to under \$100,000 | 15 | 987,836 | 65,856 | 18 | 1,212,184 | 67,343 |
| \$100,000 to under \$200,000 | 4 | 462,864 | 115,716 | 3 | 394,137 | 131,379 |
| \$200,000 and over | 4 | 1,102,365 | 275,591 | 4 | 1,090,159 | 272,539 |
| TOTAL AND AVERAGE . | 172 | 4,866,091 | 28,291 | 175 | 5,014,107 | 22,938 |

| Establishments having a Capital Investment of: - | Estab-lish-ments | Total Capital | Average Capital per Estab-lishment | Estab-lish-ments | Total Capital | Average Capital per Estab-lishment |
|--|------------------|---------------|------------------------------------|------------------|---------------|------------------------------------|
| | No. | \$ | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ |
| Under \$50,000 | 140 | 2,224,489 | 15,889 | 144 | 2,367,449 | 16,440 |
| \$50,000 to under \$100,000 | 23 | 1,538,681 | 66,899 | 22 | 1,490,933 | 67,769 |
| \$100,000 and over | 9 | 2,367,559 | 263,062 | 9 | 2,334,466 | 259,385 |
| TOTAL AND AVERAGE . | 172 | 6,130,729 | 35,644 | 175 | 6,192,848 | 35,387 |

| Establishments having an Average Employment of: - | Estab-lish-ments | Total Employees | Average Employees per Estab-lishment | Estab-lish-ments | Total Employees | Average Employees per Estab-lishment |
|---|------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| Under 20 employees ... | 132 | 1,013 | 8 | 137 | 1,041 | 8 |
| 20 to under 50 employees | 33 | 1,000 | 30 | 30 | 937 | 31 |
| 50 to under 100 employees | 3 | 206 | 69 | 4 | 271 | 68 |
| 100 employees and over | 4 | 693 | 173 | 4 | 734 | 183 |
| TOTAL AND AVERAGE . | 172 | 2,912 | 16 | 175 | 2,983 | 17 |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 28. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration and by Provinces, 1933 and 1934.

| Provinces | Employees on Salaries | | | Wage-earners
(Monthly Average) | | | Total Employees,
Salaries and Wages | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------|--------|---------|-----------------------------------|--------|-----------|--|--------|-----------|
| | Total | | Male | Total | | Male | Total | | Salaries |
| | No. | Female | | No. | Female | | No. | Female | |
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | \$ |
| <u>1 9 3 3</u> | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 330 | 147 | 611,544 | 1,392 | 1,043 | 1,769,540 | 1,722 | 1,190 | 2,381,084 |
| Nova Scotia | 8 | 6 | 17,937 | 37 | 15 | 49,366 | 45 | 21 | 67,303 |
| New Brunswick | 3 | 2 | 4,403 | 9 | 5 | 8,020 | 12 | 7 | 12,423 |
| Quebec | 91 | 25 | 149,686 | 333 | 239 | 377,892 | 424 | 264 | 527,578 |
| Ontario | 157 | 88 | 321,525 | 652 | 495 | 853,428 | 809 | 583 | 1,174,953 |
| Manitoba | 19 | 7 | 39,275 | 190 | 144 | 238,442 | 209 | 151 | 277,717 |
| Saskatchewan | 18 | 6 | 24,656 | 51 | 35 | 60,481 | 69 | 41 | 85,137 |
| Alberta | 10 | 4 | 20,406 | 48 | 38 | 65,680 | 58 | 42 | 86,086 |
| British Columbia | 24 | 9 | 33,656 | 72 | 72 | 116,231 | 96 | 81 | 149,887 |
| <u>1 9 3 4</u> | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 348 | 181 | 663,870 | 1,419 | 1,035 | 1,862,945 | 1,767 | 1,216 | 2,526,815 |
| Nova Scotia | 7 | 8 | 19,176 | 35 | 16 | 51,413 | 42 | 24 | 70,589 |
| New Brunswick | 3 | 2 | 5,403 | 9 | 3 | 6,741 | 12 | 5 | 12,144 |
| Quebec | 89 | 30 | 135,783 | 349 | 243 | 396,766 | 438 | 273 | 532,549 |
| Ontario | 167 | 101 | 366,650 | 658 | 482 | 904,464 | 825 | 583 | 1,271,114 |
| Manitoba | 23 | 15 | 53,071 | 180 | 142 | 241,164 | 203 | 157 | 294,235 |
| Saskatchewan | 19 | 6 | 23,293 | 52 | 38 | 56,891 | 71 | 44 | 80,184 |
| Alberta | 15 | 6 | 25,804 | 46 | 40 | 64,278 | 61 | 46 | 90,082 |
| British Columbia | 25 | 13 | 34,690 | 90 | 71 | 141,228 | 115 | 84 | 175,918 |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 29. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1932-1934.

| Months | 1 9 3 2 | | | 1 9 3 3 | | | 1 9 3 4 | | |
|-----------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|--------|-------|---------|--------|-------|
| | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| January | 1,241 | 939 | 2,180 | 1,214 | 895 | 2,109 | 1,225 | 858 | 2,083 |
| February | 1,212 | 924 | 2,136 | 1,207 | 884 | 2,091 | 1,223 | 874 | 2,097 |
| March | 1,266 | 983 | 2,249 | 1,269 | 943 | 2,212 | 1,321 | 974 | 2,295 |
| April | 1,418 | 1,087 | 2,505 | 1,500 | 1,124 | 2,624 | 1,505 | 1,097 | 2,602 |
| May | 1,445 | 1,119 | 2,564 | 1,494 | 1,124 | 2,618 | 1,533 | 1,147 | 2,680 |
| June | 1,410 | 1,130 | 2,540 | 1,506 | 1,137 | 2,643 | 1,504 | 1,133 | 2,637 |
| July | 1,375 | 1,072 | 2,447 | 1,425 | 1,096 | 2,521 | 1,466 | 1,071 | 2,537 |
| August | 1,329 | 1,075 | 2,404 | 1,416 | 1,086 | 2,502 | 1,464 | 1,060 | 2,524 |
| September | 1,421 | 1,116 | 2,537 | 1,479 | 1,125 | 2,604 | 1,490 | 1,082 | 2,572 |
| October | 1,410 | 1,101 | 2,511 | 1,468 | 1,083 | 2,551 | 1,497 | 1,071 | 2,568 |
| November | 1,326 | 1,033 | 2,359 | 1,390 | 1,026 | 2,416 | 1,429 | 1,014 | 2,443 |
| December | 1,241 | 947 | 2,188 | 1,282 | 961 | 2,243 | 1,325 | 937 | 2,262 |
| MONTHLY AVERAGE | 1,350 | 1,050 | 2,400 | 1,392 | 1,043 | 2,435 | 1,419 | 1,035 | 2,454 |

Table 30. - Number of Wage-earners in Month of Highest Employment and Their Regular Hours of Work in 1933 and 1934.

| Number of Hours
Worked per Week | Number of
Employees | | Number of Hours
Worked per Week | Number of
Employees | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------|------|------------------------------------|------------------------|------|
| | 1933 | 1934 | | 1933 | 1934 |
| 40 hours or less | 146 | 206 | 51-53 hours | 165 | 120 |
| 41-43 hours | 71 | 31 | 54 hours | 397 | 305 |
| 44 hours | 307 | 216 | 55 hours | 139 | 259 |
| 45-47 hours | 156 | 196 | 56-59 hours | 21 | 53 |
| 48 hours | 561 | 485 | 60 hours | 9 | 8 |
| 49-50 hours | 993 | 976 | Over 60 hours | 13 | 11 |

The above table does not include overtime.

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 31. - Power Installation, 1933 and 1934.

| Classes of Power | 1 9 3 3 | | 1 9 3 4 | |
|--|--------------------|--|--------------------|--|
| | Number
of Units | Manufacturers'
Rating of
Horse-power
Capacity | Number
of Units | Manufacturers'
Rating of
Horse-power
Capacity |
| Steam engines and steam
turbines | 24 | 501 | 27 | 631 |
| Electric motors operated
by purchased power | 577 | 2,595 | 582 | 2,632 |
| TOTAL POWER USED IN
MANUFACTURING | 601 | 3,096 | 609 | 3,263 |
| Boiler installation | 149 | 5,971 | 145 | 5,698 |

Table 32. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1933 and 1934.

| Kinds of Fuel | Unit of
Measure | 1 9 3 3 | | 1 9 3 4 | |
|---|--------------------|-----------|--------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost Value
at Factory
\$ | Quantity | Cost Value
at Factory
\$ |
| Coal -- | Ton | | | | |
| Bituminous | (2000 Lbs.) | 12,820 | 78,988 | 14,105 | 82,520 |
| Anthracite | " | 1,688 | 12,936 | 1,988 | 13,482 |
| Lignite | " | 870 | 3,064 | 488 | 3,207 |
| Coke (for fuel only) .. | " | 2,217 | 13,695 | 2,274 | 14,687 |
| Gasoline | Imp. Gal. | - | - | 138,745 | 29,838 |
| Fuel or diesel oil | " | 370,648 | 21,030 | 400,375 | 22,073 |
| Wood | Cord | 2,364 | 9,963 | 2,341 | 10,557 |
| Gas, manufactured | M cu. ft. | 1,326 | 1,280 | 1,153 | 1,174 |
| Gas, natural | " " " | 11,432 | 3,785 | 10,494 | 3,624 |
| Other fuel | - | - | 4,893 | - | 5,569 |
| TOTAL COST OF FUEL | - | - | 149,634 | - | 186,731 |
| Electricity purchased
(including service
charges) | Kw. H. | 3,084,346 | 89,231 | 3,214,873 | 68,342 |
| TOTAL COST OF FUEL
AND ELECTRICITY | - | - | 238,865 | - | 255,073 |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 33. - Mechanical Equipment in the Dyeing and Cleaning Industry
in Canada, 1933 and 1934.

| | 1 9 3 3 | 1 9 3 4 |
|--|---------|---------|
| | No. | No. |
| Washing machines | 433 | 432 |
| Extractors - | | |
| Wash room | 270 | 282 |
| Starch | 21 | 8 |
| Tumbler driers | 169 | 182 |
| Conveyor driers | 17 | 13 |
| Vats for dyeing | 537 | 476 |
| Flat work ironers - | | |
| 6 roll | 4 | 17 |
| 5 roll | 2 | 1 |
| Single roll | 7 | 8 |
| Other | 54 | 32 |
| Hoffman presses (suits and garments) | 521 | 539 |
| Shirt bosom presses | 4 | 4 |
| Body presses | 1 | 1 |
| Steam presses (underwear) | 20 | 24 |
| Shapers for collars | - | 1 |
| Sewing machines | 215 | 211 |
| Other equipment | 210 | 273 |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

A P P E N D I X

List of Dyers and Cleaners

NOVA SCOTIA

| | |
|--|--------------------------------|
| Glace Bay Dry Cleaning & Dyeing Company, | 49 Union Street, Glace Bay. |
| New Method Cleaners & Dyers Limited, | 19 Sterling Street, Glace Bay. |
| Cousins Limited, | 507 Robie Street, Halifax. |
| United Cleaners & Dyers Company Limited, | 19 Isleville Street, Halifax. |
| Glover Dry Cleaners, | 381 George Street, Sydney. |

NEW BRUNSWICK

| | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Buzzells Dye Works, | 276 Queen Street, Fredericton. |
| American Dye Works Limited, | 27-29 Elm Street, Saint John. |
| Gilberts Lane Dye Works, | 49 Gilberts Lane, Saint John. |

QUEBEC

| | |
|---|--|
| Shefford Dyeing & Cleaning, | 25A. St. Joseph Street, Granby. |
| Classic Cleaners & Dyers, (Jos. A. Lamarche), | 148 Wellington Street, Hull. |
| F. E. Poitras, Enrg., | 25 de Lanaudiere, Joliette. |
| Lachine Dyers & Cleaners Limited, | 120 7th Avenue, Lachine. |
| Teinturerie Mathieu Limitée, | 13 St. Albert Street, Limoilou. |
| Acme Dry Cleaning Company, | 5140 Eighth Avenue, Rosemount, (Montreal |
| Burnett Limited, | 805 Chatham Street, Montreal. |
| Canada Carpet Cleaning Company Limited, | 714 Vitre Street, Montreal. |
| Capitol Cleaners & Dyers, | 867 de L'Epee Avenue, Montreal. |
| C. E. Charbonneau & Company, | 5955 St. Andre Street, Montreal, |
| | (H.O. - 6641 St. Hubert Street). |
| American Cleaners & Dyers, | 1451 Beaubien Street, Montreal. |
| Dechaux Freres Limitée, | 2142 Beaudry Street, Montreal. |
| Deskin Brothers Limited, | 1060 Champlain Street, Montreal. |
| Dominion Cleaners Limited, | 2281 St. James Street West, Montreal. |
| Herard & Cie, | 555 Ferdinand Street, Montreal. |
| LaSalle Dye Works Limited, | 01232 Atwater Street, Montreal. |
| Leveille Limitée, | 4371 Lafrance Street, Montreal. |
| Modern Dye Works, | 3535 Park Avenue, Montreal. |
| Montreal Dyeing & Cleaning Company Limited, | 189 Belanger Avenue East, Montreal. |
| National Cleaners Limited, | 3160 Rouen Street, Montreal. |
| New System Cleaning Service, Reg'd., | 2461 Des Carriere Street, Montreal. |
| Queen's Cleaners & Dyers, | 6571 Marquette Street, Montreal. |
| Ryans Dry Cleaning Works Limited, | 856 St. Remi Street, Montreal. |
| Society Cleaners & Dyers, (Ryan Brothers), | 2518 Rachel Street East, Montreal. |
| P. Ferland, | 155-159 Dupont Street, Quebec. |
| Teinturerie Dorchester, Reg'd., | 120 Dorchester Street, Quebec. |
| La Teinturerie Française Limitée, | 565 St. Jean, Quebec. |
| Herard & Cie, | 73 4th Street, Shawinigan Falls. |
| H. A. Poissant & Company, | 1375 Ste. Marguerite Street, Three River |
| Star Dyers & Cleaners, Reg'd., | 3028 LaSalle Blvd., Verdun. |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

ONTARIO

- Modern Cleaners & Dyers,
192 Front Street, Belleville,
(H.O. - 63 Moira Street West).
- R. P. Cahill,
Maxwell & Company,
Sanitary Dry Cleaners,
71 Colborne Street, Brantford.
Brilliant Dye House,
72 Wellington Street, Chatham.
Ellard U-Need-A Dyers & Cleaners,
578 Scott Street, Fort Francis.
Davidson's Cleaners & Dyers,
236 Simpson Street, Fort William.
Dollar Cleaners & Dyers Limited,
421 George Street, Fort William.
Eyles Dyeing & Cleaning,
212 Locke Street South, Hamilton.
Fitzsimmons Brothers,
38 Ottawa Street North, Hamilton.
Glovers Cleaning & Dyeing Works,
93 James Street North, Hamilton.
Hamilton City Cleaners,
1129 Main Street East, Hamilton.
Howard Brothers,
167 James Street South, Hamilton.
E. Ford Kaufman,
103 King Street West, Hamilton.
Langley's Limited,
52 Rebecca Street, Hamilton.
465 King Street East, Hamilton.
210 Main Street East, Hamilton,
(H.O. - 249-253 Spadina Road, Toronto).
- My Valet,
326 King Street East, Hamilton.
A. Parker & Son,
184 King Street East, Hamilton.
Reliable Cleaners & Dyers,
10 Cathcart Street, Hamilton,
(H.O. - 313 King Street West, Toronto).
- Boag & Walsh,
Islington.
Crystal Cleaners & Dyers,
445 Princess Street, Kingston.
Pattons Dye Works,
349 Princess Street, Kingston.
Kitchener Dye Works,
47 Queen Street South, Kitchener.
Langley's Limited,
Corner Queen & Duke Streets, Kitchener,
(H.O. - 249-253 Spadina Road, Toronto).
- Twin City Cleaners & Dyers,
135 South Street, Kitchener.
Leamington Cleaners & Dye Works,
Victoria Street, Leamington.
Deans Dry Cleaning & Dye Works,
663-669 Adelaide Street, London.
M. Jackson The Cleaner,
650 Richmond Street, London.
Ontario Dry Cleaners & Dyers,
516 Talbot Street, London.
Talbot Dry Cleaners & Dyers,
484 Talbot Street, London,
(H.O. - 459 Talbot Street).
- Arrow Cleaners & Dyers,
97 Lambton Avenue, Mount Dennis.
Sidney Harrison,
1764 Ferry Street, Niagara Falls.
Gold Medal Cleaners & Dyers,
21 Bond Street East, Oshawa.
New Service Cleaners & Dyers,
28 Simcoe Street North, Oshawa.
Dollar Cleaners,
999 Wellington Street, Ottawa.
J. B. Duford,
14 Spadina Avenue, Ottawa.
Langley's Limited,
200 Bay Street, Ottawa,
(H.O. - 249-253 Spadina Road, Toronto).
- Parkers Cleaners & Dyers Limited,
250 Sparks Street, Ottawa.
Patton Cleaning & Dyeing Company,
1200 Wellington Street, Ottawa.
Star Cleaners & Dyers,
317 Rideau Street, Ottawa.
Parkers Peterboro Limited,
177 Charlotte Street, Peterboro.
New Method Dry Cleaners & Dyers,
6-8 Mary Street, St. Catharines.
Allen's Cleaners & Dyers,
11 Hiawatha Street, St. Thomas.
John A. Esson,
366 Talbot Street, St. Thomas.
Barges Cleaners & Dyers,
116 North Christina Street, Sarnia.
Gillespie Cleaners & Dyers,
Seaforth.

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

ONTARIO - (Concl'd.)

La Vogue,
Baker Brothers Limited,
Baker Carpet Cleaning Company,
Best Cleaners & Dyers Limited,
Canadian Dyers & Cleaners,
Chester Cleaners & Dyers Limited,
City Dye Works Limited,
Clean Rite Limited,
The T. Eaton Company Limited,
Elite Cleaners & Dyers,
Ever Ready Cleaners Limited,
Gibsons Cleaners Limited,
Harrons Dye Works Limited,
Independent Dyers & Cleaners,
Langley's Limited,
Varsity Cleaners & Dyers,
Parkers Dye Works Limited,
Sherrins Dye Works,
Sunshine Company Limited,
Turco-Persian Rug Renovating Company,
United Cleaners & Dyers,
L. White & Sons Limited,
Welland Dry Cleaners,
Domestic Cleaners & Dyers Limited,
Felker Brothers,

Chatham Cleaners & Dryers,

Blue Bird Cleaners & Dyers,
Jackson Cleaner & Dyer,
Modern Cleaners & Dyers,
Peerless Cleaners & Dyers,
"Rivards, (E. J. Rivard),
A. H. Warren, the Cleaner,
Russell C. Eaton, (Eaton Cleaners),

365 Copper Cliff Road, Sudbury.
109 Vaughan Road, Toronto.
25 Lightbourne Avenue, Toronto.
150 Kenwood Avenue, Toronto.
1597 Queen Street East, Toronto.
741-743 Broadview Avenue, Toronto.
142 Claremont Street, Toronto.
425 Jane Street, Toronto.
190 Yonge Street, Toronto.
484 College Street West, Toronto.
1109 Bathurst Street, Toronto.
1315 Davenport Road, Toronto.
876 Bathurst Street, Toronto.
1-5 Kelvin Avenue, Toronto.
249-253 Spadina Road, Toronto.
673 College Street, Toronto.
791 Yonge Street, Toronto.
1423 Bloor Street West, Toronto.
2 Lightbourne Avenue, Toronto.
166 Duchess Street, Toronto.
879-883 Queen Street East, Toronto.
135 St. Patrick Street, Toronto.
Wilton Avenue & Drew Street, Welland.
1000 Lake Shore Road, New Toronto.
Weston. (H.O. - 2911 Dundas Street West
Toronto).
339 Windermere Road, Walkerville,
(H.O. - 12 Fifth Avenue North, Chatham)
440 London Street West, Windsor.
600 Erie Street East, Windsor.
701 Louis Avenue Corner Cataragui, Windsor.
901 Sandwich Street East, Windsor.
741 Wyandotte Street East, Windsor.
148 Crawford Avenue, Windsor.
39 Reeve Street, Woodstock.

MANITOBA

Brandon Dye Works,
Dubois Dyers & Cleaners,
Fort Garry Dyers & Cleaners,
Graham Cleaners,
Henry Brothers Limited,
McCarthy's Limited,
Morris Dye Works,
Perth Dye Works Limited,
Quinton Dye Works Limited,
Scotts Limited,
Star Dry Cleaners & Dyers,
Swan Cleaners & Dyers,
Winnipeg Dyeing & Dry Cleaning Company Ltd.,

248 10th Street, Brandon.
276 Hargrave Street, Winnipeg.
324 Young Street, Winnipeg.
338 Colony Street, Winnipeg.
262 Gwendoline Street, Winnipeg.
Simcoe & Ellice Streets, Winnipeg.
744 Alexander Avenue West, Winnipeg.
484 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg.
Daly Street at Jessie Avenue, Winnipeg.
114 Lark Street, Winnipeg.
558 Ellice Street, Winnipeg.
72 Marion Street, Winnipeg.
658 St. Matthews Avenue, Winnipeg.

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

SASKATCHEWAN

| | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Belgian Dry Cleaners, | 48 14th Street West, Prince Albert. |
| Apex Dye Works Limited, | 1763 Halifax Street, Regina. |
| Queen City Cleaners & Dyers, | 1720 12th & Osler Streets, Regina. |
| Belgian Dry Cleaners, | 123 20th Street West, Saskatoon. |
| Blyth & Company, | 625 Broadway Street, Saskatoon. |
| Broadway Dry Cleaners & Launderers, | 208 Avenue "C". North, Saskatoon. |
| Marvin's Cleaners & Dyers Limited, | 326 3rd Avenue South, Saskatoon. |
| Parisian Dye Works, | 321 Avenue "F". South, Saskatoon. |
| Arthur Rose Limited, | 334-340 2nd Avenue West, Saskatoon. |
| Saskatoon Dry Cleaners & Dyers, | 920 20th Street West, Saskatoon. |
| Tucker & Bate, | 242 20th Street West, Saskatoon. |

ALBERTA

| | |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| Aladdin Cleaners & Dyers, | 1414 First Street West, Calgary. |
| Rainbow Cleaners & Dyers, | Rear 116 15th Avenue East, Calgary. |
| Templetons Limited, | 615 17th Avenue West, Calgary. |
| Dollar Cleaners, | 9352 106A. Avenue, Edmonton. |
| Elite Cleaning & Dyeing Company, | 11025 Jasper Avenue, Edmonton. |
| Expert Dyers & Cleaners Limited, | 10056 105th Street, Edmonton. |
| International Dyers & Cleaners, | 10664 97th Street, Edmonton. |
| The Superior Laundry Limited, | 11002 102nd Street, Edmonton. |
| Trudeau's Cleaning & Dye Works Limited, | 10050 103rd Street, Edmonton. |
| Ponoka Cleaning & Dyeing Works, | Ponoka. |

BRITISH COLUMBIA

| | |
|---|--|
| Maple Leaf Cleaning & Dyeing Works, | Ellis Street, Kelowna. |
| Paisley Dye Works, | 20 Nicol Street, Nanaimo. |
| Calam & Thomas Limited, | 1202 Kingsway, (Burnaby), New Westminster. |
| Royal City Cleaners & Dyers Limited, | 533 Clarkson Street, New Westminster. |
| Culley's Dye Works, | 3243 Main Street, Vancouver. |
| Empire Cleaners Limited, | 5 4th Avenue West, Vancouver,
(H.O. - 900 Richards Street). |
| French Way Cleaners, | 1167 Granville Street, Vancouver. |
| Granville Brothers, | 1835 Granville Street, Vancouver. |
| Guarantee Cleaners & Dyers, | 1100 Union Street, Vancouver. |
| Jarvis Cleaners & Dyers, | 4598 Main Street, Vancouver. |
| Peace Cleaners, | 3223 Fraser Avenue, Vancouver. |
| Perfect Cleaners & Dyers, | 150 Lonsdale Avenue, North Vancouver. |
| Permanent Dye Works, | 1656 4th Avenue, Vancouver. |
| Perth Dyeing & Cleaning Works Limited, | 1762 2nd Avenue West, Vancouver. |
| Rose Hill Cleaning Works, | 1690 Robson Street, Vancouver. |
| Sanitary Dry Cleaning & Dye Works Limited, | 643 Howe Street, Vancouver. |
| State Cleaners & Dyers, | 2900 Main Street, Vancouver. |
| St. Clair Dye Works, | 3627 Commercial Drive, Vancouver. |
| Shaughnessy Heights French Cleaners &
Dyers, | 2928 Granville Street, Vancouver. |
| Swan Brothers Limited, | 402 12th Avenue, Vancouver. |
| Union Dyers & Cleaners Limited, | 1098 Davie Street, and 3153 Heather Street,
Vancouver. |
| B. C. Dye Works, | 1012 Yates Street, Victoria. |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

BRITISH COLUMBIA - (Concl'd.)

Capital Cleaners & Dyers,
City Dye Works,
Paisley Cleaners & Dyers,

725 Caledonia Street, Victoria.

844 Fort Street, Victoria.

522 Gore Street, Esquimalt. (Victoria).

oOo

63-705

MERCHANDISING FILE

CANADA

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CENSUS OF INDUSTRY

GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH

REPORT

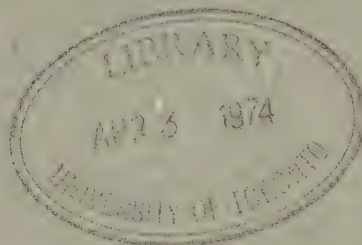
ON THE

DYEING, CLEANING & LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES

IN

CANADA

1935



Published by Authority of the HON. W. D. EULER, M.P.,
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OTTAWA
1937

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DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH
OTTAWA - CANADA

Dominion Statistician: R. H. Coats, LL.D., F.R.S.C., F.S.S. (Hon.).
Chief, General Manufactures Branch: A. Cohen, B.Com.

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1935.

SECTION 1. -- GENERAL REVIEW OF THE GROUP.

This industry is divided into two distinct but related branches, (a) establishments whose principal occupation is the laundering of garments, etc., and (b) those to whom dyeing and cleaning rank first in importance. This report, therefore, is separated into three sections, the first being a review of the statistics of both industries combined, and the second and third dealing with each individual industry separately.

In 1935 reports were received from 416 establishments whose principal operations consisted of laundry work and dyeing and cleaning of garments. This represents an increase of five over the number in operation during 1934.

The 416 establishments were distributed by provinces as follows: -
Prince Edward Island 2, Nova Scotia 22, New Brunswick 15, Quebec 80, Ontario 179, Manitoba 23, Saskatchewan 15, Alberta 18, British Columbia 60 and the Yukon 2.

The laundry and cleaning industries, owing to their importance in the domestic life of the country, have not been affected by the period of economic depression to the same extent as other industrial institutions. For the period under review quite substantial increases were recorded in most of the items comprising principal statistics. Compared with the previous year, there were 376 more employees, and the total payroll required an additional \$425,045. The cost of materials and supplies rose to the extent of \$275,504 and the gross revenue showed a gain of \$708,649. The capital investment, however, declined by \$949,142, chiefly due to charges for depreciation. Detailed items of principal statistics compared are shown for the years 1934 and 1935 in table 2.

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 1. - Principal Statistics of the Dyeing, Cleaning and Laundry Industries in Canada, 1927 to 1935.

| Year and
Provinces | Estab-
lish-
ments | Capital
Invested | Em-
ployees | Salaries
and Wages | Cost of
Materials
Used | Gross
Value of
Work
Performed |
|---|--------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|--|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1927 | 338 | 15,980,744 | 9,173 | 8,280,581 | 1,795,101 | 17,428,037 |
| 1928 | 357 | 19,313,880 | 10,739 | 9,640,318 | 2,182,572 | 20,514,630 |
| 1929 | 357 | 22,391,213 | 11,739 | 10,926,804 | 2,350,162 | 23,041,778 |
| 1930 | 368 | 24,086,269 | 11,885 | 11,249,945 | 2,196,139 | 22,695,880 |
| 1931 | 407 | 25,621,564 | 11,772 | 10,671,615 | 1,968,029 | 21,024,684 |
| 1932 | 409 | 24,893,114 | 11,170 | 9,020,441 | 1,587,586 | 17,302,779 |
| <u>1 9 3 3</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 411 | 23,581,811 | 10,528 | 7,882,389 | 1,399,646 | 15,239,981 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia | 25 | 775,388 | 362 | 264,260 | 49,580 | 552,933 |
| New Brunswick | 16 | 402,304 | 228 | 147,901 | 29,203 | 327,377 |
| Quebec | 81 | 6,628,318 | 2,816 | 2,048,254 | 390,027 | 4,050,717 |
| Ontario | 169 | 9,609,848 | 4,214 | 3,212,985 | 562,021 | 6,139,906 |
| Manitoba | 24 | 1,780,589 | 858 | 643,853 | 117,268 | 1,265,708 |
| Saskatchewan | 17 | 921,267 | 276 | 212,985 | 40,889 | 403,230 |
| Alberta | 21 | 1,394,862 | 569 | 456,153 | 79,180 | 781,266 |
| British Columbia and
Yukon | 58 | 2,069,235 | 1,205 | 895,998 | 131,478 | 1,718,844 |
| <u>1 9 3 4</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 411 | 23,716,700 | 10,376 | 7,914,089 | 1,463,432 | 15,602,612 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia | 23 | 750,902 | 366 | 278,993 | 52,396 | 577,083 |
| New Brunswick | 15 | 339,441 | 230 | 153,092 | 29,336 | 329,963 |
| Quebec | 83 | 6,844,035 | 2,866 | 2,070,864 | 384,809 | 4,166,111 |
| Ontario | 174 | 9,891,112 | 4,174 | 3,301,072 | 610,757 | 6,408,892 |
| Manitoba | 22 | 1,720,513 | 820 | 626,711 | 124,124 | 1,286,084 |
| Saskatchewan | 16 | 816,086 | 253 | 196,225 | 39,503 | 370,479 |
| Alberta | 20 | 1,328,053 | 472 | 376,709 | 74,498 | 681,946 |
| British Columbia and
Yukon | 58 | 2,026,558 | 1,195 | 910,423 | 148,009 | 1,782,054 |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 1. - Principal Statistics of the Dyeing, Cleaning and Laundry Industries in Canada, 1927 to 1935. - (Concluded).

| Year and
Provinces | Estab-
lish-
ments | Capital
Invested | Em-
ployees | Salaries
and Wages | Cost of
Materials
Used | Gross
Value of
Work
Performed |
|---|--------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|--|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| <u>1935</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 416 | 22,767,558 | 10,752 | 8,339,134 | 1,738,936 | 16,311,261 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia | 24 | 706,370 | 376 | 276,568 | 56,923 | 600,596 |
| New Brunswick | 15 | 351,003 | 228 | 149,604 | 31,594 | 338,727 |
| Quebec | 80 | 5,892,148 | 2,968 | 2,129,378 | 456,021 | 4,117,644 |
| Ontario | 179 | 9,825,075 | 4,361 | 3,484,101 | 708,284 | 6,842,016 |
| Manitoba | 23 | 1,761,308 | 835 | 710,259 | 173,175 | 1,383,042 |
| Saskatchewan | 15 | 779,183 | 256 | 190,298 | 59,614 | 412,874 |
| Alberta | 18 | 1,108,179 | 480 | 393,998 | 69,186 | 674,707 |
| British Columbia and
Yukon | 62 | 2,344,292 | 1,248 | 1,004,928 | 184,139 | 1,941,655 |

Table 2. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1934 and 1935.

| Items | | 1 9 3 4 | 1 9 3 5 | + Increase
- Decrease |
|----------------------------------|-------|------------|------------|--------------------------|
| Establishments reporting | No. | 411 | 416 | + 5 |
| Capital invested | \$ | 23,716,700 | 22,767,558 | - 949,142 |
| Employees on salaries | | | | |
| Total | No. | 1,347 | 1,409 | + 62 |
| Male | No. | 834 | 878 | + 44 |
| Female | No. | 513 | 531 | + 18 |
| Total salaries | \$ | 1,792,137 | 1,856,247 | + 64,110 |
| Employees on wages | | | | |
| Monthly average | No. | 9,029 | 9,343 | + 314 |
| Male | No. | 3,669 | 3,770 | + 101 |
| Female | No. | 5,360 | 5,573 | + 213 |
| Total wages | \$ | 6,121,952 | 6,482,887 | + 360,935 |
| Power equipment | | | | |
| Units | No. | 2,235 | 2,271 | + 36 |
| Horse-power capacity | H. P. | 15,024 | 15,287 | + 263 |
| Cost of fuel and electricity .. | \$ | 959,016 | 938,365 | - 20,651 |
| Cost of materials used | \$ | 1,463,432 | 1,738,936 | + 275,504 |
| Gross value of work performed .. | \$ | 15,602,612 | 16,311,261 | + 708,649 |

Table 3(a). - Materials Used,

| Principal Materials | Unit of Measure | CANADA | | Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | | New Brunswick | | Quebec | |
|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------------------------|----------|---------------|----------|----------|----------|
| | | Quantity | Cost | Quantity | Cost | Quantity | Cost | Quantity | Cost |
| | | | Value | | Value | | Value | | Value |
| | | | at Works | | at Works | | at Works | | at Works |
| | | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ |
| 1934 | | | | | | | | | |
| Aniline and other dyes - | | | | | | | | | |
| Sulphur colours | Pound | 4,333 | 5,745 | 252 | 261 | 160 | 213 | 1,508 | 1,761 |
| Direct colours | " | 30,754 | 23,889 | 281 | 361 | 44 | 79 | 16,499 | 10,784 |
| Indirect colours | " | 2,879 | 4,876 | - | - | 188 | 188 | 330 | 312 |
| Acid or basic colours . | " | 4,825 | 8,153 | - | - | 403 | 788 | 1,830 | 2,390 |
| Colours used in printing | " | 20 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other colours and dyes. | " | 22,848 | 23,878 | 2,118 | 2,118 | - | - | 11,626 | 11,055 |
| Liquid chlorine | Gallon | 42,218 | 9,337 | - | - | - | - | 29,757 | 6,780 |
| Other solutions containing | | | | | | | | | |
| chlorine | Pound | 21,530 | 3,653 | - | - | - | - | 2,180 | 168 |
| Chloride of lime | " | 248,226 | 11,464 | 19,733 | 1,116 | 11,107 | 370 | 57,009 | 2,322 |
| Washing blue | " | 2,084 | 11,446 | 61 | 388 | 45 | 214 | 579 | 3,402 |
| Caustic soda | " | 329,336 | 14,869 | 4,680 | 330 | 6,893 | 409 | 43,893 | 2,016 |
| Modified sodas | " | 1,050,223 | 40,309 | 41,584 | 1,769 | 46,264 | 2,134 | 396,925 | 14,280 |
| Soda ash | " | 761,515 | 19,274 | 94,569 | 1,093 | 28,997 | 793 | 83,791 | 2,522 |
| Trisodium phosphate | " | 6,816 | 492 | - | - | - | - | 4,441 | 296 |
| Sodium metasilicate | " | 40,782 | 2,452 | 5,100 | 376 | - | - | 5,756 | 346 |
| Common salt | " | 4,227,701 | 36,315 | 23,320 | 175 | 7,600 | 82 | 920,082 | 7,038 |
| Starch | " | 397,745 | 36,663 | 17,225 | 1,707 | 21,014 | 1,524 | 115,915 | 9,495 |
| Benzene soaps | " | 396,632 | 48,893 | 8,313 | 2,348 | 2,808 | 737 | 147,983 | 12,651 |
| Other soaps | " | 2,502,959 | 212,329 | 73,593 | 6,649 | 68,993 | 5,456 | 670,285 | 55,461 |
| Alcohol | Prf. Gal. | 9,034 | 8,681 | 267 | 319 | 97 | 92 | 1,398 | 1,254 |
| Gasoline and benzine | Gallons | 869,348 | 190,586 | 23,273 | 5,592 | 14,543 | 3,118 | 214,490 | 48,004 |
| Liquid ammonia | " | 9,510 | 4,679 | 285 | 137 | 79 | 101 | 2,132 | 734 |
| Hydrogen peroxide | Pound | 4,398 | 1,231 | 135 | 31 | - | - | 1,314 | 355 |
| Trichlorethylene | " | 124,856 | 14,753 | 7,250 | 673 | 230 | 45 | 7,261 | 797 |
| Carbon tetrachloride | " | 205,899 | 21,906 | 18,141 | 1,215 | 10,150 | 895 | 42,218 | 3,054 |
| Other spotting chemicals | | | | | | | | | |
| and reagents | - | - | 43,975 | - | 917 | - | 1,259 | - | 9,374 |
| Acetic acid | Pound | 103,673 | 8,287 | 2,774 | 568 | 608 | 75 | 39,299 | 2,556 |
| Oxalic acid | " | 63,018 | 10,640 | 2,247 | 354 | 946 | 169 | 27,987 | 4,255 |
| Other chemicals | - | - | 25,861 | - | 176 | - | 530 | - | 11,307 |
| Buttons, thread, | | | | | | | | | |
| linings, etc. | - | - | 49,065 | - | 876 | - | 426 | - | 7,791 |
| All other materials | - | - | 332,859 | - | 14,168 | - | 6,385 | - | 90,426 |
| Packing and shipping | | | | | | | | | |
| materials | - | - | 236,867 | - | 8,679 | - | 3,254 | - | 61,823 |
| TOTAL COST OF | | | | | | | | | |
| MATERIALS USED | - | - | 1,463,432 | - | 52,396 | - | 29,336 | - | 384,809 |

INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1935.

by Provinces, 1934.

| Ontario | | Manitoba | | Saskatchewan | | Alberta | | British Columbia
and Yukon | |
|-----------|---------------------------|----------|---------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|----------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Quantity | Cost
Value
at Works | Quantity | Cost
Value
at Works | Quantity | Cost
Value
at Works | Quantity | Cost
Value
at Works | Quantity | Cost
Value
at Works |
| | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ |
| 2,368 | 3,390 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 45 | 120 |
| 10,908 | 9,914 | 2,346 | 2,141 | 355 | 252 | 94 | 155 | 227 | 203 |
| 1,664 | 3,406 | 515 | 693 | - | - | - | - | 182 | 277 |
| 1,832 | 3,772 | 349 | 412 | 44 | 82 | - | - | 367 | 709 |
| 20 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3,156 | 3,449 | 2,254 | 2,684 | 225 | 368 | 1,022 | 1,497 | 2,447 | 2,707 |
| 10,856 | 2,316 | 1,600 | 240 | - | - | 5 | 1 | - | - |
| 9,769 | 956 | 7,614 | 2,000 | - | - | 436 | 126 | 1,531 | 403 |
| 42,514 | 3,185 | 23,185 | 774 | 9,914 | 511 | 24,369 | 634 | 60,395 | 2,552 |
| 599 | 2,612 | 131 | 993 | 38 | 315 | 86 | 543 | 545 | 2,979 |
| 188,256 | 6,298 | 29,623 | 1,419 | 9,482 | 651 | 15,400 | 1,025 | 31,109 | 2,721 |
| 326,333 | 11,354 | 46,989 | 2,280 | 40,802 | 1,704 | 42,506 | 2,507 | 108,820 | 4,281 |
| 332,564 | 9,570 | 31,439 | 831 | 6,777 | 244 | 146,184 | 3,129 | 37,194 | 1,092 |
| 1,430 | 59 | - | - | 170 | 16 | 525 | 41 | 250 | 80 |
| 17,326 | 749 | - | - | 4,800 | 364 | 7,800 | 617 | - | - |
| 1,901,888 | 12,967 | 375,040 | 3,960 | 530,248 | 7,110 | 449,398 | 4,701 | 20,125 | 282 |
| 134,940 | 11,732 | 21,205 | 2,027 | 6,511 | 809 | 18,359 | 2,147 | 62,576 | 7,222 |
| 192,222 | 24,339 | 8,348 | 2,225 | 4,400 | 1,261 | 6,828 | 1,282 | 25,730 | 4,050 |
| 1,103,997 | 99,518 | 162,287 | 12,213 | 68,750 | 4,699 | 89,106 | 7,161 | 265,948 | 21,172 |
| 6,833 | 6,429 | 21 | 23 | 22 | 27 | 115 | 132 | 281 | 405 |
| 431,051 | 86,273 | 54,002 | 13,139 | 21,106 | 5,915 | 39,885 | 10,480 | 70,998 | 18,065 |
| 5,544 | 2,786 | 527 | 135 | 19 | 22 | 256 | 127 | 668 | 637 |
| 2,792 | 703 | 53 | 112 | 8 | 3 | 38 | 11 | 58 | 16 |
| 98,065 | 10,191 | 5,906 | 925 | 4,480 | 603 | 900 | 230 | 764 | 1,289 |
| 106,471 | 10,962 | 22,527 | 4,842 | 222 | 51 | 849 | 126 | 5,321 | 761 |
| - | 15,776 | - | 9,479 | - | 387 | - | 811 | - | 5,972 |
| 50,562 | 2,864 | 3,306 | 566 | 1,635 | 327 | 2,194 | 576 | 3,295 | 755 |
| 16,171 | 2,463 | 1,907 | 639 | 1,146 | 277 | 1,524 | 276 | 11,090 | 2,207 |
| - | 9,666 | - | 938 | - | 214 | - | 812 | - | 2,218 |
| - | 18,551 | - | 6,499 | - | 5,639 | - | 5,199 | - | 4,084 |
| - | 129,957 | - | 29,748 | - | 3,584 | - | 18,916 | - | 39,675 |
| - | 104,545 | - | 22,187 | - | 4,068 | - | 11,236 | - | 21,075 |
| - | 610,757 | - | 124,124 | - | 39,503 | - | 74,498 | - | 148,009 |

Table 3(b). - Materials Used

| Principal Materials | Unit of Measure | CANADA | | Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | | New Brunswick | | Quebec | |
|---|-----------------|-----------|----------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|-----------|----------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost | Quantity | Cost | Quantity | Cost | Quantity | Cost |
| | | | Value at Works | | Value at Works | | Value at Works | | Value at Works |
| | | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ |
| 1935 | | | | | | | | | |
| Aniline and other dyes - | | | | | | | | | |
| Sulphur colours | Pound | 2,559 | 3,666 | 300 | 300 | - | - | 200 | 250 |
| Direct colours | " | 36,551 | 30,161 | 1,033 | 1,114 | 90 | 95 | 19,964 | 12,519 |
| Indirect colours | " | 2,254 | 3,531 | - | - | - | - | 520 | 591 |
| Acid or basic colours ... | " | 4,867 | 5,560 | 649 | 649 | 673 | 673 | 1,439 | 1,695 |
| Colours used in printing. | " | 5,944 | 6,727 | - | - | 570 | 426 | 10 | 21 |
| Other colours and dyes .. | " | 19,890 | 21,619 | 649 | 649 | 98 | 290 | 11,565 | 12,444 |
| Washing soda (x) | " | 661,214 | 23,000 | 9,260 | 307 | 33,061 | 1,007 | 331,065 | 10,664 |
| Modified sodas | " | 547,788 | 18,929 | 23,843 | 914 | 9,300 | 708 | 132,970 | 4,031 |
| Soda ash | " | 682,033 | 16,282 | 35,833 | 1,132 | 21,282 | 556 | 92,590 | 2,558 |
| Trisodium phosphate | " | 11,630 | 2,382 | - | - | 847 | 72 | 1,310 | 1,811 |
| Sodium metasilicate | " | 32,191 | 1,800 | 3,600 | 264 | - | - | 7,291 | 321 |
| Acids - | | | | | | | | | |
| Oxalic | " | 51,013 | 8,452 | 3,370 | 460 | 330 | 59 | 21,024 | 3,101 |
| Acetic | " | 81,369 | 8,821 | 3,234 | 358 | 685 | 98 | 28,158 | 1,988 |
| All other | " | 57,490 | 7,136 | 1,296 | 157 | 859 | 179 | 12,887 | 1,044 |
| Liquid chlorine | Gallon | 34,861 | 8,048 | - | - | - | - | 21,756 | 6,044 |
| Liquid bleach | " | 147,219 | 23,243 | - | - | 6,215 | 510 | 63,656 | 10,988 |
| Other solutions containing | | | | | | | | | |
| chlorine | Pound | 23,673 | 5,686 | 750 | 75 | - | - | 4,185 | 1,188 |
| Chloride of lime | " | 218,028 | 9,218 | 20,285 | 977 | 8,156 | 224 | 74,652 | 1,866 |
| Washing blue | " | 2,654 | 10,249 | 69 | 333 | 32 | 135 | 673 | 2,911 |
| Caustic soda | " | 314,136 | 17,822 | 4,686 | 211 | 2,786 | 174 | 82,505 | 3,055 |
| Common salt | " | 4,194,796 | 32,334 | 8,560 | 153 | 21,800 | 240 | 1,162,049 | 6,644 |
| Starch | " | 405,074 | 38,308 | 17,808 | 1,720 | 25,735 | 1,925 | 108,170 | 8,831 |
| Benzene soaps | " | 261,362 | 35,869 | 5,150 | 1,202 | 3,655 | 943 | 75,410 | 9,255 |
| Other soaps | " | 2,833,313 | 24,913 | 74,000 | 6,915 | 64,313 | 6,278 | 893,387 | 77,661 |
| Alcohol | Prf. Gal. | 9,995 | 9,845 | 1,404 | 1,456 | 174 | 158 | 3,579 | 3,532 |
| Gasoline and benzine | Gallon | 615,881 | 131,502 | 10,519 | 2,682 | 2,020 | 669 | 123,093 | 25,701 |
| Liquid ammonia | " | 9,502 | 3,257 | 234 | 151 | 61 | 74 | 2,200 | 551 |
| Hydrogen peroxide | Pound | 5,678 | 1,400 | 175 | 53 | 29 | 13 | 1,347 | 251 |
| Trichloroethylene | " | 120,260 | 12,625 | 11,765 | 1,201 | 2,950 | 324 | 1,993 | 251 |
| Carbon tetrachloride | " | 219,136 | 19,241 | 6,515 | 499 | 6,830 | 626 | 36,333 | 3,201 |
| All other chemicals and | | | | | | | | | |
| reagents | - | - | 151,559 | - | 3,928 | - | 3,302 | - | 39,611 |
| Bonnas, thread, linings, | - | - | 47,818 | - | 973 | - | 461 | - | 8,151 |
| etc. | - | - | 140,093 | - | 4,975 | - | 2,020 | - | 48,611 |
| Water purchased | - | - | 371,482 | - | 13,994 | - | 6,661 | - | 83,911 |
| All other materials | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Packing and shipping | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Materials | - | - | 26,140 | - | 9,121 | - | 2,694 | - | 60,511 |
| TOTAL COST OF | | | | | | | | | |
| MATERIALS USED | - | - | 1,738,936 | - | 56,923 | - | 31,594 | - | 456,011 |
| * Excluded with "Modified sodas" in 1934. | | | | | | | | | |

INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1935.

by Provinces, 1935.

| Ontario | | Manitoba | | Saskatchewan | | Alberta | | British Columbia
and Yukon | |
|-----------|---------------------------|----------|---------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|----------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Quantity | Cost
Value
at Works | Quantity | Cost
Value
at Works | Quantity | Cost
Value
at Works | Quantity | Cost
Value
at Works | Quantity | Cost
Value
at Works |
| | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ |
| 1,946 | 2,903 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 113 | 213 |
| 10,745 | 11,622 | 2,588 | 2,485 | 396 | 372 | 545 | 625 | 1,190 | 1,329 |
| 1,107 | 1,985 | 506 | 783 | 4 | 15 | 72 | 121 | 45 | 30 |
| 1,251 | 1,535 | 745 | 868 | - | - | 100 | 115 | 10 | 25 |
| 336 | 336 | 2,124 | 2,653 | - | - | - | - | 2,904 | 3,287 |
| 6,945 | 7,274 | 21 | 35 | 273 | 328 | 211 | 364 | 128 | 231 |
| 174,430 | 5,752 | 23,700 | 833 | 5,829 | 305 | 26,678 | 1,476 | 57,191 | 2,654 |
| 240,755 | 7,488 | 45,883 | 2,202 | 61,020 | 1,837 | 9,357 | 752 | 24,660 | 995 |
| 367,188 | 7,787 | 49,527 | 1,211 | 8,820 | 279 | 58,396 | 1,347 | 48,397 | 1,412 |
| 4,898 | 166 | 2,125 | 132 | 1,400 | 100 | 950 | 62 | 100 | 33 |
| 4,915 | 139 | - | - | 1,050 | 86 | 6,600 | 483 | 8,735 | 504 |
| 11,749 | 1,799 | 3,059 | 681 | 1,140 | 285 | 674 | 121 | 9,667 | 1,939 |
| 37,323 | 3,700 | 3,317 | 602 | 1,369 | 253 | 1,775 | 699 | 5,508 | 1,130 |
| 27,812 | 2,704 | 7,099 | 1,303 | 1,652 | 187 | 2,295 | 564 | 3,590 | 996 |
| 11,450 | 1,760 | 1,600 | 240 | - | - | 5 | 1 | 50 | 3 |
| 56,078 | 9,578 | - | - | - | - | 1,371 | 355 | 19,899 | 1,816 |
| 2,832 | 580 | 7,721 | 1,888 | 936 | 206 | 678 | 189 | 6,571 | 1,560 |
| 53,767 | 2,940 | 10,140 | 814 | 8,063 | 655 | 9,490 | 487 | 33,475 | 1,256 |
| 1,008 | 2,490 | 127 | 983 | 42 | 317 | 60 | 426 | 643 | 2,648 |
| 136,071 | 7,021 | 5,570 | 359 | 7,823 | 533 | 13,720 | 929 | 60,975 | 5,543 |
| 1,821,044 | 11,208 | 350,150 | 3,726 | 481,919 | 6,443 | 31,6550 | 3,585 | 32,324 | 330 |
| 154,653 | 14,138 | 18,162 | 1,867 | 7,575 | 901 | 14,015 | 1,729 | 58,956 | 7,191 |
| 118,651 | 14,192 | 9,047 | 1,942 | 4,480 | 1,205 | 16,750 | 2,878 | 28,219 | 4,256 |
| 1,212,346 | 105,199 | 216,965 | 20,532 | 43,138 | 3,590 | 66,196 | 6,334 | 262,968 | 22,595 |
| 4,324 | 4,097 | 121 | 129 | 20 | 26 | 58 | 80 | 255 | 368 |
| 381,825 | 77,271 | 27,683 | 7,414 | 10,530 | 2,917 | 18,234 | 4,665 | 41,977 | 10,177 |
| 5,703 | 1,862 | 305 | 92 | 70 | 27 | 138 | 74 | 791 | 419 |
| 3,851 | 956 | 100 | 31 | 33 | 10 | 72 | 21 | 71 | 21 |
| 88,076 | 8,983 | 6,550 | 790 | 5,611 | 742 | 315 | 55 | 3,000 | 280 |
| 110,850 | 8,659 | 29,820 | 3,182 | 8,125 | 753 | 310 | 37 | 20,353 | 2,278 |
| - | 58,643 | - | 20,588 | - | 4,768 | - | 6,814 | - | 13,883 |
| - | 16,501 | - | 8,305 | - | 4,268 | - | 4,085 | - | 5,069 |
| - | 52,342 | - | 9,438 | - | 4,222 | - | 2,414 | - | 16,060 |
| - | 138,907 | - | 49,778 | - | 17,207 | - | 15,222 | - | 45,745 |
| - | 115,767 | - | 27,289 | - | 6,777 | - | 12,077 | - | 27,863 |
| - | 708,284 | - | 173,175 | - | 59,614 | - | 69,186 | - | 184,139 |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 4. Value of Work Performed in 1934 and 1935, by Provinces.

| | Laundry
Work | Dyeing and
Cleaning of
Garments | All other Dyeing
and Cleaning Work,
(curtains, carpets,
feathers, etc.) | Other Work | Total Value
of Work
Performed |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|--|------------|-------------------------------------|
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1934 | | | | | |
| CANADA | 9,438,200 | 5,628,573 | 396,064 | 139,775 | 15,602,612 |
| Prince Edward Island and | | | | | |
| Nova Scotia | 373,000 | 176,937 | 14,695 | 12,451 | 577,083 |
| New Brunswick | 243,224 | 85,075 | 1,664 | — | 329,963 |
| Quebec | 2,739,264 | 1,281,279 | 134,665 | 10,903 | 4,166,111 |
| Ontario | 3,475,265 | 2,643,307 | 207,247 | 83,073 | 6,408,892 |
| Manitoba | 615,896 | 646,752 | 1,704 | 21,732 | 1,286,084 |
| Saskatchewan | 187,789 | 177,778 | 3,110 | 1,802 | 370,479 |
| Alberta | 416,136 | 236,635 | 20,871 | 8,304 | 681,946 |
| British Columbia and Yukon. | 1,387,626 | 380,810 | 12,108 | 1,510 | 1,782,054 |
| 1935 | | | | | |
| CANADA | 9,561,993 | 5,940,512 | 470,945 | 337,811 | 16,311,261 |
| Prince Edward Island and | | | | | |
| Nova Scotia | 381,405 | 197,829 | 3,500 | 17,862 | 600,596 |
| New Brunswick | 246,964 | 87,042 | 2,847 | 1,874 | 338,727 |
| Quebec | 2,680,943 | 1,110,505 | 197,206 | 128,990 | 4,117,644 |
| Ontario | 3,619,245 | 2,934,319 | 212,102 | 76,350 | 6,842,016 |
| Manitoba | 651,803 | 667,238 | 980 | 63,021 | 1,383,042 |
| Saskatchewan | 192,588 | 157,853 | 35,164 | 27,269 | 412,874 |
| Alberta | 375,124 | 275,833 | 5,716 | 18,034 | 674,707 |
| British Columbia and Yukon. | 1,413,921 | 509,893 | 13,430 | 4,411 | 1,941,655 |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 5. - Capital Invested, 1927 to 1935.

| Year and
Provinces | Fixed
Capital | Working Capital | | | Total
Capital |
|--|---|---|--|--|------------------|
| | Land,
buildings,
fixtures,
machinery,
tools, etc. | Materials
on hand,
Stocks in
process,
Fuel and
Mis-
cellaneous
supplies,
etc. | Inventory
value of
finished
products
on hand | Cash, bills
and accounts
receivable,
Prepaid
expenses,
etc. | |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1927 | 13,713,671 | 371,328 | | 1,895,745 | 15,980,744 |
| 1928 | 16,585,357 | 416,275 | | 2,312,248 | 19,313,880 |
| 1929 | 19,114,302 | 484,453 | | 2,792,458 | 22,391,213 |
| 1930 | 20,960,510 | 541,564 | | 2,584,195 | 24,086,269 |
| 1931 | 22,492,105 | 470,170 | 38,966 | 2,620,323 | 25,621,564 |
| 1932 | 22,092,785 | 472,671 | 53,405 | 2,274,253 | 24,893,114 |
| <u>1 9 3 3</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 21,038,515 | 428,180 | 63,049 | 2,052,067 | 23,581,811 |
| Prince Edward
Island and Nova
Scotia | 693,650 | 14,574 | 843 | 66,321 | 775,388 |
| New Brunswick .. | 369,112 | 8,429 | 100 | 24,663 | 402,304 |
| Quebec | 5,826,622 | 131,798 | 22,601 | 647,297 | 6,628,318 |
| Ontario | 8,740,406 | 159,801 | 26,203 | 683,438 | 9,609,848 |
| Manitoba | 1,571,489 | 31,407 | 2,675 | 175,018 | 1,780,589 |
| Saskatchewan .. | 826,087 | 20,350 | 6,984 | 67,846 | 921,267 |
| Alberta | 1,200,346 | 28,670 | 3,188 | 162,658 | 1,394,862 |
| British Columbia
and Yukon | 1,810,803 | 33,151 | 455 | 224,826 | 2,069,235 |
| <u>1 9 3 4</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 20,557,960 | 417,538 | 56,978 | 2,684,224 | 23,716,700 |
| Prince Edward
Island and
Nova Scotia .. | 665,871 | 14,857 | 763 | 69,411 | 750,902 |
| New Brunswick .. | 297,531 | 10,997 | 100 | 30,813 | 339,441 |
| Quebec | 5,772,374 | 117,587 | 9,785 | 944,289 | 6,844,035 |
| Ontario | 8,630,906 | 143,687 | 35,154 | 1,087,365 | 9,891,112 |
| Manitoba | 1,545,027 | 28,348 | 324 | 146,814 | 1,720,513 |
| Saskatchewan .. | 734,358 | 17,369 | 8,107 | 56,252 | 816,086 |
| Alberta | 1,136,337 | 42,965 | 2,742 | 146,009 | 1,328,053 |
| British Columbia
and Yukon | 1,775,556 | 41,728 | 3 | 209,271 | 2,026,558 |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 5. - Capital Invested, 1927 to 1935. (Concluded).

| Year and
Provinces | Fixed
Capital | Working Capital | | | Total
Capital |
|---|---|--|--|--|------------------|
| | Land,
buildings,
fixtures,
machinery,
tools, etc. | Materials
on hand,
Stocks in
process
Fuel and
Mis-
cellaneous
supplies,
etc. | Inventory
value of
finished
products
on hand | Cash, bills
and accounts
receivable,
Prepaid
expenses,
etc. | |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| <u>1935</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 20,248,646 | 477,927 | | 2,040,985 | 22,767,558 |
| Prince Edward
Island and
Nova Scotia .. | 621,698 | 15,638 | | 69,034 | 706,370 |
| New Brunswick .. | 314,332 | 9,318 | | 27,353 | 351,003 |
| Quebec | 5,050,039 | 125,919 | | 716,190 | 5,892,148 |
| Ontario | 8,923,771 | 198,456 | | 702,848 | 9,825,075 |
| Manitoba | 1,593,176 | 34,414 | | 133,718 | 1,761,308 |
| Saskatchewan ... | 705,196 | 27,949 | | 46,038 | 779,183 |
| Alberta | 963,602 | 28,626 | | 115,951 | 1,108,179 |
| British Columbia
and Yukon | 2,076,832 | 37,607 | | 229,853 | 2,344,292 |

Table 6. Employees by Sex and Remuneration and by Provinces, 1934 and 1935.

| Provinces | Salaried Employees | | | | Wage-earners
(Monthly Average) | | | | Total Employees,
Salaries and Wages | | | |
|----------------------------|--------------------|-----|-----------|-------|-----------------------------------|-----------|--------|-------|--|----|------|-----|
| | Total | | Salaries | | Male | | Female | | Total | | Male | |
| | No. | No. | \$ | \$ | No. | No. | No. | No. | \$ | \$ | No. | No. |
| CANADA | 834 | 513 | 1,792,157 | 3,669 | 5,360 | 6,121,952 | 4,503 | 5,873 | 7,914,089 | | | |
| Prince Edward Island and | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nova Scotia | 28 | 20 | 53,401 | 119 | 199 | 225,592 | 147 | 219 | 278,993 | | | |
| New Brunswick | 24 | 9 | 42,150 | 77 | 120 | 110,962 | 101 | 129 | 153,092 | | | |
| Quebec | 235 | 130 | 491,858 | 1,104 | 1,393 | 1,579,026 | 1,339 | 1,527 | 2,070,864 | | | |
| Ontario | 352 | 233 | 801,281 | 1,442 | 2,147 | 2,499,791 | 1,794 | 2,380 | 3,301,072 | | | |
| Manitoba | 45 | 34 | 114,162 | 316 | 425 | 512,549 | 361 | 459 | 626,711 | | | |
| Saskatchewan | 30 | 11 | 50,718 | 85 | 127 | 145,507 | 115 | 138 | 196,225 | | | |
| Alberta | 48 | 20 | 102,507 | 147 | 257 | 274,202 | 195 | 277 | 376,709 | | | |
| British Columbia and Yukon | 32 | 56 | 136,100 | 379 | 688 | 774,323 | 451 | 744 | 910,423 | | | |
| CANADA | 879 | 531 | 1,856,247 | 3,770 | 5,573 | 6,482,887 | 4,648 | 6,104 | 8,339,154 | | | |
| Prince Edward Island and | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nova Scotia | 23 | 18 | 48,591 | 126 | 209 | 227,977 | 149 | 227 | 276,568 | | | |
| New Brunswick | 16 | 9 | 34,624 | 81 | 122 | 114,980 | 97 | 131 | 149,604 | | | |
| Quebec | 230 | 119 | 480,177 | 1,141 | 1,472 | 1,644,201 | 1,377 | 1,591 | 2,129,378 | | | |
| Ontario | 407 | 267 | 899,799 | 1,475 | 2,212 | 2,648,112 | 1,882 | 2,479 | 3,484,101 | | | |
| Manitoba | 51 | 34 | 149,902 | 308 | 442 | 560,357 | 359 | 476 | 710,259 | | | |
| Saskatchewan | 2 | 11 | 47,016 | 90 | 128 | 143,282 | 117 | 139 | 190,298 | | | |
| Alberta | 45 | 16 | 95,961 | 149 | 270 | 294,037 | 194 | 286 | 393,996 | | | |
| British Columbia and Yukon | 79 | 51 | 154,987 | 394 | 718 | 849,941 | 473 | 775 | 1,004,928 | | | |

1934

1935

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 7. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1933 to 1935.

| Months | 1 9 3 3 | | | 1 9 3 4 | | | 1 9 3 5 | | |
|-----------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|--------|-------|---------|--------|-------|
| | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| January | 3,412 | 5,355 | 8,767 | 3,406 | 5,060 | 8,466 | 3,477 | 5,180 | 8,657 |
| February | 3,383 | 5,319 | 8,702 | 3,399 | 5,091 | 8,490 | 3,436 | 5,166 | 8,602 |
| March | 3,464 | 5,374 | 8,838 | 3,541 | 5,213 | 8,754 | 3,528 | 5,257 | 8,785 |
| April | 3,725 | 5,621 | 9,346 | 3,745 | 5,380 | 9,125 | 3,832 | 5,625 | 9,457 |
| May | 3,773 | 5,625 | 9,398 | 3,805 | 5,510 | 9,315 | 3,875 | 5,674 | 9,549 |
| June | 3,795 | 5,673 | 9,468 | 3,762 | 5,491 | 9,253 | 3,905 | 5,724 | 9,629 |
| July | 3,713 | 5,688 | 9,401 | 3,730 | 5,483 | 9,213 | 3,890 | 5,756 | 9,646 |
| August | 3,678 | 5,690 | 9,368 | 3,722 | 5,493 | 9,215 | 3,878 | 5,817 | 9,695 |
| September | 3,740 | 5,673 | 9,413 | 3,754 | 5,497 | 9,251 | 3,893 | 5,797 | 9,690 |
| October | 3,712 | 5,564 | 9,276 | 3,752 | 5,415 | 9,167 | 3,863 | 5,678 | 9,541 |
| November | 3,609 | 5,457 | 9,066 | 3,673 | 5,290 | 8,963 | 3,753 | 5,522 | 9,275 |
| December | 3,487 | 5,398 | 8,885 | 3,552 | 5,189 | 8,741 | 3,645 | 5,437 | 9,082 |
| MONTHLY AVERAGE | 3,635 | 5,544 | 9,179 | 3,669 | 5,360 | 9,029 | 3,770 | 5,573 | 9,343 |

Table 8. - Number of Wage-earners in Months of Highest Employment and Their Regular Hours of Work in 1934 and 1935.

| Number of Hours
Worked per Week | Number of
Employees | | Number of Hours
Worked per Week | Number of
Employees | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|------------------------|------|
| | 1934 | 1935 | | 1934 | 1935 |
| 40 hours or less .. | 1,410 | 1,296 | 51-53 hours | 378 | 39 |
| 41-43 hours | 552 | 512 | 54 hours | 550 | 63 |
| 44 hours | 833 | 967 | 55 hours | 1,138 | 1,16 |
| 45-47 hours | 616 | 889 | 56-59 hours | 81 | 11 |
| 48 hours | 1,975 | 2,621 | 60 hours and over .. | 126 | 8 |
| 49-50 hours | 2,259 | 1,594 | | | |

The above table does not include overtime.

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1935.

SECTION 2. - THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

In 1935 reports were received from 237 establishments whose principal source of revenue was derived from the laundering of garments, household linen, etc., being one more than the number reporting in 1934.

There were increases in all items comprising the principal statistics with the exception of capital.

In 1935 the establishments were distributed by provinces as follows: -- Prince Edward Island 2, Nova Scotia 17, New Brunswick 12, Quebec 50, Ontario 99, Manitoba 10, Saskatchewan 5, Alberta 9, British Columbia 31 and the Yukon 2.

Table 9. - Principal Statistics, 1927 to 1935.

| Year and Provinces | Estab-
lish-
ments | Capital
Invested | Em-
ployees | Salaries
and Wages | Cost of
Materials
Used | Gross
Value of
Work
Performed |
|---|--------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|--|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1927 | 223 | 13,136,740 | 7,290 | 6,349,566 | 1,350,333 | 13,088,007 |
| 1928 | 233 | 14,695,388 | 8,095 | 7,038,620 | 1,537,334 | 14,590,250 |
| 1929 | 230 | 17,053,059 | 8,928 | 7,925,274 | 1,716,460 | 16,352,581 |
| 1930 | 242 | 18,538,234 | 9,100 | 8,140,177 | 1,571,747 | 16,283,555 |
| 1931 | 250 | 19,093,461 | 8,807 | 7,709,856 | 1,350,015 | 14,879,919 |
| 1932 | 243 | 18,525,196 | 8,292 | 6,482,339 | 1,065,906 | 12,297,061 |
| 1 9 3 3 | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 239 | 17,451,082 | 7,616 | 5,501,305 | 896,954 | 10,373,890 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia | 19 | 612,967 | 296 | 196,957 | 33,055 | 399,915 |
| New Brunswick | 13 | 371,879 | 209 | 135,478 | 26,723 | 308,621 |
| Quebec | 53 | 5,603,517 | 2,128 | 1,520,676 | 281,186 | 2,978,339 |
| Ontario | 92 | 6,170,488 | 2,822 | 2,038,032 | 305,529 | 3,698,612 |
| Manitoba | 10 | 1,313,153 | 498 | 366,136 | 67,308 | 751,714 |
| Saskatchewan | 6 | 651,797 | 166 | 127,848 | 21,894 | 221,497 |
| Alberta | 11 | 1,057,700 | 469 | 370,067 | 61,207 | 606,338 |
| British Columbia and
Yukon | 35 | 1,669,581 | 1,028 | 746,111 | 100,052 | 1,408,854 |

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 9. - Principal Statistics, 1927 to 1935. - (Concluded)

| Year and
Provinces | Estab-
lish-
ments | Capital
Invested | Em-
ployees | Salaries
and Wages | Cost of
Materials
Used | Gross
Value of
Work
Performed |
|---|--------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|--|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| <u>1 9 3 4</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 236 | 17,523,852 | 7,393 | 5,387,274 | 945,620 | 10,588,505 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia | 18 | 604,364 | 300 | 208,404 | 34,439 | 414,136 |
| New Brunswick | 12 | 310,071 | 213 | 140,948 | 26,758 | 311,309 |
| Quebec | 53 | 5,874,202 | 2,155 | 1,538,315 | 283,573 | 3,066,830 |
| Ontario | 96 | 6,322,799 | 2,766 | 2,029,958 | 353,114 | 3,939,942 |
| Manitoba | 9 | 1,248,277 | 460 | 332,476 | 58,755 | 711,443 |
| Saskatchewan | 5 | 546,819 | 138 | 116,041 | 22,694 | 207,949 |
| Alberta | 10 | 1,015,599 | 365 | 286,627 | 54,100 | 499,601 |
| British Columbia and
Yukon | 33 | 1,601,721 | 996 | 734,505 | 112,187 | 1,437,295 |
| <u>1 9 3 5</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 237 | 16,327,614 | 7,644 | 5,667,658 | 1,118,401 | 10,983,378 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia | 19 | 575,778 | 310 | 209,185 | 36,966 | 429,401 |
| New Brunswick | 12 | 311,702 | 211 | 140,294 | 28,575 | 320,603 |
| Quebec | 50 | 5,034,291 | 2,264 | 1,591,424 | 328,960 | 3,097,242 |
| Ontario | 99 | 6,024,143 | 2,861 | 2,162,603 | 433,452 | 4,151,649 |
| Manitoba | 10 | 1,267,486 | 475 | 375,746 | 78,164 | 751,189 |
| Saskatchewan | 5 | 531,646 | 151 | 106,154 | 28,357 | 225,993 |
| Alberta | 9 | 797,343 | 377 | 306,143 | 51,139 | 507,280 |
| British Columbia and
Yukon | 33 | 1,785,225 | 995 | 776,109 | 132,788 | 1,500,021 |

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 10. Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1934 and 1935.

| Items | | 1 9 3 4 | 1 9 3 5 | + Increase
- Decrease |
|----------------------------------|------|------------|------------|--------------------------|
| Establishments reporting | No. | 236 | 237 | + 1 |
| Capital invested | \$ | 17,523,852 | 16,327,614 | - 1,196,238 |
| Employees on salaries .. | | | | |
| Total | No. | 818 | 845 | + 27 |
| Male | No. | 486 | 511 | + 25 |
| Female | No. | 332 | 334 | + 2 |
| Total salaries | \$ | 1,128,267 | 1,178,266 | + 49,999 |
| Employees on wages .. | | | | |
| Monthly average | No. | 6,575 | 6,799 | + 224 |
| Male | No. | 2,250 | 2,311 | + 61 |
| Female | No. | 4,325 | 4,488 | + 163 |
| Total wages | \$ | 4,259,007 | 4,489,392 | + 230,385 |
| Power equipment .. | | | | |
| Units | No. | 1,626 | 1,646 | + 20 |
| Horse-power capacity | H.P. | 11,761 | 12,176 | + 415 |
| Cost of fuel and electricity .. | \$ | 703,943 | 710,328 | + 6,385 |
| Cost of materials used | \$ | 945,620 | 1,118,401 | + 172,781 |
| Gross value of work performed .. | \$ | 10,588,505 | 10,983,378 | + 394,873 |

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 11. Value of Work Performed in 1934 and 1935 by Provinces.

| Provinces | Laundry Work | Dyeing and Cleaning of Garments | All other Dyeing and Cleaning Work, (curtains, carpets, feathers, etc.) | Other Work | Total Value of Work Performed |
|--|--------------|---------------------------------|---|------------|-------------------------------|
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| <u>1934</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 9,413,855 | 1,055,302 | 104,098 | 15,250 | 10,588,505 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 368,000 | 38,272 | 7,864 | - | 414,136 |
| New Brunswick | 243,224 | 66,421 | 1,664 | - | 311,309 |
| Quebec | 2,733,239 | 290,437 | 43,154 | - | 3,066,830 |
| Ontario | 3,475,265 | 418,773 | 36,219 | 9,685 | 3,939,942 |
| Manitoba | 615,896 | 95,390 | 157 | - | 711,443 |
| Saskatchewan | 184,089 | 23,860 | - | - | 207,949 |
| Alberta | 406,516 | 75,098 | 13,722 | 4,265 | 499,601 |
| British Columbia and Yukon | 1,387,626 | 47,051 | 1,318 | 1,300 | 1,437,295 |
| <u>1935</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 9,560,188 | 1,260,471 | 66,240 | 96,479 | 10,983,378 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 381,105 | 48,296 | - | - | 429,401 |
| New Brunswick | 246,964 | 68,918 | 2,847 | 1,874 | 320,603 |
| Quebec | 2,680,818 | 326,449 | 38,812 | 51,163 | 3,097,242 |
| Ontario | 3,617,865 | 479,106 | 24,064 | 30,614 | 4,151,649 |
| Manitoba | 651,803 | 96,901 | 165 | 2,320 | 751,189 |
| Saskatchewan | 192,588 | 33,405 | - | - | 225,993 |
| Alberta | 375,124 | 121,648 | - | 10,508 | 507,280 |
| British Columbia and Yukon | 1,413,921 | 85,748 | 352 | - | 1,500,021 |

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 12. - Materials Used, 1934 and 1935.

| Principal Materials | Unit of Measure | 1 9 3 4 | | 1 9 3 5 | |
|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost Value | Quantity | Cost Value |
| | | | at Plant | | at Plant |
| | | | \$ | | \$ |
| Aniline and other dyes - | | | | | |
| Sulphur colours | Pound | 47 | 133 | 28 | 111 |
| Direct colours | " | 5,414 | 4,204 | 6,131 | 4,719 |
| Indirect colours | " | 670 | 916 | 1,008 | 1,544 |
| Acid or basic colours .. | " | 753 | 1,341 | 835 | 885 |
| Colours used in printing | " | - | - | 346 | 361 |
| Other colours and dyes . | " | 2,306 | 3,178 | 4,556 | 5,012 |
| Washing soda | " | (x) | | 629,957 | 22,021 |
| Modified sodas | " | 1,002,036 | 38,332 | 521,513 | 18,001 |
| Soda ash | " | 751,140 | 18,766 | 661,392 | 15,660 |
| Sodium phosphate | " | 4,646 | 305 | 7,960 | 403 |
| Sodium metasilicate | " | 28,765 | 1,456 | 18,591 | 933 |
| Acids - | | | | | |
| Oxalic | " | 55,937 | 9,459 | 48,730 | 7,947 |
| Acetic | " | 50,271 | 4,528 | 47,052 | 4,993 |
| All other | " | 18,280 | 3,378 | 42,950 | 5,773 |
| Liquid chlorine | Gallon | 42,192 | 9,329 | 34,761 | 8,034 |
| Liquid bleach | " | 96,082 | 20,330 | 141,449 | 22,698 |
| Other solutions containing | | | | | |
| chlorine | Pound | 21,129 | 3,620 | 22,722 | 5,592 |
| Chloride of lime | " | 241,619 | 11,235 | 213,430 | 9,070 |
| Washing blue | " | 2,064 | 11,425 | 2,654 | 10,249 |
| Caustic soda | " | 261,373 | 10,221 | 234,919 | 13,441 |
| Common salt | " | 3,651,422 | 32,036 | 3,733,863 | 28,304 |
| Starch | " | 390,167 | 35,730 | 394,516 | 37,517 |
| Benzene soaps | " | 242,038 | 24,416 | 121,294 | 15,556 |
| Other soaps | " | 2,353,322 | 198,136 | 2,674,750 | 231,749 |
| Alcohol | Prf. Gal. | 4,407 | 4,313 | 5,220 | 5,236 |
| Gasoline and benzine | Gallon | 291,799 | 66,376 | 201,325 | 44,190 |
| Liquid ammonia | " | 2,030 | 603 | 1,699 | 675 |
| Hydrogen peroxide | Pound | 183 | 47 | 250 | 86 |
| Trichlorethylene | " | 83,944 | 8,816 | 87,868 | 8,966 |
| Carbon tetrachloride | " | 89,079 | 7,137 | 145,381 | 12,782 |
| All other chemicals and | | | | | |
| reagents | - | - | 18,902 | - | 40,121 |
| Buttons, thread, linings, | | | | | |
| etc. | - | - | 20,721 | - | 20,977 |
| Water purchased | - | - | - | - | 128,183 |
| All other materials | - | - | 245,459 | - | 237,615 |
| Packing and shipping | | | | | |
| materials | - | - | 130,772 | - | 148,997 |
| TOTAL COST OF | | | | | |
| MATERIALS USED | - | - | 945,620 | - | 1,118,401 |

x) Included with "Modified sodas" in 1934.

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 13 Capital Invested, 1927 to 1935

| Year and
Provinces | Fixed
Capital | Working Capital | | | Total
Capital |
|---|---|---|--|--|------------------|
| | Land,
buildings,
fixtures,
machinery,
tools, etc. | Materials
on hand,
Stocks in
process,
Fuel and
Mis-
cellaneous
supplies,
etc. | Inventory
value of
finished
products
on hand | Cash, bills
and accounts
receivable,
Prepaid
expenses,
etc. | |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1927 | 11,273,045 | 272,207 | | 1,591,488 | 13,136,740 |
| 1928 | 12,665,903 | 283,306 | | 1,746,179 | 14,695,388 |
| 1929 | 14,726,010 | 322,811 | | 2,004,238 | 17,053,059 |
| 1930 | 16,188,950 | 365,292 | | 1,983,992 | 18,538,234 |
| 1931 | 16,797,049 | 305,137 | 11,479 | 1,979,796 | 19,093,461 |
| 1932 | 16,560,391 | 307,283 | 17,148 | 1,640,374 | 18,525,196 |
| <u>1 9 3 3</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 15,718,293 | 257,873 | 7,007 | 1,467,909 | 17,451,082 |
| Prince Edward
Island and
Nova Scotia .. | 560,797 | 8,972 | 573 | 42,625 | 612,967 |
| New Brunswick .. | 340,112 | 7,904 | - | 23,863 | 371,879 |
| Quebec | 4,935,263 | 100,826 | 1,851 | 565,577 | 5,603,517 |
| Ontario | 5,745,093 | 68,427 | 2,155 | 354,813 | 6,170,488 |
| Manitoba | 1,170,946 | 14,675 | - | 127,532 | 1,313,153 |
| Saskatchewan .. | 587,604 | 10,948 | - | 53,245 | 651,797 |
| Alberta | 917,124 | 22,323 | 2,278 | 115,975 | 1,057,700 |
| British Columbia
and Yukon | 1,461,354 | 23,798 | 150 | 184,279 | 1,669,581 |
| <u>1 9 3 4</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 15,241,636 | 262,546 | 17,776 | 2,001,894 | 17,523,852 |
| Prince Edward
Island and
Nova Scotia .. | 553,812 | 10,205 | 65 | 40,282 | 604,364 |
| New Brunswick .. | 269,531 | 10,447 | - | 30,093 | 310,071 |
| Quebec | 4,938,352 | 90,693 | 9,725 | 835,432 | 5,874,202 |
| Ontario | 5,551,340 | 70,497 | 6,658 | 694,304 | 6,322,799 |
| Manitoba | 1,141,490 | 14,819 | - | 91,968 | 1,248,277 |
| Saskatchewan .. | 498,137 | 7,916 | - | 40,763 | 546,819 |
| Alberta | 886,925 | 25,722 | 1,328 | 101,619 | 1,015,599 |
| British Columbia
and Yukon | 1,402,049 | 32,239 | - | 167,433 | 1,601,721 |

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 13. - Capital Invested, 1927 to 1935. - (Concluded).

| Year and
Provinces | Fixed
Capital | Working Capital | | | Total
Capital |
|---|---|---|--|--|------------------|
| | Land,
buildings,
fixtures,
machinery,
tools, etc. | Materials
on hand,
Stocks in
process,
Fuel and
Mis-
cellaneous
supplies,
etc. | Inventory
value of
finished
products
on hand | Cash, bills
and accounts
receivable,
Prepaid
expenses,
etc. | |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1935 | | | | | |
| CANADA | 14,585,397 | 274,362 | | 1,467,855 | 16,327,614 |
| Prince Edward
Island and
Nova Scotia .. | 522,622 | 10,743 | | 42,413 | 575,778 |
| New Brunswick .. | 278,539 | 6,918 | | 26,245 | 311,702 |
| Quebec | 4,298,001 | 101,170 | | 635,120 | 5,034,291 |
| Ontario | 5,545,673 | 82,938 | | 395,532 | 6,024,143 |
| Manitoba | 1,177,486 | 17,343 | | 72,657 | 1,267,486 |
| Saskatchewan .. | 496,022 | 10,536 | | 25,088 | 531,646 |
| Alberta | 697,082 | 21,046 | | 79,215 | 797,343 |
| British Columbia
and Yukon ... | 1,569,972 | 23,668 | | 191,585 | 1,785,225 |

Table 14. - Size of Establishments, 1934 and 1935.

| Establishments
having a Value
of Work
Performed of: | 1934 | | | 1935 | | |
|--|--------------------------|--|--|--------------------------|--|--|
| | Estab-
lish-
ments | Total
Value of
Work
Performed | Average
Value of
Work
Performed
per Estab-
lishment | Estab-
lish-
ments | Total
Value of
Work
Performed | Average
Value of
Work
Performed
per Estab-
lishment |
| | No. | \$ | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ |
| Under \$50,000 | 174 | 3,179,687 | 18,274 | 172 | 3,154,018 | 18,33 |
| \$50,000 to under
\$100,000 | 37 | 2,646,267 | 71,521 | 38 | 2,674,321 | 70,37 |
| \$100,000 to under
\$200,000 | 19 | 2,374,759 | 124,987 | 21 | 2,713,498 | 129,214 |
| \$200,000 and over | 6 | 2,381,792 | 397,966 | 6 | 2,441,541 | 406,921 |
| TOTAL AND AVERAGE | 236 | 10,588,505 | 44,867 | 237 | 10,983,378 | 46,343 |

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 14. - Size of Establishments, 1934 and 1935. - (Concluded)

| Establishments
having a Capital
Investment of: - | 1 9 3 4 | | | 1 9 3 5 | | |
|--|--------------------------|------------------|--|--------------------------|------------------|--|
| | Estab-
lish-
ments | Total
Capital | Average
Capital
per Estab-
lishment | Estab-
lish-
ments | Total
Capital | Average
Capital
per Estab-
lishment |
| | No. | \$ | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ |
| Under \$50,000 | 158 | 2,911,291 | 18,426 | 154 | 2,854,895 | 18,538 |
| \$50,000 to under
\$100,000 | 30 | 2,178,852 | 72,628 | 43 | 3,099,572 | 72,083 |
| \$100,000 to under
\$200,000 | 27 | 3,636,291 | 134,678 | 21 | 2,892,553 | 137,741 |
| \$200,000 to under
\$500,000 | 18 | 5,276,193 | 293,122 | 16 | 4,775,437 | 298,415 |
| \$500,000 and over .. | 3 | 3,521,225 | 1,173,741 | 3 | 2,705,157 | 901,719 |
| TOTAL AND AVERAGE | 236 | 17,523,852 | 74,253 | 237 | 16,327,614 | 68,893 |

| Establishments
having an Average
Employment of: - | Estab-
lish-
ments | Total
Employees | Average
Employees
per Estab-
lishment | Estab-
lish-
ments | Total
Employees | Average
Employees
per Estab-
lishment |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------------|--------------------|--|
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| Under 20 employees .. | 127 | 1,186 | 9 | 121 | 994 | 8 |
| 20 to under 50
employees | 62 | 1,842 | 30 | 69 | 2,134 | 31 |
| 50 to under 100
employees | 38 | 2,571 | 68 | 37 | 2,522 | 68 |
| 100 employees and
over | 9 | 1,794 | 199 | 10 | 1,994 | 199 |
| TOTAL AND AVERAGE. | 236 | 7,393 | 31 | 237 | 7,644 | 32 |

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 15. Employees by Sex and Remuneration and by Provinces, 1934 and 1935.

| Provinces | Salaried Employees | | | Wage-earners
(Monthly Average) | | | Total Employees,
Salaries and Wages | | |
|---|--------------------|--------|------|-----------------------------------|--------|------|--|--------|-----------------------|
| | Total | | Male | Total | | Male | Total | | Salaries
and Wages |
| | No. | Female | | No. | Female | | No. | Female | |
| | No. | No. | | No. | No. | | No. | No. | \$ |
| 1934 | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 486 | 332 | | 2,250 | 4,325 | | 2,736 | 4,657 | 5,387,274 |
| Prince Edward Island and
Nova Scotia | 21 | 12 | | 84 | 183 | | 105 | 195 | 208,404 |
| New Brunswick | 21 | 7 | | 68 | 117 | | 89 | 124 | 140,948 |
| Quebec | 146 | 100 | | 755 | 1,154 | | 901 | 1,254 | 1,538,315 |
| Ontario | 185 | 132 | | 784 | 1,665 | | 969 | 1,797 | 2,029,958 |
| Manitoba | 22 | 19 | | 136 | 283 | | 158 | 302 | 332,476 |
| Saskatchewan | 11 | 5 | | 33 | 89 | | 44 | 94 | 116,041 |
| Alberta | 33 | 14 | | 101 | 217 | | 134 | 231 | 286,627 |
| British Columbia and Yukon | 47 | 43 | | 289 | 617 | | 336 | 660 | 734,505 |
| 1935 | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 511 | 334 | | 2,311 | 4,488 | | 2,822 | 4,822 | 5,667,658 |
| Prince Edward Island and
Nova Scotia | 17 | 11 | | 91 | 191 | | 106 | 202 | 209,185 |
| New Brunswick | 14 | 9 | | 71 | 117 | | 85 | 126 | 140,294 |
| Quebec | 157 | 92 | | 793 | 1,222 | | 950 | 1,314 | 1,591,424 |
| Ontario | 217 | 140 | | 785 | 1,719 | | 1,002 | 1,859 | 2,162,603 |
| Manitoba | 21 | 19 | | 138 | 297 | | 159 | 316 | 375,746 |
| Saskatchewan | 10 | 6 | | 41 | 94 | | 51 | 100 | 106,154 |
| Alberta | 32 | 15 | | 104 | 226 | | 136 | 241 | 306,143 |
| British Columbia and Yukon | 43 | 42 | | 288 | 622 | | 331 | 664 | 776,109 |

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 16. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1933 to 1935.

| Months | 1933 | | | 1934 | | | 1935 | | |
|-----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|
| | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| January | 2,198 | 4,480 | 6,658 | 2,181 | 4,202 | 6,383 | 2,220 | 4,291 | 6,511 |
| February | 2,176 | 4,435 | 6,611 | 2,176 | 4,217 | 6,393 | 2,200 | 4,273 | 6,473 |
| March | 2,195 | 4,431 | 6,626 | 2,220 | 4,239 | 6,459 | 2,231 | 4,310 | 6,541 |
| April | 2,225 | 4,497 | 6,722 | 2,240 | 4,283 | 6,523 | 2,282 | 4,464 | 6,746 |
| May | 2,279 | 4,501 | 6,780 | 2,272 | 4,363 | 6,635 | 2,316 | 4,507 | 6,823 |
| June | 2,289 | 4,536 | 6,825 | 2,258 | 4,358 | 6,616 | 2,327 | 4,529 | 6,856 |
| July | 2,288 | 4,592 | 6,880 | 2,264 | 4,412 | 6,676 | 2,360 | 4,620 | 6,980 |
| August | 2,262 | 4,604 | 6,866 | 2,258 | 4,433 | 6,691 | 2,364 | 4,677 | 7,041 |
| September | 2,261 | 4,548 | 6,809 | 2,264 | 4,415 | 6,679 | 2,354 | 4,632 | 6,986 |
| October | 2,244 | 4,481 | 6,725 | 2,255 | 4,344 | 6,599 | 2,329 | 4,544 | 6,873 |
| November | 2,219 | 4,431 | 6,650 | 2,244 | 4,276 | 6,520 | 2,295 | 4,444 | 6,739 |
| December | 2,205 | 4,437 | 6,642 | 2,227 | 4,252 | 6,479 | 2,287 | 4,447 | 6,734 |
| MONTHLY AVERAGE | 2,243 | 4,501 | 6,744 | 2,250 | 4,325 | 6,575 | 2,311 | 4,488 | 6,799 |

Table 17. - Number of Wage-earners in Months of Highest Employment and Their Regular Hours of Work in 1934 and 1935.

| Number of Hours
Worked per Week | Number of
Employees | | Number of Hours
Worked per Week | Number of
Employees | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|------------------------|------|
| | 1934 | 1935 | | 1934 | 1935 |
| 40 hours or less | 1,204 | 1,124 | 51-53 hours | 258 | 274 |
| 41-43 hours | 521 | 490 | 54 hours | 245 | 220 |
| 44 hours | 617 | 687 | 55 hours | 879 | 929 |
| 45-47 hours | 420 | 670 | 56-59 hours | 28 | 93 |
| 48 hours | 1,490 | 1,847 | 60 hours and over | 107 | 67 |
| 49-50 hours | 1,283 | 914 | | | |

The above table does not include overtime.

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 18. - Power Equipment, 1934 and 1935.

| Classes of Power | 1 9 3 4 | | 1 9 3 5 | |
|--|--------------------|--|--------------------|--|
| | Number
of Units | Manufacturers'
Rating of
Horse-power
Capacity | Number
of Units | Manufacturers'
Rating of
Horse-power
Capacity |
| Steam engines and steam
turbines - | | | | |
| In use | 86 | 4,824 | 81 | 4,663 |
| Idle | | | 13 | 733 |
| Oil, gas and gasoline
engines | 2 | 27 | 2 | 80 |
| Hydraulic turbines or
water wheels - | | | | |
| In use | 1 | 12 | 1 | 12 |
| Idle | | | 1 | 25 |
| Electric motors operated
by purchased power - | | | | |
| In use | 1,537 | 6,898 | 1,531 | 6,536 |
| Idle | | | 17 | 127 |
| TOTAL POWER USED
IN MANUFACTURING | 1,626 | 11,761 | 1,646 | 12,176 |
| Electric motors operated
by power generated by
the establishment | 308 | 1,833 | 386 | 809 |
| Total Electric Motors | 1,845 | 8,731 | 1,934 | 7,472 |
| Boiler installation | 269 | 21,882 | 244 | 20,970 |

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 19. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1934 and 1935.

| Kinds of Fuel | Unit of Measure | 1 9 3 4 | | 1 9 3 5 | |
|--|-----------------|------------|---------------------|------------|---------------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant |
| | | | \$ | | \$ |
| Coal | Ton | | | | |
| Bituminous | (2000 Lb.) | 58,075 | 337,129 | 54,935 | 315,813 |
| Anthracite | " | 12,148 | 59,667 | 14,955 | 80,249 |
| Lignite | " | 7,819 | 31,197 | 6,989 | 31,623 |
| Coke (for fuel only) | " | 4,192 | 18,740 | 4,543 | 21,911 |
| Gasoline | Imp. Gal. | 17,938 | 4,339 | 1,310 | 360 |
| Fuel or diesel oil | " " | 292,920 | 16,385 | 241,769 | 13,258 |
| Wood | Cord | 8,123 | 28,966 | 8,343 | 29,857 |
| Gas, manufactured | M cu. ft. | 5,697 | 7,146 | 4,705 | 4,583 |
| Gas, natural | M cu. ft. | 63,754 | 15,786 | 56,440 | 15,901 |
| Other fuel | - | - | 27,563 | - | 31,273 |
| TOTAL COST OF FUEL. | - | - | 546,918 | - | 544,828 |
| Electricity purchased
(including service charges) | Kw. H. | 10,087,076 | 157,025 | 11,103,973 | 165,500 |
| TOTAL COST OF FUEL
AND ELECTRICITY | - | - | 703,943 | - | 710,328 |

Table 20. - Mechanical Equipment in the Laundry Industry, 1934 and 1935.

| | 1 9 3 4 | 1 9 3 5 |
|--|---------|---------|
| | No. | No. |
| Washing machines | 1,570 | 1,607 |
| Extractors | | |
| Wash room | 797 | 804 |
| Starch | 82 | 85 |
| Tumbler driers | 235 | 238 |
| Conveyor driers | 104 | 94 |
| Collar starching machines | 103 | 106 |
| Vats for dyeing | 94 | 104 |
| Flat work ironers - | | |
| 6 roll | 157 | 156 |
| 5 roll | 70 | 81 |
| Single roll | 93 | 91 |
| Other | 119 | 103 |
| Hoffman presses (suits and garments) | 224 | 304 |
| Shirt bosom presses | 187 | 184 |
| Cuff and neck band presses | 231 | 233 |
| Body presses | 531 | 608 |

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 20. Mechanical Equipment in the Laundry Industry, 1934 and 1935. - (Concluded)

| | 1 9 3 4 | 1 9 3 5 |
|----------------------------------|---------|---------|
| | No. | No. |
| Steam collar ironers | 115 | 131 |
| Steam presses (underwear) | 294 | 284 |
| Seam dampeners for collars | 112 | 105 |
| Edgers for collars | 115 | 114 |
| Shapers for collars | 154 | 155 |
| Sewing machines | 305 | 318 |
| Other equipment | 475 | 552 |

A P P E N D I X

List of Launderers.

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

| | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|
| The Sterns Steam Laundry, | 234 Kent Street, Charlottetown. |
| White Star Laundry, | 14 Spring Street, Summerside. |

NOVA SCOTIA

| | |
|--|----------------------------------|
| Carey & Bembridge, (The Union Laundry), | 9 Prince Arthur Street, Amherst. |
| Bridgewater Steam Laundry, | Bridgewater. |
| Globe Laundry Company Limited, | 50 Buckingham Street, Halifax. |
| Halifax Steam Laundry Limited, | 81-85 West Street, Halifax. |
| Home Wet Wash Laundry, | 32 Bilby Street, Halifax. |
| St. Michael's Laundry, | 83 Quinpool Road, Halifax. |
| Ungars Laundry & Dye Works Limited, | 444 Barrington Street, Halifax. |
| South Shore Power Laundry, | Main Street, Liverpool. |
| Sunshine Laundry & Cleaners Limited, | Stewart Street, New Glasgow. |
| Brookside Steam Laundry, | Regent Street, North Sydney. |
| Vails Laundry & Dry Cleaning, | Hugh Street, Sydney. |
| W. E. Bagnell, (Bagnell's Laundry), | 9 Commercial Street, Truro. |
| Crowes Wet Wash Laundry, | 396 Robie Street, Truro. |
| Vails Laundry, | 12 King Street, Truro. |
| Windsor Laundry, | 6 Water Street, Windsor. |
| O'Connell & Smith, | Pleasant Street, Yarmouth. |
| Yarmouth Laundry & Dry Cleaning Works Limited, | Brown Street, Yarmouth. |

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

NEW BRUNSWICK

Devon Steam Laundry,
The Edmundston Laundry & Dry Cleaning
Company Limited,
Globe Laundry,
Branscombe Wet Wash,
Vails Star Laundry Company Limited,
City Wet Wash Laundry Limited,
New System Laundry & Cleaners Limited,
St. Michael's Laundry,
Ungars Laundry Limited,
Sackville Laundry & Dry Cleaners,
Sussex Steam Laundry,
Peerless Laundry,

Devon.

66 Church Street, Edmundston.
676 Queen Street, Fredericton.
229 King Street, Moncton.
90 King Street, Moncton.
90-98 City Road, Saint John.
30-40 Lansdowne Avenue, Saint John.
133 Waterloo Street, Saint John.
28-40 Waterloo Street, Saint John.
Lorne Street, Sackville.
Essex Street, Sussex.
Emerald Street, Woodstock.

QUEBEC

Pierre Allard & Frere,
Granby Wet Wash Laundry,
Buanderie Meunier,
T. Mettayer,

National Laundry,
Lachute Laundry,
Canada Laundry Company,
Central Toilet Service Company,
The Crown Laundry Company,
Federal Laundry Limited,
Frontenac Laundries, Incorporated,
Home Family Wet Wash Laundry,
Hygienic Coat & Towel Supply Limited,
Folicoeur Limitée,
Imperial Supply Company,
Joseph Marechal,
Marine Laundry,
Buanderie Menard,
La Moderne Toilette Service,
Buanderie Metropole Limitée,
Montreal Laundry Company Limited,
New Method Washing Limited,
Paquette Laundry,
Parisian Laundry Company Limited,
Buanderie Perfection,
Queens Jubilee Laundry,
St. Hubert Laundry Limited,
St. Lawrence Laundry Limited,
St. Paul's Laundry,
A. G. Shaver, (Shaver's Laundry Limited),
The Sunshine Laundry Company Limited,
The Toilet Laundries Limited,
Valley Laundry,
Imperial Laundry Company,

Drummondville.
7 Young Street, Granby.
124-126 1st Street, Iberville.
109 11th Avenue, Lachine,
(H.O. - 118A Notre Dame St., Lachine).
82 St. Patrick Street, Lachine.
24 Grace Street, Lachute Mills.
2321 Des Erables, Montreal.
2060 Harmony Street, Montreal.
4220 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal.
5338-5350 Des Carriere Street, Montreal.
1732 Poupart Street, Montreal.
D'Arc Avenue, Corner Boyce, Montreal.
1080 City Hall Avenue, Montreal.
4132 Parthenais Street, Montreal.
1471 Parthenais Street, Montreal.
6208 De La Roche, Montreal.
1074 St. Urbain Street, Montreal.
554-556 St. Clement Street, Montreal.
1871 Cartier Street, Montreal.
1415 Everett Street, Montreal.
936 Busby Lane, Montreal.
6455 Christopher Columbus Street, Montreal.
2351 Des Carriere Street, Montreal.
3550 St. Antoine Street, Montreal.
1295 Des Carriere Street, Montreal.
75 Laurier Avenue West, Montreal.
8560 St. Hubert Street, Montreal.
256 Greene Avenue, Montreal.
2020 Roberval Street, Montreal.
589 Canning Street, Montreal.
214 Vallee Street, Montreal.
750 Guy Street, Montreal.
8183 Lajeunesse Street, Montreal.
54 St. Valier Street, Quebec.

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

QUEBEC - (Concluded)

La Buanderie Levis Limitée,
Parisien Cleaners, Reg'd.,
Quebec Steam Laundry,
Clark Brothers Steam Laundry,
Ste. Agathe Steam Laundry,

Jos. Mathieu,
Edouard Boivin,
South Shore Laundry Limited,
Buanderie Ste. Therese,
Buanderie Nationale, Enrg.,
Crown Laundry of Sherbrooke Limited,
Sherbrooke Laundry & Dry Cleaners,
Buanderie Economique,
New System Laundry,
Troy Laundry & Dyeing Company,
Noe Roux,

10 De Courcelles, Quebec.
4 McMahon Street, Quebec.
14 Des Prairies Street, Quebec.
Rail Road, Rock Island.
18 St. Donat Street, Ste. Agathe des
Monts.
132 St. Antoine Street, St. Hyacinthe.
175 Scott Avenue, St. Jerome.
7-11 Fort Street, St. Lambert.
34-36 St. Jean Street, Ste. Therese.
79 Belvidere Street, Sherbrooke.
Off Bank Street, Sherbrooke.
91 Frontenac Street, Sherbrooke.
403 Laverandry Street, Three Rivers.
38 St. Pierre Street, Valleyfield.
3856 Allen Avenue, Verdun.
235 Notre Dame Street, Victoriaville.

ONTARIO

Aylmer Steam Laundry & Dry Cleaning,
Belleville Steam Laundry,
Quinte Laundry,
Brantford Laundry Limited,
Sunshine Laundry,
The Wrightway Laundry & Dry Cleaners,
Maple City Laundry,
Cobourg Steam Laundry,
David King,
Martins Steam Laundry,
Quality-First Steam Laundry,
Standard Laundries Limited,
Royal City Laundry,
Battrams Wet Wash Laundry,
Blue White Laundries Limited,
City Laundry of Hamilton Limited,
East End Laundry & Dry Cleaners,
Excel Laundry,
Hamilton Laundry, (Eliza Howes),
Ideal Laundry Company,
New Idea Laundry Limited,
The Parisian Sanitary Laundry of
Hamilton, Limited,
Snow White Laundry,
Sunlight Laundry Company Limited,
Bigwin Laundry,
Abitibi Power & Paper Company Limited,
City Steam Laundry,
Thompson Brothers Launderer,
Pearl Laundry Company,
Snow White Laundry,

John Street South, Aylmer.
291 Coleman Street, Belleville.
16 Highland Avenue, Belleville.
130 Clarence Street, Brantford.
91 Erie Avenue, Brantford.
Perth Street South, Brockville.
420 Park Avenue, Chatham.
Corner Division & James Streets, Cobourg.
41 Pitt Street, Cornwall.
29 Lawrence Avenue, Cornwall.
16 4th Street East, Cornwall.
209 McVicar Street, Fort William.
155 Yorkshire Street, Guelph.
27-33 Aikman Avenue, Hamilton.
220 Gage Avenue North, Hamilton.
104 Main Street West, Hamilton.
205 Rebecca Street, Hamilton.
772 King Street West, Hamilton.
318-320 James Street, Hamilton.
800 Barton Street East, Hamilton.
4 Newton Avenue, Hamilton.

12-14 Walnut Street, Hamilton.
5 Merchison Avenue, Hamilton.
190 Locke Street South, Hamilton.
Huntsville.
Iroquois Falls.
Ordnance & Wellington Streets, Kingston.
308 Barrie Street, Kingston.
90 Queen Street South, Kitchener.
37 Fox Street, Leamington.

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

ONTARIO - (Continued)

| | |
|---|--|
| Victoria Electric Laundry, | 98 Russell Street West, Lindsay. |
| Forest City Laundry, | 5-13 King Street, London. |
| Parisian Laundry & Dry Cleaners Limited, | 71-75 Dundas Street, London. |
| Midland Steam Laundry Company Limited, | Yonge Street West, Midland. |
| Walker Laundry & Cataract Dry Cleaning Works Limited, | 488 Ellis Street, Niagara Falls. |
| City Laundry of North Bay Limited, | 245 McIntyre Street East, North Bay. |
| Ideal Laundry, | 336 Cassells Street, North Bay. |
| Plowmans Laundry, | Rear 133 Mississauga Street East, Orillia. |
| Oshawa Laundry & Dry Cleaning Company Ltd., | 456 Centre Street, Oshawa. |
| The Cambridge Laundry Limited, | 475 Cambridge Street, Ottawa. |
| Crown Laundry Company, | 30 Chamberlain Street, Ottawa. |
| Good Shepherd Steam Laundry, | 411 St. Andrew Street, Ottawa. |
| Home Steam Laundry, | 329 Cambridge Street, Ottawa. |
| Household Laundry Limited, | 787 Carling Avenue, Ottawa. |
| Individual Laundry System, | 105 Chapel Street, Ottawa. |
| Ottawa Sanitary Laundry, | 255 Argyle Avenue, Ottawa. |
| Vails Laundry Limited, | 386 Wellington Street, Ottawa. |
| Georgian Bay Steam Laundry, | 1025 3rd Avenue East, Owen Sound. |
| Pembroke Laundry, Cleaning & Dyeing Co., | 160 McKay Street, Pembroke. |
| Pannings Steam Laundry, | 171 King Street, Peterboro. |
| Feasbys Wash-Rite Family Laundry Service, | 117 Thorold Road, St. Catharines. |
| The Garden City Laundry, | 189 St. Paul Street West, St. Catharines. |
| Hunters Laundries Limited, | 133 Curtis Street, St. Thomas. |
| Family Laundry Limited, | 190 Davis Street, Sarnia. |
| Marine Laundry Limited, | 121 Queen Street East, Sault Ste. Marie. |
| Modern Steam Laundry, | 33 Wellington Street West, Sault Ste. Ma. |
| Smith's Falls Steam Laundry & Cleaners, | 16 Maple Avenue South, Smith's Falls. |
| Cascade Laundry Limited, | 371 Lorne Avenue, Sudbury. |
| Sudbury Steam Laundry, | 171 Larch Street, Sudbury. |
| Timmins New Method Laundry Company, | 57 Cedar Street, Timmins. |
| Brighton Laundry Limited, | 820-826 Bloor Street West, Toronto. |
| Canada Laundry Company Limited, | 1123 Dundas Street West, Toronto. |
| Cut-Rate Laundry, | 39 Hiron Street, Toronto. |
| Excelsior Laundry Company Limited, | 637-639 Runnymede Road, Toronto. |
| Home Laundry Company, | 178 Harbord Street, Toronto. |
| Hygienic Laundry Company Limited, | 477 Spadina Avenue, Toronto. |
| Ideal Laundry Limited, | 312 St. Helens Avenue, Toronto. |
| Individual Wet Wash Laundry, | 3197 Danforth Avenue, Toronto. |
| Loblaw Groceterias Company Limited, | Fleet & Bathurst Streets, Toronto. |
| Modern Laundry Limited, | 703 Bloor Street, Toronto. |
| Monarch Laundry, | 141 Cedarvale Avenue, Toronto. |
| New Method Laundry Limited, | 725 College Street, Toronto. |
| New System Laundry Company Limited, | 107 Elizabeth Street, Toronto. |
| Ontario Laundry Company Limited, | 260 Berkeley Street, Toronto. |
| The Parisian Laundry Company of Toronto Ltd., | 602 King Street West, Toronto, |
| | (H.O. - 241 Bathurst Street, Toronto). |
| Parkdale Hand Laundry, | 65 Fuller Avenue, Toronto. |
| Peerless Laundry Limited, | 1401 Gerard Street East, Toronto. |
| Princess Laundry, | 451-453 Parliament Street, Toronto. |
| Puritan Laundry Company Limited, | 292 Brunswick Avenue, Toronto. |

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

ONTARIO - (Concluded)

| | |
|--|---|
| Quality Spotless Laundry Limited, | 624 Adelaide Street West, Toronto. |
| Sanitary Laundry, | 7-9 Bulwer Street, Toronto. |
| Sterling Laundry Company Limited, | 755 Dundas Street East, Toronto. |
| Superior Laundry Company, | 1601 Queen Street East, Toronto. |
| Swiss Laundry, | 105 Simcoe Street, Toronto. |
| Taber Laundry Works Limited, | 444-446 Bathurst Street, Toronto. |
| Taber-Young, | 84-86 Merton Street, Toronto. |
| Toronto Launderers & Dry Cleaners Limited, | 175 Ossington Avenue, Toronto. |
| West End Laundry Limited, | 1488 Queen Street West, Toronto. |
| Yorkville Laundry Limited, | 47 Elm Street, Toronto. |
| Walkerton Steam Laundry, | Walkerton. |
| Twin City Laundry Limited, | 13 Duke Street, Waterloo. |
| New Method Laundry, | Corner Bargar & Victoria Streets, Welland |
| Burnside Wet Wash Laundry, | 1054 Chatham Street West, Windsor. |
| Monastery Laundry, | Prince Road & College Avenue, Windsor. |
| Puritan Laundry, | 715 East Shepherd Street, Windsor. |
| Standard Laundry, | 1201 Dougall Avenue, Windsor. |
| Windsor Steam Laundry & Dry Cleaners, | 1476 Elsmere Avenue, Windsor. |
| White Laundry & Dry Cleaning Company, | 924 Wyandotte Street East, Windsor. |
| Young's Laundry, | 67 Main Street East, North Bay. |

MANITOBA

| | |
|--|--|
| Rumford Laundry Limited, | 1219 Rosser Avenue, Brandon. |
| Dauphin Sanitary Steam Laundry, | 2nd Street S. W., Dauphin. |
| Kelvin Laundry, | 97 Tache Avenue, Winnipeg. |
| The Modern Laundry & Dye Works Co. Ltd., | 309 Hargrave Street, Winnipeg. |
| New Method Laundry Company, | 372 Burnell Street, Winnipeg. |
| The North West Laundry Limited, | 181 Main Street, Winnipeg. |
| Peerless Laundry, | 55 Pearl Street, Winnipeg. |
| Rumford Limited, | Horne & Wellington Streets, Winnipeg. |
| Winnipeg Laundry Limited, | 965-969 Sherbrooke Street, Winnipeg. |
| Superior Laundry Limited, | 72 Marion Street, Norwood, (Winnipeg). |

SASKATCHEWAN

| | |
|--|--|
| Moose Jaw Steam Laundry Company Limited, | 103 Ominica Street West, Moose Jaw. |
| Prince Albert Launderers & Cleaners, | 411 9th Street East, Prince Albert. |
| Rainbow Laundry & Dry Cleaners Limited, | 2075 Broad Street, Regina. |
| The Regina Steam Laundry Limited, | 1924-1926 Rose Street, Regina. |
| Modern Laundry Limited, | 300-302 First Avenue North, Saskatoon. |

ALBERTA

| | |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| Alberta Steam Laundry, | Railway Avenue, Vegreville. |
| Alberta Steam Laundry Company Limited, | 730 Second Avenue West, Calgary. |
| The Model Laundry Limited, | 420 Marsh Road, Calgary. |
| The Ontario Laundry Limited, | 302 5th Avenue East, Calgary. |
| Premier Laundry Limited, | 902 4th Avenue West, Calgary. |
| Camrose Steam Laundry, | Box 221, Camrose. |
| Snow Flake Laundry & Dry Cleaners Limited, | 9814 10th Avenue, Edmonton. |
| Lethbridge Laundry Company Limited, | 542 4th Street South, Lethbridge. |
| Medicine Hat Steam Laundry Company Limited, | 875A Second Street, Medicine Hat. |

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Valley Steam Laundry,
Scottish Laundry,
Whiteway Laundry Limited,
Kelowna Steam Laundry Limited,
Ladysmith Steam Laundry,
The Imperial Laundry & City Cleaners & Dyers,
Footenay Steam Laundry,
Royal City Laundry Limited,
Penticton Steam Laundry & Dry Cleaners Ltd.,
Powell River Steam Laundry,
Pioneer Laundry, 1921, Limited,
Portland Canal Electric Laundry,
Trail Steam Laundry Company Limited,
Harvard Laundry Limited,
Economy Steam Laundry,
Excelsior Laundry Limited,
Family Service Laundry Limited,

Fraser Wet Wash Laundry,
French Hand Laundry,
E. X. L. Laundry Limited,
Monastery Laundry,
Nelson Laundries Limited,
Peerless Laundry Limited,
Pioneer Laundry & Dry Cleaners Limited,
Star Steam Laundry Company Limited,
Sterling Wet Wash Laundry,
Seymour Steam Laundry & Cleaners,
Vernon Steam Laundry & Dry Cleaners,
Economy Steam Laundry,
New Method Laundries Limited,
Standard Steam Laundry Limited,

Mary & Wellington Streets, Chilliwack.
Alice Street, Courtenay.
116 Lorne Street, Kamloops.
Mill Avenue, Kelowna.
1st Avenue, Ladysmith.
31-35 Comox Road, Nanaimo.
711 Baker Street, Nelson.
810 Royal Avenue, New Westminster.
Ellis Street, Penticton.
Powell River.
142 3rd Avenue West, Prince Rupert.
Stewart.
Trail.
501 3rd Street East, Vancouver.
1947 Triumph Street, Vancouver.
556 Richards Street, Vancouver.
5 4th Avenue West, Vancouver,
(H.O. - 900 Richards Street, Vancouver.
666 20th Avenue East, Vancouver.
1520 4th Avenue West, Vancouver.
130 5th Avenue West, Vancouver.
562 14th Avenue West, Vancouver.
2300 Cambie Street, Vancouver.
1698 3rd Avenue West, Vancouver.
900 Richards Street, Vancouver.
1115 Richards Street, Vancouver.
1460 7th Avenue West, Vancouver.
122 Fuller Street, Vernon.
7th Street, Vernon.
607 John Street, Victoria.
947 North Park Street, Victoria.
841 View Street, Victoria.

YUKON TERRITORY

Cascade Steam Laundry,
White Horse Steam Laundry,

Craig Street, Dawson City.
White Horse.

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1935.

SECTION 3. - THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

In 1935 reports were received from 179 establishments whose operations consisted chiefly of the dyeing and cleaning of garments, etc., which represents an increase of four establishments over the number reporting during the previous year. Statistics concerning the dyeing and finishing of textile fabrics are the subject of a separate report, and are not included herewith.

It will be noted that increases occurred in all items comprising principal statistics.

The 179 establishments were located by provinces as follows: - Nova Scotia five, New Brunswick three, Quebec thirty, Ontario eighty, Manitoba thirteen, Saskatchewan ten, Alberta nine, and British Columbia twenty-nine.

Table 21. - Principal Statistics, 1927 to 1935.

| Year and
Provinces | Estab-
lish-
ments | Capital
Invested | Em-
ployees | Salaries
and Wages | Cost of
Materials
Used | Gross-
Value of
Work
Performed |
|------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|---|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1927 | 115 | 2,844,004 | 1,883 | 1,931,015 | 444,768 | 4,340,030 |
| 1928 | 124 | 4,618,492 | 2,644 | 2,601,698 | 645,238 | 5,924,380 |
| 1929 | 127 | 5,338,154 | 2,811 | 3,001,530 | 633,702 | 6,689,197 |
| 1930 | 126 | 5,548,035 | 2,785 | 3,109,768 | 624,392 | 6,412,325 |
| 1931 | 157 | 6,528,103 | 2,965 | 2,961,759 | 618,014 | 6,144,765 |
| 1932 | 166 | 6,367,918 | 2,878 | 2,538,102 | 521,680 | 5,005,718 |
| <u>1 9 3 3</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 172 | 6,130,729 | 2,912 | 2,381,084 | 502,692 | 4,866,091 |
| Nova Scotia | 6 | 162,421 | 66 | 67,303 | 16,525 | 153,018 |
| New Brunswick | 3 | 30,425 | 19 | 12,423 | 2,480 | 18,156 |
| Quebec | 28 | 1,024,801 | 688 | 527,578 | 108,841 | 1,072,378 |
| Ontario | 77 | 3,439,360 | 1,392 | 1,174,953 | 256,492 | 2,441,294 |
| Manitoba | 14 | 467,436 | 360 | 277,717 | 49,960 | 515,494 |
| Saskatchewan | 11 | 269,470 | 110 | 85,137 | 18,995 | 180,533 |
| Alberta | 10 | 337,162 | 100 | 86,086 | 17,973 | 174,928 |
| British Columbia | 23 | 399,654 | 177 | 149,887 | 31,426 | 309,990 |
| <u>1 9 3 4</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 175 | 6,192,848 | 2,983 | 2,526,815 | 517,812 | 5,014,107 |
| Nova Scotia | 5 | 146,538 | 66 | 70,589 | 17,957 | 162,947 |
| New Brunswick | 3 | 29,370 | 17 | 12,144 | 2,578 | 18,654 |
| Quebec | 30 | 969,833 | 711 | 532,549 | 101,236 | 1,095,281 |
| Ontario | 78 | 3,568,313 | 1,408 | 1,271,114 | 257,643 | 2,468,950 |
| Manitoba | 13 | 472,236 | 360 | 294,235 | 65,369 | 514,641 |
| Saskatchewan | 11 | 269,267 | 115 | 80,184 | 16,802 | 162,530 |
| Alberta | 10 | 312,454 | 107 | 90,082 | 20,398 | 182,345 |
| British Columbia | 25 | 424,837 | 199 | 175,918 | 35,822 | 344,592 |

THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 21. - Principal Statistics, 1927 to 1935. - (Concluded)

| Year and
Provinces | Estab-
lish-
ments | Capital
Invested | Em-
ployees | Salaries
and Wages | Cost of
Materials
Used | Gross
Value of
Work
Performed |
|------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|--|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| <u>1 9 3 5</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 179 | 6,439,944 | 3,108 | 2,671,476 | 620,535 | 5,327,883 |
| Nova Scotia | 5 | 130,592 | 66 | 67,383 | 19,957 | 171,195 |
| New Brunswick | 3 | 39,301 | 17 | 9,310 | 3,019 | 18,124 |
| Quebec | 30 | 857,857 | 704 | 537,954 | 127,061 | 1,020,402 |
| Ontario | 80 | 3,800,932 | 1,500 | 1,321,498 | 274,832 | 2,690,367 |
| Manitoba | 13 | 493,822 | 360 | 334,513 | 95,011 | 631,853 |
| Saskatchewan | 10 | 247,537 | 105 | 84,144 | 31,257 | 186,881 |
| Alberta | 9 | 310,836 | 103 | 87,855 | 18,047 | 167,427 |
| British Columbia | 29 | 559,067 | 253 | 228,819 | 51,351 | 441,634 |

Table 22. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1934 and 1935.

| Items | | 1 9 3 4 | 1 9 3 5 | + Increase
- Decrease |
|-------------------------------------|------|-----------|-----------|--------------------------|
| Establishments reporting | No. | 175 | 179 | + 4 |
| Capital invested | \$ | 6,192,848 | 6,439,944 | + 247,096 |
| Employees on salaries - | | | | |
| Total | No. | 529 | 564 | + 35 |
| Male | No. | 348 | 367 | + 19 |
| Female | No. | 181 | 197 | + 16 |
| Total salaries | \$ | 663,870 | 677,981 | + 14,111 |
| Employees on wages - | | | | |
| Monthly average | No. | 2,454 | 2,544 | + 90 |
| Male | No. | 1,419 | 1,459 | + 40 |
| Female | No. | 1,035 | 1,085 | + 50 |
| Total wages | \$ | 1,862,945 | 1,993,495 | + 130,550 |
| Power equipment - | | | | |
| Units | No. | 609 | 625 | + 16 |
| Horse-power capacity | H.P. | 3,263 | 3,111 | - 152 |
| Cost of fuel and electricity | \$ | 255,073 | 228,037 | - 27,036 |
| Cost of materials used | \$ | 517,812 | 620,535 | + 102,723 |
| Gross value of work performed | \$ | 5,014,107 | 5,327,883 | + 313,776 |

Table 23. Value of Work Performed in 1934 and 1935 by Provinces.

| Provinces | Laundry Work | Dyeing and Cleaning of Garments | All other Dyeing and Cleaning Work, (curtains, carpets, feathers, etc.) | Other Work | Total Value of Work Performed |
|------------------|--------------|---------------------------------|---|------------|-------------------------------|
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| <u>1934</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | (x) | 4,573,271 | 291,966 | 148,870 | 5,014,107 |
| Nova Scotia | (x) | 138,665 | 6,831 | 17,451 | 162,947 |
| New Brunswick | - | 18,654 | - | - | 18,654 |
| Quebec | (x) | 990,842 | 91,511 | 16,928 | 1,099,281 |
| Ontario | - | 2,224,534 | 311,028 | 73,388 | 2,468,950 |
| Manitoba | - | 551,362 | 1,547 | 21,732 | 574,641 |
| Saskatchewan | (x) | 153,918 | 3,110 | 5,502 | 162,530 |
| Alberta | (x) | 161,537 | 7,149 | 13,659 | 182,345 |
| British Columbia | - | 333,759 | 10,790 | 210 | 344,759 |
| <u>1935</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | (x) | 4,680,041 | 404,705 | 243,157 | 5,327,883 |
| Nova Scotia | (x) | 149,533 | 3,500 | 18,162 | 171,195 |
| New Brunswick | - | 18,124 | - | - | 18,124 |
| Quebec | (x) | 784,056 | 158,394 | 77,952 | 1,020,402 |
| Ontario | (x) | 2,455,213 | 188,038 | 47,116 | 2,690,367 |
| Manitoba | - | 570,337 | 815 | 60,701 | 631,853 |
| Saskatchewan | - | 124,448 | 35,164 | 27,269 | 186,881 |
| Alberta | - | 154,185 | 5,716 | 7,526 | 167,427 |
| British Columbia | - | 424,145 | 13,078 | 4,411 | 441,634 |

(x) Less than three establishments reported this item. Included with "Other Work".

THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 24. - Materials Used, 1934 and 1935.

| Principal Materials | Unit of Measure | 1 9 3 4 | | 1 9 3 5 | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------|---------------------|----------|---------------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant |
| | | | \$ | | \$ |
| Aniline and other dyes - | | | | | |
| Sulphur colours | Pound | 4,286 | 5,612 | 2,531 | 3,555 |
| Direct colours | " | 25,340 | 19,685 | 30,420 | 25,442 |
| Indirect colours | " | 2,209 | 3,960 | 1,246 | 1,987 |
| Acid or basic colours | " | 4,072 | 6,812 | 4,032 | 4,675 |
| Colours used in printing .. | " | 20 | 5 | 5,598 | 6,366 |
| Other colours and dyes ... | " | 20,542 | 20,700 | 15,334 | 16,607 |
| Washing soda | " | (x) | | 31,257 | 979 |
| Modified sodas | " | 48,187 | 1,977 | 26,275 | 928 |
| Soda ash | " | 10,375 | 508 | 20,641 | 622 |
| Trisodium phosphate | " | 2,170 | 187 | 3,670 | 1,979 |
| Sodium metasilicate | " | 12,017 | 996 | 13,600 | 867 |
| Acids - | | | | | |
| Oxalic | " | 7,081 | 1,181 | 2,283 | 505 |
| Acetic | " | 53,402 | 3,759 | 34,317 | 3,828 |
| All other | " | 9,708 | 1,570 | 14,540 | 1,363 |
| Liquid chlorine | Gallon | 26 | 8 | 100 | 14 |
| Liquid bleach | " | 1,969 | 583 | 5,770 | 545 |
| Other solutions containing | | | | | |
| chlorine | Pound | 401 | 33 | 951 | 94 |
| Chloride of lime | " | 6,607 | 229 | 4,598 | 148 |
| Washing blue | " | 20 | 21 | - | - |
| Caustic soda | " | 67,963 | 4,648 | 79,217 | 4,381 |
| Common salt | " | 576,279 | 4,279 | 460,933 | 4,030 |
| Starch | " | 7,578 | 933 | 10,558 | 791 |
| Benzene soaps | " | 154,594 | 24,477 | 140,068 | 20,313 |
| Other soaps | " | 149,637 | 14,193 | 158,563 | 17,382 |
| Alcohol | Prf. Gal. | 4,627 | 4,368 | 4,715 | 4,609 |
| Gasoline and benzine | Gallon | 577,549 | 124,210 | 414,556 | 87,312 |
| Liquid ammonia | " | 7,480 | 4,076 | 7,803 | 2,582 |
| Hydrogen peroxide | Pound | 4,215 | 1,184 | 5,428 | 1,314 |
| Trichlorethylene | " | 45,469 | 5,409 | 32,392 | 3,659 |
| Carbon tetrachloride | " | 112,263 | 15,297 | 73,755 | 6,459 |
| All other chemicals and re- | | | | | |
| agents | - | - | 25,073 | - | 111,438 |
| Buttons, thread, linings, | | | | | |
| etc. | - | - | 28,344 | - | 26,841 |
| Water purchased | - | - | - | - | 11,910 |
| All other materials | - | - | 87,400 | - | 133,867 |
| Packing and shipping | | | | | |
| materials | - | - | 106,095 | - | 113,143 |
| TOTAL COST OF | | | | | |
| MATERIALS USED | - | - | 517,812 | - | 620,535 |

(x) Included with "modified sodas" in 1934.

THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 25. -- Capital Invested, 1927 to 1935.

| Year and
Provinces | Fixed
Capital | Working Capital | | | Total
Capital |
|-----------------------|---|---|--|--|------------------|
| | Land,
buildings,
fixtures,
machinery,
tools, etc. | Materials
on hand,
Stocks in
process,
Fuel and
Mis-
cellaneous
supplies,
etc. | Inventory
value of
finished
products
on hand | Cash, bills
and accounts
receivable,
Prepaid
expenses,
etc. | |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1927 | 2,440,626 | 99,121 | | 304,257 | 2,844,004 |
| 1928 | 3,919,454 | 132,969 | | 566,069 | 4,618,492 |
| 1929 | 4,388,292 | 161,642 | | 788,220 | 5,338,154 |
| 1930 | 4,771,560 | 176,272 | | 600,203 | 5,548,035 |
| 1931 | 5,695,056 | 165,033 | 27,487 | 640,527 | 6,528,103 |
| 1932 | 5,532,394 | 165,388 | 36,257 | 633,879 | 6,367,918 |
| 1 9 3 3 | | | | | |
| CANADA | 5,320,222 | 170,307 | 56,042 | 584,158 | 6,130,729 |
| Nova Scotia ... | 132,853 | 5,602 | 270 | 23,696 | 162,421 |
| New Brunswick .. | 29,000 | 525 | 100 | 800 | 30,425 |
| Quebec | 891,359 | 30,972 | 20,750 | 81,720 | 1,024,801 |
| Ontario | 2,995,313 | 91,374 | 24,048 | 328,625 | 3,439,360 |
| Manitoba | 400,543 | 16,732 | 2,675 | 47,486 | 467,436 |
| Saskatchewan .. | 238,483 | 9,402 | 6,984 | 14,601 | 269,470 |
| Alberta | 283,222 | 6,347 | 910 | 46,683 | 337,162 |
| British Columbia | 349,449 | 9,353 | 305 | 40,547 | 399,654 |
| 1 9 3 4 | | | | | |
| CANADA | 5,316,324 | 154,992 | 39,202 | 682,330 | 6,192,848 |
| Nova Scotia ... | 112,059 | 4,652 | 698 | 29,129 | 146,538 |
| New Brunswick .. | 28,000 | 550 | 100 | 720 | 29,370 |
| Quebec | 834,022 | 26,894 | 60 | 108,857 | 969,833 |
| Ontario | 3,079,566 | 73,190 | 28,496 | 387,061 | 3,568,313 |
| Manitoba | 403,537 | 13,529 | 324 | 54,846 | 472,236 |
| Saskatchewan .. | 236,221 | 9,450 | 8,107 | 15,489 | 269,267 |
| Alberta | 249,412 | 17,238 | 1,414 | 44,390 | 312,454 |
| British Columbia | 373,507 | 9,489 | 3 | 41,838 | 424,837 |
| 1 9 3 5 | | | | | |
| CANADA | 5,663,249 | 203,565 | | 573,130 | 6,439,944 |
| Nova Scotia ... | 99,076 | 4,895 | | 26,621 | 130,592 |
| New Brunswick .. | 35,793 | 2,400 | | 1,108 | 39,301 |
| Quebec | 752,038 | 24,749 | | 81,070 | 857,857 |
| Ontario | 3,378,098 | 115,518 | | 307,316 | 3,800,932 |
| Manitoba | 415,690 | 17,071 | | 61,061 | 493,822 |
| Saskatchewan .. | 209,134 | 17,413 | | 20,950 | 247,557 |
| Alberta | 266,520 | 7,580 | | 36,736 | 310,836 |
| British Columbia | 506,860 | 13,939 | | 38,268 | 559,067 |

THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 26. - Size of Establishments, 1934 and 1935.

| 1934 | | | | 1935 | | |
|---|--------------------------|--|--|--------------------------|--|--|
| Establishments
having a Value of
Work Performed of: - | Estab-
lish-
ments | Total
Value of
Work
Performed | Average
Value of
Work
Performed
per Estab-
lishment | Estab-
lish-
ments | Total
Value of
Work
Performed | Average
Value of
Work
Performed
per Estab-
lishment |
| | No. | \$ | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ |
| Under \$50,000 | 150 | 2,317,627 | 15,451 | 123 | 2,405,918 | 19,560 |
| \$50,000 to under
\$100,000 | 18 | 1,212,184 | 67,343 | 19 | 1,261,529 | 66,396 |
| \$100,000 to under
\$200,000 | 3 | 394,137 | 131,379 | 3 | 402,304 | 134,101 |
| \$200,000 and over ... | 4 | 1,090,159 | 272,539 | 4 | 1,258,132 | 314,533 |
| TOTAL AND AVERAGE | 175 | 5,014,107 | 22,938 | 179 | 5,327,883 | 29,765 |

| Establishments
having a Capital
Investment of: - | Estab-
lish-
ments | Total
Capital | Average
Capital
per Estab-
lishment | Estab-
lish-
ments | Total
Capital | Average
Capital
per Estab-
lishment |
|--|--------------------------|------------------|--|--------------------------|------------------|--|
| | No. | \$ | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ |
| Under \$50,000 | 144 | 2,367,449 | 16,440 | 147 | 2,325,870 | 15,822 |
| \$50,000 to under
\$100,000 | 22 | 1,490,933 | 67,769 | 25 | 1,749,229 | 69,969 |
| \$100,000 and over ... | 9 | 2,334,466 | 259,385 | 7 | 2,364,845 | 337,835 |
| TOTAL AND AVERAGE | 175 | 6,192,848 | 35,387 | 179 | 6,439,944 | 35,977 |

| Establishments
having an Average
Employment of: - | Estab-
lish-
ments | Total
Employees | Average
Employees
per Estab-
lishment | Estab-
lish-
ments | Total
Employees | Average
Employees
per Estab-
lishment |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------------|--------------------|--|
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| Under 20 employees .. | 137 | 1,041 | 8 | 133 | 952 | 7 |
| 20 to under 50
employees | 30 | 937 | 31 | 39 | 1,158 | 30 |
| 50 to under 100
employees | 4 | 271 | 68 | 3 | 224 | 75 |
| 100 employees and over | 4 | 734 | 183 | 4 | 774 | 193 |
| TOTAL AND AVERAGE | 175 | 2,983 | 17 | 179 | 3,108 | 17 |

Table 27. Employees by Sex and Remuneration and by Provinces, 1934 and 1935.

| Provinces | Employees on Salaries | | | | Wage-earners
(Monthly Average) | | | | Total Employees,
Salaries and Wages | | | |
|------------------|-----------------------|--------|---------|-------|-----------------------------------|-----------|--------|-------|--|--------|-----------|----|
| | Total | | Total | | Total | | Total | | Salaries | | and Wages | |
| | No. | Female | Male | No. | \$ | No. | Female | Male | No. | Female | No. | \$ |
| 1934 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 348 | 181 | 663,870 | 1,419 | 1,035 | 1,862,945 | 1,767 | 1,216 | 2,526,815 | | | |
| Nova Scotia | 7 | 8 | 19,176 | 35 | 16 | 51,413 | 42 | 24 | 70,589 | | | |
| New Brunswick | 3 | 2 | 5,403 | 9 | 3 | 6,741 | 12 | 5 | 12,144 | | | |
| Quebec | 89 | 30 | 135,783 | 349 | 243 | 396,766 | 438 | 273 | 532,549 | | | |
| Ontario | 167 | 101 | 366,650 | 658 | 482 | 904,464 | 825 | 583 | 1,271,114 | | | |
| Manitoba | 23 | 15 | 53,071 | 180 | 142 | 241,164 | 203 | 157 | 294,235 | | | |
| Saskatchewan | 19 | 6 | 23,293 | 52 | 38 | 56,891 | 71 | 44 | 80,184 | | | |
| Alberta | 15 | 6 | 25,804 | 46 | 40 | 64,278 | 61 | 46 | 90,082 | | | |
| British Columbia | 25 | 13 | 34,690 | 90 | 71 | 141,228 | 115 | 84 | 175,918 | | | |
| 1935 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 367 | 197 | 677,981 | 1,459 | 1,085 | 1,993,495 | 1,826 | 1,282 | 2,671,476 | | | |
| Nova Scotia | 6 | 7 | 18,484 | 35 | 18 | 48,899 | 41 | 25 | 67,383 | | | |
| New Brunswick | 2 | - | 2,835 | 10 | 5 | 6,475 | 12 | 5 | 9,310 | | | |
| Quebec | 73 | 27 | 130,018 | 354 | 250 | 407,936 | 427 | 277 | 537,954 | | | |
| Ontario | 190 | 127 | 359,198 | 690 | 493 | 962,300 | 880 | 620 | 1,321,498 | | | |
| Manitoba | 30 | 15 | 66,846 | 170 | 145 | 267,667 | 200 | 160 | 334,513 | | | |
| Saskatchewan | 17 | 5 | 26,690 | 49 | 34 | 57,454 | 66 | 39 | 84,144 | | | |
| Alberta | 13 | 1 | 20,225 | 45 | 44 | 67,630 | 58 | 45 | 87,855 | | | |
| British Columbia | 36 | 15 | 53,685 | 106 | 96 | 175,134 | 142 | 111 | 228,819 | | | |

THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935

Table 28. - Monthly Employment of Wage earners, 1933 to 1935.

| Months | 1933 | | | 1934 | | | 1935 | | |
|-----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|
| | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| January | 1,214 | 895 | 2,109 | 1,225 | 858 | 2,083 | 1,257 | 889 | 2,146 |
| February | 1,207 | 884 | 2,091 | 1,223 | 874 | 2,097 | 1,236 | 893 | 2,129 |
| March | 1,269 | 943 | 2,212 | 1,321 | 974 | 2,295 | 1,297 | 947 | 2,244 |
| April | 1,500 | 1,124 | 2,624 | 1,505 | 1,097 | 2,602 | 1,550 | 1,161 | 2,711 |
| May | 1,494 | 1,124 | 2,618 | 1,533 | 1,147 | 2,680 | 1,559 | 1,167 | 2,726 |
| June | 1,506 | 1,137 | 2,643 | 1,504 | 1,133 | 2,637 | 1,578 | 1,195 | 2,773 |
| July | 1,425 | 1,096 | 2,521 | 1,466 | 1,071 | 2,537 | 1,530 | 1,136 | 2,666 |
| August | 1,416 | 1,086 | 2,502 | 1,464 | 1,060 | 2,524 | 1,514 | 1,140 | 2,654 |
| September | 1,479 | 1,125 | 2,604 | 1,490 | 1,082 | 2,572 | 1,539 | 1,165 | 2,704 |
| October | 1,468 | 1,083 | 2,551 | 1,497 | 1,071 | 2,568 | 1,534 | 1,134 | 2,668 |
| November | 1,390 | 1,026 | 2,416 | 1,429 | 1,014 | 2,443 | 1,458 | 1,078 | 2,536 |
| December | 1,282 | 961 | 2,243 | 1,325 | 937 | 2,262 | 1,358 | 990 | 2,348 |
| MONTHLY AVERAGE | 1,392 | 1,043 | 2,435 | 1,419 | 1,035 | 2,454 | 1,459 | 1,085 | 2,544 |

Table 29. - Number of Wage earners in Months of Highest Employment and Their Regular Hours of Work in 1934 and 1935.

| Number of Hours
Worked per Week | Number of
Employees | | Number of Hours
Worked per Week | Number of
Employees | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------|------|------------------------------------|------------------------|------|
| | 1934 | 1935 | | 1934 | 1935 |
| 40 hours or less | 206 | 172 | 51-53 hours | 120 | 124 |
| 41-43 hours | 31 | 22 | 54 hours | 305 | 419 |
| 44 hours | 216 | 280 | 55 hours | 259 | 240 |
| 45-47 hours | 196 | 219 | 56-59 hours | 53 | 17 |
| 48 hours | 485 | 774 | 60 hours and over | 19 | 21 |
| 49-50 hours | 976 | 680 | | | |

The above table does not include overtime.

THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 30. - Power Equipment, 1934 and 1935.

| Classes of Power | 1 9 3 4 | | 1 9 3 5 | |
|--|--------------------|--|--------------------|--|
| | Number
of Units | Manufacturers'
Rating of
Horse-power
Capacity | Number
of Units | Manufacturers'
Rating of
Horse-power
Capacity |
| Steam engines and steam
turbines | 27 | 631 | 26 | 421 |
| Electric motors operated
by purchased power - | | | | |
| In use | 582 | 2,632 | 595 | 2,611 |
| Idle | | | 4 | 79 |
| TOTAL POWER USED
IN MANUFACTURING | 609 | 3,263 | 625 | 3,111 |
| Boiler installation | 145 | 5,698 | 146 | 5,529 |

Table 31. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1934 and 1935.

| Kinds of Fuel | Unit of
Measure | 1 9 3 4 | | 1 9 3 5 | |
|---|--------------------|-----------|------------------------------|-----------|------------------------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost Value
at Plant
\$ | Quantity | Cost Value
at Plant
\$ |
| Coal - | Ton | | | | |
| Bituminous | (2000 Lb.) | 14,105 | 82,520 | 13,530 | 83,542 |
| Anthracite | " | 1,988 | 13,482 | 2,048 | 14,360 |
| Lignite | " | 488 | 3,207 | 129 | 595 |
| Coke (for fuel only) . | " | 2,274 | 14,687 | 4,292 | 15,682 |
| Gasoline | Imp. Gal. | 138,745 | 29,838 | 5,108 | 1,138 |
| Fuel or diesel oil ... | " " | 400,375 | 22,073 | 380,835 | 21,031 |
| Wood | Cord | 2,341 | 10,557 | 2,250 | 10,272 |
| Gas, manufactured | M cu. ft. | 1,153 | 1,174 | 937 | 98 |
| Gas, natural | M cu. ft. | 10,494 | 3,624 | 10,766 | 4,138 |
| Other fuel | | - | 5,569 | - | 6,373 |
| TOTAL COST OF FUEL | | | 186,731 | | 158,118 |
| Electricity purchased
(including service
charges) | Kw H. | 3,214,873 | 68,342 | 3,100,552 | 69,916 |
| TOTAL COST OF
FUEL AND ELECTRICITY . | | | 255,073 | | 228,037 |

THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 32. - Mechanical Equipment in the Dyeing and Cleaning Industry in Canada, 1934 and 1935.

| | 1 9 3 4 | 1 9 3 5 |
|--|---------|---------|
| | No. | No. |
| Washing machines | 432 | 434 |
| Extractors - | | |
| Wash room | 282 | 251 |
| Starch | 8 | 4 |
| Tumbler driers | 182 | 173 |
| Conveyor driers | 13 | 14 |
| Vats for dyeing | 476 | 453 |
| Flat work ironers - | | |
| 6 roll | 17 | 4 |
| 5 roll | 1 | 4 |
| Single roll | 8 | 14 |
| Other | 32 | 36 |
| Hoffman presses (suits and garments) | 539 | 574 |
| Shirt bosom presses | 4 | 11 |
| Body presses | 1 | 5 |
| Steam presses (underwear) | 24 | 18 |
| Shapers for collars | 1 | 3 |
| Sewing machines | 211 | 234 |
| Other equipment | 273 | 335 |

A P P E N D I X

List of Dyers and Cleaners

NOVA SCOTIA

| | |
|--|--------------------------------|
| Glace Bay Dry Cleaning & Dyeing Company, | 49 Union Street, Glace Bay. |
| New Method Cleaners & Dyers Limited, | 19 Sterling Street, Glace Bay. |
| Cousins Limited, | 507 Robie Street, Halifax. |
| United Cleaners & Dyers Company Limited, | 19 Isleville Street, Halifax. |
| Glover Dry Cleaners, | 381 George Street, Sydney. |

NEW BRUNSWICK

| | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Buzzells Dye Works, | 276 Queen Street, Fredericton. |
| American Dye Works Limited, | 27-29 Elm Street, Saint John. |
| Gilberts Lane Dye Works, | 49 Gilberts Lane, Saint John. |

THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

QUEBEC

Shefford Dyeing & Cleaning,
Classic Cleaners & Dyers,
(Jos. A. Lamarche),
F. E. Poitras, Enrg.,
Lachine Dyers & Cleaners Limited,
Teinturerie Mathieu Limitée,
Teinturerie de Louisville,
Acme Dry Cleaning Company,
Burnett Limited,
Canada Carpet Cleaning Company Limited,
Capitol Cleaners & Dyers,
C. E. Charbonneau & Company,

Dechaux Freres Limitée,
Deskin Brothers Limited,
Dominion Cleaners Limited,
Herard & Cie,
LaSalle Dye Works Limited,
Leveille Limitée,
Modern Dye Works,
Montreal Dyeing & Cleaning Company Limited,
New System Cleaning Service, Reg'd.,
Queen's Cleaners & Dyers,
Ryans Dry Cleaning Works Limited,
Society Cleaners & Dyers, (Ryan Brothers),
P. Ferland,
Teinturerie Dorchester, Reg'd.,
La Teinturerie Française Limitée,
Herard & Cie,
De Luxe Cleaners & Dyers,
H. A. Poissant & Company,
Star Dyers & Cleaners, Reg'd.,

25A. St. Joseph Street, Granby.
148 Wellington Street, Hull.
25 de Lanaudiere, Joliette.
120 7th Avenue, Lachine.
13 St. Albert Street, Limoilou.
50 rue St. Laurent, Louisville.
5140 Eighth Avenue, Rosemount, (Montreal).
805 Chatham Street, Montreal.
714 Vitre Street, Montreal.
867 de L'Epee Avenue, Montreal.
5955 St. André Street, Montreal,
(H.O. - 6641 St. Hubert Street).
2142 Beaudry Street, Montreal.
1060 Champlain Street, Montreal.
2281 St. James Street West, Montreal.
555 Ferdinand Street, Montreal.
01232 Atwater Street, Montreal.
4371 Lafrance Street, Montreal.
3535 Park Avenue, Montreal.
189 Belanger Avenue East, Montreal.
2461 Des Carriere Street, Montreal.
6571 Marquette Street, Montreal.
856 St. Remi Street, Montreal.
2518 Rachel Street East, Montreal.
155-159 Dupont Street, Quebec.
120 Dorchester Street, Quebec.
565 St. Jean Street, Quebec.
73 4th Street, Shawinigan Falls.
1015 Champflour Street, Three Rivers.
1375 Ste. Marguerite Street, Three Rivers.
3028 LaSalle Blvd., Verdun.

ONTARIO

Modern Cleaners & Dyers,
R. P. Cahill,
Ford's Keep-U-Neat Cleaners & Dyers,
Maxwell & Company,
Sanitary Dry Cleaners,
Brilliant Dye House,
Ellard U-Need-A Dyers & Cleaners,
Davidson's Cleaners & Dyers,
Dollar Cleaners & Dyers Limited,
Eyles Dyeing & Cleaning,
Fitzsimmons Brothers,
Glovers Cleaning & Dyeing Works,
Hoover Cleaners,
Howard Brothers,
Langley's Limited,

192 Front Street, Belleville.
(H.O. - 63 Moira Street West).
71 Colborne Street, Brantford.
304 Colborne Street, Brantford.
72 Wellington Street, Chatham.
578 Scott Street, Fort Francis.
236 Simpson Street, Fort William.
421 George Street, Fort William.
212 Locke Street South, Hamilton.
38 Ottawa Street North, Hamilton.
93 James Street North, Hamilton.
1129 Main Street East, Hamilton.
167 James Street South, Hamilton.
127 King Street West, Hamilton.
52 Rebecca Street, Hamilton.
210 Main Street East, Hamilton.
(H.O. - 249-253 Spadina Road Toronto)

THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

ONTARIO - (Continued)

My Valet,
A. Parker & Son,
Reliable Cleaners & Dyers,

Boag & Walsh,
Crystal Cleaners & Dyers,
Pattons Dye Works,
Kitchener Dye Works,
Twin City Cleaners & Dyers,
Leamington Cleaners & Dye Works,
Deans Dry Cleaning & Dye Works,
M. Jackson The Cleaner,
Ontario Dry Cleaners & Dyers
Talbot Dry Cleaners & Dyers,

Arrow Cleaners & Dyers,
Sidney Harrison,
Gold Medal Cleaners & Dyers,
New Service Cleaners & Dyers,
J. B. Duford,
Langley's Limited,

Parkers Cleaners & Dyers Limited,
Patton Cleaning & Dyeing Company,
Star Cleaners & Dyers,
Parkers Peterboro Limited,
Palmers Dry Cleaners,
New Method Cleaners & Laundry,
New Method Dry Cleaners & Dyers,
Allen's Cleaners & Dyers,
John A. Esson,
Barges Cleaners & Dyers,
Gillespie Cleaners & Dyers,
La Vogue,
Baker Brothers Limited,
Baker Carpet Cleaning Company,
Best Cleaners & Dyers Limited,
Canadian Dyers & Cleaners,
Chester Cleaners & Dyers Limited,
City Dye Works Limited,
Clean Rite Limited,
The T. Eaton Company Limited,
Elite Cleaners & Dyers,
Ever Ready Cleaners Limited,
Gibsons Cleaners Limited,
Harrons Dye Works Limited,
Independent Cleaners & Dyers Limited,
Langley's Limited,
Modern Cleaners & Dyers,
My Valet,

326 King Street East, Hamilton.
184 King Street East, Hamilton.
10 Cathcart Street, Hamilton.
(H.O. - 313 King Street West, Toronto)
Islington.
445 Princess Street, Kingston.
349 Princess Street, Kingston.
47 Queen Street South, Kitchener.
135 South Street, Kitchener.
Victoria Street, Leamington.
663-669 Adelaide Street, London.
650 Richmond Street, London.
516 Talbot Street, London.
484 Talbot Street, London,
(H.O. - 459 Talbot Street, London).
97 Lambton Avenue, Mount Dennis.
1764 Perry Street, Niagara Falls.
21 Bond Street East, Oshawa.
28 Simcoe Street North, Oshawa.
14 Spadina Avenue, Ottawa.
200 Bay Street, Ottawa,
(H.O. - 249-253 Spadina Road, Toronto)
250 Sparks Street, Ottawa.
1200 Wellington Street, Ottawa.
317 Rideau Street, Ottawa.
177 Charlotte Street, Peterboro.
58 South Algoma Street, Port Arthur.
415 Queen Street East, Sault Ste. Marie.
6-8 Mary Street, St. Catharines.
11 Hiawatha Street, St. Thomas.
366 Talbot Street, St. Thomas.
116 North Christina Street, Sarnia.
Seaforth.
365 Copper Cliff Road, Sudbury.
109 Vaughan Road, Toronto.
25 Lightbourne Avenue, Toronto.
150 Kenwood Avenue, Toronto.
1597 Queen Street East, Toronto.
741-743 Broadview Avenue, Toronto.
138 Claremont Street, Toronto.
425 Jane Street, Toronto.
190 Yonge Street, Toronto.
484 College Street West, Toronto.
1109 Bathurst Street, Toronto.
1315 Davenport Road, Toronto.
876 Bathurst Street, Toronto.
1-5 Kelvin Avenue, Toronto.
249-253 Spadina Road, Toronto.
416 Oakwood Avenue, Toronto.
8 Vanauley Street, Toronto,
(H.O. - 62 Bloor Street West, Toronto)

THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

ONTARIO - (Concluded)

Varsity Cleaners & Dyers,
Parkers Dye Works Limited,
Sherrins Dye Works,
Sunshine Company Limited,
Turco-Persian Rug Renovating Company,
United Cleaners & Dyers,
L. White & Sons Limited,
Welland Dry Cleaners,
Domestic Cleaners & Dyers Limited,
Felker Brothers,

Economy Cleaners & Dyers,
Blue Bird Cleaners & Dyers,
Jackson Cleaner & Dyer,
Modern Cleaners & Dyers,
Peerless Cleaners & Dyers,
"Rivards", (E. J. Rivard),
A. H. Warren the Cleaner,
Russell C. Eaton, (Eaton Cleaners),

673 College Street, Toronto.
791 Yonge Street, Toronto.
1423 Bloor Street West, Toronto.
2 Lightbourne Avenue, Toronto.
166 Duchess Street, Toronto.
879-883 Queen Street East, Toronto.
135 St. Patrick Street, Toronto.
Wilton Avenue & Drew Street, Welland.
1000 Lake Shore Road, New Toronto.
Weston. (H.O. - 2911 Dundas Street West
Toronto).

96 Richmond Road, Westboro.
440 London Street West, Windsor.
600 Erie Street East, Windsor.
701 Louis Avenue Corner Cataraqui, Windsor.
901 Sandwich Street East, Windsor.
741 Wyandotte Street East, Windsor.
148 Crawford Avenue, Windsor.
39 Reeve Street, Woodstock.

MANITOBA

Brandon Dye Works,
Dubois Dyers & Cleaners,
Fort Garry Dyers & Cleaners,
Graham Cleaners,
Henry Brothers Limited,
McCarthy's Limited,
Morris Dye Works,
Perth Dye Works Limited,
Quinton Dye Works Limited,
Scotts Limited,
Star Dry Cleaners & Dyers,
Swan Cleaners & Dyers,
Winnipeg Dyeing & Dry Cleaning Co. Ltd.,

248 10th Street, Brandon.
276 Hargrave Street, Winnipeg.
324 Young Street, Winnipeg.
338 Colony Street, Winnipeg.
262 Gwendoline Street, Winnipeg.
Simcoe & Ellice Streets, Winnipeg.
744 Alexander Avenue West, Winnipeg.
484 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg.
Daly Street at Jessie Avenue, Winnipeg.
114 Lark Street, Winnipeg.
558 Ellice Street, Winnipeg.
72 Marion Street, Winnipeg.
658 St. Matthews Avenue, Winnipeg.

SASKATCHEWAN

Belgian Dry Cleaners & Dyers,
Queen City Cleaners & Dyers,
Belgian Dry Cleaners, Dyers & Furriers Ltd.,
Blyth & Company,
Broadway Dry Cleaners & Launderers,
Marvin's Cleaners & Dyers Limited,
Parisian Dye Works,
Arthur Rose Limited,
Saskatoon Dry Cleaners & Dyers,
Tucker & Bate,

48 14th Street West, Prince Albert.
1720 12th & Osler Streets, Regina.
123 20th Street West, Saskatoon.
625 Broadway Street, Saskatoon.
208 Avenue "C" North, Saskatoon.
326 3rd Avenue South, Saskatoon.
321 Avenue "F" South, Saskatoon.
334-340 2nd Avenue West, Saskatoon.
920 20th Street West, Saskatoon.
242 20th Street West, Saskatoon.

THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

ALBERTA

| | |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| Aladdin Cleaners & Dyers, | 1414 First Street West, Calgary. |
| Rainbow Cleaners & Dyers, | Rear 116 15th Avenue East, Calgary. |
| Templetons Limited, | 615 17th Avenue West, Calgary. |
| Francoeur Cleaners & Dyers, | Main Street, Camrose. |
| Dollar Cleaners, | 9352 106A. Avenue, Edmonton. |
| Elite Cleaning & Dyeing Company, | 11025 Jasper Avenue, Edmonton. |
| Expert Dyers & Cleaners Limited, | 10056 105th Street, Edmonton. |
| International Dyers & Cleaners, | 10664 97th Street, Edmonton. |
| Trudeau's Cleaning & Dye Works Limited, | 10050 103rd Street, Edmonton. |

BRITISH COLUMBIA

| | |
|---|--|
| Maple Leaf Cleaners, | Ellis Street, Kelowna. |
| Paisley Dye Works, | 20 Nicol Street, Nanaimo. |
| Calam & Thomas Limited, | 1202 Kingsway, (Burnaby), New Westminster. |
| Royal City Cleaners & Dyers Limited, | 533 Clarkson Street, New Westminster. |
| Associated Cleaners & Dyers Limited, | 1638 West Third Avenue, Vancouver. |
| A. N. Bissett, | 5 4th Avenue West, Vancouver. |
| Avenue Dye Works, | 711 Keefer Street, Vancouver. |
| Empire Cleaners Limited, | 5 4th Avenue West, Vancouver, |
| | (H.O. - 900 Richards Street, Vancouver). |
| French Way Cleaners, | 1167 Granville Street, Vancouver. |
| Granville Brothers, | 1835 Granville Street, Vancouver. |
| Guarantee Cleaners & Dyers, | 1100 Union Street, Vancouver. |
| Jarvis Cleaners & Dyers, | 4598 Main Street, Vancouver. |
| Peace Cleaners, | 3223 Fraser Avenue, Vancouver. |
| Perfect Cleaners & Dyers, | 150 Lonsdale Avenue, North Vancouver. |
| Permanent Dye | 1656 4th Avenue, Vancouver. |
| Perth Dyeing & Cleaning Works Limited, | 1762 2nd Avenue West, Vancouver. |
| Rose Hill Cleaning Works, | 1690 Robson Street, Vancouver. |
| Sanitary Dry Cleaning & Dye Works Limited, | 643 Howe Street, Vancouver. |
| State Cleaners & Dyers, | 2900 Main Street, Vancouver. |
| St. Clair Dye Works, | 3627 Commercial Drive, Vancouver. |
| Shaughnessy Heights French Cleaners &
Dyers, | 2928 Granville Street, Vancouver. |
| Swan Brothers Limited, | 402 12th Avenue, Vancouver. |
| Union Dyers & Cleaners Limited, | 1098 Davie Street & 3153 Heather Street,
Vancouver. |
| B. C. Dye Works, | 1012 Yates Street, Victoria. |
| Capital Cleaners & Dyers, | 725 Caledonia Street, Victoria. |
| City Dye Works, | 844 Fort Street, Victoria. |
| Nu Way Cleaners, | 420 William Street, Victoria. |
| Pantorium Dye Works of Canada Limited, | 905 Fort Street, Victoria. |
| Paisley Cleaners & Dyers, | 522 Gore Street, Esquimalt, (Victoria). |

63-205

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CANADA

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CENSUS OF INDUSTRY

GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH

REPORT

ON THE

DYEING, CLEANING & LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES

IN

CANADA

1936



OTTAWA
1938

Price 25 cents



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DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
-GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH
OTTAWA - CANADA

| | |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| Dominion Statistician: | R. H. Coats, LL.D., F.R.S.C., F.S.S. (Hon.) |
| Chief, General Manufactures Branch: | A. Cohen, B.Com. |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

SECTION 1. - GENERAL REVIEW OF THE GROUP

This industry is divided into two distinct but related branches, (a) establishments whose principal occupation is the laundering of garments, etc., and (b) those to whom dyeing and cleaning rank first in importance. This report, therefore, is separated into three sections, the first being a review of the statistics of both industries combined, and the second and third dealing with each individual industry separately.

In 1936 reports were received from 420 establishments whose principal operations consisted of laundry work and dyeing and cleaning of garments. This represents an increase of four over the number in operation during 1935.

The 420 establishments were distributed by provinces as follows: - Prince Edward Island 2, Nova Scotia 20, New Brunswick 15, Quebec 79, Ontario 181, Manitoba 22, Saskatchewan 16, Alberta 18, British Columbia 65, and the Yukon 2.

The laundry and cleaning industries, owing to the nature of the service they render, have not been affected by the period of economic depression to the same extent as other industrial groups. In the number of persons employed, these industries are only 317 below the previous high of 11,885 reported in 1930. In salary and wage payments and value of work done, however, they are still 19 per cent below the 1930 level. For the period under review quite substantial increases were recorded in most of the items comprising principal statistics. Compared with the previous year, there were 816 more employees, and the total payroll required an additional \$770,414. The cost of materials and supplies rose to the extent of \$245,798 and the gross revenue showed a gain of \$2,017,084. The capital investment, however, declined by \$691,623 chiefly due to charges for depreciation. Detailed items of principal statistics compared are shown for the years 1935 and 1936 in table 2.

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 1. - Principal Statistics of the Dyeing, Cleaning and Laundry Industries in Canada, 1927 to 1936.

| Year and Provinces | Estab-lish-ments | Capital Invested | Em-ployees | Salaries and Wages | Cost of Materials Used | Gross Value of Work Performed |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------|--------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1927 | 338 | 15,980,744 | 9,173 | 8,280,581 | 1,795,101 | 17,428,037 |
| 1928 | 357 | 19,313,880 | 10,739 | 9,640,318 | 2,182,572 | 20,514,630 |
| 1929 | 357 | 22,391,213 | 11,739 | 10,926,804 | 2,350,162 | 23,041,778 |
| 1930 | 368 | 24,086,269 | 11,885 | 11,249,945 | 2,196,139 | 22,695,880 |
| 1931 | 407 | 25,621,564 | 11,772 | 10,671,615 | 1,968,029 | 21,024,684 |
| 1932 | 409 | 24,893,114 | 11,170 | 9,020,441 | 1,587,586 | 17,302,779 |
| 1933 | 411 | 23,581,811 | 10,528 | 7,882,389 | 1,399,646 | 15,239,981 |
| <u>1 9 3 4</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 411 | 23,716,700 | 10,376 | 7,914,089 | 1,463,432 | 15,602,612 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia .. | 23 | 750,902 | 366 | 278,993 | 52,396 | 577,083 |
| New Brunswick | 15 | 339,441 | 230 | 153,092 | 29,336 | 329,963 |
| Quebec | 83 | 6,844,035 | 2,866 | 2,070,864 | 384,809 | 4,166,111 |
| Ontario | 174 | 9,891,112 | 4,174 | 3,301,072 | 610,757 | 6,408,892 |
| Manitoba | 22 | 1,720,513 | 820 | 626,711 | 124,124 | 1,286,084 |
| Saskatchewan | 16 | 816,086 | 253 | 196,225 | 39,503 | 370,479 |
| Alberta | 20 | 1,328,053 | 472 | 376,709 | 74,498 | 681,946 |
| British Columbia and Yukon | 58 | 2,026,558 | 1,195 | 910,423 | 148,009 | 1,782,054 |
| <u>1 9 3 5</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 416 | 22,767,558 | 10,752 | 8,339,134 | 1,738,936 | 16,311,261 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia .. | 24 | 706,370 | 376 | 276,568 | 56,923 | 600,596 |
| New Brunswick | 15 | 351,003 | 228 | 149,604 | 31,594 | 338,727 |
| Quebec | 80 | 5,892,148 | 2,968 | 2,129,378 | 456,021 | 4,117,644 |
| Ontario | 179 | 9,825,075 | 4,361 | 3,484,101 | 708,284 | 6,842,016 |
| Manitoba | 23 | 1,761,308 | 835 | 710,259 | 173,175 | 1,383,042 |
| Saskatchewan | 15 | 779,183 | 256 | 190,298 | 59,614 | 412,874 |
| Alberta | 18 | 1,108,179 | 480 | 393,998 | 69,186 | 674,707 |
| British Columbia and Yukon | 62 | 2,344,292 | 1,248 | 1,004,928 | 184,139 | 1,941,655 |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 1. - Principal Statistics of the Dyeing, Cleaning and Laundry Industries in Canada, 1927 to 1936 - (Concluded).

| Year and Provinces | Estab-lish-ments | Capital Invested | Em-ployees | Salaries and Wages | Cost of Materials Used | Gross Value of Work Performed |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------|--------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| <u>1 9 3 6</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 420 | 22,075,935 | 11,568 | 9,109,548 | 1,984,734 | 18,328,345 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia .. | 22 | 596,467 | 377 | 267,055 | 59,992 | 632,735 |
| New Brunswick | 15 | 361,227 | 235 | 163,371 | 35,390 | 357,815 |
| Quebec | 79 | 5,742,304 | 3,142 | 2,303,337 | 523,250 | 4,692,980 |
| Ontario | 181 | 9,680,698 | 4,803 | 3,818,003 | 793,080 | 7,588,413 |
| Manitoba | 22 | 1,498,896 | 897 | 778,003 | 201,701 | 1,488,253 |
| Saskatchewan | 16 | 656,550 | 304 | 228,133 | 70,782 | 500,045 |
| Alberta | 18 | 1,140,813 | 491 | 414,107 | 82,109 | 850,114 |
| British Columbia and Yukon | 67 | 2,398,980 | 1,319 | 1,137,539 | 218,430 | 2,217,990 |

Table 2. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1935 and 1936.

| Items | 1 9 3 5 | 1 9 3 6 | + Increase
- Decrease |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|------------|--------------------------|
| Establishments reporting | No. 416 | 420 | + 4 |
| Capital invested | \$ 22,767,558 | 22,075,935 | - 691,623 |
| Employees on salaries - | | | |
| Total | No. 1,409 | 1,496 | + 87 |
| Male | No. 878 | 882 | + 4 |
| Female | No. 531 | 614 | + 83 |
| Total salaries | \$ 1,856,247 | 1,986,691 | + 130,444 |
| Employees on wages - | | | |
| Monthly average | No. 9,343 | 10,072 | + 729 |
| Male | No. 3,770 | 4,130 | + 360 |
| Female | No. 5,573 | 5,942 | + 369 |
| Total wages | \$ 6,482,887 | 7,122,857 | + 639,970 |
| Power equipment - | | | |
| Units | No. 2,271 | 2,494 | + 223 |
| Horse-power capacity | H.P. 15,287 | 15,682 | + 395 |
| Cost of fuel and electricity | \$ 938,365 | 1,019,285 | + 80,920 |
| Cost of materials used | \$ 1,738,936 | 1,984,734 | + 245,798 |
| Gross value of work performed ... | \$ 16,311,261 | 18,328,345 | + 2,017,084 |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY

Table 3(a). - Materials Used,

| Principal Materials | Unit of Measure | CANADA | | Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | | New Brunswick | | Quebec | |
|---|-----------------|-----------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|-----------|---------------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost Value at Works | Quantity | Cost Value at Works | Quantity | Cost Value at Works | Quantity | Cost Value at Works |
| | | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ |
| 1935 | | | | | | | | | |
| Aniline and other dyes - | | | | | | | | | |
| Sulphur colours | Pound | 2,559 | 3,666 | 300 | 300 | - | - | 200 | 25 |
| Direct colours | " | 36,551 | 30,161 | 1,033 | 1,114 | 90 | 95 | 19,964 | 12,51 |
| Indirect colours | " | 2,254 | 3,531 | - | - | - | - | 520 | 59 |
| Acid or basic colours .. | " | 4,867 | 5,560 | 649 | 649 | 673 | 673 | 1,439 | 1,69 |
| Colours used in printing. | " | 5,944 | 6,727 | - | - | 570 | 426 | 10 | 2 |
| Other colours and dyes .. | " | 19,890 | 21,619 | 649 | 649 | 98 | 290 | 11,565 | 12,44 |
| Washing soda (x) | " | 661,214 | 23,000 | 9,260 | 307 | 33,061 | 1,007 | 331,065 | 10,66 |
| Modified sodas | " | 547,788 | 18,929 | 23,843 | 914 | 9,300 | 708 | 132,970 | 4,03 |
| Soda ash | " | 682,033 | 16,282 | 35,833 | 1,132 | 21,282 | 556 | 92,590 | 2,55 |
| Trisodium phosphate | " | 11,630 | 2,382 | - | - | 847 | 72 | 1,310 | 1,81 |
| Sodium metasilicate | " | 32,191 | 1,800 | 3,600 | 264 | - | - | 7,291 | 32 |
| Acids - | | | | | | | | | |
| Sulphuric | " | 51,013 | 8,452 | 3,370 | 460 | 330 | 59 | 21,024 | 3,10 |
| Acetic | " | 81,369 | 8,821 | 3,234 | 358 | 685 | 98 | 28,158 | 1,98 |
| All other | " | 57,490 | 7,136 | 1,296 | 157 | 859 | 179 | 12,887 | 1,04 |
| Liquid chlorine | Gallon | 34,861 | 8,048 | - | - | - | - | 21,756 | 6,04 |
| Liquid bleach | " | 147,219 | 23,243 | - | - | 6,215 | 510 | 63,656 | 10,98 |
| Other solutions containing chlorine | Pound | 23,673 | 5,686 | 750 | 75 | - | - | 4,185 | 1,18 |
| Chloride of lime | " | 218,028 | 9,218 | 20,285 | 977 | 8,156 | 224 | 74,652 | 1,86 |
| Washing blue | " | 2,654 | 10,249 | 69 | 333 | 32 | 135 | 673 | 2,91 |
| Caustic soda | " | 314,136 | 17,822 | 4,686 | 211 | 2,786 | 174 | 82,505 | 3,05 |
| Saxton salt | " | 4,194,796 | 32,334 | 8,560 | 153 | 21,800 | 240 | 1,162,449 | 6,64 |
| Starch | " | 405,074 | 38,308 | 17,808 | 1,720 | 25,735 | 1,925 | 108,170 | 8,83 |
| Benzene soaps | " | 261,362 | 35,869 | 5,150 | 1,202 | 3,655 | 943 | 75,410 | 9,25 |
| Other soaps | " | 2,833,313 | 249,131 | 74,000 | 6,915 | 64,313 | 6,278 | 893,387 | 77,68 |
| Alcohol | Prf. Gal. | 9,935 | 9,845 | 1,404 | 1,456 | 174 | 158 | 3,579 | 3,53 |
| Gasoline and benzine | Gallon | 615,881 | 131,502 | 10,519 | 2,682 | 2,202 | 669 | 123,093 | 25,70 |
| Liquid ammonia | " | 9,502 | 3,257 | 234 | 151 | 61 | 74 | 2,200 | 55 |
| Hydrogen peroxide | Pound | 5,678 | 1,400 | 175 | 53 | 29 | 13 | 1,347 | 29 |
| Trichlorethylene | " | 120,260 | 12,625 | 11,765 | 1,201 | 2,950 | 324 | 1,993 | 25 |
| Carbon tetrachloride | " | 219,136 | 19,241 | 6,515 | 499 | 6,830 | 626 | 36,333 | 3,20 |
| All other chemicals and reagents | - | - | 151,559 | - | 3,928 | - | 3,302 | - | 39,63 |
| Buttons, thread, linings, etc. | - | - | 47,818 | - | 973 | - | 461 | - | 8,15 |
| Water purchased | - | - | 140,093 | - | 4,975 | - | 2,020 | - | 48,62 |
| All other materials | - | - | 371,482 | - | 13,994 | - | 6,661 | - | 83,96 |
| Packing and shipping materials | - | - | 262,140 | - | 9,121 | - | 2,694 | - | 60,55 |
| TOTAL COST OF MATERIALS USED | - | - | 1,738,936 | - | 56,923 | - | 31,594 | - | 456,02 |

INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

by Provinces, 1935.

| Ontario | | Manitoba | | Saskatchewan | | Alberta | | British Columbia and Yukon | |
|-----------|---------------------|----------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|----------|---------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|
| Quantity | Cost Value at Works | Quantity | Cost Value at Works | Quantity | Cost Value at Works | Quantity | Cost Value at Works | Quantity | Cost Value at Works |
| | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ |
| 1,946 | 2,903 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 113 | 213 |
| 10,745 | 11,622 | 2,588 | 2,485 | 396 | 372 | 545 | 625 | 1,190 | 1,329 |
| 1,107 | 1,985 | 506 | 783 | 4 | 15 | 72 | 121 | 45 | 30 |
| 1,251 | 1,535 | 745 | 868 | - | - | 100 | 115 | 10 | 25 |
| 336 | 336 | 2,124 | 2,653 | - | - | - | - | 2,904 | 3,287 |
| 6,945 | 7,274 | 21 | 35 | 273 | 328 | 211 | 364 | 128 | 231 |
| 174,430 | 5,752 | 23,700 | 833 | 5,829 | 305 | 26,678 | 1,476 | 57,191 | 2,654 |
| 240,755 | 7,488 | 45,883 | 2,202 | 61,020 | 1,837 | 9,357 | 752 | 24,660 | 995 |
| 367,188 | 7,787 | 49,527 | 1,211 | 8,820 | 279 | 58,396 | 1,347 | 48,397 | 1,412 |
| 4,898 | 166 | 2,125 | 132 | 1,400 | 100 | 950 | 62 | 100 | 33 |
| 4,915 | 139 | - | - | 1,050 | 86 | 6,600 | 483 | 8,735 | 504 |
| 11,749 | 1,799 | 3,059 | 681 | 1,140 | 285 | 674 | 121 | 9,667 | 1,939 |
| 37,323 | 3,700 | 3,317 | 602 | 1,369 | 253 | 1,775 | 699 | 5,508 | 1,130 |
| 27,812 | 2,704 | 7,099 | 1,303 | 1,652 | 187 | 2,295 | 564 | 3,590 | 996 |
| 11,450 | 1,760 | 1,600 | 240 | - | - | 5 | 1 | 50 | 3 |
| 56,078 | 9,578 | - | - | - | - | 1,371 | 355 | 19,899 | 1,816 |
| 2,832 | 580 | 7,721 | 1,888 | 936 | 206 | 678 | 189 | 6,571 | 1,560 |
| 53,767 | 2,940 | 10,140 | 814 | 8,063 | 655 | 9,490 | 487 | 33,475 | 1,256 |
| 1,008 | 2,490 | 127 | 983 | 42 | 317 | 60 | 426 | 643 | 2,648 |
| 136,071 | 7,021 | 5,570 | 359 | 7,823 | 533 | 13,720 | 929 | 60,975 | 5,543 |
| 1,821,044 | 11,208 | 350,150 | 3,726 | 481,919 | 6,443 | 316,550 | 3,585 | 32,324 | 330 |
| 154,653 | 14,138 | 18,162 | 1,867 | 7,575 | 901 | 14,015 | 1,729 | 58,956 | 7,191 |
| 118,651 | 14,192 | 9,047 | 1,942 | 4,480 | 1,205 | 16,750 | 2,878 | 28,219 | 4,256 |
| 1,212,346 | 105,199 | 216,965 | 20,532 | 43,138 | 3,590 | 66,196 | 6,334 | 262,968 | 22,595 |
| 4,324 | 4,097 | 121 | 129 | 20 | 26 | 58 | 80 | 255 | 363 |
| 381,825 | 77,271 | 27,683 | 7,414 | 10,530 | 2,917 | 18,234 | 4,665 | 41,977 | 10,177 |
| 5,703 | 1,862 | 305 | 92 | 70 | 27 | 138 | 74 | 791 | 419 |
| 3,851 | 956 | 100 | 31 | 33 | 10 | 72 | 21 | 71 | 21 |
| 88,076 | 8,983 | 6,550 | 790 | 5,611 | 742 | 315 | 55 | 3,000 | 280 |
| 110,850 | 8,659 | 29,820 | 3,182 | 8,125 | 753 | 310 | 37 | 20,353 | 2,278 |
| - | 58,643 | - | 20,588 | - | 4,768 | - | 6,814 | - | 13,883 |
| - | 16,501 | - | 8,305 | - | 4,268 | - | 4,085 | - | 5,069 |
| - | 52,342 | - | 9,438 | - | 4,222 | - | 2,414 | - | 16,060 |
| - | 138,907 | - | 49,778 | - | 17,207 | - | 15,222 | - | 45,745 |
| - | 115,767 | - | 27,289 | - | 6,777 | - | 12,077 | - | 27,863 |
| - | 708,284 | - | 173,175 | - | 59,614 | - | 69,186 | - | 184,139 |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY

Table 3(b). - Materials Used,

| Principal Materials | Unit of Measure | CANADA | | Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | | New Brunswick | | Quebec | |
|---|-----------------|-----------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|-----------|---------------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost Value at Works | Quantity | Cost Value at Works | Quantity | Cost Value at Works | Quantity | Cost Value at Works |
| | | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ |
| <u>1936</u> | | | | | | | | | |
| Aniline and other dyes - | | | | | | | | | |
| Sulphur colours | Pound | 6,818 | 7,936 | 300 | 300 | - | - | 2,006 | 1,97 |
| Direct colours | " | 21,846 | 24,101 | 571 | 1,223 | 50 | 100 | 7,669 | 7,37 |
| Indirect colours | " | 8,977 | 11,909 | 758 | 758 | - | - | 4,982 | 6,68 |
| Acid or basic colours .. | " | 5,875 | 6,318 | - | - | 1,500 | 1,271 | 1,502 | 1,33 |
| Colours used in printing. | " | 294 | 587 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other colours and dyes .. | " | 21,353 | 26,187 | 827 | 837 | 452 | 452 | 10,901 | 14,15 |
| Washing soda (x) | " | 813,626 | 20,015 | 3,500 | 121 | 23,260 | 809 | 292,512 | 7,98 |
| Modified sodas | " | 804,867 | 26,706 | 15,923 | 611 | 10,550 | 689 | 172,708 | 5,27 |
| Soda ash | " | 617,432 | 16,343 | 63,914 | 1,736 | 9,714 | 258 | 125,892 | 3,31 |
| Trisodium phosphate | " | 14,999 | 787 | 3,000 | 180 | 3,450 | 157 | 1,369 | 1 |
| Sodium metasilicate | " | 84,289 | 3,881 | 6,640 | 334 | - | - | 671 | 3 |
| Acids - | | | | | | | | | |
| Oxalic | " | 74,744 | 12,816 | 2,227 | 583 | 260 | 47 | 33,960 | 5,01 |
| Acetic | " | 87,152 | 9,684 | 2,347 | 438 | 520 | 80 | 29,617 | 2,45 |
| All other | " | 54,122 | 7,661 | 1,618 | 307 | 690 | 104 | 11,967 | 1,44 |
| Liquid chlorine | Gallon | 34,102 | 7,141 | - | - | 245 | 138 | 19,323 | 4,57 |
| Liquid bleach | " | 129,309 | 28,522 | - | - | 1,726 | 543 | 52,892 | 12,95 |
| Other solutions containing chlorine | Pound | 31,173 | 5,314 | 868 | 158 | - | - | - | - |
| Chloride of lime | " | 194,090 | 8,606 | 12,200 | 614 | 2,824 | 113 | 80,638 | 2,44 |
| Washing blue | " | 1,990 | 10,702 | 39 | 285 | 48 | 147 | 504 | 2,91 |
| Caustic soda | " | 311,029 | 17,304 | 5,822 | 309 | 3,390 | 211 | 99,641 | 3,75 |
| Common salt | " | 3,723,761 | 32,333 | 17,900 | 137 | 6,182 | 59 | 867,445 | 6,04 |
| Starch | " | 445,969 | 41,329 | 13,924 | 1,594 | 23,705 | 1,981 | 123,599 | 9,61 |
| Benzene soaps | " | 249,784 | 34,812 | 3,315 | 815 | 1,685 | 387 | 51,426 | 10,01 |
| Other soaps | " | 3,373,848 | 287,105 | 63,091 | 6,283 | 62,767 | 6,130 | 1,091,903 | 88,51 |
| Alcohol | Prf.Gal. | 5,936 | 5,657 | 1,354 | 1,368 | 145 | 134 | 1,175 | 1,07 |
| Gasoline and benzine | Gallon | 680,198 | 146,612 | 10,845 | 2,578 | 9,090 | 2,028 | 162,152 | 31,61 |
| Liquid ammonia | " | 6,385 | 2,797 | 293 | 132 | 63 | 43 | 1,409 | 61 |
| Hydrogen peroxide | Pound | 5,542 | 1,268 | 80 | 30 | 22 | 4 | 1,020 | 11 |
| Trichlorethylene | " | 155,001 | 19,637 | 16,565 | 1,822 | 4,355 | 504 | 6,573 | 5 |
| Carbon tetrachloride | " | 203,826 | 19,062 | 891 | 96 | 10,100 | 773 | 25,219 | 3,61 |
| Other solvents | " | 643,029 | 148,312 | 17,794 | 3,895 | 4,314 | 1,340 | 191,180 | 43,61 |
| All other chemicals and reagents | - | - | 52,685 | - | 2,963 | - | 1,012 | - | 12,01 |
| Buttons, thread, linings, etc. | - | - | 60,751 | - | 1,205 | - | 508 | - | 11,81 |
| Water purchased | - | - | 168,095 | - | 5,545 | - | 3,389 | - | 59,54 |
| All other materials | - | - | 383,779 | - | 12,565 | - | 5,913 | - | 80,91 |
| Packing and shipping materials | - | - | 327,980 | - | 10,170 | - | 6,066 | - | 79,31 |
| TOTAL COST OF MATERIALS USED | - | - | 1,984,734 | - | 59,992 | - | 35,390 | - | 523,21 |

INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

by Provinces, 1936.

| Ontario | | Manitoba | | Saskatchewan | | Alberta | | British Columbia and Yukon | |
|-----------|---------------------|----------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|----------|---------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|
| Quantity | Cost Value at Works | Quantity | Cost Value at Works | Quantity | Cost Value at Works | Quantity | Cost Value at Works | Quantity | Cost Value at Works |
| | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ |
| 2,305 | 3,307 | 2,038 | 1,933 | - | - | - | - | 169 | 425 |
| 11,076 | 12,399 | 150 | 140 | 516 | 704 | 432 | 594 | 1,382 | 1,562 |
| 1,705 | 2,536 | 576 | 888 | 4 | 15 | 110 | 235 | 842 | 848 |
| 1,950 | 2,533 | 536 | 600 | 15 | 38 | 275 | 325 | 97 | 221 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 294 | 587 |
| 4,589 | 4,678 | 2,096 | 2,711 | 1 | 2 | 597 | 892 | 1,890 | 2,461 |
| 263,631 | 7,335 | 20,000 | 606 | 40,985 | 857 | 5,766 | 306 | 163,972 | 2,055 |
| 215,837 | 7,796 | 289,650 | 7,216 | 41,574 | 2,042 | 29,225 | 1,939 | 29,400 | 1,135 |
| 342,031 | 8,439 | 10,616 | 447 | 4,208 | 163 | 11,482 | 420 | 49,575 | 1,502 |
| 3,985 | 170 | 2,000 | 130 | 100 | 5 | 975 | 62 | 120 | 40 |
| 57,599 | 2,260 | - | - | 750 | 56 | 6,000 | 438 | 12,629 | 760 |
| 13,298 | 2,009 | 13,098 | 2,657 | 295 | 68 | 1,100 | 234 | 10,506 | 2,205 |
| 45,908 | 4,791 | 2,328 | 502 | 677 | 168 | 401 | 118 | 5,354 | 1,130 |
| 28,260 | 3,330 | 6,981 | 1,339 | 1,112 | 225 | 2,027 | 536 | 1,467 | 351 |
| 12,929 | 2,227 | 1,600 | 240 | - | - | 5 | 1 | - | - |
| 63,522 | 11,801 | 2,503 | 538 | 1,200 | 264 | 1,100 | 310 | 6,366 | 2,076 |
| 5,519 | 986 | 14,080 | 2,258 | 1,370 | 315 | 636 | 175 | 8,700 | 1,422 |
| 45,151 | 2,797 | 7,732 | 494 | 12,911 | 504 | 13,136 | 663 | 19,498 | 1,015 |
| 622 | 2,663 | 150 | 930 | 40 | 329 | 113 | 550 | 474 | 2,837 |
| 130,679 | 6,372 | 5,870 | 396 | 6,300 | 369 | 13,495 | 900 | 45,832 | 4,940 |
| 1,619,919 | 10,622 | 343,700 | 3,559 | 562,801 | 6,098 | 280,947 | 5,502 | 24,867 | 289 |
| 171,858 | 15,056 | 23,303 | 2,354 | 12,217 | 1,140 | 19,305 | 2,524 | 58,058 | 7,042 |
| 142,156 | 15,340 | 2,880 | 907 | 3,705 | 970 | 14,783 | 1,833 | 29,834 | 4,550 |
| 1,411,120 | 120,595 | 249,209 | 21,396 | 84,860 | 7,346 | 77,170 | 7,624 | 333,728 | 29,167 |
| 3,015 | 2,796 | 111 | 117 | 8 | 10 | 77 | 96 | 51 | 61 |
| 371,972 | 77,684 | 65,404 | 16,796 | 13,052 | 4,094 | 18,951 | 5,257 | 28,732 | 6,551 |
| 4,012 | 1,664 | 112 | 70 | 50 | 17 | 303 | 104 | 143 | 119 |
| 4,107 | 952 | 136 | 60 | 20 | 8 | 115 | 38 | 42 | 14 |
| 91,981 | 12,358 | 6,850 | 925 | 20,816 | 2,438 | 5,885 | 734 | 1,866 | 280 |
| 101,484 | 8,154 | 29,778 | 2,794 | 389 | 56 | 1,170 | 101 | 34,795 | 3,452 |
| 236,568 | 51,463 | 58,750 | 15,017 | 13,525 | 3,946 | 34,673 | 9,242 | 86,225 | 19,735 |
| - | 22,287 | - | 3,734 | - | 1,018 | - | 5,926 | - | 3,705 |
| - | 22,717 | - | 8,144 | - | 6,771 | - | 4,582 | - | 4,947 |
| - | 59,267 | - | 11,651 | - | 5,519 | - | 1,365 | - | 21,794 |
| - | 142,335 | - | 55,600 | - | 17,477 | - | 12,612 | - | 56,329 |
| - | 141,361 | - | 34,552 | - | 7,750 | - | 15,871 | - | 32,814 |
| - | 793,080 | - | 201,701 | - | 70,782 | - | 82,109 | - | 218,430 |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 4. - Value of Work Performed in 1935 and 1936, by Provinces.

| | Laundry
Work | Dyeing and
Cleaning of
Garments | All other Dyeing
and Cleaning Work
(curtains, carpets,
feathers, etc.) | Other Work | Total Value
of Work
Performed |
|---|-----------------|---------------------------------------|---|------------|-------------------------------------|
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1935 | | | | | |
| CANADA | 9,561,993 | 5,940,512 | 470,945 | 337,811 | 16,311,261 |
| Prince Edward Island and
Nova Scotia | 381,405 | 197,839 | 3,500 | 17,862 | 600,596 |
| New Brunswick | 246,964 | 87,042 | 2,847 | 1,874 | 338,727 |
| Quebec | 2,680,943 | 1,110,505 | 197,206 | 128,990 | 4,117,644 |
| Ontario | 3,619,245 | 2,934,319 | 212,102 | 76,350 | 6,842,016 |
| Manitoba | 651,803 | 667,238 | 980 | 63,021 | 1,383,042 |
| Saskatchewan | 192,588 | 157,853 | 35,164 | 27,269 | 412,874 |
| Alberta | 375,124 | 275,833 | 5,716 | 18,034 | 674,707 |
| British Columbia and Yukon. | 1,413,921 | 509,893 | 13,430 | 4,411 | 1,941,655 |
| 1936 | | | | | |
| CANADA | 10,273,885 | 6,916,280 | 728,556 | 409,624 | 18,328,345 |
| Prince Edward Island and
Nova Scotia | 402,351 | 104,970 | 116,433 | 8,981 | 632,735 |
| New Brunswick | 256,523 | 38,087 | 63,205 | - | 357,815 |
| Quebec | 2,788,436 | 1,594,338 | 234,353 | 75,853 | 4,692,980 |
| Ontario | 3,883,479 | 3,376,443 | 215,273 | 113,218 | 7,588,413 |
| Manitoba | 685,712 | 709,791 | 11,078 | 81,672 | 1,498,253 |
| Saskatchewan | 224,852 | 227,344 | 39,894 | 7,955 | 500,045 |
| Alberta | 489,118 | 253,032 | 11,879 | 96,085 | 850,114 |
| British Columbia and Yukon. | 1,543,414 | 612,275 | 36,441 | 25,860 | 2,217,990 |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 5. - Capital Invested, 1927 to 1936.

| Year and
Provinces | Fixed
Capital | Working Capital | | Total
Capital |
|--|---|---|---|------------------|
| | Present Value
of land,
buildings,
fixtures,
machinery,
tools, etc. | Inventory Value of
Materials on hand,
Stocks in process,
finished products,
Fuel and Miscell-
aneous supplies,
etc. | Cash,
trading
and
operating
accounts,
etc. | |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1927 | 13,713,671 | 371,328 | 1,895,745 | 15,980,744 |
| 1928 | 16,585,357 | 416,275 | 2,312,248 | 19,313,880 |
| 1929 | 19,114,302 | 484,453 | 2,792,458 | 22,391,213 |
| 1930 | 20,960,510 | 541,564 | 2,584,195 | 24,086,269 |
| 1931 | 22,492,105 | 509,136 | 2,620,323 | 25,621,564 |
| 1932 | 22,092,785 | 526,076 | 2,274,253 | 24,893,114 |
| 1933 | 21,038,515 | 491,229 | 2,052,067 | 23,581,811 |
| <u>1 9 3 4</u> | | | | |
| CANADA | 20,557,960 | 474,516 | 2,684,224 | 23,716,700 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia .. | 665,871 | 15,620 | 69,411 | 750,902 |
| New Brunswick ... | 297,531 | 11,097 | 30,813 | 339,441 |
| Quebec | 5,772,374 | 127,372 | 944,289 | 6,844,035 |
| Ontario | 8,630,906 | 178,841 | 1,081,365 | 9,891,112 |
| Manitoba | 1,545,027 | 28,672 | 146,814 | 1,720,513 |
| Saskatchewan | 734,358 | 25,476 | 56,252 | 816,086 |
| Alberta | 1,136,337 | 45,707 | 146,009 | 1,328,053 |
| British Columbia and
Yukon | 1,775,556 | 41,731 | 209,271 | 2,026,558 |
| <u>1 9 3 5</u> | | | | |
| CANADA | 20,248,646 | 477,927 | 2,040,985 | 22,767,558 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia .. | 621,698 | 15,638 | 69,034 | 706,370 |
| New Brunswick | 314,332 | 9,318 | 27,353 | 351,003 |
| Quebec | 5,050,039 | 125,919 | 716,190 | 5,892,148 |
| Ontario | 8,923,771 | 198,456 | 702,848 | 9,825,075 |
| Manitoba | 1,593,176 | 34,414 | 133,718 | 1,761,308 |
| Saskatchewan | 705,196 | 27,949 | 46,038 | 779,183 |
| Alberta | 963,602 | 28,626 | 115,951 | 1,108,179 |
| British Columbia and
Yukon | 2,076,832 | 37,607 | 229,853 | 2,344,292 |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 5. - Capital Invested, 1927 to 1936. - (Concluded).

| Year and
Provinces | Fixed
Capital | Working Capital | | Total
Capital |
|---|---|---|---|------------------|
| | Present Value
of land,
buildings,
fixtures,
machinery,
tools, etc. | Inventory Value of
Materials on hand,
Stocks in process,
finished products,
Fuel and Miscell-
aneous supplies,
etc. | Cash,
trading
and
operating
accounts,
etc. | |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| <u>1 9 3 6</u> | | | | |
| CANADA | 19,341,031 | 523,264 | 2,211,640 | 22,075,935 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia ... | 486,417 | 20,547 | 89,503 | 596,467 |
| New Brunswick | 320,317 | 10,889 | 30,021 | 361,227 |
| Quebec | 4,840,860 | 138,084 | 763,360 | 5,742,304 |
| Ontario | 8,768,235 | 207,516 | 704,947 | 9,680,698 |
| Manitoba | 1,296,264 | 48,284 | 154,348 | 1,498,896 |
| Saskatchewan | 567,731 | 30,251 | 58,568 | 656,550 |
| Alberta | 988,585 | 25,765 | 126,463 | 1,140,813 |
| British Columbia and
Yukon | 2,072,622 | 41,928 | 284,430 | 2,398,980 |

Table 6. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration and by Provinces, 1935 and 1936.

| Provinces | Salaried Employees | | | Wage-earners
(Monthly Average) | | | Total Employees,
Salaries and Wages | | |
|---|--------------------|--------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|--------|----------------|--|--------|-----------------------|
| | Male | Female | Total
Salaries | Male | Female | Total
Wages | Male | Female | Salaries
and Wages |
| | No. | No. | \$ | No. | No. | \$ | No. | No. | \$ |
| <u>1935</u> | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 878 | 531 | 1,856,247 | 3,770 | 5,573 | 6,482,887 | 4,648 | 6,104 | 8,339,134 |
| Prince Edward Island and
Nova Scotia | 23 | 18 | 48,591 | 126 | 209 | 227,977 | 149 | 227 | 276,568 |
| New Brunswick | 16 | 9 | 34,624 | 81 | 122 | 114,980 | 97 | 131 | 149,604 |
| Quebec | 230 | 119 | 485,177 | 1,147 | 1,472 | 1,644,201 | 1,377 | 1,591 | 2,129,378 |
| Ontario | 407 | 267 | 835,989 | 1,475 | 2,212 | 2,648,112 | 1,882 | 2,479 | 3,484,101 |
| Manitoba | 51 | 34 | 149,902 | 308 | 442 | 560,357 | 359 | 476 | 710,259 |
| Saskatchewan | 27 | 11 | 47,016 | 90 | 128 | 143,282 | 117 | 139 | 190,298 |
| Alberta | 45 | 16 | 99,961 | 149 | 270 | 294,037 | 194 | 286 | 393,998 |
| British Columbia and Yukon. | 79 | 57 | 154,987 | 394 | 718 | 849,941 | 473 | 775 | 1,004,928 |
| <u>1936</u> | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 882 | 614 | 1,986,691 | 4,130 | 5,942 | 7,122,857 | 5,012 | 6,556 | 9,109,548 |
| Prince Edward Island and
Nova Scotia | 24 | 22 | 52,301 | 125 | 206 | 214,754 | 149 | 228 | 267,055 |
| New Brunswick | 18 | 10 | 41,829 | 81 | 126 | 121,542 | 99 | 136 | 163,371 |
| Quebec | 263 | 136 | 552,472 | 1,209 | 1,534 | 1,750,865 | 1,472 | 1,670 | 2,303,337 |
| Ontario | 367 | 310 | 846,181 | 1,706 | 2,420 | 2,971,822 | 2,073 | 2,730 | 3,818,003 |
| Manitoba | 50 | 48 | 163,010 | 329 | 470 | 614,993 | 379 | 518 | 778,003 |
| Saskatchewan | 40 | 14 | 56,519 | 106 | 144 | 171,614 | 143 | 158 | 228,133 |
| Alberta | 41 | 20 | 105,925 | 159 | 271 | 308,182 | 200 | 291 | 414,107 |
| British Columbia and Yukon. | 79 | 54 | 168,454 | 415 | 771 | 969,085 | 494 | 825 | 1,137,539 |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 7. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1934 to 1936.

| Months | 1 9 3 4 | | | 1 9 3 5 | | | 1 9 3 6 | | |
|--------------------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|--------|-------|---------|--------|--------|
| | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| January | 3,406 | 5,060 | 8,466 | 3,477 | 5,180 | 8,657 | 3,672 | 5,515 | 9,187 |
| February ... | 3,399 | 5,091 | 8,490 | 3,436 | 5,166 | 8,602 | 3,653 | 5,436 | 9,089 |
| March | 3,541 | 5,213 | 8,754 | 3,528 | 5,257 | 8,785 | 3,901 | 5,684 | 9,585 |
| April | 3,745 | 5,380 | 9,125 | 3,832 | 5,625 | 9,457 | 4,213 | 5,959 | 10,172 |
| May | 3,805 | 5,510 | 9,315 | 3,875 | 5,674 | 9,549 | 4,321 | 6,106 | 10,427 |
| June | 3,762 | 5,491 | 9,253 | 3,905 | 5,724 | 9,629 | 4,292 | 6,085 | 10,377 |
| July | 3,730 | 5,483 | 9,213 | 3,890 | 5,756 | 9,646 | 4,273 | 6,192 | 10,465 |
| August | 3,722 | 5,493 | 9,215 | 3,878 | 5,817 | 9,695 | 4,302 | 6,210 | 10,512 |
| September ... | 3,754 | 5,497 | 9,251 | 3,893 | 5,797 | 9,690 | 4,344 | 6,220 | 10,564 |
| October | 3,752 | 5,415 | 9,167 | 3,863 | 5,678 | 9,541 | 4,280 | 6,051 | 10,331 |
| November | 3,673 | 5,290 | 8,963 | 3,753 | 5,522 | 9,275 | 4,159 | 5,903 | 10,062 |
| December | 3,552 | 5,189 | 8,741 | 3,645 | 5,437 | 9,082 | 3,975 | 5,819 | 9,794 |
| MONTHLY
AVERAGE | 3,669 | 5,360 | 9,029 | 3,770 | 5,573 | 9,343 | 4,130 | 5,942 | 10,072 |

Table 8. - Number of Wage-earners in Months of Highest Employment and Their Regular Hours of Work in 1935 and 1936.

| Number of Hours
Worked per Week | Number of
Employees | | Number of Hours
Worked per Week | Number of
Employees | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|------------------------|-------|
| | 1935 | 1936 | | 1935 | 1936 |
| 40 hours or less .. | 1,296 | 1,178 | 51 - 53 hours ... | 398 | 255 |
| 41 - 43 hours | 512 | 556 | 54 hours | 639 | 694 |
| 44 hours | 967 | 892 | 55 hours | 1,169 | 1,515 |
| 45 - 47 hours | 889 | 1,367 | 56 - 59 hours ... | 110 | 120 |
| 48 hours | 2,621 | 3,046 | 60 hours and over. | 88 | 144 |
| 49 - 50 hours | 1,594 | 1,509 | | | |

The above table does not include overtime.

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

SECTION 2. - THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

In 1936 reports were received from 229 establishments whose principal source of revenue was derived from the laundering of garments, household linen, etc., being eight less than the number reporting in 1935.

There were increases in all items comprising the principal statistics with the exception of capital.

In 1936 the establishments were distributed by provinces as follows: - Prince Edward Island 2, Nova Scotia 15, New Brunswick 12, Quebec 49, Ontario 96, Manitoba 10, Saskatchewan 5, Alberta 8, British Columbia 30 and the Yukon 2.

Table 9. - Principal Statistics, 1927 to 1936.

| Year and Provinces | Estab-
lish-
ments | Capital
Invested | Em-
ployees | Salaries
and Wages | Cost of
Materials
Used | Gross
Value of
Work
Performed |
|---|--------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|--|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1927 | 223 | 13,136,740 | 7,290 | 6,349,566 | 1,350,333 | 13,088,007 |
| 1928 | 233 | 14,695,388 | 8,095 | 7,038,620 | 1,537,334 | 14,590,250 |
| 1929 | 230 | 17,053,059 | 8,928 | 7,925,274 | 1,716,460 | 16,352,581 |
| 1930 | 242 | 18,538,234 | 9,100 | 8,140,177 | 1,571,747 | 16,283,555 |
| 1931 | 250 | 19,093,461 | 8,807 | 7,709,856 | 1,350,015 | 14,879,919 |
| 1932 | 243 | 18,525,196 | 8,292 | 6,482,339 | 1,065,906 | 12,297,061 |
| 1933 | 239 | 17,451,082 | 7,616 | 5,501,305 | 896,954 | 10,375,890 |
| <u>1 9 3 4</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 236 | 17,523,852 | 7,393 | 5,387,274 | 945,620 | 10,588,505 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia | 18 | 604,364 | 300 | 208,404 | 34,439 | 414,136 |
| New Brunswick | 12 | 310,071 | 213 | 140,948 | 26,758 | 311,309 |
| Quebec | 53 | 5,874,202 | 2,155 | 1,538,315 | 283,573 | 3,066,830 |
| Ontario | 96 | 6,322,799 | 2,766 | 2,029,958 | 353,114 | 3,939,942 |
| Manitoba | 9 | 1,248,277 | 460 | 332,476 | 58,755 | 711,443 |
| Saskatchewan | 5 | 546,819 | 138 | 116,041 | 22,694 | 207,949 |
| Alberta | 10 | 1,015,599 | 365 | 286,627 | 54,100 | 499,601 |
| British Columbia and
Yukon | 33 | 1,601,721 | 996 | 734,505 | 112,187 | 1,437,295 |

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 9. - Principal Statistics, 1927 to 1936 - (Concluded).

| Year and Provinces | Estab-
lish-
ments | Capital
Invested | Em-
ployees | Salaries
and Wages | Cost of
Materials
Used | Gross
Value of
Work
Performed |
|---|--------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|--|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| <u>1935</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 237 | 16,327,614 | 7,644 | 5,667,658 | 1,118,401 | 10,983,378 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia ... | 19 | 575,778 | 310 | 209,185 | 36,966 | 429,401 |
| New Brunswick | 12 | 311,702 | 211 | 140,294 | 28,575 | 320,603 |
| Quebec | 50 | 5,034,291 | 2,264 | 1,591,424 | 328,960 | 3,097,242 |
| Ontario | 99 | 6,024,143 | 2,861 | 2,162,603 | 433,452 | 4,151,649 |
| Manitoba | 10 | 1,267,486 | 475 | 375,746 | 78,164 | 751,189 |
| Saskatchewan | 5 | 531,646 | 151 | 106,154 | 28,357 | 225,993 |
| Alberta | 9 | 797,343 | 377 | 306,143 | 51,139 | 507,280 |
| British Columbia and
Yukon | 33 | 1,785,225 | 995 | 776,109 | 132,788 | 1,500,021 |
| <u>1936</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 229 | 14,998,564 | 7,925 | 5,997,096 | 1,274,941 | 12,023,808 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia .. | 17 | 488,149 | 298 | 189,995 | 35,581 | 448,573 |
| New Brunswick | 12 | 320,917 | 219 | 153,753 | 32,815 | 340,906 |
| Quebec | 49 | 4,512,748 | 2,292 | 1,647,103 | 382,472 | 3,287,472 |
| Ontario | 96 | 5,758,352 | 3,027 | 2,285,995 | 481,547 | 4,526,141 |
| Manitoba | 10 | 1,003,055 | 506 | 426,766 | 91,464 | 812,262 |
| Saskatchewan | 5 | 378,285 | 176 | 128,524 | 37,126 | 265,153 |
| Alberta | 8 | 818,143 | 369 | 314,238 | 58,637 | 657,122 |
| British Columbia and
Yukon | 32 | 1,718,915 | 1,038 | 850,722 | 155,299 | 1,686,179 |

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 10. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1935 and 1936.

| Items | 1 9 3 5 | 1 9 3 6 | + Increase
- Decrease |
|---------------------------------------|------------|------------|--------------------------|
| Establishments reporting No. | 237 | 229 | - 8 |
| Capital invested \$ | 16,327,614 | 14,998,564 | - 1,329,050 |
| Employees on salaries - | | | |
| Total No. | 845 | 879 | + 34 |
| Male No. | 511 | 532 | + 21 |
| Female No. | 334 | 347 | + 13 |
| Total salaries \$ | 1,178,266 | 1,231,028 | + 52,762 |
| Employees on wages - | | | |
| Monthly average No. | 6,799 | 7,046 | + 247 |
| Male No. | 2,311 | 2,350 | + 39 |
| Female No. | 4,488 | 4,696 | + 208 |
| Total wages \$ | 4,489,392 | 4,766,068 | + 276,676 |
| Power equipment - | | | |
| Units No. | 1,646 | 1,783 | + 137 |
| Horse-power capacity H.P. | 12,176 | 12,254 | + 78 |
| Cost of fuel and electricity \$ | 710,328 | 744,256 | + 33,928 |
| Cost of materials used \$ | 1,118,401 | 1,274,941 | + 156,540 |
| Gross value of work performed \$ | 10,983,378 | 12,023,808 | + 1,040,430 |

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 11. - Value of Work Performed in 1935 and 1936 by Provinces

| Provinces | Laundry Work | Dyeing and Cleaning of Garments | All other Dyeing and Cleaning Work, (curtains, carpets, feathers, etc.) | Other Work | Total Value of Work Performed |
|-----------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------|---|------------|-------------------------------|
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| <u>1935</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 9,560,188 | 1,260,471 | 66,240 | 96,479 | 10,983,378 |
| Prince Edward Island and | | | | | |
| Nova Scotia | 381,105 | 48,296 | - | - | 429,401 |
| New Brunswick | 246,964 | 68,918 | 2,847 | 1,874 | 320,603 |
| Quebec | 2,680,818 | 326,449 | 38,812 | 51,163 | 3,097,242 |
| Ontario | 3,617,865 | 479,106 | 24,064 | 30,614 | 4,151,649 |
| Manitoba | 651,803 | 96,901 | 165 | 2,320 | 751,189 |
| Saskatchewan | 192,588 | 33,405 | - | - | 225,993 |
| Alberta | 375,124 | 121,648 | - | 10,506 | 507,280 |
| British Columbia and Yukon. | 1,413,921 | 85,748 | 352 | - | 1,500,021 |
| <u>1936</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 10,263,685 | 1,492,419 | 142,311 | 125,393 | 12,023,808 |
| Prince Edward Island and | | | | | |
| Nova Scotia | 400,351 | 48,170 | 52 | - | 448,573 |
| New Brunswick | 256,523 | 21,178 | 63,205 | - | 340,906 |
| Quebec | 2,788,436 | 387,663 | 59,371 | 52,002 | 3,287,472 |
| Ontario | 3,880,479 | 609,525 | 12,350 | 23,787 | 4,526,141 |
| Manitoba | 685,712 | 116,668 | 150 | 9,732 | 812,262 |
| Saskatchewan | 219,652 | 45,501 | - | - | 265,153 |
| Alberta | 489,118 | 130,353 | 206 | 37,445 | 657,122 |
| British Columbia and Yukon. | 1,543,414 | 133,361 | 6,977 | 2,427 | 1,686,179 |

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 12. - Materials Used, 1935 and 1936.

| Principal Materials | Unit of Measure | 1935 | | 1936 | |
|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|---------------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant |
| | | | \$ | | \$ |
| Aniline and other dyes - | | | | | |
| Sulphur colours | Pound | 28 | 111 | 32 | 117 |
| Direct colours | " | 6,131 | 4,719 | 6,019 | 4,949 |
| Indirect colours ... | " | 1,008 | 1,544 | 1,220 | 1,718 |
| Acid or basic colours. | " | 835 | 885 | 1,697 | 1,532 |
| Colours used in print- | | | | | |
| ing | " | 346 | 361 | - | - |
| Other colours and dyes | " | 4,556 | 5,012 | 1,248 | 1,768 |
| Washing soda | " | 629,957 | 22,021 | 777,420 | 18,910 |
| Modified sodas | " | 521,513 | 18,001 | 783,796 | 25,806 |
| Soda ash | " | 661,392 | 15,660 | 599,950 | 15,826 |
| Trisodium phosphate .. | " | 7,960 | 403 | 11,425 | 591 |
| Sodium metasilicate .. | " | 18,591 | 933 | 67,074 | 2,844 |
| Acids - | | | | | |
| Oxalic | " | 48,730 | 7,947 | 55,418 | 8,919 |
| Acetic | " | 47,052 | 4,993 | 41,646 | 4,726 |
| All other | " | 42,950 | 5,773 | 37,258 | 5,780 |
| Liquid chlorine | Gallon | 34,761 | 8,034 | 33,857 | 7,130 |
| Liquid bleach | " | 141,449 | 22,698 | 119,340 | 27,445 |
| Other solutions contain- | | | | | |
| ing chlorine | Pound | 22,722 | 5,592 | 30,923 | 5,274 |
| Chloride of lime | " | 213,430 | 9,070 | 189,218 | 8,428 |
| Washing blue | " | 2,654 | 10,249 | 1,985 | 10,677 |
| Caustic soda | " | 234,919 | 13,441 | 242,122 | 13,253 |
| Common salt | " | 3,733,863 | 28,304 | 3,389,429 | 29,291 |
| Starch | " | 394,516 | 37,517 | 437,029 | 40,623 |
| Benzene soaps | " | 121,294 | 15,556 | 94,284 | 14,336 |
| Other soaps | " | 2,674,750 | 231,749 | 3,170,086 | 264,309 |
| Alcohol | Prf.Gal. | 5,220 | 5,236 | 768 | 712 |
| Gasoline and benzine .. | Gallon | 201,325 | 44,190 | 228,472 | 47,005 |
| Liquid ammonia | " | 1,699 | 675 | 1,223 | 556 |
| Hydrogen peroxide | Pound | 250 | 86 | 354 | 136 |
| Trichlorethylene | " | 87,868 | 8,966 | 108,104 | 13,087 |
| Carbon tetrachloride .. | " | 145,381 | 12,782 | 122,117 | 12,146 |
| Other solvents | " | - | - | 118,990 | 28,239 |
| All other chemicals and | | | | | |
| reagents | - | - | 40,121 | - | 17,577 |
| Buttons, thread, | | | | | |
| linings, etc. | - | - | 20,977 | - | 24,459 |
| Water purchased | - | - | 128,183 | - | 155,648 |
| All other materials .. | - | - | 237,615 | - | 272,792 |
| Packing and shipping | | | | | |
| materials | - | - | 148,997 | - | 188,332 |
| TOTAL COST OF MATERIALS | | | | | |
| USED | - | - | 1,118,401 | - | 1,274,941 |

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 13. - Capital Invested, 1927 to 1936.

| Year and Provinces | Fixed Capital | Working Capital | | Total Capital |
|--|--|---|---|---------------|
| | Present Value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc. | Inventory Value of Materials on hand, Stocks in process, finished products, Fuel and Miscellaneous supplies, etc. | Cash, trading and operating accounts etc. | |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1927 | 11,273,045 | 272,207 | 1,591,488 | 13,136,740 |
| 1928 | 12,665,903 | 283,306 | 1,746,179 | 14,695,388 |
| 1929 | 14,726,010 | 322,811 | 2,004,238 | 17,053,059 |
| 1930 | 16,188,950 | 365,292 | 1,983,992 | 18,538,234 |
| 1931 | 16,797,049 | 316,616 | 1,979,796 | 19,093,461 |
| 1932 | 16,560,391 | 324,431 | 1,640,374 | 18,525,196 |
| 1933 | 15,718,293 | 264,880 | 1,467,909 | 17,451,082 |
| 1934 | | | | |
| CANADA | 15,241,636 | 280,322 | 2,001,894 | 17,523,852 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 553,812 | 10,270 | 40,282 | 604,364 |
| New Brunswick | 269,531 | 10,447 | 30,093 | 310,071 |
| Quebec | 4,938,352 | 100,418 | 835,432 | 5,874,202 |
| Ontario | 5,551,340 | 77,155 | 694,304 | 6,322,799 |
| Manitoba | 1,141,490 | 14,819 | 91,968 | 1,248,277 |
| Saskatchewan | 498,137 | 7,919 | 40,763 | 546,819 |
| Alberta | 886,925 | 27,055 | 101,619 | 1,015,599 |
| British Columbia and Yukon | 1,402,049 | 32,239 | 167,433 | 1,601,721 |
| 1935 | | | | |
| CANADA | 14,585,397 | 274,362 | 1,467,855 | 16,327,614 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 522,622 | 10,743 | 42,413 | 575,778 |
| New Brunswick | 278,539 | 6,918 | 26,245 | 311,702 |
| Quebec | 4,298,001 | 101,170 | 635,120 | 5,034,291 |
| Ontario | 5,545,673 | 82,938 | 395,532 | 6,024,143 |
| Manitoba | 1,177,486 | 17,343 | 72,657 | 1,267,486 |
| Saskatchewan | 496,022 | 10,536 | 25,088 | 531,646 |
| Alberta | 697,082 | 21,046 | 79,215 | 797,343 |
| British Columbia and Yukon | 1,569,972 | 23,668 | 191,585 | 1,785,225 |

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 13. - Capital Invested, 1927 to 1936. - (Concluded)

| Year and Provinces | Fixed Capital | Working Capital | | Total Capital |
|--|--|---|--|---------------|
| | Present Value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc. | Inventory Value of Materials on hand, Stocks in process, finished products, Fuel and Miscellaneous supplies, etc. | Cash, trading, and operating accounts etc. | |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| <u>1 9 3 6</u> | | | | |
| CANADA | 13,176,131 | 261,980 | 1,560,453 | 14,998,564 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia ... | 401,475 | 12,354 | 74,320 | 488,149 |
| New Brunswick | 283,317 | 8,339 | 29,261 | 320,917 |
| Quebec | 3,785,596 | 96,946 | 630,206 | 4,512,748 |
| Ontario | 5,325,853 | 75,511 | 356,988 | 5,758,352 |
| Manitoba | 887,258 | 14,254 | 101,543 | 1,003,055 |
| Saskatchewan | 336,099 | 9,139 | 33,047 | 378,285 |
| Alberta | 706,612 | 19,117 | 92,414 | 818,143 |
| British Columbia and Yukon | 1,449,921 | 26,320 | 242,674 | 1,718,915 |

Table 14. - Size of Establishments, 1935 and 1936.

| Establishments having a Value of Work Performed of: - | 1 9 3 5 | | | 1 9 3 6 | | |
|---|------------------|-------------------------------|--|------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| | Estab-lish-ments | Total Value of Work Performed | Average Value of Work Performed per Estab-lishment | Estab-lish-ments | Total Value of Work Performed | Average Value of Work Performed per Estab-lishment |
| | No. | \$ | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ |
| Under \$50,000 | 172 | 3,154,018 | 18,337 | 159 | 3,264,100 | 20,529 |
| \$50,000 to under \$100,000 | 38 | 2,674,321 | 70,377 | 40 | 2,868,074 | 71,702 |
| \$100,000 to under \$200,000 | 21 | 2,713,498 | 129,214 | 23 | 3,138,193 | 136,443 |
| \$200,000 and over. | 6 | 2,441,541 | 406,924 | 7 | 2,753,441 | 393,349 |
| TOTAL AND AVERAGE | 237 | 10,983,378 | 46,343 | 229 | 12,023,808 | 52,510 |

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 14. - Size of Establishments, 1935 and 1936. - (Concluded)

| Establishments
having a Capital
Investment of: - | 1 9 3 5 | | | 1 9 3 6 | | |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------------|--------------------|--|
| | Estab-
lish-
ments | Total
Capital | Average
Capital
per Estab-
lishment | Estab-
lish-
ments | Total
Capital | Average
Capital
per Estab-
lishment |
| | No. | \$ | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ |
| Under \$50,000 ... | 154 | 2,854,895 | 18,538 | 162 | 3,571,106 | 22,044 |
| \$50,000 to under
\$100,000 | 43 | 3,099,572 | 72,083 | 30 | 2,273,820 | 75,794 |
| \$100,000 to under
\$200,000 | 21 | 2,892,553 | 137,741 | 19 | 2,508,558 | 132,029 |
| \$200,000 to under
\$500,000 | 16 | 4,775,437 | 298,415 | 15 | 4,262,733 | 284,182 |
| \$500,000 and over. | 3 | 2,705,157 | 901,719 | 3 | 2,382,347 | 794,115 |
| TOTAL AND AVERAGE | 237 | 16,327,614 | 68,893 | 229 | 14,998,564 | 65,496 |
| Establishments
having an Average
Employment of: - | Estab-
lish-
ments | Total
Employees | Average
Employees
per Estab-
lishment | Estab-
lish-
ments | Total
Employees | Average
Employees
per Estab-
lishment |
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| Under 20 employees | 121 | 994 | 8 | 114 | 1,143 | 10 |
| 20 to under 50
employees | 69 | 2,134 | 31 | 69 | 2,176 | 32 |
| 50 to under 100
employees | 37 | 2,522 | 68 | 34 | 2,355 | 69 |
| 100 employees and
over | 10 | 1,994 | 199 | 12 | 2,251 | 188 |
| TOTAL AND AVERAGE | 237 | 7,644 | 32 | 229 | 7,925 | 34 |

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 15. -- Employees by Sex and Remuneration and by Provinces, 1935 and 1936.

| Provinces | Salaried Employees | | | Wage-earners
(Monthly Average) | | | Total Employees,
Salaries and Wages | | |
|---|--------------------|--------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|--------|----------------|--|--------|-----------------------|
| | Male | Female | Total
Salaries | Male | Female | Total
Wages | Male | Female | Salaries
and Wages |
| | No. | No. | \$ | No. | No. | \$ | No. | No. | \$ |
| <u>1935</u> | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 511 | 534 | 1,178,266 | 2,311 | 4,488 | 4,489,392 | 2,822 | 4,822 | 5,667,658 |
| Prince Edward Island and
Nova Scotia | 17 | 11 | 30,107 | 91 | 191 | 179,078 | 108 | 202 | 209,185 |
| New Brunswick | 14 | 9 | 31,789 | 71 | 117 | 108,505 | 85 | 126 | 140,294 |
| Quebec | 157 | 92 | 355,159 | 793 | 1,222 | 1,236,265 | 950 | 1,314 | 1,591,424 |
| Ontario | 217 | 140 | 476,791 | 785 | 1,719 | 1,685,812 | 1,002 | 1,859 | 2,162,603 |
| Manitoba | 21 | 19 | 83,056 | 138 | 297 | 292,690 | 159 | 316 | 375,746 |
| Saskatchewan | 10 | 6 | 20,326 | 41 | 94 | 85,828 | 51 | 100 | 106,154 |
| Alberta | 32 | 15 | 79,736 | 104 | 226 | 226,407 | 136 | 241 | 306,143 |
| British Columbia and Yukon. | 43 | 42 | 101,502 | 288 | 622 | 674,807 | 331 | 664 | 776,109 |
| <u>1936</u> | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 532 | 547 | 1,231,028 | 2,350 | 4,696 | 4,766,068 | 2,882 | 5,045 | 5,997,096 |
| Prince Edward Island and
Nova Scotia | 19 | 14 | 32,614 | 80 | 185 | 157,381 | 99 | 199 | 189,995 |
| New Brunswick | 15 | 10 | 38,062 | 72 | 122 | 115,691 | 87 | 132 | 153,753 |
| Quebec | 181 | 88 | 385,945 | 774 | 1,249 | 1,261,158 | 955 | 1,337 | 1,347,103 |
| Ontario | 211 | 151 | 470,667 | 840 | 1,825 | 1,815,328 | 1,051 | 1,976 | 2,285,995 |
| Manitoba | 22 | 26 | 96,001 | 147 | 511 | 330,765 | 169 | 337 | 426,766 |
| Saskatchewan | 14 | 8 | 22,825 | 44 | 110 | 105,699 | 58 | 118 | 128,524 |
| Alberta | 29 | 12 | 79,718 | 103 | 225 | 234,520 | 132 | 237 | 314,238 |
| British Columbia and Yukon. | 41 | 38 | 105,196 | 290 | 669 | 745,526 | 331 | 707 | 850,722 |

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 16. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1934 to 1936.

| Months | 1 9 3 4 | | | 1 9 3 5 | | | 1 9 3 6 | | |
|-----------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|--------|-------|---------|--------|-------|
| | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| January | 2,181 | 4,202 | 6,383 | 2,220 | 4,291 | 6,511 | 2,206 | 4,500 | 6,706 |
| February | 2,176 | 4,217 | 6,393 | 2,200 | 4,273 | 6,473 | 2,217 | 4,459 | 6,676 |
| March | 2,220 | 4,239 | 6,459 | 2,231 | 4,310 | 6,541 | 2,280 | 4,533 | 6,813 |
| April | 2,240 | 4,283 | 6,523 | 2,282 | 4,464 | 6,746 | 2,327 | 4,609 | 6,936 |
| May | 2,272 | 4,363 | 6,635 | 2,316 | 4,507 | 6,823 | 2,383 | 4,727 | 7,110 |
| June | 2,258 | 4,358 | 6,616 | 2,327 | 4,529 | 6,856 | 2,383 | 4,734 | 7,117 |
| July | 2,264 | 4,412 | 6,676 | 2,360 | 4,620 | 6,980 | 2,410 | 4,880 | 7,290 |
| August | 2,258 | 4,433 | 6,691 | 2,364 | 4,677 | 7,041 | 2,440 | 4,909 | 7,349 |
| September | 2,264 | 4,415 | 6,679 | 2,354 | 4,632 | 6,986 | 2,410 | 4,849 | 7,259 |
| October | 2,255 | 4,344 | 6,599 | 2,329 | 4,544 | 6,873 | 2,387 | 4,739 | 7,126 |
| November | 2,244 | 4,276 | 6,520 | 2,295 | 4,444 | 6,739 | 2,377 | 4,684 | 7,061 |
| December | 2,227 | 4,252 | 6,479 | 2,287 | 4,447 | 6,734 | 2,350 | 4,712 | 7,062 |
| MONTHLY AVERAGE | 2,250 | 4,325 | 6,575 | 2,311 | 4,488 | 6,799 | 2,350 | 4,696 | 7,046 |

Table 17. - Number of Wage-earners in Months of Highest Employment and Their Regular Hours of Work in 1935 and 1936.

| Number of Hours
Worked per Week | Number of
Employees | | Number of Hours
Worked per Week | Number of
Employees | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|------------------------|-------|
| | 1935 | 1936 | | 1935 | 1936 |
| 40 hours or less | 1,124 | 1,034 | 51 - 53 hours | 274 | 139 |
| 41 - 43 hours | 490 | 515 | 54 hours | 220 | 224 |
| 44 hours | 687 | 594 | 55 hours | 929 | 1,159 |
| 45 - 47 hours | 670 | 694 | 56 - 59 hours | 93 | 95 |
| 48 hours | 1,847 | 2,251 | 60 hours and over .. | 67 | 127 |
| 49 - 50 hours | 914 | 861 | | | |

The above table does not include overtime.

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 18. - Power Equipment, 1935 and 1936.

| Classes of Power | 1 9 3 5 | | 1 9 3 6 | |
|--|--------------------|--|--------------------|--|
| | Number
of Units | Manufacturers'
Rating of
Horse-power
Capacity | Number
of Units | Manufacturers'
Rating of
Horse-power
Capacity |
| Steam engines and steam
turbines - | | | | |
| In use | 81 | 4,663 | 75 | 4,407 |
| Idle | 13 | 733 | 14 | 936 |
| Oil, gas and gasoline
engines | 2 | 80 | 1 | 30 |
| Hydraulic turbines or
water wheels - | | | | |
| In use | 1 | 12 | 1 | 12 |
| Idle | 1 | 25 | 1 | 25 |
| Electric motors operated
by purchased power - | | | | |
| In use | 1,531 | 6,536 | 1,671 | 6,632 |
| Idle | 17 | 127 | 20 | 212 |
| TOTAL POWER USED IN
MANUFACTURING | 1,646 | 12,176 | 1,783 | 12,254 |
| Electric motors operated
by power generated by
the establishment | 386 | 809 | 334 | 796 |
| Total Electric Motors . | 1,934 | 7,472 | 2,025 | 7,640 |
| Boiler installation - | | | | |
| In use | (| | 226 | 20,814 |
| Idle | 244 | 20,970 | 5 | 560 |

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 19. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1935 and 1936.

| Kinds of Fuel | Unit of Measure | 1 9 3 5 | | 1 9 3 6 | |
|--|-----------------|------------|---------------------|------------|---------------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant |
| | | | \$ | | \$ |
| Coal | Ton | | | | |
| Bituminous | (2000 lb.) | 54,935 | 315,813 | 57,390 | 327,558 |
| Anthracite | " | 14,955 | 80,249 | 14,269 | 77,528 |
| Lignite | " | 6,989 | 31,623 | 8,852 | 34,511 |
| Coke (for fuel only) | " | 4,543 | 21,911 | 3,549 | 16,212 |
| Gasoline | Imp. Gal. | 1,310 | 360 | 3,715 | 851 |
| Fuel or diesel oil . | " " | 241,769 | 13,258 | 328,734 | 16,919 |
| Wood | Cord | 8,343 | 29,857 | 9,248 | 32,383 |
| Gas, manufactured . | M cu.ft. | 4,705 | 4,583 | 4,034 | 3,757 |
| Gas, natural | M cu.ft. | 56,440 | 15,901 | 60,899 | 17,826 |
| Other fuel | - | - | 31,273 | - | 36,931 |
| TOTAL COST OF FUEL. | - | - | 544,828 | - | 564,476 |
| Electricity purchased
(Including service charges) | Kw. H. | 11,103,973 | 165,500 | 11,528,680 | 179,780 |
| TOTAL COST OF FUEL
AND ELECTRICITY ... | - | - | 710,328 | - | 744,256 |

Table 20. - Mechanical Equipment in the Laundry Industry, 1935 and 1936.

| | 1 9 3 5 | 1 9 3 6 |
|--|---------|---------|
| | No. | No. |
| Washing machines | 1,607 | 1,591 |
| Extractors - | | |
| Wash room | 804 | 772 |
| Starch | 85 | 82 |
| Tumbler driers | 238 | 263 |
| Conveyor driers | 94 | 85 |
| Collar starching machines | 106 | 100 |
| Vats for dyeing | 104 | 115 |
| Flat work ironers - | | |
| 6 roll | 156 | 164 |
| 5 roll | 81 | 65 |
| Single roll | 91 | 89 |
| Other | 103 | 94 |
| Hoffman presses (suits and garments) | 304 | 298 |

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 20. - Mechanical Equipment in the Laundry Industry, 1935 and 1936. - (Concluded)

| | 1 9 3 5 | 1 9 3 6 |
|----------------------------------|---------|---------|
| | No. | No. |
| Shirt bosom presses | 184 | 201 |
| Cuff and neck band presses | 233 | 249 |
| Body presses | 608 | 631 |
| Steam collar ironers | 131 | 126 |
| Steam presses (underwear) | 284 | 306 |
| Seam dampeners for collars | 105 | 105 |
| Edgers for collars | 114 | 112 |
| Shapers for collars | 155 | 150 |
| Sewing machines | 318 | 336 |
| Other equipment | 552 | 606 |

A P P E N D I X

List of Launderers.

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

The Stearns Steam Laundry
White Star Laundry

234 Kent Street, Charlottetown
14 Spring Street, Summerside

NOVA SCOTIA

Carey & Bembridge, (The Union Laundry)
Bridgewater Steam Laundry and Dry Cleaners
Globe Laundry Company Limited
Halifax Steam Laundry Limited
Home Wet Wash Laundry
St. Michael's Laundry
South Shore Laundry and Dry Cleaners
Sunshine Laundry & Cleaners Limited
Brookside Steam Laundry
Vails Laundry & Dry Cleaning Works
W. E. Bagnell, (Bagnell's Laundry)
Vails Laundry
Windsor Laundry
O'Connell & Smith,
Yarmouth Laundry & Dry Cleaning Works Ltd.,

9 Prince Arthur Street, Amherst
Bridgewater
50 Buckingham Street, Halifax
81 - 85 West Street, Halifax
32 Bilby Street, Halifax
83 Quinpool Road, Halifax
Main Street, Liverpool
Stewart Street, New Glasgow
Regent Street, North Sydney
Hugh Street, Sydney
9 Commercial Street, Truro
12 King Street, Truro
Stannus Street, Windsor
Pleasant Street, Yarmouth
Brown Street, Yarmouth

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

NEW BRUNSWICK

The Edmundston Laundry & Dry Cleaning
Company Limited
Globe Laundry
Branscombe Wet Wash
Vails Star Laundry Company Limited
City Laundry Limited
New System Laundry & Cleaners Limited
St. Michael's Laundry
Ungars Laundry Limited
St. Stephen Laundry & Dry Cleaners
Sackville Laundry & Clorex Cleaners
Sussex Steam Laundry
Peerless Laundry

66 Church Street, Edmundston
676 Queen Street, Fredericton
229 King Street, Moncton
90 King Street, Moncton
90 - 98 City Road, Saint John
30 - 40 Lansdowne Avenue, Saint John
133 Waterloo Street, Saint John
28 - 40 Waterloo Street, Saint John
King Street, St. Stephen
Lorne Street, Sackville
Essex Street, Sussex
Emerald Street, Woodstock

QUEBEC

Pierre Allard & Frere
Granby Wet Wash Laundry
Buanderie Meunier
T. Mettayer,

National Laundry
Canada Laundry Company
The Crown Laundry Company
Federal Laundry Limited
Frontenac Laundries, Incorporated
Hygienic Coat & Towel Supply Limited
Jolicoeur Limitée
Imperial Supply Company
Joseph Marechal
Buanderie Menard
La Moderne Toilette Service
Buanderie Metropole Limitée
Montreal Laundry Company Limited
New Method Washing Limited
Paquette Laundry
Parisian Laundry Company Limited
Buanderie Perfection
Queens Jubilee Laundry
St. Hubert Laundry Limited
St. Lawrence Laundry Limited
St. Paul's Laundry
A. C. Shaver, (Shaver's Laundry Limited)
The Sunshine Laundry Company Limited
The Toilet Laundries Limited
Villeroy Laundry
New Ideal Laundry Incorporated
Canadian Sanitary Laundry Limited
Imperial Laundry Company

Drummondville
7 Young Street, Granby
124 - 126 1st Street, Iberville
109 - 11th Avenue, Lachine
(H.O. - 118A Notre Dame St., Lachine)
82 St. Patrick Street, Lachine
2321 Des Erables, Montreal
4220 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal
5338-5350 Des Carriere Street, Montreal
1732 Poupart Street, Montreal
1080 City Hall Avenue, Montreal
4132 Parthenais Street, Montreal
1471 Parthenais Street, Montreal
6208 De La Roche, Montreal
554-556 St. Clement Street, Montreal
1871 Cartier Street, Montreal
1415 Everett Street, Montreal
936 Busby Lane, Montreal
6455 Christopher Columbus St., Montreal
2351 Des Carriere Street, Montreal
3550 St. Antoine Street, Montreal
1295 Des Carriere Street, Montreal
75 Laurier Avenue West, Montreal
8560 St. Hubert Street, Montreal
256 Greene Avenue, Montreal
2020 Roberval Street, Montreal
589 Canning Street, Montreal
214 Vallee Street, Montreal
750 Guy Street, Montreal
8183 Lajeunesse Street, Montreal
139 St. Peter Street, Montreal
4534-36 Brebeuf, Montreal
54 St. Valier Street, Quebec

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

QUEBEC - (Concluded)

La Buanderie Levis Limitée
Parisien Cleaners and Laundry Limited
Quebec Steam Laundry
Clark Brothers Steam Laundry
Ste. Agathe Steam Laundry
Jos. Mathieu
Edouard Boivin
South Shore Laundry Limited
Buanderie Monkland
Buanderie Ste. Therese
Buanderie Nationale, Enrg.
Crown Laundry of Sherbrooke Limited
New Method Dry Cleaning
Sherbrooke Laundry & Dry Cleaners,
Buanderie Economique
Troy Laundry & Dyeing Company
Noe Roux

10 De Courcelles, Quebec
4 McMahon Street, Quebec
14 Des Prairies Street, Quebec
Rail Road, Rock Island
18 St. Donat St., Ste. Agathe des Monts
132 St. Antoine Street, St. Hyacinthe
175 Scott Avenue, St. Jerome
7 - 11 Fort Street, St. Lambert
8 Ruelle Robert, St. Laurent
34-36 St. Jean Street, Ste. Therese
79 Belvidere Street, Sherbrooke
Off Bank Street, Sherbrooke
76A Alexandre, Sherbrooke
91 Frontenac Street, Sherbrooke
403 Laverandry Street, Three Rivers
3856 Allen Avenue, Verdun
235 Notre Dame Street, Victoriaville

ONTARIO

Aylmer Steam Laundry & Dry Cleaning
Belleville Steam Laundry
Brantford Laundry Limited
Sunshine Laundry
The Wrightway Laundry & Dry Cleaners
Maple City Laundry
Cobourg Steam Laundry
David King
Martins Steam Laundry
Quality-First Steam Laundry
Standard Laundries Limited
Royal City Laundry
Battrams Wet Wash Laundry
Blue White Laundries Limited
City Laundry of Hamilton Limited
Excel Laundry
Hamilton Laundry, (Eliza Howes)
Ideal Laundry Company
New Idea Laundry Limited
The Parisian Sanitary Laundry of
Hamilton, Limited
Snow White Laundry
Sunlight Laundry Company Limited
Bigwin Laundry
Abitibi Power & Paper Company Limited

John Street South, Aylmer
291 Coleman Street, Belleville
130 Clarence Street, Brantford
91 Erie Avenue, Brantford
Perth Street South, Brockville
420 Park Avenue, Chatham
Cor. Division & James Streets, Cobourg
41 Pitt Street, Cornwall
29 Lawrence Avenue, Cornwall
16 - 4th Street East, Cornwall
209 McVicar Street, Fort William
155 Yorkshire Street, Guelph
27 - 33 Aikman Avenue, Hamilton
220 Gage Avenue North, Hamilton
104 Main Street West, Hamilton
772 King Street West, Hamilton
318-320 James Street, Hamilton
800 Barton Street East, Hamilton
4 Newton Avenue, Hamilton

12 - 14 Walnut Street, Hamilton
5 Merchison Avenue, Hamilton
190 Locke Street South, Hamilton
Huntsville
Iroquois Falls
P.O. address Box 308, Terminal A.

Toronto,

Ordnance & Wellington Sts., Kingston
308 Barrie Street, Kingston
90 Queen Street South, Kitchener
37 Fox Street, Leamington
98 Russell Street West, Lindsay

City Steam Laundry
Thompson Brothers Launderer
Pearl Laundry Company
Snow White Laundry
Victoria Laundry

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

ONTARIO - (Continued)

| | |
|---|---|
| Dutch Laundry | 629 St. James Street, London |
| Forest City Laundry | 5 - 13 King Street, London |
| Parisian Laundry & Dry Cleaners Limited | 71 - 75 Dundas Street, London |
| Midland Steam Laundry Company Limited | Yonge Street West, Midland |
| Niagara Laundry Dry Cleaning Company
and Walkers Laundry | 488 Ellis Street Niagara Falls |
| City Laundry of North Bay Limited, | 245 McIntyre Street East, North Bay |
| Ideal Laundry | 187 Cassells Street, North Bay |
| Plowmans Laundry | Rear 133 Mississauga St. East, Orillia |
| Oshawa Laundry & Dry Cleaning Co. Ltd. | 456 Centre Street, Oshawa |
| The Cambridge Laundry Limited | 475 Cambridge Street, Ottawa |
| Crown Laundry Company | 30 Chamberlain Street, Ottawa |
| Good Shepherd Steam Laundry | 411 St. Andrew Street, Ottawa |
| Home Steam Laundry | 329 Cambridge Street, Ottawa |
| Household Laundry Limited | 787 Carling Avenue, Ottawa |
| Individual Laundry System | 105 Chapel Street, Ottawa |
| Ottawa Sanitary Laundry | 255 Argyle Avenue, Ottawa |
| Vails Laundry Limited | 386 Wellington Street, Ottawa |
| Pembroke Laundry, Cleaning & Dyeing Co. | 160 McKay Street, Pembroke |
| Fannings Steam Laundry | 171 King Street, Peterborough |
| Feasbys Wash-Rite Family Laundry Service | 117 Thorold Road, St. Catharines |
| The Garden City Laundry | 189 Marigold Street, St. Catharines |
| Hunters Laundries Limited | 133 Curtis Street, St. Thomas |
| Family Laundry Limited | 190 Davis Street, Sarnia |
| Marine Laundry Limited | 121 Queen Street E., Sault Ste. Marie |
| Modern Steam Laundry | 33 Wellington St. W., Sault Ste. Marie |
| Smith's Falls Steam Laundry & Cleaners | 16 Maple Avenue South, Smith's Falls |
| Cascade Laundry Limited | 371 Lorne Avenue, Sudbury |
| Sudbury Steam Laundry | 171 Larch Street, Sudbury |
| Timmins New Method Laundry Company | 57 Cedar Street, Timmins |
| Brighton Laundry Limited | 820-826 Bloor St. West, Toronto |
| Canada Laundry Company Limited | 1123 Dundas Street West, Toronto |
| Excelsior Laundry Company Limited | 637 - 639 Runnymede Road, Toronto |
| Home Laundry Company | 178 Harbord Street, Toronto |
| Hygienic Laundry Company Limited | 477 Spadina Avenue, Toronto |
| Ideal Laundry Limited | 312 St. Helens Avenue, Toronto |
| Individual Wet Wash Laundry | 3197 Danforth Avenue, Toronto |
| Loblaw Groceries Company Limited | Fleet & Bathurst Streets, Toronto |
| Modern Laundry Limited | 703 Bloor Street, Toronto |
| Monarch Laundry | 141 Cedarvale Avenue, Toronto |
| New Method Laundry Limited | 725 College Street, Toronto |
| New System Laundry Company Limited | 107 Elizabeth Street, Toronto |
| Ontario Laundry Company Limited | 260 Berkeley Street, Toronto |
| The Parisian Laundry Co. of Toronto Ltd. | 602 King Street West, Toronto
(H.O. - 241 Bathurst Street, Toronto). |
| Parkdale Hand Laundry | 65 Fuller Avenue, Toronto |
| Peerless Laundry Limited | 1401 Gerard Street East, Toronto |
| Princess Laundry | 451-453 Parliament Street, Toronto |
| Puritan Laundry Company Limited | 292 Brunswick Avenue, Toronto |
| Quality Spotless Laundry Limited | 624 Adelaide Street West, Toronto |
| Sanitary Laundry | 7 - 9 Bulwer Street, Toronto |
| Sterling Laundry Company Limited | 755 Dundas Street East, Toronto |

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

ONTARIO - (Concluded)

| | |
|--|-------------------------------------|
| Superior Laundry Company | 1601 Queen Street East, Toronto |
| Swiss Laundry | 105 Simcoe Street, Toronto |
| Taber Laundry Works Limited | 444-446 Bathurst Street, Toronto |
| The Taber-Young Laundry | 84 - 86 Merton Street, Toronto |
| Toronto Launderers & Dry Cleaners Ltd. | 175 Ossington Avenue, Toronto |
| West End Laundry Limited | 2295 Dundas Street West, Toronto |
| Yorkville Laundry Limited | 47 Elm Street, Toronto |
| Walkerton Steam Laundry | Walkerton |
| Twin City Laundry Limited | 13 Duke Street, Waterloo |
| New Method Laundry | Cor. Bugar & Victoria Sts., Welland |
| Burnside Wet Wash Laundry | 1054 Chatham Street West, Windsor |
| Monastery Laundry | 3615 College Avenue, Windsor |
| Puritan Laundry | 565 Shepherd Street, East Windsor |
| Standard Laundry | 1201 Dougall Avenue, Windsor |
| Windsor Steam Laundry & Dry Cleaners | 1476 Elsmere Avenue, Windsor |
| White Laundry & Dry Cleaning Company | 938 Wyandotte Street, East Windsor |
| Young's Laundry | 67 Main Street East, North Bay |

MANITOBA

| | |
|---|---------------------------------------|
| Rumford Laundry Limited | 1219 Rosser Avenue, Brandon |
| Dauphin Steam Laundry | 2nd Street S. W., Dauphin |
| Kelvin Laundry | 97 Tache Avenue, Winnipeg |
| The Modern Laundry & Dye Works Co. Ltd. | 309 Hargrave Street, Winnipeg |
| New Method Laundry Company | 372 Burnell Street, Winnipeg |
| The North West Laundry Limited | 181 Main Street, Winnipeg |
| Peerless Laundry | 55 Pearl Street, Winnipeg |
| Rumford Limited | Horne & Wellington Streets, Winnipeg |
| Winnipeg Laundry Limited | 965-969 Sherbrooke Street, Winnipeg |
| Superior Laundry Limited | 72 Marion Street, Norwood, (Winnipeg) |

SASKATCHEWAN

| | |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| Moose Jaw Steam Laundry Company Ltd. | 103 Ominica Street West, Moose Jaw |
| Prince Albert Launderers & Cleaners | 411 - 9th Street East, Prince Albert |
| Rainbow Laundry & Dry Cleaners Limited | 2075 Broad Street, Regina |
| The Regina Steam Laundry Limited | 1924-1926 Rose Street, Regina |
| Modern Laundry Limited | 300-302 First Avenue North, Saskatoon |

ALBERTA

| | |
|---|------------------------------------|
| Alberta Steam Laundry | Railway Avenue, Vegreville |
| Alberta Laundry Limited | 730 Second Avenue West, Calgary |
| The Model Laundry Limited | 420 Marsh Road, Calgary |
| The Ontario Laundry Limited | 302 - 5th Avenue East, Calgary |
| Premier Laundry Limited | 902 - 4th Avenue West, Calgary |
| Flake Laundry & Dry Cleaners Ltd. | 9814 - 10th Avenue, Edmonton |
| Lethbridge Laundry Company Limited | 542 - 4th Street South, Lethbridge |
| Medicine Hat Steam Laundry Company Ltd. | 873A Second Street, Medicine Hat |

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

BRITISH COLUMBIA

| | |
|--|---|
| Valley Laundry Limited | Mary & Wellington Streets, Chilliwack |
| Scottish Laundry | Alice Street, Courtenay |
| Whiteway Laundry Limited | 116 Lorne Street, Kamloops |
| Kelowna Steam Laundry Limited | Mill Avenue, Kelowna |
| Ladysmith Steam Laundry | First Avenue, Ladysmith |
| The Imperial Laundry & City Cleaners & Dyers | 31 - 35 Comox Road, Nanaimo |
| Kootenay Steam Laundry | 711 Baker Street, Nelson |
| Royal City Laundry Limited | 814 Royal Avenue, New Westminster |
| Penticton Steam Laundry & Dry Cleaners Ltd. | Ellis Street, Penticton |
| Powell River Steam Laundry | Powell River |
| Pioneer Laundry, 1921, Limited | 142 - 3rd Avenue West, Prince Rupert |
| Portland Canal Electric Laundry | Stewart |
| Trail Steam Laundry Company Limited | Trail |
| Crystal Laundry Limited | McQuarrie Street, Trail |
| Burrard Laundry Limited | 501 - 3rd Ave. East, Vancouver |
| Economy Steam Laundry | 1947 Triumph Street, Vancouver |
| Family Service Laundry Limited | 5 - 4th Avenue West, Vancouver |
| | (H.O. - 900 Richards Street, Vancouver) |
| Fraser Wet Wash Laundry | 666 - 20th Avenue East, Vancouver |
| French Hand Laundry | 1520 - 4th Avenue West, Vancouver |
| I. X. L. Laundry Limited | 130 - 5th Avenue West, Vancouver |
| Monastery Laundry | 562 - 14th Avenue West, Vancouver |
| Nelson Laundries Limited | 2300 Cambie Street, Vancouver |
| Peerless Laundry Limited | 1698 - 3rd Avenue West, Vancouver |
| Pioneer Laundry & Dry Cleaners Limited | 900 Richards Street, Vancouver |
| Star Steam Laundry Company Limited | 1115 Richards Street, Vancouver |
| Sterling Laundry | 1460 - 7th Avenue West, Vancouver |
| Vernon Steam Laundry & Dry Cleaners | 7th Street, Vernon |
| Economy Steam Laundry | 607 John Street, Victoria |
| New Method Laundries Limited | 947 North Park Street, Victoria |
| Standard Steam Laundry Limited | 841 View Street, Victoria |

YUKON TERRITORY

| | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Cascade Steam Laundry | Craig Street, Dawson City |
| White Horse Steam Laundry | White Horse |

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

SECTION 3. - THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

In 1936 reports were received from 191 establishments whose operations consisted chiefly of the dyeing and cleaning of garments, etc., which represents an increase of 12 establishments over the number reporting during the previous year. Statistics concerning the dyeing and finishing of textile fabrics are the subject of a separate report, and are not included herewith.

It will be noted that increases occurred in all items comprising principal statistics.

The 191 establishments were located by provinces as follows: - Nova Scotia five, New Brunswick three, Quebec thirty, Ontario eighty-five, Manitoba twelve, Saskatchewan eleven, Alberta ten, and British Columbia thirty-five.

Table 21. - Principal Statistics, 1927 to 1936.

| Year and Provinces | Estab-lish-ments | Capital Invested | Em- ployees | Salaries and Wages | Cost of Materials Used | Gross Value of Work Performed |
|---------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------|--------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1927 | 115 | 2,844,004 | 1,883 | 1,931,015 | 444,768 | 4,340,030 |
| 1928 | 124 | 4,618,492 | 2,644 | 2,601,698 | 645,238 | 5,924,380 |
| 1929 | 127 | 5,338,154 | 2,811 | 3,001,530 | 633,702 | 6,689,197 |
| 1930 | 126 | 5,548,035 | 2,785 | 3,109,768 | 624,392 | 6,412,325 |
| 1931 | 157 | 6,528,103 | 2,965 | 2,961,759 | 618,014 | 6,144,765 |
| 1932 | 166 | 6,367,918 | 2,878 | 2,538,102 | 521,680 | 5,005,718 |
| 1933 | 172 | 6,130,729 | 2,912 | 2,381,084 | 502,692 | 4,866,091 |
| <u>1 9 3 4</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 175 | 6,192,848 | 2,983 | 2,526,815 | 517,812 | 5,014,107 |
| Nova Scotia | 5 | 146,538 | 66 | 70,589 | 17,957 | 162,947 |
| New Brunswick | 3 | 29,370 | 17 | 12,144 | 2,578 | 18,654 |
| Quebec | 30 | 969,833 | 711 | 532,549 | 101,236 | 1,099,281 |
| Ontario | 78 | 3,568,313 | 1,408 | 1,271,114 | 257,643 | 2,468,950 |
| Manitoba | 13 | 472,236 | 360 | 294,235 | 65,369 | 574,641 |
| Saskatchewan | 11 | 269,267 | 115 | 80,184 | 16,809 | 162,530 |
| Alberta | 10 | 312,454 | 107 | 90,082 | 20,398 | 182,345 |
| British Columbia .. | 25 | 424,837 | 199 | 175,918 | 35,822 | 344,759 |
| <u>1 9 3 5</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 179 | 6,439,944 | 3,108 | 2,671,476 | 620,535 | 5,327,883 |
| Nova Scotia | 5 | 130,592 | 66 | 67,383 | 19,957 | 171,195 |
| New Brunswick | 3 | 39,301 | 17 | 9,310 | 3,019 | 18,124 |
| Quebec | 30 | 857,857 | 704 | 537,954 | 127,061 | 1,020,402 |
| Ontario | 80 | 3,800,932 | 1,500 | 1,321,498 | 274,832 | 2,690,367 |
| Manitoba | 13 | 493,822 | 360 | 334,513 | 95,011 | 631,853 |
| Saskatchewan | 10 | 247,537 | 105 | 84,144 | 31,257 | 186,881 |
| Alberta | 9 | 310,836 | 103 | 87,855 | 18,047 | 167,427 |
| British Columbia .. | 29 | 559,067 | 253 | 228,819 | 51,351 | 441,634 |

THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 21. -- Principal Statistics, 1927 to 1936. -- (Concluded)

| Year and Provinces | Estab-lish-ments | Capital Invested | Em- ployees | Salaries and Wages | Cost of Materials Used | Gross Value of Work Performed |
|--------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------|--------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| <u>1 9 3 6</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 191 | 7,077,371 | 3,643 | 3,112,452 | 709,793 | 6,304,537 |
| Nova Scotia ... | 5 | 108,318 | 79 | 77,060 | 24,411 | 184,162 |
| New Brunswick . | 3 | 40,310 | 16 | 9,618 | 2,575 | 16,909 |
| Quebec | 30 | 1,229,556 | 850 | 656,234 | 140,778 | 1,405,508 |
| Ontario | 85 | 3,922,346 | 1,776 | 1,532,008 | 311,533 | 3,062,272 |
| Manitoba | 12 | 495,841 | 391 | 351,237 | 110,237 | 675,991 |
| Saskatchewan .. | 11 | 278,265 | 128 | 99,609 | 33,656 | 234,892 |
| Alberta | 10 | 322,670 | 122 | 99,869 | 23,472 | 192,992 |
| British Columbia. | 35 | 680,065 | 281 | 286,817 | 63,131 | 531,811 |

Table 22. Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1935 and 1936.

| Items | | 1 9 3 5 | 1 9 3 6 | + Increase
- Decrease |
|-------------------------------------|------|-----------|-----------|--------------------------|
| Establishments reporting | No. | 179 | 191 | + 12 |
| Capital invested | \$ | 6,439,944 | 7,077,371 | + 637,427 |
| Employees on salaries - | | | | |
| Total | No. | 564 | 617 | + 53 |
| Male | No. | 367 | 350 | - 17 |
| Female | No. | 197 | 267 | + 70 |
| Total salaries | \$ | 677,981 | 755,663 | + 77,682 |
| Employees on wages - | | | | |
| Monthly average | No. | 2,544 | 3,026 | + 482 |
| Male | No. | 1,459 | 1,780 | + 321 |
| Female | No. | 1,085 | 1,246 | + 161 |
| Total wages | \$ | 1,993,495 | 2,356,789 | + 363,294 |
| Power equipment - | | | | |
| Units | No. | 625 | 711 | + 86 |
| Horse-power capacity | H.P. | 3,111 | 3,428 | + 317 |
| Cost of fuel and electricity | \$ | 228,037 | 275,029 | + 46,992 |
| Cost of materials used | \$ | 620,535 | 709,793 | + 89,258 |
| Gross value of work performed | \$ | 5,327,883 | 6,304,537 | + 976,654 |

THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 23. - Value of Work Performed in 1935 and 1936 by Provinces

| Provinces | Laundry Work | Dyeing and Cleaning of Garments | All other Dyeing and Cleaning Work, (curtains, carpets, feathers, etc.) | Other Work | Total Value of Work Performed |
|------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------|---|------------|-------------------------------|
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| <u>1935</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | (x) | 4,680,041 | 404,705 | 243,137 | 5,327,883 |
| Nova Scotia | (x) | 149,533 | 3,500 | 18,162 | 171,195 |
| New Brunswick | - | 18,124 | - | - | 18,124 |
| Quebec | (x) | 784,056 | 158,294 | 77,952 | 1,020,402 |
| Ontario | (x) | 2,455,213 | 188,038 | 47,116 | 2,690,367 |
| Manitoba | - | 570,337 | 815 | 60,701 | 631,853 |
| Saskatchewan | - | 124,448 | 35,164 | 27,269 | 186,881 |
| Alberta | - | 154,185 | 5,716 | 7,526 | 167,427 |
| British Columbia | - | 424,145 | 13,078 | 4,411 | 441,634 |
| <u>1936</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | (x) | 5,423,861 | 586,245 | 294,431 | 6,304,537 |
| Nova Scotia | (x) | 56,800 | 116,381 | 10,981 | 184,162 |
| New Brunswick | - | 16,909 | - | - | 16,909 |
| Quebec | (x) | 1,206,675 | 174,982 | 23,851 | 1,405,508 |
| Ontario | (x) | 2,766,918 | 202,923 | 92,431 | 3,062,272 |
| Manitoba | - | 593,123 | 10,928 | 71,940 | 675,991 |
| Saskatchewan | - | 181,843 | 39,894 | 13,155 | 234,892 |
| Alberta | - | 122,679 | 11,673 | 58,640 | 192,992 |
| British Columbia | - | 478,914 | 29,464 | 23,433 | 531,811 |

(x) Less than three establishments reported this item. Included with "Other Work".

THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 24. - Materials Used, 1935 and 1936.

| Principal Materials | Unit of Measure | 1935 | | 1936 | |
|---------------------------|-----------------|----------|---------------------|----------|---------------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant |
| | | | \$ | | \$ |
| Aniline and other dyes - | | | | | |
| Sulphur colours | Pound | 2,531 | 3,555 | 6,786 | 7,819 |
| Direct colours | " | 30,420 | 25,442 | 15,827 | 19,152 |
| Indirect colours | " | 1,246 | 1,987 | 6,999 | 9,433 |
| Acid or basic colours .. | " | 4,032 | 4,675 | 4,936 | 5,544 |
| Colours used in printing | " | 5,598 | 6,366 | 294 | 587 |
| Other colours and dyes . | " | 15,334 | 16,607 | 20,105 | 24,419 |
| Washing soda | " | 31,257 | 979 | 36,206 | 1,105 |
| Modified sodas | " | 26,275 | 928 | 21,071 | 900 |
| Soda ash | " | 20,641 | 622 | 17,482 | 517 |
| Trisodium phosphate ... | " | 3,670 | 1,979 | 3,574 | 196 |
| Sodium metasilicate ... | " | 13,600 | 867 | 17,215 | 1,037 |
| Acids - | | | | | |
| Oxalic | " | 2,283 | 505 | 19,326 | 3,897 |
| Acetic | " | 34,317 | 3,828 | 45,506 | 4,958 |
| All other | " | 14,540 | 1,363 | 16,864 | 1,881 |
| Liquid chlorine | Gallon | 100 | 14 | 245 | 11 |
| Liquid bleach | " | 5,770 | 545 | 9,969 | 1,077 |
| Other solutions contain- | | | | | |
| ing chlorine | Pound | 951 | 94 | 250 | 40 |
| Chloride of lime | " | 4,598 | 148 | 4,872 | 178 |
| Washing blue | " | - | - | 5 | 25 |
| Caustic soda | " | 79,217 | 4,381 | 68,907 | 4,051 |
| Common salt | " | 460,933 | 4,030 | 334,332 | 3,042 |
| Starch | " | 10,558 | 791 | 8,940 | 706 |
| Benzene soaps | " | 140,068 | 20,313 | 155,500 | 20,476 |
| Other soaps | " | 158,563 | 17,382 | 203,762 | 22,796 |
| Alcohol | Prf. Gal. | 4,715 | 4,609 | 5,168 | 4,945 |
| Gasoline and benzine ... | Gallon | 414,556 | 87,312 | 451,726 | 99,607 |
| Liquid ammonia | " | 7,803 | 2,582 | 5,162 | 2,241 |
| Hydrogen peroxide | Pound | 5,428 | 1,314 | 5,188 | 1,132 |
| Trichlorethylene | " | 32,392 | 3,659 | 46,897 | 6,550 |
| Carbon tetrachloride .. | " | 73,755 | 6,459 | 81,709 | 6,916 |
| Other solvents | " | - | - | 524,039 | 120,073 |
| All other chemicals and | | | | | |
| reagents | - | - | 111,438 | - | 35,108 |
| Buttons, thread, linings, | | | | | |
| etc. | - | - | 26,841 | - | 36,292 |
| Water purchased | - | - | 11,910 | - | 12,447 |
| All other materials ... | - | - | 133,867 | - | 110,987 |
| Packing and shipping | | | | | |
| materials | - | - | 113,143 | - | 139,648 |
| TOTAL COST OF MATERIALS | | | | | |
| USED | - | - | 620,535 | - | 709,793 |

THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 25. - Capital Invested, 1927 to 1936.

| Year and Provinces | Fixed Capital | Working Capital | | Total Capital |
|------------------------|---|---|---|---------------|
| | Present Value of Land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, etc. | Inventory Value of Materials on hand, Stocks in process, finished products, Fuel and Miscellaneous supplies, etc. | Cash, trading, and operating accounts, etc. | |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1927 | 2,440,626 | 99,121 | 304,257 | 2,844,004 |
| 1928 | 3,919,454 | 132,969 | 566,069 | 4,618,492 |
| 1929 | 4,388,292 | 161,642 | 788,220 | 5,338,154 |
| 1930 | 4,771,560 | 176,272 | 600,203 | 5,548,035 |
| 1931 | 5,695,056 | 192,520 | 640,527 | 6,528,103 |
| 1932 | 5,532,394 | 201,645 | 633,879 | 6,367,918 |
| 1933 | 5,320,222 | 226,349 | 584,158 | 6,130,729 |
| <u>1934</u> | | | | |
| CANADA | 5,316,324 | 194,194 | 682,330 | 6,192,848 |
| Nova Scotia | 112,059 | 5,350 | 29,129 | 146,538 |
| New Brunswick | 28,000 | 650 | 720 | 29,370 |
| Quebec | 834,022 | 26,954 | 108,857 | 969,833 |
| Ontario | 3,079,566 | 101,686 | 387,061 | 3,568,313 |
| Manitoba | 403,537 | 13,853 | 54,846 | 472,236 |
| Saskatchewan | 236,221 | 17,557 | 15,489 | 269,267 |
| Alberta | 249,412 | 18,652 | 44,390 | 312,454 |
| British Columbia | 373,507 | 9,492 | 41,838 | 424,837 |
| <u>1935</u> | | | | |
| CANADA | 5,663,249 | 203,565 | 573,130 | 6,439,944 |
| Nova Scotia | 99,076 | 4,895 | 26,621 | 130,592 |
| New Brunswick | 35,793 | 2,400 | 1,108 | 39,301 |
| Quebec | 752,038 | 24,749 | 81,070 | 857,857 |
| Ontario | 3,378,098 | 115,518 | 307,316 | 3,800,932 |
| Manitoba | 415,690 | 17,071 | 61,061 | 493,822 |
| Saskatchewan | 209,174 | 17,413 | 20,950 | 247,537 |
| Alberta | 266,520 | 7,580 | 36,736 | 310,836 |
| British Columbia | 506,860 | 13,939 | 38,268 | 559,067 |
| <u>1936</u> | | | | |
| CANADA | 6,164,900 | 261,284 | 651,187 | 7,077,371 |
| Nova Scotia | 84,942 | 8,193 | 15,183 | 108,318 |
| New Brunswick | 37,000 | 2,550 | 760 | 40,310 |
| Quebec | 1,055,264 | 41,138 | 133,154 | 1,229,556 |
| Ontario | 3,442,382 | 132,005 | 347,959 | 3,922,346 |
| Manitoba | 409,006 | 34,030 | 52,805 | 495,841 |
| Saskatchewan | 231,632 | 21,112 | 25,521 | 278,265 |
| Alberta | 281,973 | 6,648 | 34,049 | 322,670 |
| British Columbia | 622,701 | 15,608 | 41,756 | 680,065 |

THE DYING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 26. - Size of Establishments, 1935 and 1936.

| Establishments having a Value of Work Performed of: | 1 9 3 5 | | | 1 9 3 6 | | |
|---|------------------|-------------------------------|--|------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| | Estab-lish-ments | Total Value of Work Performed | Average Value of Work Performed per Estab-lishment | Estab-lish-ments | Total Value of Work Performed | Average Value of Work Performed per Estab-lishment |
| | No. | \$ | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ |
| Under \$50,000 | 123 | 2,405,918 | 19,560 | 159 | 2,483,479 | 15,619 |
| \$50,000 to under \$100,000 | 19 | 1,261,529 | 66,396 | 23 | 1,558,683 | 67,769 |
| \$100,000 to under \$200,000 | 3 | 402,304 | 134,101 | 5 | 743,410 | 148,682 |
| \$200,000 and over | 4 | 1,258,132 | 314,533 | 4 | 1,518,965 | 377,241 |
| TOTAL AND AVERAGE | 179 | 5,327,883 | 29,765 | 191 | 6,304,537 | 33,008 |
| Establishments having a Capital Investment of: | Estab-lish-ments | Total Capital | Average Capital per Estab-lishment | Estab-lish-ments | Total Capital | Average Capital per Estab-lishment |
| | No. | \$ | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ |
| Under \$50,000 ... | 147 | 2,325,870 | 15,822 | 156 | 2,556,588 | 16,388 |
| \$50,000 to under \$100,000 | 25 | 1,749,229 | 69,969 | 24 | 1,563,017 | 65,159 |
| \$100,000 and over. | 7 | 2,364,845 | 337,835 | 11 | 2,956,966 | 268,815 |
| TOTAL AND AVERAGE | 179 | 6,439,944 | 35,977 | 191 | 7,077,371 | 37,054 |
| Establishments having an Average Employment of: | Estab-lish-ments | Total Employees | Average Employees per Estab-lishment | Estab-lish-ments | Total Employees | Average Employees per Estab-lishment |
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| Under 20 employees | 133 | 952 | 7 | 139 | 1,028 | 7 |
| 20 to under 50 employees | 39 | 1,158 | 30 | 39 | 1,138 | 29 |
| 50 to under 100 employees | 3 | 224 | 75 | 9 | 596 | 66 |
| 100 employees and over | 4 | 774 | 193 | 4 | 881 | 220 |
| TOTAL AND AVERAGE | 179 | 3,108 | 17 | 191 | 3,643 | 19 |

Table 27. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration and by Provinces, 1935 and 1936.

| Provinces | Employees on Salaries | | | Wage-earners
(Monthly Average) | | | Total Employees,
Salaries and Wages | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------|--------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|--------|----------------|--|--------|-----------------------|
| | Male | Female | Total
Salaries | Male | Female | Total
Wages | Male | Female | Salaries
and Wages |
| | No. | No. | \$ | No. | No. | \$ | No. | No. | \$ |
| <u>1935</u> | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 367 | 197 | 677,981 | 1,459 | 1,085 | 1,993,495 | 1,826 | 1,282 | 2,671,476 |
| Nova Scotia | 6 | 7 | 18,484 | 35 | 18 | 48,899 | 41 | 25 | 67,383 |
| New Brunswick | 2 | - | 2,835 | 10 | 5 | 6,475 | 12 | 5 | 9,310 |
| Quebec | 73 | 27 | 130,018 | 354 | 250 | 407,936 | 427 | 277 | 537,954 |
| Ontario | 190 | 127 | 359,196 | 690 | 493 | 962,300 | 880 | 620 | 1,321,498 |
| Manitoba | 30 | 15 | 66,846 | 170 | 145 | 267,667 | 200 | 160 | 334,513 |
| Saskatchewan | 17 | 5 | 26,690 | 49 | 34 | 57,454 | 66 | 39 | 84,144 |
| Alberta | 13 | 1 | 20,225 | 45 | 44 | 67,630 | 58 | 45 | 87,855 |
| British Columbia | 36 | 15 | 53,685 | 106 | 96 | 175,134 | 142 | 111 | 228,819 |
| <u>1936</u> | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 350 | 267 | 755,663 | 1,780 | 1,246 | 2,356,789 | 2,130 | 1,513 | 3,112,452 |
| Nova Scotia | 5 | 6 | 19,687 | 45 | 21 | 57,373 | 50 | 29 | 77,060 |
| New Brunswick | 3 | - | 3,767 | 9 | 4 | 5,851 | 12 | 4 | 9,618 |
| Quebec | 82 | 48 | 166,527 | 435 | 285 | 489,707 | 517 | 333 | 656,234 |
| Ontario | 156 | 159 | 375,514 | 866 | 595 | 1,156,494 | 1,022 | 754 | 1,532,006 |
| Manitoba | 28 | 22 | 67,009 | 182 | 159 | 284,228 | 210 | 181 | 351,237 |
| Saskatchewan | 26 | 6 | 33,694 | 62 | 34 | 65,915 | 88 | 40 | 99,609 |
| Alberta | 12 | 8 | 26,207 | 56 | 46 | 73,662 | 68 | 54 | 99,869 |
| British Columbia | 38 | 16 | 63,258 | 126 | 102 | 223,559 | 163 | 118 | 286,817 |

THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 28. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1934 to 1936.

| Months | 1934 | | | 1935 | | | 1936 | | |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|
| | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| January ... | 1,225 | 858 | 2,083 | 1,257 | 889 | 2,146 | 1,466 | 1,015 | 2,481 |
| February .. | 1,223 | 874 | 2,097 | 1,236 | 893 | 2,129 | 1,436 | 977 | 2,413 |
| March | 1,321 | 974 | 2,295 | 1,297 | 947 | 2,244 | 1,621 | 1,151 | 2,772 |
| April | 1,505 | 1,097 | 2,602 | 1,550 | 1,161 | 2,711 | 1,886 | 1,350 | 3,236 |
| May | 1,533 | 1,147 | 2,680 | 1,559 | 1,167 | 2,726 | 1,938 | 1,379 | 3,317 |
| June | 1,504 | 1,133 | 2,637 | 1,578 | 1,195 | 2,773 | 1,909 | 1,351 | 3,260 |
| July | 1,466 | 1,071 | 2,537 | 1,530 | 1,136 | 2,666 | 1,863 | 1,312 | 3,175 |
| August | 1,464 | 1,060 | 2,524 | 1,514 | 1,140 | 2,654 | 1,862 | 1,301 | 3,163 |
| September .. | 1,490 | 1,082 | 2,572 | 1,539 | 1,165 | 2,704 | 1,934 | 1,371 | 3,305 |
| October ... | 1,497 | 1,071 | 2,568 | 1,534 | 1,134 | 2,668 | 1,893 | 1,312 | 3,205 |
| November .. | 1,429 | 1,014 | 2,443 | 1,458 | 1,078 | 2,536 | 1,782 | 1,219 | 3,001 |
| December ... | 1,325 | 937 | 2,262 | 1,358 | 990 | 2,348 | 1,625 | 1,107 | 2,732 |
| MONTHLY
AVERAGE | 1,419 | 1,035 | 2,454 | 1,459 | 1,085 | 2,544 | 1,780 | 1,246 | 3,026 |

Table 29. - Number of Wage-earners in Months of Highest Employment and Their Regular Hours of Work in 1935 and 1936.

| Number of Hours
Worked per Week | Number of
Employees | | Number of Hours
Worked per Week | Number of
Employees | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------|------|------------------------------------|------------------------|------|
| | 1935 | 1936 | | 1935 | 1936 |
| 40 hours of less | 172 | 144 | 51 - 53 hours | 124 | 11 |
| 41 - 43 hours | 22 | 41 | 54 hours | 419 | 47 |
| 44 hours | 280 | 298 | 55 hours | 240 | 35 |
| 45 - 47 hours | 219 | 673 | 56 - 59 hours | 17 | 2 |
| 48 hours | 774 | 795 | 60 hours and over | 21 | 1 |
| 49 - 50 hours | 680 | 648 | | | |

The above table does not include overtime.

THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 30. - Power Equipment, 1935 and 1936.

| Classes of Power | 1 9 3 5 | | 1 9 3 6 | |
|---|-----------------|---|-----------------|---|
| | Number of Units | Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity | Number of Units | Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity |
| Steam engines and steam turbines | 26 | 421 | 26 | 552 |
| Electric motors operated by purchased power - | | | | |
| In use | 595 | 2,611 | 680 | 2,792 |
| Idle | 4 | 79 | 5 | 84 |
| TOTAL POWER USED IN MANUFACTURING | 625 | 3,111 | 706 | 3,344 |
| Boiler installation - | | | | |
| In use | { 146 | 5,529 | 142 | 4,254 |
| Idle | | | 2 | 185 |

Table 31. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1935 and 1936.

| Kinds of Fuel | Unit of Measure | 1 9 3 5 | | 1 9 3 6 | |
|---|-----------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|---------------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant |
| Coal - | Ton | | \$ | | \$ |
| Bituminous | (2000 lb.) | 13,530 | 83,542 | 16,983 | 107,123 |
| Anthracite | " | 2,048 | 14,360 | 1,592 | 11,085 |
| Lignite | " | 129 | 595 | 1,472 | 5,361 |
| Coke (for fuel only) .. | " | 4,292 | 15,682 | 2,221 | 13,469 |
| Gasoline | Imp.Gal. | 5,108 | 1,138 | 12,556 | 3,292 |
| Fuel or diesel oil .. | " " | 380,835 | 21,031 | 368,072 | 22,908 |
| Wood | Cord | 2,250 | 10,272 | 2,948 | 12,476 |
| Gas, manufactured .. | M cu.ft. | 937 | 987 | 2,617 | 2,083 |
| Gas, natural | M cu.ft. | 10,766 | 4,138 | 10,718 | 3,460 |
| Other fuel | - | - | 6,373 | - | 7,419 |
| TOTAL COST OF FUEL . | - | - | 158,118 | - | 188,676 |
| Electricity purchased (including service charges) | Kw.H. | 3,100,552 | 69,919 | 4,268,684 | 86,353 |
| TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY ... | - | - | 228,037 | - | 275,029 |

THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 32. - Mechanical Equipment in the Dyeing and Cleaning Industry in Canada, 1935 and 1936.

| | 1935 | 1936 |
|--|------|------|
| | No. | No. |
| Washing machines | 434 | 466 |
| Extractors - | | |
| Wash room | 251 | 253 |
| Starch | 4 | 9 |
| Tumbler driers | 173 | 193 |
| Conveyor driers | 14 | 16 |
| Vats for dyeing | 453 | 536 |
| Flat work ironers - | | |
| 6 roll | 4 | 1 |
| 5 roll | 4 | 2 |
| Single roll | 14 | 10 |
| Other | 36 | 27 |
| Hoffman presses (suits and garments) | 574 | 672 |
| Shirt bosom presses | 11 | 10 |
| Body presses | 5 | 8 |
| Steam presses (underwear) | 18 | 6 |
| Shapers for collars | 3 | 4 |
| Sewing machines | 234 | 260 |
| Other equipment | 335 | 379 |

A P P E N D I X

List of Dyers and Cleaners

NOVA SCOTIA

| | |
|---|-------------------------------|
| Glovers Dry Cleaning & Dyeing Company | 49 Union Street, Glace Bay |
| New Method Cleaners & Dyers Limited | 19 Sterling Street, Glace Bay |
| Cousins Limited, | 507 Robie Street, Halifax |
| United Cleaners & Dyers Company Limited | 19 Isleville Street, Halifax |
| Glover Dry Cleaners | 381 George Street, Sydney |

NEW BRUNSWICK

| | |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Buzzells Dye Works | 278 Queen Street, Fredericton |
| American Dye Works Limited | 27-29 Elm Street, Saint John |
| Gilberts Lane Dye Works | 49 Gilberts Lane, Saint John |

THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

QUEBEC

Shefford Dyeing & Cleaning
Lachine Dyers & Cleaners Limited,
Teinturerie Mathieu Limitée
Acme Dry Cleaning Company
Burnett Limited
Canada Carpet Cleaning Company Limited
Capital Cleaners & Dyers
C. E. Charbonneau & Company

Dunn Cleaners & Dyers
Dechaux Freres Limitée
Deskin Brothers Limited
Dominion Cleaners and Dyers Limited
Herard & Cie
Leveille Limitée
Modern Dye Works
Montreal Dyeing & Cleaning Company Limited
National Cleaners, Reg'd.
New System Cleaning Service, Reg'd.
Pauls Cleaners
Queen's Cleaners & Dyers
Ryans Dry Cleaning Works Limited
Teinturerie Ouvriere, Enrg.
Ideal Cleaners & Dyers
P. Ferland
Teinturerie Dorchester, Reg'd.
La Teinturerie Française Limitée
Herard & Cie
De Luxe Cleaners & Dyers
H.A. Poissant & Company
Star Dyers & Cleaners, Reg'd.

25A. St. Joseph Street, Granby
120 7th Avenue, Lachine
13 St. Albert Street, Limoilou
5140 Eighth Avenue, Rosemount, (Montreal)
805 Chatham Street, Montreal
714 Vitre Street, Montreal
867 de L'Epee Avenue, Montreal
5955 St. André Street, Montreal
(H.O. - 6641 St. Hubert Street).
6750 Park Avenue, Montreal
2142 Beaudry Street, Montreal
1060 Champlain Street, Montreal
2281 St. James Street West, Montreal
555 Ferdinand Street, Montreal
4371 Lafrance Street, Montreal
3535 Park Avenue, Montreal
189 Belanger Avenue East, Montreal
3160 Rouen Street, Montreal
2461 Des Carriere Street, Montreal
1451 Beaubien East, Montreal
6571 Marquette Street, Montreal
856 St. Remi Street, Montreal
1950-52 Fullum Street, Montreal
213 - 2nd Avenue, Noranda
155-159 Dupont Street, Quebec
120 Dorchester Street, Quebec
565 St. Jean Street, Quebec
73 - 4th Street, Shawinigan Falls
1015 Champfleur Street, Three Rivers
1375 Ste. Marguerite St., Three Rivers
3028 La Salle Blvd., Verdun

ONTARIO

Modern Cleaners & Dyers

Superior Cleaners & Dyers,
R. P. Cahill
Ford's Keep-U-Neat Cleaners & Dyers
De Luxe Cleaners & Dyers
Maxwell & Company
Brilliant Dye House
Ellard U-Need-A Dyers & Cleaners
Davidson's Cleaners & Dyers
Dollar Cleaners & Dyers Limited
Byres Dyeing & Cleaning
Fitzsimmons Brothers
Flovers Cleaning & Dyeing Works
Hoover Dry Cleaners
Howard Brothers
Langley's limited

Ly Valet

192 Front Street, Belleville
(H.O. - 63 Moira Street West)
Belleville
51 Dalhousie Street, Brantford
304 Colborne Street, Brantford
41 Fourth Street, Chatham
72 Wellington Street, Chatham
236 Simpson Street, Fort William
421 George Street, Fort William
212 Locke Street South, Hamilton
38 Ottawa Street North, Hamilton
93 James Street North, Hamilton
1129 Main Street East, Hamilton
167 James Street South, Hamilton
127 King Street West, Hamilton
52 Rebecca Street, Hamilton
210 Main Street East, Hamilton
(H.O. - 249-253 Spadina Rd., Toronto)
326 King Street East, Hamilton

THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

ONTARIO - (Continued)

A. Parker & Son
Reliable Cleaners & Dyers

Streets Dye Works
Boags Wardrobe
Crystal Cleaners & Dyers
Pattons Dye Works
Park Cleaners
Kitchener Dye Works
Twin City Cleaners & Dyers
Motors Cleaners
Deans Dry Cleaning & Dye Works
French Cleaners & Dyers
M. Jackson The Cleaner
Ontario Dry Cleaners & Dyers
Talbot Dry Cleaners & Dyers

Big Four
Arrow Cleaners & Dyers
Harrison Cleaners & Dyers
Gold Medal Cleaners & Dyers
New Service Cleaners & Dyers
J. B. Duford
Langley's Limited

Parkers Cleaners & Dyers Limited
Patton Cleaning & Dyeing Company
Star Cleaners & Dyers,
Parkers Peterborough Limited
Palmers Dry Cleaners
Seaforth Cleaners & Dyers
New Method Cleaners & Laundry
New Method Cleaners
Aladdin Cleaners
Allen's Cleaners & Dyers
Barges Cleaners & Dyers
La Vogue Cleaners & Dyers
Baker Brothers Limited
Baker Carpet Cleaning Company
Best Cleaners & Dyers Limited
Canadian Dyers & Cleaners
Chester Cleaners & Dyers Limited
City Dye Works Limited
Clean Rite Limited
The T. Eaton Company Limited
Elite Cleaners & Dyers
Ever Ready Cleaners Limited
Gibsons Cleaners Limited
Harrons Dye Works Limited
Independent Cleaners & Dyers Limited
Langley's Limited
Modern Cleaners & Dyers
My Valet,

184 King Street East, Hamilton
10 Cathcart Street, Hamilton
(H.O. - 313 King Street West, Toronto)
685½ King Street East, Hamilton
Islington
445 Princess Street, Kingston
349 Princess Street, Kingston
Government Road East, Kirkland Lake
47 Queen Street South, Kitchener
135 South Street, Kitchener
Victoria Street, Leamington
663-669 Adelaide Street, London
108 Wellington Road, London
650 Richmond Street, London
516 Talbot Street, London
484 Talbot Street, London
(H.O. - 459 Talbot Street, London)
33 Newcastle Street, Mimico
97 Lambton Avenue, Mount Dennis
1764 Ferry Street, Niagara Falls
21 Bond Street East, Oshawa
3 Bond Street West, Oshawa
14 Spadina Avenue, Ottawa
200 Bay Street, Ottawa
(H.O. - 249-253 Spadina Road, Toronto)
250 Sparks Street, Ottawa
1200 Wellington Street, Ottawa
317 Rideau Street, Ottawa
177 Charlotte Street, Peterborough
58 South Algoma Street, Port Arthur
Seaforth,
415 Queen Street East, Sault Ste. Marie
6 - 8 Mary Street, St. Catharines
366 Talbot Street, St. Thomas
11 Hiawatha Street, St. Thomas
116 North Christina Street, Sarnia
365 Copper Cliff Road, Sudbury
109 Vaughan Road, Toronto
25 Lightbourne Avenue, Toronto
150 Kenwood Avenue Toronto
1597 Queen Street East, Toronto
741-743 Broadview Avenue, Toronto
138 Claremont Street, Toronto
425 Jane Street, Toronto
190 Yonge Street, Toronto
484 College Street West, Toronto
1109 Bathurst Street, Toronto
1315 Davenport Road, Toronto
876 Bathurst Street, Toronto
1 - 5 Kelvin Avenue, Toronto
249-253 Spadina Road, Toronto
416 Oakwood Avenue, Toronto
8 Vanauley Street, Toronto
(H.O. - 62 Bloor Street West, Toronto)

THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

ONTARIO - (Concluded)

| | |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| Varsity Cleaners & Dyers | 673 College Street, Toronto |
| Parkers Dye Works Limited | 791 Yonge Street, Toronto |
| Sherrins Dye Works | 1423 Bloor Street West, Toronto |
| Sunshine Uniform Supply Limited | 2 Lightbourne Avenue, Toronto |
| Superior Cleaners & Dyers Limited | 4 Industrial Street(Leaside)Toronto |
| S. Taylor & Sons Limited | 2231 Queen Street East, Toronto |
| Turco-Persian Rug Renovating Company | 166 Duchess Street, Toronto |
| United Cleaners & Dyers | 879-883 Queen Street East, Toronto |
| L. White & Sons Limited | 135 St. Patrick Street, Toronto |
| Welland Dry Cleaners | Wilton Avenue & Drew Street, Welland |
| Felker Brothers | Weston (H.O. - 2911 Dundas Street West
Toronto) |
| Economy Cleaners & Dyers | 96 Richmond Road, Westboro |
| Blue Bird Cleaners & Dyers | 468 London Street West, Windsor |
| Jackson Cleaner & Dyer | 614 Erie Street East, Windsor |
| Modern Cleaners & Dyers | 701 Louis Avenue Cor.Cataraqui,Windsor |
| Peerless Cleaners & Dyers | 901 Sandwich Street East, Windsor |
| "Rivards", (E. J. Rivard) | 741 Wyandotte Street East, Windsor |
| A. H. Warren the Cleaner | 470 Crawford Avenue, Windsor |

MANITOBA

| | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Brandon Dye Works | 248 10th Street, Brandon |
| Dubois Dyers & Cleaners | 276 Hargrave Street, Winnipeg |
| Fort Garry Dyers & Cleaners | 324 Young Street, Winnipeg |
| Graham Cleaners | 338 Colony Street, Winnipeg |
| Henry Brothers Limited | 262 Gwendoline Street, Winnipeg |
| McCarthy's Limited | Simcoe & Ellice Streets, Winnipeg |
| Morris Dye Works | 744 Alexander Avenue West, Winnipeg |
| Perth Dye Works Limited | 484 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg |
| Quinton Dye Works Limited | Daly Street at Jessie Avenue,Winnipeg |
| Scotts Limited | 114 Lark Street, Winnipeg |
| Star Dry Cleaners & Dyers | 558 Ellice Street, Winnipeg |
| Swan Cleaners & Dyers | 72 Marion Street, Winnipeg |

SASKATCHEWAN

| | |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| Belgian Dry Cleaners & Dyers | 48 - 14th Street West, Prince Albert |
| Parisian Dye Works Limited | 1843 Robinson Street, Regina |
| Queen City Cleaners & Dyers Limited | 1720 12th & Osler Streets, Regina |
| Belgian Dry Cleaners,Dyers & Furriers Ltd. | 123 20th Street West, Saskatoon |
| Blyth & Company | 625 Broadway Saskatoon |
| Broadway Dry Cleaners & Launderers | 208 Avenue "C" North, Saskatoon |
| Marvin's Cleaners & Dyers Limited | 326 3rd Avenue South, Saskatoon |
| Parisian Dye Works | 321 Avenue "F" South, Saskatoon |
| Arthur Rose Limited | 334-340 2nd Avenue West, Saskatoon |
| Saskatoon Dry Cleaners & Dyers | 920 20th Street West, Saskatoon |
| Tucker & Bate | 242 20th Street West, Saskatoon |

THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

ALBERTA

| | |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| Aladdin Cleaners & Dyers | 1414 First Street West, Calgary |
| Calgary Cleaners & Dyers | 1312 - 1st Street West, Calgary |
| Rainbow Cleaners & Dyers | Rear 116 - 15th Avenue East, Calgary |
| Templetons Limited | 615 - 17th Avenue West, Calgary |
| Francoeur Cleaners & Dyers | Main Street, Camrose |
| Capital Cleaners & Dyers Limited | 9686 - 99th Street, Edmonton |
| Dollar Cleaners | 9352 - 106A Avenue, Edmonton |
| Expert Dyers & Cleaners Limited | 10056 - 105th Street, Edmonton |
| International Dyers & Cleaners | 10664 - 97th Street, Edmonton |
| Trudeau's Cleaning & Dye Works Limited | 10050 - 103rd Street, Edmonton |

BRITISH COLUMBIA

| | |
|--|---|
| Maple Leaf Cleaners | Ellis Street, Kelowna |
| Paisley Dye Works | 20 Nicol Street, Nanaimo |
| Calam & Thomas Limited | 1202 Kingsway, (Burnaby), New Westminster |
| Royal City Cleaners & Dyers Limited | 533 Clarkson Street, New Westminster |
| Associated Cleaners & Dyers Limited | 1638 West Third Avenue, Vancouver |
| A. N. Bissett | 5 - 4th Avenue West, Vancouver |
| Consolidated Cleaners & Dyers Limited | 3243 Main Street, Vancouver |
| Avenue Dye Works | 711 Keefer Street, Vancouver |
| Empire Cleaners Limited | 5 - 4th Avenue West, Vancouver |
| French Way Cleaners | 1167 Granville Street, Vancouver |
| Granville Brothers | 1835 Granville Street, Vancouver |
| Guarantee Cleaners & Dyers | 1100 Union Street, Vancouver |
| Zack's Limited | 1103 Commercial Drive, Vancouver |
| Jarvis Cleaners & Dyers | 4598 Main Street, Vancouver |
| Peace Cleaners | 3223 Fraser Avenue, Vancouver |
| Perfect Cleaners & Dyers | 150 Lonsdale Avenue, North Vancouver |
| Permanent Dye Works Limited | 1656 - 4th Avenue, Vancouver |
| Perth Dyeing & Cleaning Works Limited | 1762 - 2nd Avenue West, Vancouver |
| Rose Hill Cleaning Works | 1690 Robson Street, Vancouver |
| Sanitary Dry Cleaning & Dye Works Ltd., | 643 Howe Street, Vancouver |
| State Cleaners & Dyers | 2900 Main Street, Vancouver |
| St. Clair Dye Works | 3627 Commercial Drive, Vancouver |
| Shaughnessy Heights French Cleaners
& Dyers | 2928 Granville Street, Vancouver |
| Swan Brothers Limited | 402 - 12th Avenue, Vancouver |
| Trew & Harris | 371 Kingsway, Vancouver |
| Union Dyers & Cleaners Limited | 1098 Davie Street & 3153 Heather Street,
Vancouver |
| Vancouver Carpet Cleaning Works | 561 - 14th Avenue West, Vancouver |
| Western Wholesale Dyers | 4230 Prince Edward, Vancouver |
| B. C. Dye Works | 1012 Yates Street, Victoria |
| Capital Cleaners & Dyers | 725 Caledonia Street, Victoria |
| City Dye Works | 844 Fort Street, Victoria |
| Cut Rate Cleaners | 727 Fort Street, Victoria |
| Nu Way Cleaners | 420 William Street, Victoria |
| Pantorium Dye Works of Canada Limited | 905 Fort Street, Victoria |
| Paisley Cleaners & Dyers | 522 Gore Street, Esquimalt, (Victoria). |

63-205

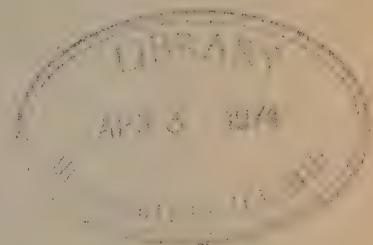
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CANADA

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CENSUS OF MERCHANDISING AND SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS



**POWER LAUNDRIES & CLEANING AND DYEING
ESTABLISHMENTS**

IN CANADA

1937



OTTAWA
1939

Price 25 cents

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Power Laundries, Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments
in Canada, 1937

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DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
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OTTAWA, CANADA

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POWER LAUNDRIES AND CLEANING AND DYEING ESTABLISHMENTS IN
CANADA, 1937

Section I -- General Review

The following report on Laundries and Dry Cleaning Establishments for the year 1937 is published by the Internal Trade Branch and in future will be included in the Census of Service Establishments rather than the Census of Manufacturing Industries in which it has appeared since 1927. The tables in the present report follow closely along the lines of previous publications and the figures given are, therefore, comparable.

Laundries and Dry Cleaning establishments are closely related inasmuch as they are selling a public service in the cleaning and renovating of textiles. Laundries and Cleaners differ in the manner in which this cleaning is accomplished. Water is the principal medium with which dirt and other substances are removed by laundries while a solvent generally related to the benzine compounds is used by dry cleaners. Laundry work consists largely of the washing of cotton and linen fabrics while dry cleaners treat the more delicate silks, woollens and synthetic fabrics with hydrocarbon solvents.

In Tables 1 to 5 of this report combined figures are given for both groups for which a total of 418 plants reported their 1937 operations. Capital invested amounted to \$22,119,572, a slight increase over 1936, while the gross value of work performed was \$20,343,152. Ontario reported 183 establishments with a total value of work performed amounting to \$8,448,049. Quebec was second in the Laundry and Cleaning field with annual receipts of \$5,446,583. The combined tables show the employment of 12,551 persons and an annual payroll of \$10,171,710. This was the greatest number of persons to be employed in any one of the eleven years for which figures are available and the payroll was the largest since 1931.

Materials and supplies used in these plants cost over 2-1/4 million dollars, an increase of 13.8 per cent over 1936, while payments for fuel and electric power totalled \$1,078,970.

Of the total receipts for work performed, \$11,135,335, or nearly 53 per cent, was for Laundry work alone. The balance was for cleaning and dyeing of garments and fabrics and other work such as the cleaning of carpets and upholstery.

Table I.—Principal Statistics of the Dyeing, Cleaning and Laundry Establishments in Canada, 1927 to 1937.

| Year and Provinces | Estab-lish-ments | Capital Invested | Em-ployees | Salaries and Wages | Cost of Materials | Gross Value of Work Performed |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1927 | 338 | 15,980,744 | 9,173 | 8,280,581 | 1,795,101 | 17,428,037 |
| 1928 | 357 | 19,313,880 | 10,739 | 9,640,318 | 2,182,572 | 20,514,630 |
| 1929 | 357 | 22,391,213 | 11,739 | 10,926,804 | 2,350,162 | 23,041,778 |
| 1930 | 368 | 24,086,269 | 11,885 | 11,249,945 | 2,196,139 | 22,695,880 |
| 1931 | 407 | 25,621,564 | 11,772 | 10,671,615 | 1,968,029 | 21,024,684 |
| 1932 | 409 | 24,893,114 | 11,170 | 9,020,441 | 1,587,586 | 17,302,779 |
| 1933 | 411 | 23,581,811 | 10,528 | 7,882,389 | 1,399,646 | 15,239,981 |
| 1934 | 411 | 23,716,700 | 10,376 | 7,914,089 | 1,463,432 | 15,602,612 |
| 1935 | 416 | 22,767,558 | 10,752 | 8,339,134 | 1,738,936 | 16,311,261 |
| <u>1936</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 420 | 22,075,935 | 11,568 | 9,109,548 | 1,984,734 | 18,328,345 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia ... | 22 | 596,467 | 377 | 267,055 | 59,992 | 632,735 |
| New Brunswick | 15 | 361,227 | 235 | 163,371 | 35,390 | 357,815 |
| Quebec | 79 | 5,742,304 | 3,142 | 2,303,337 | 523,250 | 4,692,980 |
| Ontario | 181 | 9,680,698 | 4,803 | 3,818,003 | 793,080 | 7,588,413 |
| Manitoba | 22 | 1,498,896 | 897 | 778,003 | 201,701 | 1,488,253 |
| Saskatchewan | 16 | 656,550 | 304 | 228,133 | 70,782 | 500,045 |
| Alberta | 18 | 1,140,813 | 491 | 414,107 | 82,109 | 850,114 |
| British Columbia and Yukon | 67 | 2,398,980 | 1,319 | 1,137,539 | 218,430 | 2,217,990 |
| <u>1937</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 418 | 22,119,572 | 12,551 | 10,171,710 | 2,259,265 | 20,343,152 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia ... | 21 | 612,065 | 396 | 290,514 | 66,945 | 644,466 |
| New Brunswick | 15 | 354,955 | 246 | 167,393 | 39,153 | 385,594 |
| Quebec | 77 | 5,871,483 | 3,488 | 2,677,964 | 643,186 | 5,446,583 |
| Ontario | 183 | 9,535,188 | 5,195 | 4,236,612 | 868,859 | 8,448,049 |
| Manitoba | 24 | 1,529,224 | 946 | 835,049 | 236,369 | 1,606,901 |
| Saskatchewan | 15 | 630,615 | 282 | 224,010 | 65,883 | 514,292 |
| Alberta | 24 | 1,082,542 | 608 | 480,455 | 97,214 | 971,517 |
| British Columbia and Yukon | 59 | 2,503,500 | 1,390 | 1,259,713 | 241,656 | 2,325,750 |

Table 2.--Comparison of Principal Statistics of the Dyeing, Cleaning and Laundry Establishments in Canada, 1936 and 1937.

| Items | 1936 | 1937 | + Increase
- Decrease | |
|-------------------------------------|------|------------|--------------------------|--------|
| | | | Amount
\$ | % |
| Establishments reporting | No. | | | |
| Capital invested | \$ | 418 | 2 | .5 |
| Employees on Salaries - | | 22,119,572 | 43,637 | + 2.0 |
| Total | | | | |
| Male | No. | 1,680 | 184 | + 12.3 |
| Female | No. | 1,049 | 167 | + 18.9 |
| Total salaries | No. | 631 | 17 | + 2.8 |
| Employees on Wages - | \$ | 2,309,723 | 323,032 | + 16.3 |
| Monthly average | No. | | | |
| Male | No. | 10,871 | 799 | + 7.9 |
| Female | No. | 4,374 | 244 | + 5.9 |
| Total wages | \$ | 6,497 | 555 | + 9.3 |
| Power Equipment - | | 7,861,987 | 739,130 | + 10.4 |
| Units | No. | | | |
| Horse-power capacity | H.P. | 2,589 | 95 | + 3.8 |
| Cost of fuel and electricity | \$ | 15,765 | 83 | + .5 |
| Cost of materials used | \$ | 1,078,970 | 59,685 | + 5.9 |
| Gross value of work performed | \$ | 2,259,265 | 274,531 | + 13.8 |
| | | 20,343,152 | 2,014,807 | + 11.0 |

Table 3. Principal Statistics of Laundries and Dry Cleaning Establishments
for Selected Cities, Canada, 1937

| City | No. of
Estab-
lishments | Capital
Employed
\$ | Value of Work Performed | | | | Salaries
and
Wages
\$ |
|-----------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|---|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | | | Total
\$ | Laundry
\$ | Cleaning and
Dyeing of
Garments
\$ | Other Cleaning
and
Dyeing
\$ | All Other
Work
\$ |
| Montreal | 49 | 5,060,783 | 4,661,033 | 2,689,130 | 1,505,151 | 232,470 | 234,282 |
| Toronto | 52 | 5,794,262 | 4,561,982 | 2,269,899 | 1,900,124 | 315,895 | 76,064 |
| Vancouver | 29 | 1,579,619 | 1,473,326 | 1,023,906 | 426,460 | 15,184 | 7,776 |
| Winnipeg | 20 | 1,433,699 | 1,533,095 | 660,970 | 766,847 | 1,106 | 104,172 |
| Hamilton | 21 | 674,201 | 679,997 | 367,250 | 269,000 | 30,427 | 13,320 |
| Quebec | 8 | 449,101 | 452,255 | 255,620 | 188,138 | 650 | 7,847 |
| Ottawa | 13 | 590,257 | 617,489 | 343,772 | 268,391 | 1,156 | 4,120 |
| Windsor | 13 | 454,322 | 337,077 | 143,072 | 183,437 | 2,459 | 8,109 |
| Calgary | 12 | 548,014 | 507,439 | 279,572 | 159,886 | 64,808 | 3,173 |
| Edmonton | 7 | 463,365 | 348,235 | 155,200 | 193,035 | - | - |
| | | | | | | | 188,017 |

Table 4.--Materials Used in Dyeing, Cleaning and Laundry Establishments
by Provinces, 1937

| Materials | Unit | CANADA | | P.E.I. and
Nova Scotia | | New Brunswick | | Quebec | |
|-----------------------------------|------|-----------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|-----------|---------------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost
Value
\$ | Quantity | Cost
Value
\$ | Quantity | Cost
Value
\$ | Quantity | Cost
Value
\$ |
| Colours and dyes | lb. | 69,248 | 82,038 | 2,892 | 3,587 | 1,950 | 2,075 | 28,227 | 31,526 |
| Sodas and alkalis | " | 2,565,642 | 101,438 | 67,193 | 3,037 | 70,766 | 2,700 | 697,194 | 22,309 |
| Acids | " | 235,236 | 33,381 | 8,024 | 1,324 | 1,855 | 292 | 73,884 | 8,841 |
| Chlorine--Liquid | " | 41,095 | 4,874 | - | - | - | - | 25,307 | 3,767 |
| Bleaches--Liquid | Gal. | 225,846 | 39,152 | - | - | 1,215 | 473 | 77,114 | 19,182 |
| Bleaches--Powder | lb. | 226,568 | 10,612 | 12,705 | 908 | 2,840 | 175 | 57,472 | 1,904 |
| Washing blue | " | 2,245 | 10,340 | 40 | 213 | 91 | 166 | 615 | 2,815 |
| Common salt | " | 5,106,053 | 36,238 | 25,520 | 169 | 7,650 | 95 | 1,210,177 | 7,358 |
| Starch | " | 505,786 | 46,488 | 18,539 | 1,931 | 25,878 | 2,101 | 129,538 | 10,449 |
| Soaps | " | 3,891,543 | 346,788 | 92,226 | 9,843 | 73,490 | 7,407 | 1,196,531 | 107,581 |
| Gasoline and benzine | Gal. | 641,461 | 142,566 | 8,204 | 2,833 | 9,408 | 2,099 | 167,370 | 33,728 |
| Trichlorethylene | lb. | 152,270 | 17,661 | 20,120 | 2,035 | 4,096 | 483 | 2,579 | 271 |
| Carbon tetrachloride | " | 260,291 | 22,767 | 1,545 | 179 | 10,120 | 839 | 67,021 | 5,027 |
| Other solvents | Gal. | 817,579 | 224,363 | 23,441 | 6,374 | 4,843 | 1,467 | 238,716 | 57,227 |
| All other chemicals | - | - | 103,384 | - | 4,713 | - | 1,256 | - | 27,439 |
| Buttons, thread and linings | - | - | 93,845 | - | 1,032 | - | 699 | - | 13,840 |
| Water purchased | - | - | 198,305 | - | 6,196 | - | 3,157 | - | 74,680 |
| Other materials | - | - | 360,496 | - | 12,524 | - | 7,795 | - | 110,967 |
| Packing supplies | - | - | 384,529 | - | 10,047 | - | 5,874 | - | 94,275 |
| Total Cost of Materials | - | - | 2,259,265 | - | 66,945 | - | 39,153 | - | 643,186 |

(Continued on Page 6)

Table 4.—Materials Used in Dyeing, Cleaning and Laundry Establishments
by Provinces, 1937—(Continued)

| Materials | Unit | Ontario | | Manitoba | | Saskatchewan | | Alberta | | British Columbia | |
|---------------------------------------|------|-----------|---------------|----------|---------------|--------------|---------------|----------|---------------|------------------|---------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost Value \$ | Quantity | Cost Value \$ | Quantity | Cost Value \$ | Quantity | Cost Value \$ | Quantity | Cost Value \$ |
| Colours and dyes . . . | lb. | 23,437 | 28,503 | 6,408 | 7,224 | 540 | 949 | 1,505 | 2,554 | 4,229 | 5,260 |
| Sodas and alkalies . . | " | 1,220,874 | 42,992 | 121,526 | 10,009 | 80,780 | 3,636 | 109,545 | 5,907 | 197,864 | 10,848 |
| Acids | " | 103,887 | 12,412 | 10,631 | 2,372 | 3,692 | 613 | 9,363 | 1,809 | 23,900 | 5,718 |
| Chlorine—Liquid . . . | " | 14,053 | 842 | 1,600 | 240 | - | - | 5 | 1 | 130 | 24 |
| Bleaches—Liquid . . . | Gal. | 119,131 | 15,105 | 2,500 | 525 | 1,200 | 261 | 340 | 62 | 24,346 | 3,544 |
| " Powder | lb. | 81,355 | 3,322 | 13,042 | 1,648 | 12,294 | 502 | 16,900 | 760 | 29,950 | 1,393 |
| Washing blue | " | 582 | 2,706 | 175 | 995 | 40 | 273 | 163 | 793 | 539 | 2,379 |
| Common salt | " | 2,389,132 | 13,421 | 400,700 | 4,070 | 605,504 | 6,122 | 421,720 | 4,554 | 45,650 | 449 |
| Starch | " | 220,399 | 18,818 | 22,042 | 2,272 | 11,380 | 1,268 | 21,364 | 2,659 | 56,846 | 6,990 |
| Soaps | " | 1,641,976 | 136,022 | 266,535 | 23,904 | 79,330 | 7,496 | 178,328 | 17,053 | 363,327 | 37,482 |
| Gasoline & benzine . . | Gal. | 327,667 | 69,529 | 63,190 | 16,355 | 9,711 | 3,135 | 28,523 | 7,630 | 27,748 | 7,257 |
| Trichlorethylene . . . | lb. | 99,337 | 11,112 | 6,420 | 902 | 9,045 | 1,558 | 7,273 | 900 | 3,400 | 400 |
| Carbon tetrachloride . | " | 73,668 | 6,666 | 36,905 | 3,342 | 11,297 | 1,038 | 852 | 121 | 58,883 | 5,555 |
| Other solvents | Gal. | 324,238 | 106,577 | 73,316 | 16,255 | 15,097 | 4,111 | 46,699 | 10,587 | 91,229 | 21,765 |
| All other chemicals . . | - | - | 35,975 | - | 9,713 | - | 2,410 | - | 7,372 | - | 14,506 |
| Buttons, thread and linings | - | - | 24,329 | - | 13,416 | - | 13,245 | - | 5,160 | - | 7,124 |
| Water purchased | - | - | 68,289 | - | 15,082 | - | 5,869 | - | 2,159 | - | 22,873 |
| Other materials | - | - | 104,448 | - | 61,290 | - | 3,044 | - | 11,458 | - | 48,970 |
| Packing supplies | - | - | 167,791 | - | 41,755 | - | 10,353 | - | 15,675 | - | 38,759 |
| Total Cost of Materials | - | - | 868,859 | - | 236,369 | - | 65,883 | - | 97,214 | - | 241,656 |

Table 5.--Value of Work Performed in Dyeing, Cleaning and Laundry Establishments,
by Provinces, 1936 and 1937.

| | Laundry
Work | Dyeing and
Cleaning of
Garments | All other Dyeing
and Cleaning Work
(curtains, carpets,
feathers, etc.) | Other Work | Total Value
of Work
Performed |
|---|-----------------|---------------------------------------|---|------------|-------------------------------------|
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1936 | | | | | |
| CANADA | 10,273,885 | 6,916,280 | 728,556 | 409,624 | 18,328,345 |
| Prince Edward Island and
Nova Scotia | 402,351 | 104,970 | 116,433 | 8,981 | 632,735 |
| New Brunswick | 256,523 | 38,087 | 63,205 | - | 357,815 |
| Quebec | 2,788,436 | 1,594,338 | 234,353 | 75,853 | 4,692,980 |
| Ontario | 3,883,479 | 3,376,443 | 215,273 | 113,218 | 7,588,413 |
| Manitoba | 685,712 | 709,791 | 11,078 | 81,672 | 1,488,253 |
| Saskatchewan | 224,852 | 227,344 | 39,894 | 7,955 | 500,045 |
| Alberta | 489,118 | 253,032 | 11,879 | 96,085 | 850,114 |
| British Columbia and Yukon. | 1,543,414 | 612,275 | 36,441 | 25,860 | 2,217,990 |
| 1937 | | | | | |
| CANADA | 11,135,535 | 7,879,899 | 742,190 | 585,728 | 20,343,152 |
| Prince Edward Island and
Nova Scotia | 397,615 | 205,982 | 26,204 | 14,665 | 644,466 |
| New Brunswick | 269,143 | 110,423 | 5,263 | 765 | 385,594 |
| Quebec | 3,115,926 | 1,833,633 | 234,160 | 262,864 | 5,446,583 |
| Ontario | 4,314,890 | 3,653,203 | 354,155 | 125,801 | 8,448,049 |
| Manitoba | 701,181 | 769,394 | 22,170 | 114,156 | 1,606,901 |
| Saskatchewan | 237,453 | 227,898 | 3,680 | 45,261 | 514,292 |
| Alberta | 474,413 | 411,423 | 73,508 | 12,173 | 971,517 |
| British Columbia and Yukon. | 1,624,714 | 667,943 | 23,050 | 10,043 | 2,325,750 |

Section 2.--Power Laundries in Canada, 1937.

In this section statistics are given for establishments classified as power or steam laundries. Hand laundries, or Chinese laundries operating on a small scale with no power equipment, are not included. Laundries whose operations include dry cleaning are classified as "laundries" unless such cleaning amounts to over 50 per cent of their total receipts. Such a close division is, however, seldom necessary as most plants are definitely either laundry or cleaning establishments.

There were 225 establishments with an invested capital of over 15 million dollars operating as laundries in Canada in 1937. Of this number, Ontario reported 95, Quebec, 48; British Columbia, 31; Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island, 16; New Brunswick, 12; Manitoba, 9; Alberta, 9; and Saskatchewan, 5. The gross value of work performed was \$13,163,778, while \$6,678,998 was paid in salaries and wages to 8,576 employees.

Although laundries are engaged primarily in the laundering of household goods, there has been a tendency in the past few years for them to install dry cleaning units which, combined with the laundry machinery already in use, enables them to do a certain amount of dry cleaning work.

Table 8 gives a summary of the work performed by power laundries from 1931 to 1937 inclusive showing total receipts and percentages of laundry, cleaning and dyeing and other work performed in these plants. In 1931, 91.7 per cent of the total work done in power laundries was laundry work, the remainder being dyeing, cleaning and "other" work. By 1937 the percentage of laundering dropped to 84.6, and 15.4 per cent of the total receipts of power laundries was for dry cleaning, dyeing and "other" work.

Table 12 classifies laundries according to value of work performed, amount of capital invested and number of employees. Approximately one-third of the power laundries reported annual receipts for 1937 of less than \$20,000 or an average of \$10,181 per establishment. An equal number reported a capital investment of less than \$20,000 per establishment. Only 18 per cent of the reporting establishments performed work in excess of \$100,000, while 21 per cent had a capital investment over the same amount. Slightly over 58 per cent of the plants reported less than 30 employees, only 14 laundries employing more than 100 persons each.

Table 6.--Principal Statistics of Power Laundries in Canada,
1927 to 1937.

| Year and Provinces | Estab-
lish-
ments | Capital
Invested | Em-
ployees | Salaries
and Wages | Cost of
Materials
Used | Gross
Value-of
Work
Performed |
|---|--------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|--|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1927 | 223 | 13,136,740 | 7,290 | 6,349,566 | 1,350,333 | 13,088,007 |
| 1928 | 233 | 14,695,388 | 8,095 | 7,038,620 | 1,537,334 | 14,590,250 |
| 1929 | 230 | 17,053,059 | 8,928 | 7,925,274 | 1,716,460 | 16,352,581 |
| 1930 | 242 | 18,538,234 | 9,100 | 8,140,177 | 1,571,747 | 16,283,555 |
| 1931 | 250 | 19,093,461 | 8,807 | 7,709,856 | 1,350,015 | 14,879,919 |
| 1932 | 243 | 18,525,196 | 8,292 | 6,482,339 | 1,065,906 | 12,297,061 |
| 1933 | 239 | 17,451,082 | 7,616 | 5,501,305 | 896,954 | 10,373,890 |
| 1934 | 236 | 17,523,852 | 7,393 | 5,387,274 | 945,620 | 10,588,505 |
| 1935 | 237 | 16,327,614 | 7,644 | 5,667,658 | 1,118,401 | 10,983,378 |
| <u>1 9 3 6</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 229 | 14,998,564 | 7,925 | 5,997,096 | 1,274,941 | 12,023,808 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia ... | 17 | 488,149 | 298 | 189,995 | 35,581 | 448,573 |
| New Brunswick | 12 | 320,917 | 219 | 153,753 | 32,815 | 340,906 |
| Quebec | 49 | 4,512,748 | 2,292 | 1,647,103 | 382,472 | 3,287,472 |
| Ontario | 96 | 5,758,352 | 3,027 | 2,285,995 | 481,547 | 4,526,141 |
| Manitoba | 10 | 1,003,055 | 506 | 426,766 | 91,464 | 812,262 |
| Saskatchewan | 5 | 378,285 | 176 | 128,524 | 37,126 | 265,153 |
| Alberta | 8 | 818,143 | 369 | 314,238 | 58,637 | 657,122 |
| British Columbia and
Yukon | 32 | 1,718,915 | 1,038 | 850,722 | 155,299 | 1,686,179 |
| <u>1 9 3 7</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 225 | 15,217,541 | 8,576 | 6,678,998 | 1,403,073 | 13,163,778 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia ... | 16 | 492,664 | 315 | 208,236 | 40,793 | 450,072 |
| New Brunswick | 12 | 324,645 | 231 | 158,909 | 36,362 | 369,343 |
| Quebec | 48 | 4,626,103 | 2,522 | 1,846,256 | 435,955 | 3,640,337 |
| Ontario | 95 | 5,802,588 | 3,278 | 2,562,737 | 503,326 | 5,083,491 |
| Manitoba | 9 | 985,666 | 506 | 431,535 | 99,191 | 847,367 |
| Saskatchewan | 5 | 363,570 | 159 | 126,758 | 38,076 | 282,597 |
| Alberta | 9 | 724,344 | 448 | 354,189 | 69,706 | 679,409 |
| British Columbia and
Yukon | 31 | 1,897,961 | 1,117 | 990,378 | 179,664 | 1,811,162 |

Table 7.--Comparison of Principal Statistics of Power Laundries, Canada,
1936 and 1937.

| Items | | 1 9 3 6 | 1 9 3 7 | + Increase
- Decrease | |
|-------------------------------|------|------------|------------|--------------------------|--------|
| | | | | Amount | % |
| | | | | \$ | |
| Establishments reporting | No. | 229 | 225 | - 4 | - 1.7 |
| Capital invested | \$ | 14,998,564 | 15,217,541 | + 218,977 | + 1.5 |
| Employees on salaries - | | | | | |
| Total | No. | 879 | 1,014 | + 135 | + 15.3 |
| Male | No. | 532 | 636 | + 104 | + 19.5 |
| Female | No. | 347 | 378 | + 31 | + 8.9 |
| Total salaries | \$ | 1,231,028 | 1,420,312 | + 189,284 | + 15.4 |
| Employees on wages - | | | | | |
| Monthly average | No. | 7,046 | 7,562 | + 516 | + 7.3 |
| Male | No. | 2,350 | 2,484 | + 134 | + 5.7 |
| Female | No. | 4,696 | 5,078 | + 382 | + 8.1 |
| Total wages | \$ | 4,766,068 | 5,258,686 | + 492,618 | + 10.3 |
| Power equipment - | | | | | |
| Units | No. | 1,783 | 1,833 | + 50 | + 2.8 |
| Horse-power capacity . | H.P. | 12,254 | 12,501 | + 247 | + 2.0 |
| Cost of fuel and electricity | \$ | 744,256 | 791,038 | + 46,782 | + 6.2 |
| Cost of materials used | \$ | 1,274,941 | 1,403,073 | + 128,132 | + 10.0 |
| Gross value of work performed | \$ | 12,023,808 | 13,163,778 | + 1,139,970 | + 9.5 |

Table 8.—Summary of Work Performed by Power Laundries, Showing Proportion of Cleaning, Dyeing and Other Work Performed, Canada, 1931-1937.

| Year | Total Work Performed | | Laundry Work | | Cleaning and Dyeing of Garments | | All Other Cleaning and Dyeing | | Other Work | |
|------|----------------------|-------|--------------|------|---------------------------------|------|-------------------------------|-----|--------------|-----|
| | Amount
\$ | % | Amount
\$ | % | Amount
\$ | % | Amount
\$ | % | Amount
\$ | % |
| 1931 | 14,879,919 | 100.0 | 13,645,902 | 91.7 | 1,143,449 | 7.7 | 90,568 | 0.6 | (1) | - |
| 1932 | 12,297,061 | 100.0 | 11,332,125 | 92.2 | 904,691 | 7.3 | 34,647 | 0.3 | 25,598 | 0.2 |
| 1933 | 10,373,890 | 100.0 | 9,388,185 | 90.5 | 909,273 | 8.8 | 50,129 | 0.5 | 26,303 | 0.2 |
| 1934 | 10,588,505 | 100.0 | 9,413,855 | 88.9 | 1,055,302 | 10.0 | 104,098 | 1.0 | 15,250 | 0.1 |
| 1935 | 10,983,378 | 100.0 | 9,560,188 | 87.0 | 1,260,471 | 11.5 | 66,240 | 0.6 | 96,479 | 0.9 |
| 1936 | 12,023,808 | 100.0 | 10,263,685 | 85.4 | 1,492,419 | 12.4 | 142,311 | 1.2 | 125,393 | 1.0 |
| 1937 | 13,163,778 | 100.0 | 11,135,355 | 84.6 | 1,690,509 | 12.8 | 160,423 | 1.2 | 177,511 | 1.4 |

(1) Included in "Other Cleaning and Dyeing."

Table 9.--Value of Work Performed in Power Laundries, by Provinces,
1936 and 1937

| Provinces | Laundry
Work
\$ | Dyeing and
Cleaning of
Garments
\$ | All Other Dyeing
and Cleaning Work,
(curtains, carpets,
feathers, etc.)
\$ | Other Work
\$ | Total Value
of Work
Performed
\$ |
|---|-----------------------|---|--|------------------|---|
| <u>1936</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 10,263,685 | 1,492,419 | 142,311 | 125,393 | 12,023,808 |
| Prince Edward Island and
Nova Scotia | 400,351 | 48,170 | 52 | - | 448,573 |
| New Brunswick | 256,523 | 21,178 | 63,205 | - | 340,906 |
| Quebec | 2,788,436 | 387,663 | 59,371 | 52,002 | 3,287,472 |
| Ontario | 3,880,479 | 609,525 | 12,350 | 23,787 | 4,526,141 |
| Manitoba | 685,712 | 116,668 | 150 | 9,732 | 812,262 |
| Saskatchewan | 219,652 | 45,501 | - | - | 265,153 |
| Alberta | 489,118 | 130,353 | 206 | 37,445 | 657,122 |
| British Columbia and Yukon .. | 1,543,414 | 133,361 | 6,977 | 2,427 | 1,686,179 |
| <u>1937</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 11,135,335 | 1,690,509 | 160,423 | 177,511 | 13,163,778 |
| Prince Edward Island and
Nova Scotia | 397,615 | 52,457 | - | - | 450,072 |
| New Brunswick | 269,143 | 94,172 | 5,263 | 765 | 369,343 |
| Quebec | 3,115,926 | 361,788 | 45,034 | 117,589 | 3,640,337 |
| Ontario | 4,314,890 | 730,601 | 15,110 | 22,890 | 5,083,491 |
| Manitoba | 701,181 | 107,163 | 21,309 | 17,714 | 847,367 |
| Saskatchewan | 237,453 | 45,144 | - | - | 282,597 |
| Alberta | 474,413 | 125,900 | 66,958 | 12,138 | 679,409 |
| British Columbia and Yukon .. | 1,624,714 | 173,284 | 6,749 | 6,415 | 1,811,162 |

Table 10.--Materials Used in Power Laundries, Canada,
1936 and 1937

| Principal Materials | Unit of Measure | 1 9 3 6 | | 1 9 3 7 | |
|--|-----------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|---------------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant |
| | | | \$ | | \$ |
| Aniline and other dyes - | | | | | |
| Sulphur colours | Pound | 32 | 117 | 699 | 1,148 |
| Direct colours | " | 6,019 | 4,949 | 5,661 | 5,521 |
| Indirect colours | " | 1,220 | 1,718 | 532 | 898 |
| Acid or basic colours | " | 1,697 | 1,532 | 1,915 | 1,888 |
| Colours used in printing . | " | - | - | - | - |
| Other colours and dyes ... | " | 1,248 | 1,768 | 2,862 | 2,856 |
| Washing soda | " | 777,420 | 18,910 | 657,134 | 23,590 |
| Modified sodas | " | 783,796 | 25,806 | 591,825 | 22,462 |
| Soda ash | " | 599,950 | 15,826 | 756,180 | 24,208 |
| Trisodium phosphate | " | 11,425 | 591 | 17,239 | 840 |
| Sodium metasilicate | " | 67,074 | 2,844 | 88,804 | 4,255 |
| Acids - | | | | | |
| Oxalic | " | 55,418 | 8,919 | 58,431 | 9,400 |
| Acetic | " | 41,646 | 4,726 | 41,391 | 4,829 |
| All other | " | 37,258 | 5,780 | 54,368 | 8,411 |
| Liquid chlorine | " | 64,850 | 7,130 | 41,040 | 4,871 |
| Liquid bleach | Gal. | 119,340 | 27,445 | 219,727 | 38,099 |
| Other solutions containing
chlorine | Pound | 30,923 | 5,274 | 29,028 | 6,030 |
| Chloride of lime | " | 189,218 | 8,428 | 221,014 | 10,406 |
| Washing blue | " | 1,985 | 10,677 | 2,212 | 10,255 |
| Caustic soda | " | 242,122 | 13,253 | 224,700 | 14,946 |
| Common salt | " | 3,389,429 | 29,291 | 4,672,303 | 32,229 |
| Starch | " | 437,029 | 40,623 | 492,857 | 45,505 |
| Benzene soaps | " | 94,284 | 14,336 | 197,497 | 24,113 |
| Other soaps | " | 3,170,086 | 264,309 | 3,319,603 | 276,420 |
| Alcohol | Prf.Gal. | 768 | 712 | 1,218 | 1,211 |
| Gasoline and benzine | Gal. | 228,472 | 47,005 | 238,802 | 55,679 |
| Liquid ammonia | " | 1,223 | 556 | 1,584 | 745 |
| Hydrogen peroxide | Pound | 354 | 136 | 1,414 | 470 |
| Trichlorethylene | " | 108,104 | 13,087 | 81,665 | 9,057 |
| Carbon tetrachloride | " | 122,117 | 12,146 | 183,684 | 15,863 |
| Other solvents | " | 118,990 | 28,239 | 144,542 | 35,127 |
| All other chemicals and
reagents | " | - | 17,577 | - | 31,775 |
| Buttons, thread, linings,
etc. | - | - | 24,459 | - | 29,501 |
| Water purchased | - | - | 155,648 | - | 181,479 |
| All other materials | - | - | 272,792 | - | 246,003 |
| Packing and shipping
materials | - | - | 188,332 | - | 222,983 |
| TOTAL COST OF MATERIALS
USED | - | - | 1,274,941 | - | 1,403,073 |

Table 11.—Capital Invested in Power Laundries, Canada,
1927 to 1937

| Year and
Provinces | Fixed
Capital | Working Capital | | Total
Capital |
|---|---|---|--|------------------|
| | Present Value
of land,
buildings,
fixtures,
machinery,
tools, etc.
\$ | Inventory Value of
Materials on hand,
Stocks in process,
finished products,
Fuel and Miscell-
aneous supplies,
etc.
\$ | Cash,
trading
and
operating
accounts
etc.
\$ | |
| 1927 | 11,273,046 | 272,207 | 1,591,488 | 13,136,740 |
| 1928 | 12,665,903 | 283,306 | 1,746,179 | 14,695,388 |
| 1929 | 14,726,010 | 322,811 | 2,004,238 | 17,053,059 |
| 1930 | 16,188,950 | 365,292 | 1,983,992 | 18,538,234 |
| 1931 | 16,797,049 | 316,616 | 1,979,796 | 19,093,461 |
| 1932 | 16,560,391 | 324,431 | 1,640,374 | 18,525,196 |
| 1933 | 15,718,293 | 264,880 | 1,467,909 | 17,451,082 |
| 1934 | 15,241,636 | 280,322 | 2,001,894 | 17,523,852 |
| 1935 | 14,585,397 | 274,362 | 1,467,855 | 16,327,614 |
| 1936 | | | | |
| CANADA | 13,176,131 | 261,980 | 1,563,453 | 14,998,564 |
| Prince Edward Island and
Nova Scotia | 401,475 | 12,354 | 74,320 | 488,149 |
| New Brunswick | 283,317 | 8,339 | 29,261 | 320,917 |
| Quebec | 3,785,596 | 96,946 | 630,206 | 4,512,748 |
| Ontario | 5,325,853 | 75,511 | 356,988 | 5,758,352 |
| Manitoba | 887,258 | 14,254 | 101,543 | 1,003,055 |
| Saskatchewan | 336,099 | 9,139 | 33,047 | 378,285 |
| Alberta | 706,612 | 19,117 | 92,414 | 818,143 |
| British Columbia and
Yukon | 1,449,921 | 26,320 | 242,674 | 1,718,915 |
| 1937 | | | | |
| CANADA | 13,437,155 | 287,348 | 1,493,038 | 15,217,541 |
| Prince Edward Island and
Nova Scotia | 430,963 | 14,136 | 47,565 | 492,664 |
| New Brunswick | 277,396 | 11,982 | 35,267 | 324,645 |
| Quebec | 4,022,743 | 101,664 | 501,696 | 4,626,103 |
| Ontario | 5,256,659 | 74,212 | 471,717 | 5,802,588 |
| Manitoba | 873,694 | 12,784 | 99,188 | 985,666 |
| Saskatchewan | 325,356 | 9,860 | 28,354 | 363,570 |
| Alberta | 585,411 | 22,140 | 116,793 | 724,344 |
| British Columbia and
Yukon | 1,664,933 | 40,570 | 192,458 | 1,897,961 |

Table 12 --Laundries Classified According to Value of Work Performed, Number of Employees and Amount of Capital Invested, Canada, 1936 and 1937.

| Establishments
having a Value
of Work
Performed of: | 1936 | | | 1937 | | |
|--|----------------------------|---|---|----------------------------|---|---|
| | Estab-
lishments
No. | Total Value
of Work
Performed
\$ | Average Value of
Work Performed
per Establishment
\$ | Estab-
lishments
No. | Total Value
of Work
Performed
\$ | Average Value of
Work Performed
per Establishment
\$ |
| Less than \$20,000) | | | | | | |
| \$20,000 to \$29,999) | 159 | 3,264,100 | 20,529 | 80 | 814,484 | 10,181 |
| \$30,000 to \$49,999) | | | | 26 | 645,865 | 24,764 |
| | | | | 34 | 1,371,331 | 40,333 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999) | 40 | 2,868,074 | 71,702 | 45 | 3,024,199 | 67,204 |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999) | 23 | 3,138,193 | 136,443 | 32 | 4,197,049 | 131,158 |
| \$200,000 and over) | 7 | 2,753,441 | 393,349 | 8 | 3,112,850 | 389,106 |
| TOTAL AND AVERAGE | 229 | 12,023,808 | 52,510 | 225 | 13,163,778 | 58,506 |
| 16 | | | | | | |
| Establishments
having an Average
Employment of: | 1936 | | | 1937 | | |
| | Estab-
lishments
No. | Total
Employees
No. | Average Employees
per Establishment
No. | Estab-
lishments
No. | Total
Employees
No. | Average Employees
per Establishment
No. |
| Less than 10) | | | | | | |
| 10 to 19) | 114 | 1,143 | 10 | 54 | 291 | 5 |
| 20 to 29) | | | | 41 | 584 | 14 |
| 30 to 50) | 69 | 2,176 | 32 | 37 | 898 | 24 |
| | | | | 37 | 1,382 | 37 |
| 50 to 99) | 34 | 2,355 | 69 | 42 | 2,900 | 69 |
| 100 and over) | 12 | 2,251 | 188 | 14 | 2,521 | 180 |
| TOTAL AND AVERAGE | 229 | 7,925 | 34 | 225 | 8,576 | 38 |

Table 12.--Laundries Classified According to Value of Work Performed, Number of Employees and Amount of Capital Invested, Canada, 1936 and 1937--(Cont'd).

| Establishments having a Capital Investment of: - | 1 9 3 6 | | | 1 9 3 7 | | |
|--|-----------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Estab-lishments | Total Capital | Average Capital per Establishment | Estab-lishments | Total Capital | Average Capital per Establishment |
| | No. | \$ | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ |
| Less than \$10,000) | | | | | | |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999) .. | 162 | 3,571,106 | 22,044 | 45 | 262,692 | 5,838 |
| \$20,000 to \$29,999) | | | | 35 | 475,609 | 13,589 |
| \$30,000 to \$49,999) | | | | 21 | 498,856 | 23,754 |
| | | | | 49 | 1,917,829 | 39,139 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 30 | 2,273,820 | 75,794 | 37 | 2,786,681 | 75,316 |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999 .. | 19 | 2,508,558 | 132,029 | 20 | 2,591,887 | 129,594 |
| \$200,000 to \$299,999) | 18 | 6,645,080 | 369,171 | 9 | 2,140,985 | 237,887 |
| \$300,000 and Over) | | | | 9 | 4,543,022 | 504,780 |
| TOTAL AND AVERAGE ... | 229 | 14,998,564 | 65,496 | 225 | 15,217,541 | 67,634 |

Table 13.--Employees in Power Laundries Classified According to Sex and Remuneration,
by Provinces, 1936 and 1937

| Provinces | Salaried Employees | | | Wage-earners
(Monthly Average) | | | Total Employees
Salaries and Wages | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|-----------------------------|
| | Male | Female | Total
Salaries
\$ | Male | Female | Total
Wages
\$ | Male | Female | Salaries
and Wages
\$ |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| 1936 | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 532 | 347 | 1,231,028 | 2,350 | 4,696 | 4,766,068 | 2,882 | 5,043 | 5,997,096 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 19 | 14 | 32,614 | 80 | 135 | 157,381 | 99 | 199 | 189,995 |
| New Brunswick | 15 | 10 | 38,062 | 72 | 122 | 115,691 | 87 | 132 | 153,753 |
| Quebec | 181 | 88 | 385,945 | 774 | 1,249 | 1,261,158 | 955 | 1,337 | 1,647,103 |
| Ontario | 211 | 151 | 470,667 | 840 | 1,825 | 1,815,328 | 1,051 | 1,976 | 2,285,995 |
| Manitoba | 22 | 26 | 96,001 | 147 | 311 | 330,765 | 169 | 337 | 426,766 |
| Saskatchewan | 14 | 8 | 22,825 | 44 | 110 | 105,699 | 58 | 118 | 128,524 |
| Alberta | 29 | 12 | 79,718 | 103 | 225 | 234,520 | 132 | 237 | 314,238 |
| British Columbia and Yukon | 41 | 38 | 105,196 | 290 | 669 | 745,526 | 331 | 707 | 850,722 |
| 1937 | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 636 | 378 | 1,420,312 | 2,484 | 5,078 | 5,258,686 | 3,120 | 5,456 | 6,678,998 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 20 | 17 | 34,825 | 83 | 195 | 173,411 | 103 | 212 | 208,236 |
| New Brunswick | 17 | 10 | 37,852 | 75 | 129 | 121,057 | 92 | 139 | 158,909 |
| Quebec | 185 | 100 | 406,517 | 852 | 1,385 | 1,439,739 | 1,037 | 1,485 | 1,846,256 |
| Ontario | 290 | 158 | 613,955 | 857 | 1,973 | 1,948,782 | 1,147 | 2,131 | 2,562,737 |
| Manitoba | 25 | 23 | 103,138 | 145 | 313 | 328,397 | 170 | 336 | 431,535 |
| Saskatchewan | 13 | 8 | 25,914 | 38 | 100 | 100,844 | 51 | 108 | 126,758 |
| Alberta | 28 | 15 | 66,587 | 127 | 278 | 287,602 | 155 | 293 | 354,189 |
| British Columbia and Yukon | 58 | 47 | 131,524 | 307 | 705 | 858,854 | 365 | 752 | 990,373 |

Table 14.--Monthly Employment of Wage-earners in Power Laundries, Canada, 1935 to 1937

| Months | 1 9 3 5 | | | 1 9 3 6 | | | 1 9 3 7 | | |
|-------------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|--------|-------|---------|--------|-------|
| | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| January | 2,220 | 4,291 | 6,511 | 2,206 | 4,500 | 6,706 | 2,337 | 4,837 | 7,174 |
| February | 2,200 | 4,273 | 6,473 | 2,217 | 4,459 | 6,676 | 2,339 | 4,809 | 7,148 |
| March | 2,231 | 4,310 | 6,541 | 2,280 | 4,533 | 6,813 | 2,378 | 4,883 | 7,261 |
| April | 2,282 | 4,464 | 6,746 | 2,327 | 4,609 | 6,936 | 2,464 | 4,978 | 7,442 |
| May | 2,316 | 4,507 | 6,823 | 2,383 | 4,727 | 7,110 | 2,519 | 5,103 | 7,622 |
| June | 2,327 | 4,529 | 6,856 | 2,383 | 4,734 | 7,117 | 2,552 | 5,189 | 7,741 |
| July | 2,360 | 4,620 | 6,980 | 2,410 | 4,880 | 7,290 | 2,584 | 5,272 | 7,856 |
| August | 2,364 | 4,677 | 7,041 | 2,440 | 4,909 | 7,349 | 2,610 | 5,340 | 7,950 |
| September | 2,354 | 4,632 | 6,986 | 2,410 | 4,849 | 7,259 | 2,562 | 5,293 | 7,855 |
| October | 2,329 | 4,544 | 6,873 | 2,387 | 4,739 | 7,126 | 2,528 | 5,117 | 7,645 |
| November | 2,295 | 4,444 | 6,739 | 2,377 | 4,684 | 7,061 | 2,489 | 5,062 | 7,551 |
| December | 2,287 | 4,447 | 6,734 | 2,350 | 4,712 | 7,062 | 2,463 | 5,033 | 7,496 |
| Monthly Average . | 2,311 | 4,488 | 6,799 | 2,350 | 4,696 | 7,046 | 2,484 | 5,078 | 7,562 |

Table 15.--Number of Wage-earners in Power Laundries in Months of Highest Employment Classified According to Regular Hours of Work, Canada, 1936 and 1937

| Number of Hours Worked per Week | Number of Employees | | Number of Hours Worked per Week | Number of Employees | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|-------|---------------------------------|---------------------|-------|
| | 1936 | 1937 | | 1936 | 1937 |
| 40 hours or less ... | 1,034 | 1,046 | 51 - 53 hours | 139 | 299 |
| 41 - 43 hours | 515 | 390 | 54 hours | 224 | 174 |
| 44 hours | 594 | 792 | 55 hours | 1,159 | 1,103 |
| 45 - 47 hours | 694 | 617 | 56 - 59 hours | 95 | 87 |
| 48 hours | 2,251 | 2,549 | 60 hours and over .. | 127 | 95 |
| 49 - 50 hours | 861 | 960 | | | |

(The above table does not include overtime.)

Table 16.--Installation of Power Equipment in Laundries, Canada, 1935 to 1937.

| Classes of Power | 1935 | | 1936 | | 1937 | |
|--|--------------------|--|--------------------|--|--------------------|--|
| | Number of
Units | Manufacturers'
Rating of H.P.
Capacity | Number of
Units | Manufacturers'
Rating of H.P.
Capacity | Number of
Units | Manufacturers'
Rating of H.P.
Capacity |
| Steam engines and turbines - | | | | | | |
| In use | 81 | 4,663 | 75 | 4,407 | 72 | 4,407 |
| Reserve | 13 | 733 | 14 | 936 | 14 | 875 |
| Electric motors operated by
purchased power - | | | | | | |
| In use | 1,531 | 6,556 | 1,671 | 6,632 | 1,712 | 6,821 |
| Reserve | 17 | 127 | 20 | 212 | 32 | 313 |
| All other engines and
turbines | 4 | 117 | 3 | 67 | 3 | 85 |
| Total power used | 1,646 | 12,176 | 1,783 | 12,254 | 1,833 | 12,501 |
| Electric motors operated by
power generated by the
establishment | 386 | 809 | 334 | 796 | 390 | 985 |
| Total electric motors | 1,934 | 7,472 | 2,025 | 7,640 | 2,134 | 8,119 |
| Boiler Installation - | | | | | | |
| In use | 244 | 20,970 | 226 | 20,814 | 264 | 25,528 |
| Reserve) | | | 5 | 560 | 8 | 610 |

Table 17.--Consumption of Fuel and Electricity in Power Laundries,
Canada, 1935, 1936 and 1937

| Kinds of Fuel | Unit of Measure | 1935 | | 1936 | | 1937 | |
|---|-----------------|------------|------------------------|------------|------------------------|-----------|------------------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant \$ | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant \$ | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant \$ |
| Coal | Ton | | | | | | |
| Bituminous | (2,000 lb.) | 54,935 | 315,813 | 57,390 | 327,558 | 58,654 | 354,716 |
| Anthracite | " | 14,955 | 80,249 | 14,269 | 77,528 | 13,892 | 70,497 |
| Lignite | " | 6,989 | 31,623 | 8,852 | 34,511 | 11,079 | 48,840 |
| Coke (for fuel only) | " | 4,543 | 21,811 | 3,549 | 16,212 | 1,426 | 10,317 |
| Gasoline | Imp. Gal. | 1,310 | 360 | 3,715 | 851 | 2,994 | 789 |
| Fuel or diesel oil | " | 241,769 | 15,258 | 328,734 | 16,919 | 415,386 | 21,041 |
| Wood | Cord | 8,343 | 29,857 | 9,248 | 32,383 | 10,737 | 33,070 |
| Gas, manufactured | M cu.ft. | 4,705 | 4,583 | 4,034 | 3,757 | 9,249 | 4,978 |
| " natural | M cu.ft. | 56,440 | 15,901 | 60,899 | 17,826 | 67,190 | 15,695 |
| Other fuel | - | - | 31,273 | - | 36,931 | - | 48,876 |
| Total Cost of Fuel .. | - | - | 544,828 | - | 564,476 | - | 608,819 |
| Electricity purchased
(Including service
charges) | Kw. H. | 11,103,973 | 165,500 | 11,528,680 | 179,780 | 9,385,693 | 182,219 |
| Total Cost of Fuel
and Electricity ... | - | - | 710,328 | - | 744,256 | - | 791,038 |

Table 18.--Mechanical Equipment in use in Laundry Establishments,
Canada, 1935, 1936 and 1937

| | 1935 | 1936 | 1937 |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | No. | No. | No. |
| Washing machines | 1,607 | 1,591 | 1,601 |
| Extractors - | | | |
| Wash room | 804 | 772 | 790 |
| Starch | 85 | 82 | 83 |
| Other | 88 | 95 | 102 |
| Tumbler driers | 238 | 263 | 286 |
| Conveyor driers .. | 94 | 85 | 82 |
| Collar starching machines | 106 | 100 | 98 |
| Vats for dyeing | 104 | 115 | 105 |
| Flat work ironers - | | | |
| 6 roll | 156 | 164 | 141 |
| 5 roll | 81 | 65 | 56 |
| Single roll | 91 | 89 | 83 |
| Other .. | 103 | 94 | 115 |
| Hoffman presses (suits and garments) | 304 | 298 | 330 |
| Shirt bosom presses .. | 184 | 201 | 219 |
| Cuff and neck band presses .. | 233 | 249 | 264 |
| Body presses | 608 | 631 | 684 |
| Steam collar ironers | 131 | 126 | 115 |
| Steam presses (underwear) .. | 284 | 306 | 328 |
| Seam dampeners for collars .. | 105 | 105 | 106 |
| Edgers for collars | 114 | 112 | 111 |
| Shapers for collars | 155 | 150 | 156 |
| Sewing machines | 318 | 336 | 372 |
| Other equipment | 464 | 511 | 646 |

LIST OF LAUNDRIES OPERATING IN CANADA, 1937

Prince Edward Island

Stearns Steam Laundry
White Star Laundry

234 Kent Street, Charlottetown
14 Spring Street, Summerside

Nova Scotia

Union Laundry
Bridgewater Laundry and Dry Cleaners
Globe Laundry Company Limited
Halifax Steam Laundry Limited
Home Wet Wash Laundry
St. Michael's Laundry
South Shore Laundry and Dry Cleaners
Sunshine Laundry & Cleaners Limited
Brookside Steam Laundry
Vails Laundry & Dry Cleaning
Bagnell's Laundry
Vails Laundry
Windsor Laundry
Yarmouth Laundry & Dry Cleaning Works Ltd.

9 Prince Arthur Street, Amherst
Bridgewater
50 Buckingham Street, Halifax
81 - 85 West Street, Halifax
32 Bilby Street, Halifax
83 Quinpool Road, Halifax
Main Street, Liverpool
Stewart Street, New Glasgow
Regent Street, North Sydney
Hugh Street, Sydney
9 Commercial Street, Truro
12 King Street, Truro
Stannus Street, Windsor
Brown Street, Yarmouth

New Brunswick

Edmundston Laundry & Dry Cleaning Ltd.
Globe Laundry
Branscombe Wet Wash
Vails Star Laundry Company Limited
City Laundry Limited
New System Laundry & Cleaners Limited
St. Michael's Laundry
Ungars Laundry Limited
St. Stephen Laundry & Dry Cleaners
Sackville Laundry & Cleaners
Sussex Steam Laundry
Peerless Laundry

66 Church Street, Edmundston
676 Queen Street, Fredericton
229 King Street, Moncton
90 King Street, Moncton
90-98 City Road, Saint John
30-40 Lansdowne Avenue, Saint John
133 Waterloo Street, Saint John
28-40 Waterloo Street, Saint John
King Street, St. Stephen
Lorne Street, Sackville
Essex Street, Sussex
Emerald Street, Woodstock

Quebec

Allard, Pierre & Frere
Granby Wet Wash Laundry
Buanderie Meunier
Canada Laundry Company
Canadian Sanitary Laundry Limited
Crown Laundry
Federal Laundry Limited
Frontenac Laundries, Inc.
Home Family Laundry
Hygienic Coat & Towel Supply Limited
Imperial Supply Company
Jolicoeur Limitee

Drummondville
7 Young St., Granby
124-126 1st Street, Iberville
2321 Des Erables, Montreal
4534-36 Brebeuf, Montreal
4220 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
5338 Des Carriere Street, Montreal
1732 Poupard St., Montreal
2701 Charlemagne, Montreal
1080 City Hall Avenue, Montreal
1471 Parthenais Street, Montreal
4132 Parthenais Street, Montreal

Quebec--(Continued)

| | |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| Buanderie Menard | 554-556 St. Clement Street, Montreal |
| Buanderie Metropole Limitee | 1415 Everett Street, Montreal |
| Mettayer, T. | 109-11th Avenue, Montreal (Lachine) |
| La Moderne Toilette Service | 1871 Cartier Street, Montreal |
| Monkland Laundry | Robert, Montreal (St. Laurent) |
| Montreal Laundry Company Limited | 936 Busby Lane, Montreal |
| National Laundry | 82 St. Patrick Street, Montreal (Lachine) |
| New Ideal Laundry Incorporated | 139 St. Peter Street, Montreal |
| New Method Washing Limited | 6455 Christopher Columbus St., Montreal |
| Paquette Laundry | 2351 Des Carriere Street, Montreal |
| Parisian Laundry Company Limited | 3550 St. Antoine Street, Montreal |
| Buanderie Perfection | 1295 Des Carriere Street, Montreal |
| Queens Jubilee Laundry | 75 Laurier Avenue West, Montreal |
| St. Hubert Laundry Limited | 8560 St. Hubert Street, Montreal |
| St. Lawrence Laundry Limited | 256 Greene Avenue, Montreal |
| St. Paul's Laundry | 2020 Roberval Street, Montreal |
| Shaver's Laundry Limited | 589 Canning Street, Montreal |
| Sunshine Laundry Company Limited | 214 Vallee Street, Montreal |
| Toilet Laundries Limited | 750 Guy Street, Montreal |
| Troy Laundry & Dyeing Company | 3856 Allen Avenue, Montreal (Verdun) |
| Villeroy Laundry | 8183 Lajeunesse Street, Montreal |
| Imperial Laundry Company | 54 St. Valier Street, Quebec |
| La Buanderie Levis Limitee | 10 de Courcelles, Quebec |
| Parisien Cleaners and Laundry Limited | 4 McMahon Street, Quebec |
| Quebec Steam Laundry | 14 Des Prairies Street, Quebec |
| Clark Brothers Steam Laundry | Rock Island |
| Ste. Agathe Steam Laundry | 18 St. Donat St., Ste. Agathe des Monts |
| St. Hyacinthe Steam Laundry | 132 St. Antoine Street, St. Hyacinthe |
| Boivin, Edouard | 175 Scott Avenue, St. Jerome |
| South Shore Laundry Limited | 7-11 Fort Street, St. Lambert |
| Crown Laundry of Sherbrooke Limited | Off Bank Street, Sherbrooke |
| Buanderie Nationale, Enrg. | 79 Belvidere Street, Sherbrooke |
| Sherbrooke Laundry & Dry Cleaners | 91 Frontenac Street, Sherbrooke |
| Buanderie Economique | 403 Laverandry Street, Three Rivers |
| Buanderie Imprimerie Enrg. | 2186 St. Philippe, Three Rivers |
| Boisvert, W. E. | 235 Notre Dame Street, Victoriaville |

Ontario

| | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Aylmer Steam Laundry & Dry Cleaning | John Street South, Aylmer |
| Belleville Steam Laundry | 291 Coleman Street, Belleville |
| Brantford Laundry Limited | 130 Clarence Street, Brantford |
| Flightway Laundry & Dry Cleaners | Perth Street South, Brockville |
| Maple City Laundry | 420 Park Avenue, Chatham |
| Cobourg Steam Laundry | Division & James Streets, Cobourg |
| Martins Steam Laundry | 29 Lawrence Avenue, Cornwall |
| Quality-First Steam Laundry | 16-4th Street East, Cornwall |
| Standard Laundries Limited | 209 McVicar Street, Fort William |
| Geraldton Steam Laundry | Geraldton |
| Royal City Laundry | 155 Yorkshire Street, Guelph |
| Strattons Wet Wash Laundry | 27-33 Aikman Avenue, Hamilton |
| Blue White Laundries Limited | 220 Gage Avenue North, Hamilton |

Ontario--(Continued)

| | |
|---|---|
| City Laundry of Hamilton Limited | 104 Main Street West, Hamilton |
| Excel Laundry | 772 King Street West, Hamilton |
| Hamilton Laundry | 318-320 James Street, Hamilton |
| Ideal Laundry Company | 800 Barton Street East, Hamilton |
| New Idea Laundry Limited | 4 Newton Avenue, Hamilton |
| Parisian Sanitary Laundry Limited | 12-14 Walnut Street, Hamilton |
| Snow White Laundry | 5 Merchison Avenue, Hamilton |
| Bigwin Laundry | Huntsville |
| Abitibi Power & Paper Company Limited | Iroquois Falls |
| City Steam Laundry | Ordinance & Wellington Sts., Kingston |
| Thompson Brothers Launderers | 308 Barrie Street, Kingston |
| Teck Steam Laundry | Kirkland Lake |
| Pearl Laundry Company | 90 Queen Street South, Kitchener |
| Victoria Laundry | 98 Russell Street West, Lindsay |
| Dutch Laundry | 4 Dundas St., London |
| Forest City Laundry | 5-13 King Street, London |
| Parisian Laundry & Dry Cleaners Limited | 71-75 Dundas Street, London |
| Midland Steam Laundry Company Limited | Yonge Street West, Midland |
| Niagara Laundry & Dry Cleaning Service | 488 Ellis Street, Niagara Falls |
| City Laundry of North Bay Limited | 245 McIntyre Street East, North Bay |
| Ideal Laundry | 187 Cassells Street, North Bay |
| Youngs Laundry | 67 Main, North Bay |
| Plowman Laundry | Rear 133 Mississauga St., East, Orillia |
| Oshawa Laundry & Dry Cleaning Co., Ltd. | 456 Centre Street, Oshawa |
| Cambridge Laundry Limited | 475 Cambridge Street, Ottawa |
| Crown Laundry Company | 30 Chamberlain Street, Ottawa |
| Good Shepherd Steam Laundry | 411 St. Andrew Street, Ottawa |
| Home Steam Laundry | 329 Cambridge Street, Ottawa |
| Household Laundry Limited | 787 Carling Avenue, Ottawa |
| Individual Laundry System | 105 Chapel Street, Ottawa |
| Ottawa Sanitary Laundry | 255 Argyle Avenue, Ottawa |
| Vails Laundry Limited | 386 Wellington Street, Ottawa |
| City Laundry | 3rd Ave., Owen Sound |
| Pembroke Laundry, Cleaning & Dyeing Co. | 160 McKay Street, Pembroke |
| Fannings Steam Laundry | 171 King Street, Peterborough |
| Feasbys Wash-Rite Laundry | 117 Thorold Road, St. Catharines |
| Garden City Laundry | 189 Marigold Street, St. Catharines |
| Hunters Laundries Limited | 133 Curtis Street, St. Thomas |
| Family Laundry Limited | 190 Davis Street, Sarnia |
| Marine Laundry & Dry Cleaners | 121 Queen Street E., Sault Ste Marie |
| Modern Steam Laundry | 33 Wellington St. W., Sault Ste. Marie |
| Smith's Falls Laundry & Cleaners | 16 Maple Avenue South, Smith's Falls |
| Cascade Laundry Limited | 371 Lorne Avenue, Sudbury |
| Sudbury Steam Laundry | 171 Larch Street, Sudbury |
| Timmins New Method Laundry | 57 Cedar Street, Timmins |
| Brighton Laundry Limited | 820-826 Bloor St. West, Toronto |
| Canada Laundry Company Limited | 1123 Dundas Street West, Toronto |
| Cardwell's Laundry | 141 Cedarvale Avenue, Toronto |
| City Laundry | 477 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Excelsior Laundry Company Limited | 637 Runnymede Road, Toronto |
| General Wipers Limited | 14 Baldwin St., Toronto |
| Home Laundry Company | 178 Harbord Street, Toronto |

Ontario - (Concluded)

| | |
|--|--|
| Ideal Laundry Company | 312 St. Helens Avenue, Toronto |
| Modern Laundry Limited | 703 Bloor Street, Toronto |
| New Method Laundry Limited | 725 College Street, Toronto |
| New System Laundry Company Limited | 107 Elizabeth Street, Toronto |
| Ontario Laundry Company Limited | 260 Berkeley Street, Toronto |
| Parisian Laundry Co. of Toronto Ltd. | 602 King Street West, Toronto |
| Parkdale Hand Laundry | 65 Fuller Avenue, Toronto |
| Peerless Laundry Limited | 1401 Gerard Street East, Toronto |
| Princess Laundry | 451-453 Parliament Street, Toronto |
| Puritan Laundry Company Limited | 292 Brunswick Avenue, Toronto |
| Quality Spotless Laundry Limited | 624 Adelaide Street West, Toronto |
| Sanitary Laundry | 7 - 9 Bulwer Street, Toronto |
| Sterling Laundry Company Limited | 755 Dundas Street East, Toronto |
| Superior Laundry Company | 1601 Queen Street East, Toronto |
| Swiss Laundry | 105 Simcoe Street, Toronto |
| Taber-Young Laundry | 84-86 Merton Street, Toronto |
| Toronto Launderers & Dry Cleaners Ltd. | 175 Ossington Avenue, Toronto |
| Toronto Sanitary Towel Supply Company | 17 McGaul Street, Toronto |
| Tail's System Limited | 444 Bathurst Street, Toronto |
| West End Laundry Limited | 2295 Dundas Street West, Toronto |
| Yorkville Laundry Limited | 47 Elm Street, Toronto |
| Walkerton Steam Laundry | Walkerton |
| Twin City Laundry Limited | 13 Duke Street, Waterloo |
| New Method Laundry | Corner Bargar & Victoria Sts., Welland |
| Burnside Wet Wash Laundry | 1148 Chatham Street E., Windsor |
| Monastery Laundry | 3615 College Avenue, Windsor |
| Puritan Laundry | 565 Shepherd Street, East, Windsor |
| Standard Laundry | 1201 Dougall Avenue, Windsor |
| White Laundry & Dry Cleaning Company | 938 Wyandotte Street, Windsor |
| Windsor Steam Laundry & Dry Cleaners | 1476 Elsmere Avenue, Windsor |

Manitoba

| | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Sumford Laundry Limited | 1219 Rosser Avenue, Brandon |
| Dauphin Steam Laundry | 2nd Street S. W., Dauphin |
| Elvin Laundry | 97 Tache Avenue, Winnipeg |
| Modern Laundry & Dye Works Ltd. | 309 Hargrave Street, Winnipeg |
| New Method Cleaners & Launderers | 372 Burnell Street, Winnipeg |
| North West Laundry Limited | 181 Main Street, Winnipeg |
| Peerless Laundry | 55 Pearl Street, Winnipeg |
| Sumford Limited | Horne & Wellington Streets, Winnipeg |
| Winnipeg Laundry Limited | 965-969 Sherbrooke Street, Winnipeg |

Saskatchewan

| | |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| Moose Jaw Steam Laundry Company Ltd. | 103 Ominica Street West, Moose Jaw |
| Prince Albert Launderers & Cleaners | 411- 9th Street East, Prince Albert |
| Rainbow Laundry & Dry Cleaners Limited | 2075 Broad Street, Regina |
| Regina Steam Laundry Limited | 1924-1926 Rose Street, Regina |
| Modern Laundry Limited | 300-302 First Avenue North, Saskatoon |

Alberta

| | |
|--|------------------------------------|
| Alberta Laundry Limited | 730 Second Avenue West, Calgary |
| Model Laundry Limited | 420 Marsh Road, Calgary |
| Ontario Laundry Limited | 302 - 5th Avenue East, Calgary |
| Premier Laundry Limited | 902 - 4th Avenue West, Calgary |
| New Method Laundry Limited | 11060 Jasper Ave., Edmonton |
| Snow Flake Laundry & Dry Cleaners Ltd. | 9814 - 10th Avenue, Edmonton |
| Lethbridge Laundry Company Limited | 542 - 4th Street South, Lethbridge |
| Medicine Hat Steam Laundry Company Limited | 873A Second Street, Medicine Hat |
| Alberta Steam Laundry | Railway Avenue, Vegreville |

British Columbia

| | |
|---|---------------------------------------|
| Valley Laundry Limited | Mary & Wellington Streets, Chilliwack |
| Scottish Laundry | Alice Street, Courtenay |
| Whiteway Laundry Limited | 116 Lorne Street, Kamloops |
| Kelowna Steam Laundry Limited | Mill Avenue, Kelowna |
| Ladysmith Steam Laundry | First Avenue, Ladysmith |
| Imperial Laundry & City Cleaners & Dyers | 31 - 35 Comox Road, Nanaimo |
| Kootenay Steam Laundry | 711 Baker Street, Nelson |
| Royal City Laundry Limited | 814 Royal Avenue, New Westminster |
| Burrard Laundry Limited | 501 - 3rd Ave., East, North Vancouver |
| Penticton Steam Laundry & Dry Cleaners Ltd. | Ellis Street, Penticton |
| Powell River Steam Laundry | Powell River |
| Pioneer Laundry (1921) Limited | 142 - 3rd Avenue West, Prince Rupert |
| Portland Canal Electric Laundry | Stewart |
| Crystal Laundry Limited | McQuarrie Street, Trail |
| Economy Steam Laundry | 1947 Triumph Street, Vancouver |
| Family Service Laundry Limited | 5 - 4th Avenue West, Vancouver |
| Fraser Wet Wash Laundry | 666 - 20th Avenue East, Vancouver |
| French Hand Laundry | 1520 - 4th Avenue West, Vancouver |
| I.X.L. Laundry Limited | 130 - 5th Avenue West, Vancouver |
| Monastery Laundry | 562 - 14th Avenue West, Vancouver |
| Nelson Laundries Limited | 2300 Cambie Street, Vancouver |
| Peerless Laundry Limited | 1698 - 3rd Avenue West, Vancouver |
| Pioneer Laundry & Dry Cleaners Limited | 900 Richards Street, Vancouver |
| Star Steam Laundry Company Limited | 1115 Richards Street, Vancouver |
| Sterling Laundry Limited | 1460 - 7th Avenue West, Vancouver |
| Vernon Steam Laundry & Dry Cleaners | 7th Street, Vernon |
| Economy Steam Laundry | 607 John Street, Victoria |
| New Method Laundries Limited | 947 North Park Street, Victoria |
| Standard Steam Laundry Limited | 841 View Street, Victoria |

Yukon Territory

| | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Cascade Steam Laundry | Craig Street, Dawson City |
| White Horse Steam Laundry | White Horse |

Section 3.--Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments
in Canada, 1937

The Cleaning and Dyeing establishments in this report are distinct from the laundries reported in the previous section and on the whole have not invaded the laundry field to any extent. Laundry work reported by dry cleaners was negligible and is included in the following tables under "Other Work".

Cleaning and Dyeing establishments are classified as those dealing primarily with fabrics which cannot be cleaned with water and, therefore, do not come within the laundry field. Value of work performed, as given in this section, also includes dyeing of garments and household furnishings, the removal of stains and spots where chemicals are required and the cleaning of carpets and upholstered furniture.

For the year 1937, 193 cleaning and dyeing firms reported compared with 235 in the laundry section. Gross value of work performed was \$7,179,374, or slightly more than one-half the total for laundries. Capital invested was reported at \$6,902,031, a decline of 2.5 per cent from the amount of invested capital reported for the preceding year. There were 3,975 employees with salaries and wages amounting to \$3,492,712.

The value of work performed by cleaners and dyers in 1937 exceeded 1936 by 13.9 per cent and was the highest total reported for any of the years covered in this report. Ontario had the greatest amount of cleaning done, the total amounting to \$3,364,558; Quebec was second with nearly 2 million dollars; Manitoba third with slightly over 3/4 of a million, followed by British Columbia, Alberta, Saskatchewan, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick in that order.

The value of chemicals and supplies used in dry cleaning establishments amounted to over \$850,000, and the expenditures for fuel and electricity increased by \$12,903 over 1936 to a total of \$287,932.

Cleaning and Dyeing establishments are generally smaller than power laundries. 68 per cent of the cleaners reported value of work performed under \$30,000 each for the year, an equal percentage had an individual capital investment of less than \$30,000 and 141 out of a total of 193 plants employed on an average less than 30 persons per plant during the year.

Table 19.—Principal Statistics of Cleaning and Dyeing
Establishments, Canada, 1927 to 1937.

| Year and
Provinces | Estab-
lish-
ments | Capital
Invested | Em-
ployees | Salaries
and Wages | Cost of
Materials
Used | Gross
Value of
Work
Performed |
|------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|--|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1927 | 115 | 2,844,004 | 1,883 | 1,931,015 | 444,768 | 4,340,030 |
| 1928 | 124 | 4,618,492 | 2,644 | 2,601,698 | 645,238 | 5,924,380 |
| 1929 | 127 | 5,338,154 | 2,811 | 3,001,530 | 633,702 | 6,689,197 |
| 1930 | 126 | 5,548,035 | 2,785 | 3,109,768 | 624,392 | 6,412,325 |
| 1931 | 157 | 6,528,103 | 2,965 | 2,961,759 | 618,014 | 6,144,765 |
| 1932 | 166 | 6,367,918 | 2,878 | 2,538,102 | 521,680 | 5,005,718 |
| 1933 | 172 | 6,130,729 | 2,912 | 2,381,084 | 502,692 | 4,866,091 |
| 1934 | 175 | 6,192,848 | 2,983 | 2,526,815 | 517,812 | 5,014,107 |
| 1935 | 179 | 6,439,944 | 3,108 | 2,671,476 | 620,535 | 5,327,883 |
| <u>1 9 3 6</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 191 | 7,077,371 | 3,643 | 3,112,452 | 709,793 | 6,304,537 |
| Nova Scotia | 5 | 108,318 | 79 | 77,060 | 24,411 | 184,162 |
| New Brunswick | 3 | 40,310 | 16 | 9,618 | 2,575 | 16,909 |
| Quebec | 30 | 1,229,556 | 850 | 656,234 | 140,778 | 1,405,508 |
| Ontario | 85 | 3,922,346 | 1,776 | 1,532,008 | 311,533 | 3,062,272 |
| Manitoba | 12 | 495,841 | 391 | 351,237 | 110,237 | 675,991 |
| Saskatchewan | 11 | 278,265 | 128 | 99,609 | 33,656 | 234,892 |
| Alberta | 10 | 322,670 | 122 | 99,869 | 23,472 | 192,992 |
| British Columbia | 35 | 680,065 | 281 | 286,817 | 63,131 | 531,811 |
| <u>1 9 3 7</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 193 | 6,902,031 | 3,975 | 3,492,712 | 856,192 | 7,179,374 |
| Nova Scotia | 5 | 119,401 | 81 | 82,278 | 26,152 | 194,394 |
| New Brunswick | 3 | 30,310 | 15 | 8,484 | 2,791 | 16,251 |
| Quebec | 29 | 1,245,380 | 966 | 831,708 | 207,231 | 1,806,246 |
| Ontario | 88 | 3,732,600 | 1,917 | 1,673,875 | 365,533 | 3,364,558 |
| Manitoba | 15 | 543,558 | 440 | 403,514 | 137,178 | 759,534 |
| Saskatchewan | 10 | 267,045 | 123 | 97,252 | 27,807 | 231,695 |
| Alberta | 15 | 358,198 | 160 | 126,266 | 27,508 | 292,108 |
| British Columbia | 28 | 605,539 | 273 | 269,335 | 61,992 | 514,588 |

Table 20.--Comparison of Principal Statistics for Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments, Canada, 1936 and 1937.

| Items | 1936 | 1937 | + Increase
- Decrease | |
|------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------------|--------|
| | | | Amount | % |
| Establishments reporting | | 193 | | |
| Capital invested | 191 | 6,902,031 | + 2 | + 1.0 |
| | 7,077,371 | | - 175,340 | - 2.5 |
| Employees on salaries - | | | | |
| Total | 617 | 666 | + 49 | + 7.9 |
| Male | 350 | 413 | + 63 | + 18.0 |
| Female | 267 | 253 | - 14 | - 5.2 |
| Total salaries | 755,663 | 889,411 | + 133,748 | + 9.3 |
| Employees on wages - | | | | |
| Monthly average | 3,026 | 3,309 | + 283 | + 9.3 |
| Male | 1,780 | 1,890 | + 110 | + 6.1 |
| Female | 1,246 | 1,419 | + 173 | + 13.8 |
| Total wages | 2,556,789 | 2,603,301 | + 246,512 | + 10.5 |
| Power equipment - | | | | |
| Units | 711 | 756 | + 45 | + 6.3 |
| Horse-power capacity | 3,428 | 3,264 | - 164 | - 4.8 |
| Cost of fuel and electricity | 275,029 | 287,932 | + 12,903 | + 4.7 |
| Cost of materials used | 709,793 | 856,192 | + 146,399 | + 20.6 |
| Gross value of work performed .. | 6,304,537 | 7,179,374 | + 874,837 | + 13.9 |

Table 21.--Value of Work Performed in Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments,
by Provinces, 1936 and 1937

| Provinces | Dyeing and
Cleaning of
Garments
\$ | All other Dyeing
and Cleaning Work,
(curtains, carpets,
feathers, etc.)
\$ | Other Work
\$ | Total Value
of Work
Performed
\$ |
|------------------------|---|--|------------------|---|
| <u>1936</u> | | | | |
| CANADA | 5,423,861 | 586,245 | 294,431 | 6,304,537 |
| Nova Scotia | 56,800 | 116,581 | 10,981 | 184,162 |
| New Brunswick | 16,909 | - | - | 16,909 |
| Quebec | 1,206,675 | 174,982 | 23,851 | 1,405,508 |
| Ontario | 2,766,918 | 202,923 | 92,431 | 3,062,272 |
| Manitoba | 593,123 | 10,928 | 71,940 | 675,991 |
| Saskatchewan | 181,843 | 39,894 | 13,155 | 234,892 |
| Alberta | 122,679 | 11,673 | 58,640 | 192,992 |
| British Columbia | 478,914 | 29,464 | 23,433 | 531,811 |
| <u>1937</u> | | | | |
| CANADA | 6,189,390 | 581,767 | 408,217 | 7,179,374 |
| Nova Scotia | 153,525 | 26,204 | 14,665 | 194,394 |
| New Brunswick | 16,251 | - | - | 16,251 |
| Quebec | 1,471,845 | 189,126 | 145,275 | 1,806,246 |
| Ontario | 2,922,602 | 339,045 | 102,911 | 3,364,558 |
| Manitoba | 662,231 | 861 | 96,442 | 759,534 |
| Saskatchewan | 182,754 | 3,680 | 45,261 | 231,695 |
| Alberta | 285,523 | 6,550 | 35 | 292,108 |
| British Columbia | 494,659 | 16,301 | 3,628 | 514,588 |

Table 22.--Materials Used, by Cleaners and Dyers, Canada,
1936 and 1937

| Principal Materials | Unit of Measure | 1936 | | 1937 | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|----------|---------------------|----------|---------------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant |
| | | | \$ | | \$ |
| iline and other dyes - | | | | | |
| Sulphur colours | Pound | 6,786 | 7,819 | 5,096 | 6,087 |
| Direct colours | " | 15,827 | 19,152 | 20,269 | 20,165 |
| Indirect colours | " | 6,999 | 9,433 | 3,664 | 4,993 |
| Acid or basic colours | " | 4,936 | 5,544 | 3,706 | 4,680 |
| Colours used in printing .. | " | 294 | 587 | 213 | 402 |
| Other colours and dyes ... | " | 20,105 | 24,419 | 24,651 | 23,400 |
| ashing soda | " | 36,206 | 1,105 | 67,156 | 2,557 |
| ified sodas | " | 21,071 | 900 | 27,489 | 1,609 |
| da ash | " | 17,482 | 517 | 39,132 | 1,326 |
| isodium phosphate | " | 3,574 | 196 | 5,650 | 338 |
| dium metasilicate | " | 17,215 | 1,037 | 17,138 | 1,012 |
| ids - | | | | | |
| Oxalic | " | 19,326 | 3,897 | 10,112 | 1,866 |
| Acetic | " | 45,506 | 4,958 | 50,638 | 6,274 |
| All other | " | 16,864 | 1,881 | 20,296 | 2,601 |
| iquid chlorine | " | 110 | 11 | 55 | 3 |
| iquid bleach | Gallon | 9,969 | 1,077 | 6,119 | 1,053 |
| er solutions containing | | | | | |
| lorine | Pound | 250 | 40 | 5,552 | 315 |
| loride of lime | " | 4,872 | 178 | 5,554 | 206 |
| ashing blue | " | 5 | 25 | 33 | 85 |
| ustic soda | " | 68,907 | 4,051 | 73,197 | 4,295 |
| mon salt | " | 334,332 | 3,042 | 433,750 | 4,009 |
| arch | " | 8,940 | 706 | 12,929 | 983 |
| azene soaps | " | 155,500 | 20,476 | 144,340 | 19,881 |
| er soaps | " | 203,762 | 22,796 | 230,103 | 26,374 |
| cohol | Prf. Gal. | 5,168 | 4,945 | 6,368 | 5,444 |
| oline and benzine | Gallon | 451,726 | 99,607 | 402,659 | 86,887 |
| iquid ammonia | " | 5,162 | 2,241 | 8,872 | 2,621 |
| rogen peroxide | " | 5,188 | 1,132 | 6,642 | 1,240 |
| hlorethylene | Pound | 46,897 | 6,550 | 70,605 | 8,604 |
| bon tetrachloride | " | 81,709 | 6,916 | 76,607 | 6,904 |
| er solvents | " | 524,039 | 120,073 | 654,995 | 179,215 |
| other chemicals and | | | | | |
| agents | - | - | 35,108 | - | 63,554 |
| tons, thread, linings, | | | | | |
| c. | - | - | 36,292 | - | 64,344 |
| er purchased | - | - | 12,447 | - | 16,826 |
| other materials | - | - | 110,987 | - | 114,493 |
| king and shipping | | | | | |
| aterials | - | - | 139,648 | - | 161,546 |
| TOTAL COST OF MATERIALS
USED | - | - | 709,793 | - | 856,192 |

Table 23.—Capital Invested in Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments,
Canada, 1927 to 1937

| Year and Provinces | Fixed Capital | Working Capital | | Total Capital |
|------------------------|---|---|---|---------------|
| | Present Value of Land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, etc. | Inventory Value of Materials on hand, Stocks in process, finished products, Fuel and Miscellaneous supplies, etc. | Cash, trading, and operating accounts, etc. | |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1927 | 2,440,626 | 99,121 | 304,257 | 2,844,004 |
| 1928 | 3,919,454 | 132,969 | 566,069 | 4,618,492 |
| 1929 | 4,388,292 | 161,642 | 788,220 | 5,338,154 |
| 1930 | 4,771,560 | 176,272 | 600,203 | 5,548,035 |
| 1931 | 5,695,056 | 192,520 | 640,527 | 6,528,103 |
| 1932 | 5,532,394 | 201,645 | 633,879 | 6,367,918 |
| 1933 | 5,320,222 | 226,349 | 584,158 | 6,130,729 |
| 1934 | 5,316,324 | 194,194 | 682,330 | 6,192,848 |
| 1935 | 5,663,249 | 203,565 | 573,130 | 6,439,944 |
| <u>1 9 3 6</u> | | | | |
| CANADA | 6,164,900 | 261,284 | 651,187 | 7,077,371 |
| Nova Scotia | 84,942 | 8,193 | 15,183 | 108,318 |
| New Brunswick | 37,000 | 2,550 | 760 | 40,310 |
| Quebec | 1,055,264 | 41,138 | 133,154 | 1,229,556 |
| Ontario | 3,442,382 | 132,005 | 347,959 | 3,922,346 |
| Manitoba | 409,006 | 34,030 | 52,805 | 495,841 |
| Saskatchewan | 231,632 | 21,112 | 25,521 | 278,265 |
| Alberta | 281,973 | 6,648 | 34,049 | 322,670 |
| British Columbia | 622,701 | 15,608 | 41,756 | 680,065 |
| <u>1 9 3 7</u> | | | | |
| CANADA | 5,966,410 | 261,717 | 673,904 | 6,902,031 |
| Nova Scotia | 94,977 | 8,721 | 15,703 | 119,401 |
| New Brunswick | 27,000 | 2,550 | 760 | 30,310 |
| Quebec | 1,094,053 | 42,648 | 108,679 | 1,245,380 |
| Ontario | 3,215,913 | 126,509 | 390,178 | 3,732,600 |
| Manitoba | 435,123 | 30,990 | 77,445 | 543,558 |
| Saskatchewan | 216,662 | 26,852 | 23,531 | 267,045 |
| Alberta | 330,342 | 8,591 | 19,265 | 358,198 |
| British Columbia | 552,340 | 14,856 | 38,343 | 605,539 |

Table 24.--Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments Classified According to Value of Work Performed, Capital Invested and Number of Employees, Canada, 1936 and 1937.

| | 1936 | | | | 1937 | | | |
|---|---------------------------------|---|---|---------------------------------|---|---|---|-----|
| | Estab-
lish-
ments
No. | Total Value
of Work
Performed
\$ | Average Value of
Work Performed
per Establishment
\$ | Estab-
lish-
ments
No. | Total Value
of Work
Performed
\$ | Average Value of
Work Performed
per Establishment
\$ | | |
| Establishments
having a Value of
Work Performed of: | | | | | | | | |
| Less than \$10,000) | | | | | | | | |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999) | 159 | 3,483,479 | 15,619 | 59 | 356,685 | 6,046 | | |
| \$20,000 to \$29,999) | | | | 49 | 677,555 | 13,827 | | |
| \$30,000 to \$49,999) | 23 | 1,558,683 | 67,769 | 23 | 571,848 | 24,863 | | |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999) | 9 | 2,262,375 | 251,375 | 26 | 1,057,324 | 40,666 | | |
| \$100,000 and Over) | 191 | 6,304,537 | 33,008 | 25 | 1,722,308 | 68,892 | | |
| TOTAL AND AVERAGE | | | | 11 | 2,793,654 | 253,968 | | |
| Establishments
having a Capital
Investment of: | | | | | | | | |
| Less than \$10,000) | | | | | | | | |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999) | 156 | 2,556,588 | 16,388 | 193 | 7,179,374 | 37,199 | | |
| \$20,000 to \$29,999) | | | | | | | | |
| \$30,000 to \$49,999) | 24 | 1,563,817 | 65,159 | 56 | 351,082 | 6,269 | | |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999) | 11 | 2,956,966 | 268,815 | 62 | 859,751 | 13,867 | | |
| \$100,000 and Over) | 191 | 7,077,371 | 37,054 | 14 | 349,447 | 24,961 | | |
| TOTAL AND AVERAGE | | | | 23 | 898,991 | 39,086 | | |
| Establishments
having an Average
Employment of: | | | | | | | | |
| Less than 5) | | | | | | | | |
| 5 to 9) | 139 | 1,028 | 7 | 29 | 1,987,492 | 68,534 | | |
| 10 to 19) | | | | 9 | 2,455,268 | 272,808 | | |
| 20 to 29) | 39 | 1,138 | 29 | | | | | |
| 30 to 49) | 13 | 1,477 | 114 | | | | | |
| 50 and Over) | 191 | 3,643 | 19 | 16 | 1,775 | 111 | | |
| TOTAL AND AVERAGE | | | | 193 | 3,975 | 21 | | |
| | | | | | | | Average
Employees
per Establishment | |
| | | | | | | | No. | |
| | | | | | | | 122 | 3 |
| | | | | | | | 326 | 7 |
| | | | | | | | 616 | 13 |
| | | | | | | | 563 | 23 |
| | | | | | | | 573 | 36 |
| | | | | | | | 1,775 | 111 |
| | | | | | | | 3,975 | 21 |

Table 25. Employees in Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments Classified According to Sex and Remuneration, by Provinces, 1936 and 1937.

| Provinces | Employees on Salaries | | | Wage-earners (Monthly Average) | | | Total Employees, Salaries and Wages | | |
|------------------|-----------------------|------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|------------|-----------------------|
| | Male | | Total Salaries \$ | Male | | Total Wages \$ | Male | | Salaries and Wages \$ |
| | No. | Female No. | | No. | Female No. | | No. | Female No. | |
| 1936 | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 350 | 267 | 755,663 | 1,180 | 1,246 | 2,356,789 | 2,130 | 1,513 | 3,112,452 |
| Nova Scotia | 5 | 8 | 19,687 | 45 | 21 | 57,373 | 50 | 29 | 77,060 |
| New Brunswick | 3 | - | 3,767 | 9 | 4 | 5,851 | 12 | 4 | 9,618 |
| Quebec | 82 | 48 | 166,527 | 435 | 285 | 489,707 | 517 | 333 | 656,234 |
| Ontario | 156 | 159 | 375,514 | 866 | 595 | 1,156,494 | 1,022 | 754 | 1,532,008 |
| Manitoba | 28 | 22 | 67,009 | 182 | 159 | 284,228 | 210 | 181 | 351,237 |
| Saskatchewan | 26 | 6 | 33,694 | 62 | 34 | 65,915 | 88 | 40 | 99,609 |
| Alberta | 12 | 8 | 26,207 | 56 | 46 | 73,662 | 68 | 54 | 99,869 |
| British Columbia | 38 | 16 | 63,258 | 125 | 102 | 223,559 | 163 | 118 | 286,817 |
| 1937 | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 413 | 253 | 889,411 | 1,890 | 1,419 | 2,603,301 | 2,303 | 1,672 | 3,492,712 |
| Nova Scotia | 5 | 10 | 19,591 | 45 | 21 | 62,687 | 50 | 31 | 82,278 |
| New Brunswick | 2 | - | 2,300 | 9 | 4 | 6,184 | 11 | 4 | 8,484 |
| Quebec | 129 | 70 | 235,403 | 464 | 303 | 596,305 | 593 | 373 | 831,708 |
| Ontario | 165 | 118 | 417,673 | 924 | 710 | 1,256,202 | 1,089 | 828 | 1,673,875 |
| Manitoba | 37 | 19 | 90,971 | 203 | 181 | 312,543 | 240 | 200 | 403,514 |
| Saskatchewan | 23 | 8 | 29,854 | 57 | 35 | 67,398 | 80 | 43 | 97,252 |
| Alberta | 22 | 6 | 34,793 | 70 | 62 | 91,473 | 92 | 68 | 126,266 |
| British Columbia | 30 | 22 | 58,826 | 118 | 103 | 210,509 | 148 | 125 | 269,335 |

Table 26.—Monthly Employment of Wage-earners in Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments, Canada, 1935 to 1937.

| Months | 1 9 3 5 | | | 1 9 3 6 | | | 1 9 3 7 | | |
|--------------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|--------|-------|---------|--------|-------|
| | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| January | 1,257 | 889 | 2,146 | 1,466 | 1,015 | 2,481 | 1,581 | 1,169 | 2,750 |
| February | 1,236 | 893 | 2,129 | 1,436 | 977 | 2,413 | 1,621 | 1,202 | 2,823 |
| March | 1,297 | 947 | 2,244 | 1,621 | 1,151 | 2,772 | 1,776 | 1,342 | 3,118 |
| April | 1,550 | 1,161 | 2,711 | 1,886 | 1,350 | 3,236 | 2,007 | 1,533 | 3,540 |
| May | 1,559 | 1,167 | 2,726 | 1,938 | 1,379 | 3,317 | 2,070 | 1,544 | 3,614 |
| June | 1,578 | 1,195 | 2,773 | 1,909 | 1,351 | 3,260 | 2,091 | 1,584 | 3,675 |
| July | 1,530 | 1,136 | 2,666 | 1,863 | 1,312 | 3,175 | 2,020 | 1,535 | 3,555 |
| August | 1,514 | 1,140 | 2,654 | 1,862 | 1,301 | 3,163 | 1,979 | 1,506 | 3,485 |
| September | 1,539 | 1,165 | 2,704 | 1,934 | 1,371 | 3,305 | 2,013 | 1,517 | 3,530 |
| October | 1,534 | 1,134 | 2,668 | 1,893 | 1,312 | 3,205 | 1,951 | 1,457 | 3,408 |
| November | 1,458 | 1,078 | 2,536 | 1,782 | 1,219 | 3,001 | 1,834 | 1,367 | 3,201 |
| December | 1,358 | 990 | 2,348 | 1,625 | 1,107 | 2,732 | 1,722 | 1,280 | 3,002 |
| MONTHLY AVERAGE .. | 1,459 | 1,085 | 2,544 | 1,780 | 1,246 | 3,026 | 1,890 | 1,419 | 3,309 |

Table 27.—Number of Wage-earners in Months of Highest Employment, Classified According to Regular Hours of Work in 1936 and 1937

| Number of Hours Worked per Week | Number of Employees | | Number of Hours Worked per Week | Number of Employees | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|-------|---------------------------------|---------------------|------|
| | 1936 | 1937 | | 1936 | 1937 |
| 40 hours or less ... | 144 | 145 | 51 - 53 hours ... | 116 | 154 |
| 41 - 43 hours | 41 | 23 | 54 hours | 470 | 432 |
| 44 hours | 298 | 317 | 55 hours | 356 | 259 |
| 45 - 47 hours | 673 | 827 | 56 - 59 hours ... | 25 | 39 |
| 48 hours | 795 | 1,023 | 60 hours and over | 17 | 49 |
| 49 - 50 hours | 648 | 614 | | | |

Note: The above table does not include overtime.

Table 28.—Power Equipment Used in Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments,
Canada, 1936 and 1937

| Classes of Power | 1936 | | 1937 | |
|--|--------------------|--|--------------------|--|
| | Number
of Units | Manufacturers'
Rating of
Horse-power
Capacity | Number
of Units | Manufacturers'
Rating of
Horse-power
Capacity |
| Steam engines and steam
turbines | 26 | 552 | 21 | 389 |
| Electric motors operated
by purchased power - | | | | |
| In use | 680 | 2,792 | 731 | 2,785 |
| Reserve | 5 | 84 | 4 | 90 |
| TOTAL POWER USED | 711 | 3,428 | 756 | 3,264 |
| Boiler installation - | | | | |
| In use | 142 | 4,254 | 205 | 6,876 |
| Reserve | 2 | 185 | 4 | 200 |

Table 29.—Consumption of Fuel and Electricity by Cleaning and Dyeing
Plants, Canada, 1936 and 1937

| Kinds of Fuel | Unit of
Measure | 1936 | | 1937 | |
|---|--------------------|-----------|------------------------------|-----------|------------------------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost Value
at Plant
\$ | Quantity | Cost Value
at Plant
\$ |
| Coal - | Ton | | | | |
| Bituminous | (2,000 lb.) | 16,983 | 107,123 | 19,239 | 116,217 |
| Anthracite | " | 1,592 | 11,085 | 1,967 | 15,372 |
| Lignite | " | 1,472 | 5,361 | 1,095 | 7,002 |
| Coke (for fuel only) | " | 2,221 | 13,469 | 1,870 | 10,353 |
| Gasoline | Imp.Gal. | 12,556 | 3,292 | 720 | 151 |
| Fuel or diesel oil | " " | 368,072 | 22,908 | 437,441 | 25,327 |
| Wood | Cord | 2,948 | 12,476 | 2,263 | 11,802 |
| Gas, manufactured | M. cu.ft. | 2,617 | 2,083 | 2,215 | 1,870 |
| Gas, natural | M. cu.ft. | 10,718 | 3,460 | 25,522 | 5,720 |
| Other fuel | - | - | 7,419 | - | 5,589 |
| TOTAL COST OF FUEL | - | - | 188,676 | - | 199,403 |
| Electricity purchased (in-
cluding service charges) .. | Kw.H. | 4,268,684 | 86,353 | 4,706,406 | 88,529 |
| TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND
ELECTRICITY | - | - | 275,029 | - | 287,932 |

Table 30.—Mechanical Equipment Installed in Dyeing and Cleaning Establishments,
Canada, 1935, 1936 and 1937.

| | 1935 | 1936 | 1937 |
|--|------|------|------|
| | No. | No. | No. |
| Washing machines | | | |
| Extractors - | 434 | 466 | 491 |
| Wash room | 251 | 253 | 277 |
| Starch | 4 | 9 | 13 |
| Tumbler driers | 173 | 193 | 222 |
| Conveyor driers | 14 | 16 | 16 |
| Vats for dyeing .. | 453 | 536 | 551 |
| Flat work ironers - | | | |
| 6 roll | 4 | 1 | 2 |
| 5 roll | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| Single roll | 14 | 10 | 2 |
| Other | 36 | 27 | 30 |
| Hoffman presses (suits and garments) | 574 | 672 | 755 |
| Shirt bosom presses | 11 | 10 | 10 |
| Body presses | 5 | 8 | 10 |
| Steam presses (underwear) | 18 | 6 | 1 |
| Shapers for collars | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| Sewing machines | 234 | 260 | 296 |
| Other equipment | 335 | 379 | 484 |

LIST OF CLEANERS AND DYERS OPERATING IN CANADA, 1937.

Nova Scotia

| | |
|---|-------------------------------|
| Glovers Dry Cleaning & Dyeing Company | 49 Union Street, Glace Bay |
| New Method Cleaners & Dyers Limited | 19 Sterling Street, Glace Bay |
| Cousins Limited | 507 Robie Street, Halifax |
| United Cleaners & Dyers Company Limited | 19 Isleville Street, Halifax |
| Glover Dry Cleaners | 381 George Street, Sydney |

New Brunswick

| | |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Buzzells Dye Works | 278 Queen Street, Fredericton |
| American Dye Works Limited | 27-29 Elm Street, Saint John |
| Gilberts Lane Dye Works | 49 Gilberts Lane, Saint John |

Quebec

| | |
|--|---|
| Shefford Dyeing & Cleaning | 25A. St. Joseph Street, Granby |
| Poitras Edouard, Engg. | 25 de Lanaudiere, Joliette |
| Acme Dry Cleaning Company | 5140 Eighth Avenue, Montreal, (Rosemount) |
| Burnett Limited | 805 Chatham Street, Montreal |
| Canada Carpet Cleaning Company Limited | 714 Vitre Street, Montreal |
| Capital Cleaners & Dyers . | 867 de L'Epee Avenue, Montreal |
| Charbonneau, C. E. & Company | 5955 St. Andre Street, Montreal |
| Dechaux Freres Limitee | 2142 Beaudry Street, Montreal |
| Deskin Brothers Limited | 1060 Champlain Street, Montreal |
| Dominion Cleaners and Dyers Limited | 2281 St. James Street West, Montreal |
| Dunn Cleaners & Dyers | 6750 Park Avenue, Montreal |
| Herard & Cie | 555 Ferdinand Street, Montreal |
| Lachine Dyers & Cleaners Limited | 120 - 7th Avenue, Montreal (Lachine) |
| Leveille Limitee | 4371 Lafrance Street, Montreal |
| Montreal Dyeing & Cleaning Company Limited | 189 Belanger Avenue East, Montreal |
| National Cleaners, Reg'd. | 3160 Rouen Street, Montreal |
| New System Cleaning Service, Reg'd. | 2461 Des Carriere Street, Montreal |
| Pauls Cleaners | 1451 Beaubien East, Montreal |
| Queen's Cleaners & Dyers | 6571 Marquette Street, Montreal |
| Rand Service Stores Limited | 856 St. Remi Street, Montreal |
| Star Dyers & Cleaners, Reg'd. | 3028 La Salle Blvd., Montreal (Verdun) |
| Ideal Cleaners & Dyers | 213 - 2nd Avenue, Noranda |
| Teinturerie Dorchester, Reg'd. | 120 Dorchester Street, Quebec |
| Ferland, P. | 155-159 Dupont Street, Quebec |
| Teinturerie Francaise Limitee | 565 St. Jean Street, Quebec |
| Teinturerie Mathieu Limited | 13 St. Albert Street, Quebec (Limouilou) |
| New Method Dry Cleaning | 76A. Alexandre, Sherbrooke |
| De Luxe Cleaners & Dyers | 1015 Champfleury Street, Three Rivers |
| Poissant, H.A. & Cie | 1375 Ste. Marguerite St., Three Rivers |

Ontario

| | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Modern Cleaners & Dyers | 192 Front Street, Belleville |
| Superior Cleaners & Dyers | Belleville |
| Cahill, R.P. | 51 Dalhousie Street, Brantford |
| Ford's Keep-U-Neat Cleaners & Dyers | 304 Colborne Street, Brantford |
| De Luxe Cleaners & Dyers | 41 Fourth Street, Chatham |

Ontario - (Continued)

| | |
|----------------------------------|--|
| Maxwell & Company | 72 Wellington Street, Chatham |
| Sanitary Dry Cleaners | 578 Scott St., Fort Francis |
| Brilliant Dye House | 236 Simpson Street, Fort William |
| I-Need-A Dyers & Cleaners | 421 George Street, Fort William |
| Davidson's Cleaners & Dyers | 212 Locke Street South, Hamilton |
| Dollar Cleaners & Dyers Limited | 38 Ottawa Street North, Hamilton |
| Tyres Dyeing & Cleaning | 93 James Street North, Hamilton |
| Fitzsimmons Brothers | 1129 Main Street East, Hamilton |
| Flowers Cleaning & Dyeing Works | 167 James Street South, Hamilton |
| Coover Dry Cleaners | 127 King Street West, Hamilton |
| Howard Brothers | 52 Rebecca Street, Hamilton |
| Langley's Limited | 210 Main Street East, Hamilton |
| Ly Valet | 326 King Street East, Hamilton |
| Marker, A. & Son | 184 King Street East, Hamilton |
| Reliable Cleaners & Dyers | 10 Cathcart Street, Hamilton |
| Streets Dye Works | 685½ King Street East, Hamilton |
| Hoag & Walsh | Islington |
| Lenard & Asselin | 521-4th Ave., S., Kenora |
| Crystal Cleaners & Dyers | 445 Princess Street, Kingston |
| New System Cleaners & Dyers | 147 Brock St., Kingston |
| Wattons Dye Works | 349 Princess Street, Kingston |
| Master Cleaners & Dyers | Second St., Kirkland Lake |
| Mark Cleaners & Dyers | Government Road East, Kirkland Lake |
| Kitchener Dye Works | 47 Queen Street South, Kitchener |
| Win City Cleaners & Dyers | 135 South Street, Kitchener |
| Alors Cleaners | Victoria Street, Leamington |
| Leans Dry Cleaning & Dye Works | 663-669 Adelaide Street, London |
| French Cleaners & Dyers | 108 Wellington Road, London |
| Jackson, The Cleaner | 650 Richmond Street, London |
| Ontario Dry Cleaners & Dyers | 516 Talbot Street, London |
| Big Four | 33 Newcastle Street, Mimico |
| Arrow Cleaners & Dyers | 97 Lambton Avenue, Mount Dennis |
| Harrison Cleaners & Dyers | 1764 Ferry Street, Niagara Falls |
| Gold Medal Cleaners & Dyers | 21 Bond Street East, Oshawa |
| New Service Cleaners & Dyers | 3 Bond Street West, Oshawa |
| Worford, J.B., Enrg. | 14 Spadina Avenue, Ottawa |
| Langley's Limited | 200 Bay Street, Ottawa |
| Markers Cleaners & Dyers Limited | 250 Sparks Street, Ottawa |
| Watton Cleaning & Dyeing Company | 1200 Wellington Street, Ottawa |
| Star Cleaners & Dyers | 317 Rideau Street, Ottawa |
| Markers Peterboro Limited | 177 Charlotte Street, Peterboro |
| Almers Dry Cleaners | 58 South Algoma Street, Port Arthur |
| New Method Cleaners | 6 - 8 Mary Street, St. Catharines |
| Laddin Cleaners | 366 Talbot Street, St. Thomas |
| Allen's Cleaners & Dyers | 11 Hiawatha Street, St. Thomas |
| Burges Cleaners & Dyers | 116 North Christina Street, Sarnia |
| New Method Cleaners & Laundry | 415 Queen Street East, Sault Ste Marie |
| Vogue Cleaners & Dyers | 365 Copper Cliff Road, Sudbury |
| Waker Brothers Limited | 109 Vaughan Road, Toronto |
| Waker Carpet Cleaning Company | 25 Lightbourne Avenue, Toronto |
| West Cleaners & Dyers Limited | 150 Kenwood Avenue, Toronto |
| Canadian Dyers & Cleaners | 1597 Queen Street East, Toronto |
| Wester Cleaners & Dyers Limited | 741-743 Broadview Avenue, Toronto |

Ontario - (Continued)

| | |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| City Dye Works Limited | 138 Claremont Street, Toronto |
| Clean Rite Limited | 425 Jane Street, Toronto |
| The T. Eatoh Company Limited | 190 Yonge Street, Toronto |
| Elite Cleaners & Dyers | 484 College Street West, Toronto |
| Ever Ready Cleaners Limited | 1109 Bathurst Street, Toronto |
| Gibsons Cleaners Limited | 1315 Davenport Road, Toronto |
| Harrons Dye Works Limited | 876 Bathurst Street, Toronto |
| Independent Cleaners & Dyers Limited | 1 - 5 Kelvin Avenue, Toronto |
| Langley's Limited | 249-253 Spadina Road, Toronto |
| Modern Cleaners & Dyers | 416 Oakwood Avenue, Toronto |
| My Valet | 320 Bloor Street West, Toronto |
| Parkers Dye Works Limited | 791 Yonge Street, Toronto |
| Reliable Cleaners & Dyers | 313 King St. W., Toronto |
| Sherrins Dye Works | 1423 Bloor Street West, Toronto |
| Sunshine Uniform Supply Limited | 2 Lighthourne Avenue, Toronto |
| Taylor & Sons Limited | 2231 Queen Street East, Toronto |
| United Cleaners & Dyers | 879-883 Queen Street East, Toronto |
| Varsity Cleaners & Dyers | 673 College Street, Toronto |
| White, L. & Sons Limited | 135 St. Patrick Street, Toronto |
| Welland Dry Cleaners | Wilton Avenue & Drew Street, Welland |
| Economy Cleaners & Dyers | 96 Richmond Road, Westboro |
| Felker Brothers | 65 Main St., Weston |
| Blue Bird Cleaners & Dyers | 468 London Street West, Windsor |
| De Luxe Cleaners & Dyers | 37 Chatham St. East, Windsor |
| Jackson Cleaner & Dyer | 614 Erie Street East, Windsor |
| Modern Cleaners & Dyers | 701 Louis Avenue Cor. Cataraqui, Windsor |
| Peerless Cleaners & Dyers | 901 Sandwich Street East, Windsor |
| Rivard Cleaners Limited | 783 Wyandotte Street East, Windsor |
| Warren, The Cleaner | 470 Crawford Avenue, Windsor |

Manitoba

| | |
|-------------------------------|--|
| Brandon Dye Works | 248 - 10th Street, Brandon |
| Avenue Dyers & Cleaners | 658 St. Mathews Ave., Winnipeg |
| Art Cleaners & Dyers, Limited | Pritchard & McGregor, Winnipeg |
| Davis Dyers and Cleaners | 79 Sherbrooke St., Winnipeg |
| Dubois Dyers & Cleaners | 276 Hargrave Street, Winnipeg |
| Fort Garry Dyers & Cleaners | 324 Young Street, Winnipeg |
| Graham Cleaners | 338 Colony Street, Winnipeg |
| Henry Brothers Limited | 262 Gwendoline Street, Winnipeg |
| McCarthy's Limited | Simcoe & Ellice Streets, Winnipeg |
| Morris Dye Works | 744 Alexander Avenue West, Winnipeg |
| Perth Dye Works Limited | 484 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg |
| Quinton Dye Works Limited | Daly Street at Jessie Avenue, Winnipeg |
| Scotts Limited | 114 Lark Street, Winnipeg |
| Star Dry Cleaners & Dyers | 558 Ellice Street, Winnipeg |
| Swan Cleaners & Dyers | 72 Marion Street, Winnipeg |

Saskatchewan

| | |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Belgian Dry Cleaners & Dyers | 48 - 14th Street West, Prince Albert |
| Parisian Dye Works Limited | 1843 Robinson Street, Regina |

Saskatchewan - (Continued)

| | |
|---|--|
| Queen City Cleaners & Dyers Limited | 1720 - 12th & Osler Streets, Regina |
| Belgian Dry Cleaners, Dyers & Furriers Ltd. | 123 - 20th Street West, Saskatoon |
| Blyth & Company | 625 Broadway, Saskatoon |
| Broadway Dry Cleaners & Launderers | 208 Avenue "C" North, Saskatoon |
| Marvin's Cleaners & Dyers Limited | 326 - 3rd. Avenue South, Saskatoon |
| Parisian Dye Works | 321 Avenue "F" South, Saskatoon |
| Rose, Arthur Limited | 334 - 340 - 2nd Avenue West, Saskatoon |
| Tucker & Bate | 242 - 20th Street West, Saskatoon |

Alberta

| | |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| Aladdin Cleaners & Dyers | 1414 First Street West, Calgary |
| Apex Limited | 310 - 7th Avenue East, Calgary |
| Calgary Cleaners & Dyers | 1312 - 1st Street West, Calgary |
| Dollar Cleaners & Dyers | 1114 - 17th Ave. West, Calgary |
| Economy Cleaners & Dyers | 1214 - 9th Avenue East, Calgary |
| Rainbow Cleaners & Dyers | Rear 116 - 15th Avenue East, Calgary |
| Templetons Limited | 615 - 17th Avenue West, Calgary |
| Talet Cleaners & Dyers | 1411 - 2nd St. East, Calgary |
| Trancoeur Cleaners & Dyers | Main Street, Camrose |
| Capital Cleaners & Dyers Limited | 9686 - 99th Street, Edmonton |
| Dollar Cleaners | 9352 - 106A Avenue, Edmonton |
| Expert Dyers & Cleaners Limited | 10056 - 105th Street, Edmonton |
| Page, the Cleaner | 9338 - 118th Ave., Edmonton |
| Prudeau's Cleaning & Dye Works Limited | 10050 - 103rd Street, Edmonton |

British Columbia

| | |
|---|--|
| Saisley Cleaners & Dyers | 522 Gore Street, Esquimalt |
| Maple Leaf Cleaners | Ellis Street, Kelowna |
| Saisley Dye Works | 20 Nicol Street, Nanaimo |
| Alan & Thomas Limited | 1202 Kingsway, New Westminster (Burnaby) |
| Royal City Cleaners & Dyers Limited | 533 Clarkson Street, New Westminster |
| Associated Cleaners & Dyers Limited | 1638 West Third Avenue, Vancouver |
| Venue Dye Works | 711 Keefer Street, Vancouver |
| Empire Cleaners Limited | 5 - 4th Avenue West, Vancouver |
| Granville Brothers | 1835 Granville Street, Vancouver |
| Guarantee Cleaners & Dyers | 1100 Union Street, Vancouver |
| Harvis Cleaners & Dyers | 4598 Main Street, Vancouver |
| Robins Dyers & Cleaners Limited | 1098 Davie Street, Vancouver |
| Peace Cleaners | 3223 Fraser Avenue, Vancouver |
| Earth Dyeing & Cleaning Works Limited | 1762 - 2nd Avenue West, Vancouver |
| Clair Dye Works | 3627 Commercial Drive, Vancouver |
| Sanitary Dry Cleaning & Dye Works Ltd., | 643 Howe Street, Vancouver |
| Naughtnessy Heights Cleaners & Dyers | 2928 Granville Street, Vancouver |
| State Cleaners & Dyers | 2900 Main Street, Vancouver |
| Wan Brothers Limited | 402 - 12th Avenue, Vancouver |
| Crow & Harris | 371 Kingsway, Vancouver |
| Vancouver Carpet Cleaning Works | 561 - 14th Avenue West, Vancouver |
| Western Wholesale Dyers | 4230 Prince Edward, Vancouver |
| Jack's Limited | 1103 Commercial Drive, Vancouver |

British Columbia - (Continued)

| | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| B. C. Dye Works | 1012 Yates Street, Victoria |
| Capital Cleaners & Dyers | 725 Caledonia Street, Victoria |
| City Dye Works | 844 Fort Street, Victoria |
| Nu Way Cleaners | 420 William Street, Victoria |
| Pantorium Dye Works of Canada Limited | 905 Fort Street, Victoria |

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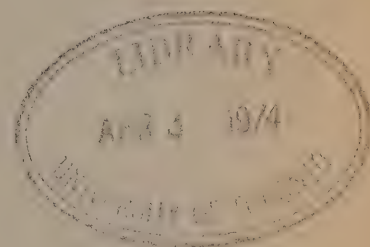
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CANADA

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CENSUS OF MERCHANDISING AND SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS



**POWER LAUNDRIES & CLEANING AND DYEING
ESTABLISHMENTS**

IN CANADA

1938



OTTAWA
1940

Price 25 cents

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in Canada, 1938

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POWER LAUNDRIES AND CLEANING AND DYEING ESTABLISHMENTS IN
CANADA, 1938

Section I - General Review

Reports received from laundries and dry cleaning plants indicated a general increase in business volume for 1938. A total of 462 plants engaged in the laundering and cleaning of garments and textiles received in excess of $21\frac{1}{2}$ millions of dollars for work performed during the year. Nearly \$11,000,000 was paid out to employees in salaries and wages. Materials and supplies used in the washing and cleaning process cost \$2,542,000 while the total reported capital employed in the industry amounted to approximately \$24,000,000.

By far the greater number of plants included in this report are situated in the large cities and concentrated centres of population. Reports were received from 204 plants in Ontario with total annual receipts of \$9,031,015; 77 plants in Quebec reported value of work performed amounting to \$5,649,233; 56 plants in British Columbia reported \$2,409,180; 29 in Alberta reported \$1,108,988; an equal number in Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia together reported receipts of \$773,086; 24 plants in Manitoba, 22 in Saskatchewan and 21 in New Brunswick reported receipts of \$1,687,530, \$608,978 and \$460,820 respectively.

Of the \$21,728,830 received by all plants for work performed, 52.3% was for laundry work, 39.4% for dyeing and cleaning of garments, 4.9% for other dyeing and cleaning and all other work amounted to 3.4%.

The value of materials and supplies used in the washing, cleaning and finishing of garments and textiles amounted to \$2,542,215 during 1938. The 462 plants reporting consumed 3,959,437 pounds of soaps, costing approximately \$340,000, 5,156,000 pounds of salt costing \$35,282, 2,731,908 pounds of sodas valued at \$106,504 and 1,487,917 gallons of gasoline and other solvents costing the cleaning plants about \$337,000. Wash-nets, bags and cotton coverings cost \$167,575 while \$450,958 was spent for paper, twine and other packaging materials.

Table 1.--Principal Statistics of Power Laundries, Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments in Canada, 1927 to 1938

| Year and Provinces | Plants | Capital Employed | Em- ployees | Salaries and Wages | Cost of Materials | Value o Work Perform |
|--|--------|------------------|-------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1927 | 338 | 15,980,744 | 9,173 | 8,280,581 | 1,795,101 | 17,428,0 |
| 1928 | 357 | 19,313,880 | 10,739 | 9,640,318 | 2,182,572 | 20,514,6 |
| 1929 | 357 | 22,391,213 | 11,739 | 10,926,804 | 2,350,162 | 23,041,7 |
| 1930 | 368 | 24,086,269 | 11,885 | 11,249,945 | 2,196,139 | 22,695,8 |
| 1931 | 407 | 25,621,564 | 11,772 | 10,671,615 | 1,968,029 | 21,024,6 |
| 1932 | 409 | 24,893,114 | 11,170 | 9,020,441 | 1,587,586 | 17,302,7 |
| 1933 | 411 | 23,581,811 | 10,528 | 7,882,389 | 1,399,646 | 15,239,9 |
| 1934 | 411 | 23,716,700 | 10,376 | 7,914,089 | 1,463,432 | 15,602,6 |
| 1935 | 416 | 22,767,558 | 10,752 | 8,339,134 | 1,738,936 | 16,311,2 |
| 1936 | 420 | 22,075,935 | 11,568 | 9,109,548 | 1,984,734 | 18,328,3 |
| <u>1 9 3 7</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 418 | 22,119,572 | 12,551 | 10,171,710 | 2,259,265 | 20,343,1 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia ... | 21 | 612,065 | 396 | 290,514 | 66,945 | 644,4 |
| New Brunswick | 15 | 354,955 | 246 | 167,393 | 39,153 | 385,5 |
| Quebec | 77 | 5,871,483 | 3,488 | 2,677,964 | 643,186 | 5,446,5 |
| Ontario | 183 | 9,535,188 | 5,195 | 4,236,612 | 868,859 | 8,448,0 |
| Manitoba | 24 | 1,529,224 | 946 | 835,049 | 236,369 | 1,606,9 |
| Saskatchewan | 15 | 630,615 | 282 | 224,010 | 65,883 | 514,2 |
| Alberta | 24 | 1,082,542 | 608 | 480,455 | 97,214 | 971,5 |
| British Columbia and Yukon | 59 | 2,503,500 | 1,390 | 1,259,713 | 241,656 | 2,325,7 |
| <u>1 9 3 8</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 462 | 23,904,823 | 13,302 | 10,919,398 | 2,542,215 | 21,728,8 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia ... | 29 | 705,094 | 488 | 353,421 | 80,391 | 773,0 |
| New Brunswick | 21 | 400,790 | 286 | 202,676 | 48,926 | 460,8 |
| Quebec | 77 | 6,309,732 | 3,575 | 2,771,638 | 740,658 | 5,649,5 |
| Ontario | 204 | 10,276,866 | 5,512 | 4,564,883 | 984,350 | 9,031,5 |
| Manitoba | 24 | 1,619,116 | 1,001 | 905,671 | 217,522 | 1,687,5 |
| Saskatchewan | 22 | 727,973 | 345 | 275,903 | 81,915 | 608,5 |
| Alberta | 29 | 1,221,814 | 678 | 589,790 | 132,386 | 1,108,5 |
| British Columbia and Yukon | 56 | 2,643,438 | 1,417 | 1,255,416 | 256,067 | 2,409,5 |

| Year and Province | Total Work Performed | | Laundry Work | | Dyeing & Cleaning of Garments | | Other Dyeing & Cleaning Work (1) | | All Other Work | |
|--|----------------------|-------|--------------|------|-------------------------------|------|----------------------------------|------|----------------|-----|
| | Amount
\$ | % | Amount
\$ | % | Amount
\$ | % | Amount
\$ | % | Amount
\$ | % |
| 1931 | 21,024,684 | 100.0 | 13,650,523 | 64.9 | 6,812,927 | 32.4 | 531,600 | 2.5 | 29,634 | .2 |
| 1932 | 17,302,779 | 100.0 | 11,335,248 | 65.5 | 5,191,140 | 30.0 | 643,362 | 3.7 | 135,029 | .8 |
| 1933 | 15,239,981 | 100.0 | 9,399,685 | 61.7 | 5,114,012 | 33.6 | 650,230 | 4.3 | 76,054 | .4 |
| 1934 | 15,602,612 | 100.0 | 9,438,200 | 60.5 | 5,628,573 | 36.1 | 396,064 | 2.5 | 139,775 | .9 |
| 1935 | 16,311,261 | 100.0 | 9,561,993 | 58.6 | 5,940,512 | 36.4 | 470,945 | 2.9 | 337,811 | 2.1 |
| 1936 | 18,328,345 | 100.0 | 10,273,885 | 56.1 | 6,916,280 | 37.7 | 728,556 | 4.0 | 409,624 | 2.2 |
| <u>1937</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 20,343,152 | 100.0 | 11,135,335 | 54.7 | 7,879,899 | 38.8 | 742,190 | 3.6 | 585,728 | 2.9 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia ... | | | | | | | | | | |
| New Brunswick | 644,466 | 100.0 | 397,615 | 61.7 | 205,982 | 32.0 | 26,204 | 4.1 | 14,665 | 2.2 |
| Quebec | 385,594 | 100.0 | 269,143 | 69.8 | 110,423 | 28.6 | 5,263 | 1.4 | 765 | .2 |
| Ontario | 5,446,583 | 100.0 | 3,115,926 | 57.2 | 1,833,633 | 33.7 | 234,160 | 4.3 | 262,864 | 4.8 |
| Manitoba | 8,448,049 | 100.0 | 4,314,890 | 51.1 | 3,653,203 | 43.2 | 354,155 | 4.2 | 125,801 | 1.5 |
| Saskatchewan | 1,606,901 | 100.0 | 701,181 | 43.6 | 769,394 | 47.9 | 22,170 | 1.4 | 114,156 | 7.1 |
| Alberta | 514,292 | 100.0 | 237,453 | 46.2 | 227,898 | 44.3 | 3,680 | .7 | 45,261 | 8.8 |
| British Columbia(2) .. | 971,517 | 100.0 | 474,413 | 48.8 | 411,423 | 42.4 | 73,508 | 7.6 | 12,173 | 1.2 |
| | 2,325,750 | 100.0 | 1,624,714 | 69.9 | 667,943 | 28.7 | 23,050 | 1.0 | 10,043 | .4 |
| <u>1938</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 21,728,830 | 100.0 | 11,374,415 | 52.3 | 8,548,655 | 39.4 | 1,063,174 | 4.9 | 742,586 | 3.4 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia ... | | | | | | | | | | |
| New Brunswick | 773,086 | 100.0 | 439,152 | 56.8 | 290,773 | 37.6 | 16,576 | 2.1 | 26,585 | 3.5 |
| Quebec | 460,820 | 100.0 | 281,838 | 61.2 | 167,947 | 36.4 | 7,000 | 1.5 | 4,035 | .9 |
| Ontario | 5,649,233 | 100.0 | 3,182,680 | 56.3 | 1,988,364 | 35.2 | 239,065 | 4.2 | 239,124 | 4.3 |
| Manitoba | 9,031,015 | 100.0 | 4,348,201 | 48.1 | 3,921,372 | 43.4 | 425,018 | 4.7 | 336,424 | 3.8 |
| Saskatchewan | 1,687,530 | 100.0 | 739,012 | 43.8 | 590,149 | 35.0 | 314,936 | 18.7 | 43,433 | 2.5 |
| Alberta | 608,978 | 100.0 | 238,739 | 39.2 | 306,534 | 50.3 | 14,846 | 2.5 | 48,859 | 8.0 |
| British Columbia(2) .. | 1,108,988 | 100.0 | 490,656 | 44.2 | 581,874 | 52.5 | 8,483 | .7 | 27,975 | 2.6 |
| | 2,409,180 | 100.0 | 1,654,137 | 68.7 | 701,642 | 29.1 | 37,250 | 1.5 | 16,151 | .7 |

(1) Curtains, carpets, feathers, etc.

(2) Includes Yukon.

Table 7.--Materials Used in Paper Laundries and Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments
by Provinces, 1938

| Materials | Unit | CANADA | | P.E.I. and
Nova Scotia | | New Brunswick | | Quebec | |
|--------------------------------|------|-----------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|-----------|---------------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost
Value
\$ | Quantity | Cost
Value
\$ | Quantity | Cost
Value
\$ | Quantity | Cost
Value
\$ |
| Colours and dyes | lb. | 67,829 | 81,976 | 3,670 | 4,047 | 1,890 | 2,970 | 25,545 | 29,896 |
| Sodas and alkalis | " | 2,731,908 | 106,504 | 77,580 | 3,744 | 70,733 | 2,828 | 734,723 | 24,273 |
| Acids | " | 242,552 | 34,785 | 10,959 | 1,773 | 1,337 | 261 | 72,996 | 8,904 |
| Chlorine--Liquid | " | 39,050 | 4,717 | 200 | 40 | - | - | 27,795 | 3,221 |
| Bleaches--Liquid | Gal. | 196,959 | 41,474 | - | - | 1,130 | 285 | 80,304 | 20,584 |
| Other chlorine solutions | lb. | 35,902 | 6,875 | 1,660 | 453 | 430 | 69 | 400 | 99 |
| Chloride of lime | " | 245,242 | 11,844 | 11,655 | 901 | 2,358 | 124 | 77,793 | 2,402 |
| Washing blue | " | 1,960 | 9,978 | 61 | 286 | 30 | 123 | 529 | 2,665 |
| Common salt | " | 5,155,651 | 35,282 | 29,380 | 201 | 3,830 | 32 | 1,309,885 | 7,112 |
| Starch | " | 529,633 | 48,929 | 19,075 | 2,001 | 25,806 | 2,275 | 135,895 | 11,221 |
| Soaps | " | 3,959,437 | 339,870 | 107,943 | 10,288 | 75,773 | 6,421 | 1,189,764 | 99,716 |
| Gasoline and benzene | Gal. | 501,359 | 109,065 | 6,020 | 1,354 | 8,625 | 1,778 | 136,554 | 27,603 |
| Trichlorethylene | lb. | 215,757 | 25,901 | 26,053 | 3,051 | 29,529 | 3,461 | 8,375 | 909 |
| Carbon tetrachloride | " | 262,014 | 26,125 | 1,694 | 133 | 3,750 | 435 | 86,761 | 5,898 |
| Other solvents | Gal. | 986,558 | 227,925 | 30,014 | 6,902 | 12,413 | 3,623 | 266,443 | 61,501 |
| All other chemicals | - | - | 120,372 | - | 7,601 | - | 3,843 | - | 34,102 |
| Nets, bags and coverings | - | - | 167,575 | - | 4,589 | - | 4,165 | - | 39,382 |
| Buttons, thread and linings .. | - | - | 89,199 | - | 1,304 | - | 737 | - | 25,809 |
| Water purchased | - | - | 213,957 | - | 6,303 | - | 2,968 | - | 71,228 |
| Other materials | - | - | 388,904 | - | 11,560 | - | 5,923 | - | 143,803 |
| Packing supplies | - | - | 450,958 | - | 13,510 | - | 7,502 | - | 120,330 |
| Total Cost of Materials | - | - | 2,542,215 | - | 80,391 | - | 48,926 | - | 740,658 |

Table 3.--Materials Used in Power Laundries and Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments
by Provinces, 1938--(Continued)

| Materials | Unit | Ontario | | Manitoba | | Saskatchewan | | Alberta | | British Columbia | |
|--------------------------------------|------|-----------|---------------------|----------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|----------|---------------------|------------------|---------------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost
Value
\$ | Quantity | Cost
Value
\$ | Quantity | Cost
Value
\$ | Quantity | Cost
Value
\$ | Quantity | Cost
Value
\$ |
| Colours and dyes | lb. | 23,308 | 29,284 | 7,029 | 7,660 | 449 | 674 | 1,880 | 2,921 | 4,058 | 5,424 |
| Sodas and alkalis | " | 1,322,802 | 48,670 | 136,364 | 5,816 | 74,727 | 3,280 | 107,871 | 4,947 | 207,108 | 12,946 |
| Acids | " | 107,449 | 12,772 | 11,626 | 2,535 | 2,178 | 327 | 14,838 | 3,201 | 21,169 | 5,012 |
| Chlorine--Liquid | " | 3,955 | 549 | 3,600 | 490 | 3,500 | 417 | - | - | - | - |
| Bleaches--Liquid | Gal. | 92,828 | 16,653 | - | - | 1,700 | 277 | 875 | 195 | 20,122 | 3,480 |
| Other chlorine solutions | lb. | 10,488 | 1,454 | 10,010 | 2,201 | 1,600 | 374 | 3,429 | 637 | 7,885 | 1,588 |
| Chloride of lime | " | 114,670 | 4,334 | 8,200 | 694 | 1,565 | 360 | 12,551 | 2,072 | 16,450 | 957 |
| Washing blue | " | 520 | 2,755 | 158 | 944 | 51 | 314 | 156 | 640 | 455 | 2,251 |
| Common salt | " | 2,330,201 | 12,325 | 446,300 | 4,212 | 542,260 | 5,875 | 479,095 | 5,370 | 14,700 | 155 |
| Starch | " | 228,630 | 19,338 | 23,160 | 2,334 | 10,427 | 1,073 | 16,660 | 2,354 | 69,980 | 8,323 |
| Soaps | " | 1,654,564 | 132,264 | 319,325 | 28,475 | 64,842 | 6,131 | 160,761 | 15,536 | 386,465 | 40,029 |
| Gasoline & benzine | Gal. | 261,892 | 54,940 | 26,273 | 6,566 | 12,579 | 3,410 | 21,520 | 6,220 | 27,896 | 6,894 |
| Trichlorethylene | lb. | 121,398 | 14,541 | 7,712 | 1,051 | 13,660 | 1,794 | 6,430 | 789 | 2,600 | 305 |
| Carbon tetrachloride | Gal. | 77,752 | 7,125 | 23,685 | 5,789 | 11,571 | 1,049 | 1,777 | 287 | 55,044 | 5,359 |
| Other solvents | Gal. | 413,861 | 88,995 | 63,899 | 15,333 | 32,245 | 8,661 | 67,102 | 17,248 | 100,581 | 25,359 |
| All other chemicals | - | - | 41,994 | - | 9,628 | - | 2,074 | - | 6,240 | - | 14,890 |
| Nets, bags and coverings | - | - | 72,491 | - | 13,764 | - | 3,123 | - | 9,697 | - | 20,364 |
| Buttons, thread and
linings | - | - | 27,306 | - | 16,762 | - | 4,275 | - | 5,549 | - | 7,457 |
| Water purchased | - | - | 73,627 | - | 19,691 | - | 5,949 | - | 10,068 | - | 24,123 |
| Other materials | - | - | 133,630 | - | 30,679 | - | 22,179 | - | 12,713 | - | 28,417 |
| Packing supplies | - | - | 188,303 | - | 42,598 | - | 10,299 | - | 25,702 | - | 42,714 |
| Total Cost of
Materials | - | - | 984,350 | - | 217,522 | - | 81,915 | - | 152,386 | - | 256,067 |

Section 2.--Power Laundries in Canada, 1938

Power or "steam" laundries in Canada reported increased receipts, employees and capital employed for 1938. Reports were received from 232 establishments with a capital investment of over 16-1/4 millions of dollars and a return of \$13,734,707 for work performed during the year.

Due to the large capital investment in equipment required by power laundries, these establishments are necessarily situated in the cities where potential volume of business is greatest. Ontario with many such urban centres reported 100 plants; Quebec, where Montreal and Quebec City are the dominant laundry centres reported 47; British Columbia and Yukon reported 30; Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia, 18; New Brunswick, 12; Alberta, 10; Manitoba, 9; and Saskatchewan reported only 6 laundry plants.

Power laundries in Canada employed an average of 9,082 persons to whom \$7,029,171 was paid in salaries and wages in 1938. Manufacturers of sodas, soaps, and laundry supplies received \$1,542,216 and fuel and electric companies \$836,439 from this industry during the year.

Power laundries, while primarily interested in the "washing" and finishing of cotton and linen household goods have in many cases installed sufficient additional machinery to operate a dry cleaning plant in connection with the laundry. In 1938, 17.6 per cent of the total receipts secured by power laundries was for cleaning, dyeing and related work. Receipts for these services amounted to \$2,420,300 for the year.

Laundry supplies and materials cost \$1,542,216 in 1938, an increase of about \$140,000 over 1937. Soaps are the leading commodity with almost 3-1/2 million pounds consumed, costing \$273,380. Wrapping materials and twine cost \$258,659 sodas and alkalies costing \$95,446 were also used by the laundries reporting.

The capital employed in power laundries averaged \$70,384 per plant. Only 43 laundries operated with less than \$10,000 capital, their total investment forming less than 2 per cent of the total for 232 plants. 84 plants have investments of over \$50,000, 25 of which are over \$100,000, 8 over \$200,000, and 9 have more than \$300,000 capital employed per plant.

Fuel consumed in power laundries during 1938 cost \$657,947 and electricity for power to operate the plants cost another \$178,492.

A slight increase in the number of machines for washing and finishing was reported for the year. Dry cleaning units numbering 87 and water softeners numbering 97 were reported for the first time. Nearly 1,200 trucks and cars are used in the pick-up and delivery of laundry bundles.

Table 4.—Comparison of Principal Statistics of Power Laundries,
Canada, 1937 and 1938

| Items | 1937 | 1938 | + Increase
- Decrease | |
|---|------------|------------|--------------------------|-------|
| | | | Amount
\$ | % |
| Plants reporting No. | 225 | 232 | + 7 | + 3.1 |
| Capital Invested \$ | 15,217,541 | 16,329,318 | + 1,111,777 | + 7.3 |
| Average capital per plant \$ | 67,633 | 70,384 | + 2,751 | + 4.1 |
| Total receipts \$ | 13,163,778 | 13,734,707 | + 570,929 | + 4.3 |
| Average receipts per plant \$ | 58,505 | 59,201 | + 696 | + 1.2 |
| Population of Canada (Estimated)(1). No. | 11,110,000 | 11,199,000 | + 89,000 | + .8 |
| Laundry receipts per capita \$ | 1.19 | 1.23 | + .04 | + 3.4 |
| Plants per 100,000 population No. | 2 | 2 | - | - |
| Employed Employees - Total No. | 1,014 | 1,073 | + 59 | + 5.8 |
| Male No. | 636 | 664 | + 28 | + 4.4 |
| Female No. | 378 | 409 | + 31 | + 8.2 |
| Salaries \$ | 1,420,312 | 1,546,159 | + 125,847 | + 8.9 |
| Average Salary per employee ... \$ | 1,401 | 1,441 | + 40 | + 2.9 |
| Wage-Earners - Monthly Average No. | 7,562 | 7,909 | + 347 | + 4.6 |
| Male No. | 2,484 | 2,632 | + 148 | + 6.0 |
| Female No. | 5,078 | 5,277 | + 199 | + 3.9 |
| Wages \$ | 5,258,686 | 5,483,012 | + 224,326 | + 4.3 |
| Average Wage per employee \$ | 695 | 693 | - 2 | - .3 |
| Total wage cost \$ | 6,678,998 | 7,029,171 | + 350,173 | + 5.2 |
| Total cost of fuel and electricity . \$ | 791,038 | 836,439 | + 45,401 | + 5.7 |
| Cost of materials used \$ | 1,403,073 | 1,542,216 | + 139,143 | + 9.9 |
| Average cost of materials per plant. \$ | 6,235 | 6,647 | + 412 | + 6.6 |
| Power equipment Units | 1,833 | 1,984 | + 151 | + 8.2 |
| H.P. | 12,501 | 12,426 | - 75 | - .6 |
| Plant equipment and machinery Units | 6,873 | 7,020 | + 147 | + 2.1 |

) Not including North West Territories.

Table 5.—Principal Statistics of Power Laundries in Canada,
1927 to 1938

| Year and Provinces | Plants | Capital
Employed | Total
Em-
ployees | Salaries
and Wages | Cost of
Materials
Used | Value of
Work
Performed |
|--|--------|---------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1927 | 223 | 13,136,740 | 7,290 | 6,349,566 | 1,350,333 | 13,088,000 |
| 1928 | 233 | 14,695,388 | 8,095 | 7,038,620 | 1,537,334 | 14,590,200 |
| 1929 | 230 | 17,053,059 | 8,928 | 7,925,274 | 1,716,460 | 16,352,500 |
| 1930 | 242 | 18,538,234 | 9,100 | 8,140,177 | 1,571,747 | 16,283,500 |
| 1931 | 250 | 19,093,461 | 8,807 | 7,709,856 | 1,350,015 | 14,879,900 |
| 1932 | 243 | 18,525,196 | 8,292 | 6,482,339 | 1,065,906 | 12,297,000 |
| 1933 | 239 | 17,451,082 | 7,616 | 5,501,305 | 896,954 | 10,373,800 |
| 1934 | 236 | 17,523,852 | 7,393 | 5,387,274 | 945,620 | 10,588,500 |
| 1935 | 237 | 16,327,614 | 7,644 | 5,667,658 | 1,118,401 | 10,983,300 |
| 1936 | 229 | 14,998,564 | 7,925 | 5,997,096 | 1,274,941 | 12,023,800 |
| <u>1 9 3 7</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 225 | 15,217,541 | 8,576 | 6,678,998 | 1,403,073 | 13,163,700 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia .. | 16 | 492,664 | 315 | 208,236 | 40,793 | 450,000 |
| New Brunswick | 12 | 324,645 | 231 | 158,909 | 36,362 | 369,200 |
| Quebec | 48 | 4,626,103 | 2,522 | 1,846,256 | 435,955 | 3,640,200 |
| Ontario | 95 | 5,802,588 | 3,278 | 2,562,737 | 503,326 | 5,083,400 |
| Manitoba | 9 | 985,666 | 506 | 431,535 | 99,191 | 847,200 |
| Saskatchewan | 5 | 363,570 | 159 | 126,758 | 38,076 | 282,500 |
| Alberta | 9 | 724,344 | 448 | 354,189 | 69,706 | 679,400 |
| British Columbia and
Yukon | 31 | 1,897,961 | 1,117 | 990,378 | 179,664 | 1,811,100 |
| <u>1 9 3 8</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 232 | 16,329,318 | 8,981 | 7,029,171 | 1,542,216 | 13,734,700 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia .. | 18 | 531,520 | 357 | 233,205 | 46,436 | 499,000 |
| New Brunswick | 12 | 310,367 | 234 | 168,776 | 37,919 | 384,800 |
| Quebec | 47 | 5,015,985 | 2,587 | 1,904,299 | 441,476 | 3,732,500 |
| Ontario | 100 | 6,287,112 | 3,477 | 2,717,832 | 581,663 | 5,284,900 |
| Manitoba | 9 | 1,007,910 | 531 | 459,275 | 110,292 | 865,400 |
| Saskatchewan | 6 | 353,968 | 169 | 134,546 | 36,912 | 299,600 |
| Alberta | 10 | 814,454 | 479 | 416,935 | 93,145 | 776,700 |
| British Columbia and
Yukon | 30 | 2,008,002 | 1,148 | 994,303 | 194,373 | 1,891,100 |

Table 6.--Principal Statistics of Power Laundries for Selected Cities, Canada, 1938

| City | No. of
Plants | Capital
Employed | Value of Work Performed | | | | | Salaries
and
Wages |
|----------------|------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| | | | Total | Laundry | Cleaning &
Dyeing of
Garments | Other
Cleaning
& Dyeing | All
Other
Work | |
| | | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Toronto ... | 34 | 3,822,484 | 2,601,871 | 2,248,972 | 291,911 | 725 | 60,263 | 1,361,217 |
| Montreal | 31 | 4,357,667 | 3,180,544 | 2,730,914 | 349,438 | 46,734 | 53,458 | 1,642,291 |
| Vancouver ... | 11 | 1,231,576 | 1,120,770 | 1,038,719 | 77,604 | 2,857 | 1,590 | 589,046 |
| Hamilton | 9 | 327,341 | 417,799 | 374,603 | 15,275 | 15,203 | 12,718 | 226,442 |
| Ottawa | 9 | 369,596 | 410,439 | 352,481 | 49,755 | 2,044 | 6,159 | 209,467 |
| Winnipeg ... | 7 | 928,718 | 797,973 | 647,137 | 131,170 | 10,384 | 9,282 | 432,131 |
| Windsor | 6 | 220,702 | 143,010 | 129,184 | 4,913 | - | 8,913 | 67,836 |
| St. John | 5 | 211,620 | 306,240 | 223,419 | 80,178 | - | 2,643 | 131,497 |
| Halifax | 5 | 259,886 | 288,757 | 281,246 | 7,511 | - | - | 132,077 |
| Calgary | 4 | 420,936 | 447,667 | 255,180 | 175,711 | 1,200 | 15,576 | 237,174 |
| Quebec | 4 | 420,095 | 312,316 | 270,317 | 39,099 | - | 2,900 | 147,244 |

Table 7.--Summary of Work Performed by Power Laundries, Showing Proportion of Laundering, Cleaning and Dyeing, and Other Work Performed, Canada, 1931-1938

| Year | Total Work Performed | | Laundry Work | | Cleaning and Dyeing of Garments | | All Other Cleaning and Dyeing | | Other Work | |
|------|---------------------------|-------|--------------|------|---------------------------------|------|-------------------------------|-----|--------------|-----|
| | Amount
\$ | % | Amount
\$ | % | Amount
\$ | % | Amount
\$ | % | Amount
\$ | % |
| 1931 | 14,879,919 | 100.0 | 13,645,902 | 91.7 | 1,143,449 | 7.7 | 90,568 | 0.6 | (1) | - |
| 1932 | 12,297,061 | 100.0 | 11,332,125 | 92.2 | 904,691 | 7.3 | 34,647 | 0.3 | 25,598 | 0.2 |
| 1933 | 10,373,890 | 100.0 | 9,388,185 | 90.5 | 909,273 | 8.8 | 50,129 | 0.5 | 26,303 | 0.2 |
| 1934 | 10,588,505 | 100.0 | 9,413,855 | 88.9 | 1,055,302 | 10.0 | 104,098 | 1.0 | 15,250 | 0.1 |
| 1935 | 10,983,378 | 100.0 | 9,560,188 | 87.0 | 1,260,471 | 11.5 | 66,240 | 0.6 | 96,479 | 0.9 |
| 1936 | 12,023,808 | 100.0 | 10,263,685 | 85.4 | 1,492,419 | 12.4 | 142,311 | 1.2 | 125,393 | 1.0 |
| 1937 | 13,163,778 | 100.0 | 11,135,355 | 84.6 | 1,690,509 | 12.8 | 160,423 | 1.2 | 177,511 | 1.4 |
| 1938 | 13,734,707 ⁽²⁾ | 100.0 | 11,314,379 | 82.4 | 2,065,520 | 15.0 | 161,797 | 1.2 | 193,011 | 1.4 |

(1) Included in "Other Cleaning and Dyeing".

(2) Includes \$322,030 reported for work performed for other finishers and distributors.

Table 8.—Value of Work Performed in Power Laundries, by Provinces
1937 and 1938

| Provinces | Total Value
of Work
Performed
\$ | Laundry
Work
\$ | Dyeing and
Cleaning of
Garments
\$ | Other Dyeing
and Cleaning
Work(1)
\$ | All
Other Work
\$ |
|---|---|-----------------------|---|---|-------------------------|
| <u>1937</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 13,163,778 | 11,135,335 | 1,690,509 | 160,423 | 177,511 |
| Prince Edward Island and
Nova Scotia | 450,072 | 397,615 | 52,457 | - | - |
| New Brunswick | 369,343 | 269,143 | 94,172 | 5,263 | 765 |
| Quebec | 3,640,337 | 3,115,926 | 361,788 | 45,034 | 117,589 |
| Ontario | 5,083,491 | 4,314,890 | 730,601 | 15,110 | 22,890 |
| Manitoba | 847,367 | 701,181 | 107,163 | 21,309 | 17,714 |
| Saskatchewan | 282,597 | 237,453 | 45,144 | - | - |
| Alberta | 679,409 | 474,413 | 125,900 | 66,958 | 12,138 |
| British Columbia and Yukon .. | 1,811,162 | 1,624,714 | 175,284 | 6,749 | 6,415 |
| <u>1938</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 13,734,707 | 11,314,379 | 2,065,520 | 161,797 | 193,011 |
| Prince Edward Island and
Nova Scotia | 499,044 | 438,152 | 47,433 | 13,389 | 70 |
| New Brunswick | 384,864 | 281,838 | 91,991 | 7,000 | 4,035 |
| Quebec | 3,732,570 | 3,180,480 | 446,458 | 48,136 | 51,496 |
| Ontario | 5,284,945 | 4,342,586 | 787,368 | 62,986 | 92,005 |
| Manitoba | 865,444 | 688,191 | 157,034 | 10,937 | 9,282 |
| Saskatchewan | 299,675 | 238,339 | 48,524 | 12,812 | - |
| Alberta | 776,777 | 490,656 | 256,631 | 3,080 | 26,410 |
| British Columbia and Yukon .. | 1,891,388 | 1,654,137 | 230,081 | 3,457 | 3,713 |

(1) Curtains, carpets, feathers, etc.

Table 3.—Cost of Wages, Fuel and Materials in Power Laundries and Proportion of Each to Total Receipts,
by Size of Business and by Provinces, Canada, 1938

| Annual Receipts | No. of
Plants | Total
Receipts
\$ | Wages | | Fuel and Electricity | | Materials | |
|-----------------------|------------------|-------------------------|-------------|------|----------------------|------|-------------|------|
| | | | Total
\$ | % | Total
\$ | % | Total
\$ | % |
| All Plants | 232 | 13,734,707 | 7,029,171 | 51.2 | 836,439 | 6.1 | 1,542,216 | 11.2 |
| Less than \$10,000 .. | 38 | 240,763 | 119,336 | 49.6 | 28,367 | 11.8 | 27,557 | 11.4 |
| \$10,000 - 19,999 .. | 38 | 568,425 | 272,687 | 48.0 | 57,265 | 10.1 | 67,714 | 11.9 |
| 20,000 - 29,999 .. | 30 | 753,330 | 381,764 | 50.5 | 57,592 | 7.6 | 81,500 | 10.8 |
| 30,000 - 49,999 .. | 37 | 1,460,212 | 744,361 | 51.0 | 106,902 | 7.3 | 154,925 | 10.6 |
| 50,000 - 99,999 .. | 46 | 3,060,602 | 1,574,485 | 51.4 | 206,453 | 6.7 | 372,828 | 12.2 |
| 100,000 - 199,999 .. | 35 | 4,608,645 | 2,391,537 | 51.9 | 239,708 | 5.2 | 484,873 | 10.5 |
| 200,000 and over .. | 8 | 3,039,730 | 1,545,001 | 50.8 | 140,352 | 4.6 | 353,019 | 11.6 |

| Province | No. of
Plants | Total
Receipts
\$ | Wages | | Fuel and Electricity | | Materials | |
|--|------------------|-------------------------|-------------|------|----------------------|-----|-------------|------|
| | | | Total
\$ | % | Total
\$ | % | Total
\$ | % |
| Canada | 232 | 13,734,707 | 7,029,171 | 51.2 | 836,439 | 6.1 | 1,542,216 | 11.2 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia .. | 18 | 499,044 | 233,205 | 46.7 | 40,248 | 8.1 | 46,436 | 9.3 |
| New Brunswick | 12 | 384,864 | 168,776 | 43.9 | 25,656 | 6.7 | 37,919 | 9.9 |
| Quebec | 47 | 3,732,570 | 1,904,299 | 51.0 | 239,444 | 6.4 | 441,476 | 11.8 |
| Ontario | 100 | 5,284,945 | 2,717,832 | 51.4 | 338,053 | 6.4 | 581,663 | 11.0 |
| Manitoba | 9 | 865,444 | 459,275 | 53.1 | 60,754 | 7.0 | 110,292 | 12.7 |
| Saskatchewan | 6 | 299,675 | 134,546 | 44.9 | 21,852 | 7.3 | 36,912 | 12.3 |
| Alberta | 10 | 776,777 | 416,935 | 53.7 | 36,524 | 4.7 | 93,145 | 12.0 |
| British Columbia
and Yukon | 30 | 1,891,388 | 994,303 | 52.6 | 73,908 | 3.9 | 194,373 | 10.3 |

% Percentage of Total Receipts

Table 10.—Materials and Supplies Used in Power Laundries
Canada, 1937 and 1938

| Principal Materials | Unit of Measure | 1937 | | 1938 | |
|--|-----------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|---------------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant |
| | | | \$ | | \$ |
| Soaps | Pound | 3,361,603 | 281,420 | 3,424,882 | 273,380 |
| Washing soda | " | 657,134 | 23,590 | 783,875 | 30,733 |
| Modified sodas | " | 591,825 | 22,462 | 540,793 | 24,416 |
| Soda ash | " | 756,180 | 24,208 | 829,665 | 21,174 |
| Caustic soda | " | 224,700 | 14,946 | 217,695 | 13,692 |
| Sodium metasilicate | " | 88,804 | 4,255 | 118,567 | 5,431 |
| Oxalic acid | " | 58,431 | 9,400 | 71,912 | 12,474 |
| Acetic acid | " | 41,391 | 4,829 | 45,595 | 5,067 |
| Other acids | " | 54,368 | 8,411 | 42,977 | 6,524 |
| Liquid chlorine | " | 41,040 | 4,871 | 37,050 | 4,467 |
| Chloride of lime | " | 221,014 | 10,406 | 240,909 | 11,674 |
| Liquid bleach | Gal. | 219,727 | 38,099 | 195,036 | 41,057 |
| Other chlorine solutions .. | Pound | 29,028 | 6,030 | 34,012 | 6,515 |
| Washing blue | " | 2,212 | 10,255 | 1,925 | 9,876 |
| Starch | " | 492,857 | 45,505 | 520,318 | 48,195 |
| Common salt | " | 4,672,303 | 32,229 | 4,756,451 | 32,204 |
| Aniline and other dyes | " | 11,669 | 12,311 | 8,733 | 9,635 |
| Benzene soaps | " | 155,497 | 19,113 | 86,462 | 12,666 |
| Alcohol | Prf.Gal. | 1,218 | 1,211 | 2,153 | 2,060 |
| Gasoline and benzine | Gal. | 238,802 | 55,679 | 208,381 | 45,499 |
| Trichlorethylene | Pound | 81,665 | 9,057 | 99,819 | 11,689 |
| Carbon tetrachloride | " | 183,684 | 15,863 | 199,318 | 20,757 |
| Other solvents | Gal. | 144,542 | 35,127 | 181,483 | 37,752 |
| All other chemicals and reagents | - | - | 33,830 | - | 55,858 |
| Water purchased | - | - | 181,479 | - | 191,628 |
| Nets, bags and coverings .. | - | - | (1) | - | 148,922 |
| Buttons, thread, linings, etc. | - | - | 29,501 | - | 26,823 |
| Paper, twine, bags, etc. .. | - | - | 222,983 | - | 258,659 |
| All other materials and supplies | - | - | 246,003 | - | 173,389 |
| Total Cost of Materials . | - | - | 1,403,073 | - | 1,542,216 |

1) Included with other materials and supplies.

Table 11.—Capital Employed in Power Laundries, Canada, 1927 to 1936, and by Provinces 1937 and 1938.

| Year and Province | Total Capital | Fixed Capital | | Working Capital | |
|--|---------------|--|-----------|---|--------------------------------------|
| | | Present Value of Land, buildings and equipment | | Value of materials, fuel and supplies on hand | Cash, trading and operating accounts |
| | | Owned | Rented | | |
| | \$ | \$ | | \$ | \$ |
| 1927 | 13,136,740 | 11,273,045 | | 272,207 | 1,591,488 |
| 1928 | 14,695,388 | 12,665,903 | | 283,306 | 1,746,179 |
| 1929 | 17,053,059 | 14,726,010 | | 322,811 | 2,004,238 |
| 1930 | 18,538,234 | 16,188,950 | | 365,292 | 1,983,992 |
| 1931 | 19,093,461 | 16,797,049 | | 316,616 | 1,979,796 |
| 1932 | 18,525,196 | 16,560,391 | | 324,431 | 1,640,374 |
| 1933 | 17,451,082 | 15,718,293 | | 264,880 | 1,467,909 |
| 1934 | 17,523,852 | 15,241,636 | | 280,322 | 2,001,894 |
| 1935 | 16,327,614 | 14,585,397 | | 274,362 | 1,467,855 |
| 1936 | 14,998,564 | 13,176,131 | | 261,980 | 1,560,453 |
| <u>1937</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 15,217,541 | 12,077,817 | 1,359,338 | 287,348 | 1,493,038 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 492,664 | 367,723 | 63,240 | 14,136 | 47,565 |
| New Brunswick | 324,645 | 268,746 | 8,650 | 11,982 | 35,267 |
| Quebec | 4,626,103 | 3,721,033 | 301,710 | 101,664 | 501,696 |
| Ontario | 5,802,588 | 4,881,514 | 375,145 | 74,212 | 471,717 |
| Manitoba | 985,666 | 873,694 | | 12,784 | 99,188 |
| Saskatchewan | 363,570 | 301,606 | 23,750 | 9,860 | 28,354 |
| Alberta | 724,344 | 557,038 | 28,373 | 22,140 | 116,796 |
| British Columbia and Yukon | 1,897,961 | 1,106,463 | 558,470 | 40,570 | 192,458 |
| <u>1938</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 16,329,318 | 12,489,889 | 1,557,225 | 326,176 | 1,956,028 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 531,520 | 402,039 | 71,050 | 15,840 | 42,591 |
| New Brunswick | 310,367 | 253,312 | 14,862 | 9,431 | 32,762 |
| Quebec | 5,015,985 | 3,669,321 | 374,000 | 93,368 | 879,296 |
| Ontario | 6,287,112 | 5,320,124 | 472,663 | 106,051 | 388,277 |
| Manitoba | 1,007,910 | 925,510 | | 21,479 | 60,921 |
| Saskatchewan | 353,968 | 309,319 | 9,000 | 9,834 | 25,814 |
| Alberta | 814,454 | 396,701 | 34,900 | 27,085 | 355,768 |
| British Columbia and Yukon | 2,008,002 | 1,213,563 | 580,750 | 43,088 | 170,601 |

Table 12.--Employees in Power Laundries Classified According to Sex and Remuneration, by Provinces, 1937 and 1938

| Province | Salaried Employees | | | Wage-earners
(Monthly Average) | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------|---------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|----------------------|
| | Male
No. | Female
No. | Total
Salaries
\$ | Male
No. | Female
No. | Total
Wages
\$ |
| <u>1 9 3 7</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 636 | 378 | 1,420,312 | 2,484 | 5,078 | 5,258,686 |
| Prince Edward Island | | | | | | |
| and Nova Scotia | 20 | 17 | 34,825 | 83 | 195 | 173,411 |
| New Brunswick | 17 | 10 | 37,852 | 75 | 129 | 121,057 |
| Quebec | 185 | 100 | 406,517 | 852 | 1,385 | 1,439,739 |
| Ontario | 290 | 158 | 613,955 | 857 | 1,973 | 1,948,782 |
| Manitoba | 25 | 23 | 103,138 | 145 | 313 | 328,397 |
| Saskatchewan | 13 | 8 | 25,914 | 38 | 100 | 100,844 |
| Alberta | 28 | 15 | 66,587 | 127 | 278 | 287,602 |
| British Columbia & Yukon | 58 | 47 | 131,524 | 307 | 705 | 858,854 |
| <u>1 9 3 8</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 664 | 409 | 1,546,159 | 2,632 | 5,277 | 5,483,012 |
| Prince Edward Island | | | | | | |
| and Nova Scotia | 28 | 17 | 44,517 | 97 | 215 | 188,688 |
| New Brunswick | 33 | 16 | 60,664 | 68 | 117 | 108,112 |
| Quebec | 208 | 97 | 437,913 | 896 | 1,386 | 1,466,386 |
| Ontario | 271 | 175 | 635,065 | 922 | 2,109 | 2,082,767 |
| Manitoba | 26 | 25 | 102,226 | 147 | 333 | 357,049 |
| Saskatchewan | 15 | 7 | 27,391 | 45 | 102 | 107,155 |
| Alberta | 27 | 17 | 91,868 | 140 | 295 | 325,067 |
| British Columbia & Yukon | 56 | 55 | 146,515 | 317 | 720 | 847,788 |

Table 13.--Monthly Employment of Wage-Earners in Power Laundries, Canada, 1930, 1937 and 1938

| Months | 1 9 3 0 | | | 1 9 3 7 | | | 1 9 3 8 | | |
|-----------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|--------|-------|---------|--------|-------|
| | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| January | 2,560 | 5,588 | 8,148 | 2,337 | 4,837 | 7,174 | 2,537 | 5,116 | 7,653 |
| February | 2,576 | 5,589 | 8,165 | 2,339 | 4,809 | 7,148 | 2,516 | 5,076 | 7,592 |
| March | 2,575 | 5,628 | 8,203 | 2,378 | 4,883 | 7,261 | 2,547 | 5,089 | 7,636 |
| April | 2,617 | 5,723 | 8,340 | 2,464 | 4,978 | 7,442 | 2,620 | 5,216 | 7,836 |
| May | 2,631 | 5,805 | 8,436 | 2,519 | 5,103 | 7,622 | 2,663 | 5,323 | 7,986 |
| June | 2,644 | 5,876 | 8,520 | 2,552 | 5,189 | 7,741 | 2,694 | 5,436 | 8,130 |
| July | 2,655 | 5,881 | 8,536 | 2,584 | 5,272 | 7,856 | 2,703 | 5,505 | 8,208 |
| August | 2,670 | 5,898 | 8,568 | 2,610 | 5,340 | 7,950 | 2,698 | 5,496 | 8,194 |
| September | 2,660 | 5,828 | 8,488 | 2,562 | 5,293 | 7,855 | 2,682 | 5,414 | 8,096 |
| October | 2,630 | 5,687 | 8,317 | 2,528 | 5,117 | 7,645 | 2,669 | 5,270 | 7,939 |
| November | 2,580 | 5,543 | 8,123 | 2,489 | 5,062 | 7,551 | 2,635 | 5,200 | 7,835 |
| December | 2,549 | 5,477 | 8,026 | 2,463 | 5,033 | 7,496 | 2,615 | 5,176 | 7,791 |
| Monthly Average | 2,660 | 5,726 | 8,386 | 2,484 | 5,078 | 7,562 | 2,632 | 5,277 | 7,909 |

Table 14.--Number of Wage-earners in Power laundries in Months of Highest Employment Classified According to Regular hours of Work and by Provinces, Canada, 1937 and 1938

| Province and Year | Number of Wage-earners and hours worked per Week | | | | | | | | | | Total |
|----------------------------|--|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|-------|
| | 40 hours or less | 41-43 hours | 44 hours | 45-47 hours | 48 hours | 49-50 hours | 51-53 hours | 54-55 hours | 56-59 hours | 60 hours & over | |
| <u>1937</u> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 1,046 | 390 | 792 | 617 | 2,549 | 960 | 299 | 1,277 | 87 | 95 | 8,112 |
| Prince Edward Island | | | | | | | | | | | |
| and Nova Scotia | 21 | 29 | 10 | 96 | 62 | 65 | - | - | - | - | 283 |
| New Brunswick | 9 | - | - | 17 | 32 | 59 | 72 | 49 | - | - | 218 |
| Quebec | 190 | 80 | 121 | 114 | 179 | 416 | 67 | 1,098 | 50 | 67 | 2,382 |
| Ontario | 374 | 224 | 139 | 214 | 1,529 | 285 | 146 | 123 | 37 | 23 | 3,099 |
| Manitoba | 112 | 12 | 100 | 35 | 132 | 99 | - | - | - | - | 490 |
| Saskatchewan | 27 | 6 | 3 | 24 | 88 | 3 | - | - | - | - | 151 |
| Alberta | 54 | - | 33 | 24 | 220 | 31 | 12 | 7 | - | - | 431 |
| British Columbia and Yukon | 259 | 39 | 336 | 93 | 307 | 22 | 2 | - | - | - | 1,058 |
| <u>1938</u> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 1,020 | 438 | 743 | 927 | 2,574 | 959 | 213 | 1,389 | 112 | 126 | 8,511 |
| Prince Edward Island | | | | | | | | | | | |
| and Nova Scotia | 44 | 33 | - | 64 | 61 | 125 | 4 | - | - | - | 321 |
| New Brunswick | 26 | 10 | 8 | 9 | 44 | 48 | 37 | 22 | 1 | - | 205 |
| Quebec | 166 | 74 | 78 | 286 | 180 | 341 | 70 | 1,136 | 70 | 91 | 2,492 |
| Ontario | 385 | 225 | 183 | 347 | 1,477 | 294 | 57 | 221 | 40 | 32 | 3,261 |
| Manitoba | 54 | 18 | 123 | 25 | 179 | 84 | 12 | - | - | - | 515 |
| Saskatchewan | 25 | 2 | 4 | 10 | 109 | 3 | - | - | - | - | 153 |
| Alberta | 61 | 7 | 101 | 37 | 205 | 20 | 24 | 8 | - | 3 | 466 |
| British Columbia and Yukon | 269 | 69 | 226 | 149 | 319 | 44 | 9 | 2 | 1 | - | 1,088 |

(The above table does not include overtime)

Table 15.--Consumption of Fuel and Electricity in Power Laundries,
Canada, 1936, 1937 and 1938

| Kinds of Fuel | Unit of Measure | 1936 | | 1937 | | 1938 | |
|---|-----------------|----------|------------------------|----------|------------------------|----------|------------------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant \$ | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant \$ | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant \$ |
| Bituminous coal | Ton (2,000 lb.) | 57,390 | 327,558 | 58,654 | 354,716 | 57,056 | 341,120 |
| Anthracite coal | " | 14,269 | 77,528 | 13,892 | 70,497 | 18,697 | 102,387 |
| Lignite coal | " | 8,852 | 34,511 | 11,079 | 48,840 | 10,782 | 46,198 |
| Coke | " | 3,549 | 16,212 | 1,426 | 10,317 | 2,625 | 18,578 |
| Fuel or diesel oil | Imp. Gal. | 328,734 | 16,919 | 415,386 | 21,041 | 575,779 | 38,412 |
| Wood | Cord | 9,248 | 32,383 | 10,737 | 33,070 | 8,988 | 29,594 |
| Gas, manufactured | M. cu.ft. | 4,034 | 3,757 | 9,249 | 4,978 | 14,217 | 7,623 |
| " natural | M. cu.ft. | 60,899 | 17,826 | 67,190 | 15,695 | 100,414 | 21,297 |
| Other fuel | - | - | 37,782 | - | 49,665 | - | 52,738 |
| Total Cost of Fuel. | - | - | 564,476 | - | 608,819 | - | 657,947 |
| Electricity purchased (Including service charges) | - | - | 179,780 | - | 182,219 | - | 178,492 |
| Total Cost of Fuel and Electricity. | - | - | 744,256 | - | 791,038 | - | 836,439 |

Table 16.--Installation of Power Equipment in Laundries, Canada, 1926 to 1928.

| Classes of Power | 1936 | | 1937 | | 1938 | |
|--|--------------------|--|--------------------|--|--------------------|--|
| | Number of
Units | Manufacturers'
Rating of H.P.
Capacity | Number of
Units | Manufacturers'
Rating of H.P.
Capacity | Number of
Units | Manufacturers'
Rating of H.P.
Capacity |
| Steam engines and turbines - | | | | | | |
| In use | 75 | 4,407 | 72 | 4,407 | 74 | 4,457 |
| Reserve | 14 | 936 | 14 | 875 | 9 | 179 |
| Electric motors operated by
purchased power - | | | | | | |
| In use | 1,671 | 6,632 | 1,712 | 6,821 | 1,879 | 6,897 |
| Reserve | 20 | 212 | 32 | 313 | 18 | 173 |
| All other engines and
turbines | 3 | 67 | 3 | 85 | 4 | 180 |
| Total Power | 1,783 | 12,254 | 1,833 | 12,501 | 1,984 | 11,886 |
| Electric motors operated by
power generated by the
establishment | 334 | 796 | 390 | 985 | 565 | 1,555 |
| Boiler Installation - | | | | | | |
| In use | 226 | 20,814 | 264 | 25,528 | 269 | 25,578 |
| Reserve | 5 | 560 | 8 | 610 | 14 | 1,657 |

Table 17.--Mechanical Equipment in Use in Power Laundry Establishments,
Canada, 1935 to 1938

| | 1935 | 1936 | 1937 | 1938 |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| Washing machines | 1,607 | 1,591 | 1,601 | 1,638 |
| Wash room extractors | 804 | 772 | 790 | 798 |
| Other extractors | 173 | 177 | 185 | 154 |
| Tumbler driers | 238 | 263 | 286 | 306 |
| Conveyor driers | 94 | 85 | 82 | 68 |
| Vats for dyeing | 104 | 115 | 105 | 97 |
| 6 roll ironers | 156 | 164 | 141 | 148 |
| 5 roll ironers | 31 | 65 | 56 | 50 |
| Single roll ironers | 91 | 89 | 83 | 81 |
| All other flatwork ironers | 103 | 94 | 115 | 124 |
| Suit and garment presses | 304 | 298 | 330 | 339 |
| Shirt bosom presses | 184 | 201 | 219 | 236 |
| Cuff and neck band presses | 233 | 242 | 264 | 279 |
| Body presses | 608 | 631 | 684 | 736 |
| Steam presses (underwear) | 284 | 306 | 328 | 337 |
| Collar machines (starchers,
dampeners, edgers, etc.) | 611 | 583 | 586 | 460 |
| Sewing machines | 318 | 376 | 372 | 422 |
| Dry cleaning units | - | - | - | 87 |
| Water softeners | - | - | - | 97 |
| All other equipment | 464 | 511 | 646 | 513 |
| Pick-up and delivery units | - | - | - | 1,191 |

LIST OF LAUNDRIES OPERATING IN CANADA, 1938

Prince Edward Island

| | |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------|
| Stearns Steam Laundry | 234 Kent Street, Charlottetown |
| White Star Laundry | 14 Spring Street, Summerside |

Nova Scotia

| | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Union Laundry | 9 Prince Arthur Street, Amherst |
| Bridgewater Laundry | King Street, Bridgewater |
| Globe Laundry Limited | 50 Buckingham Street, Halifax |
| Halifax Steam Laundry Limited | 81 West Street, Halifax |
| Home Wet Wash Laundry | 32 Bilby Street, Halifax |
| St. Michael's Laundry | 83 Quinpool Road, Halifax |
| Sutherland's Limited | 93 Macara Street, Halifax |
| South Shore Laundry and Dry Cleaners | Main Street, Liverpool |
| Sunshine Laundry & Cleaners Limited | Stewart Street, New Glasgow |
| Brookside Steam Laundry | Regent Street, North Sydney |
| City Steam Laundry | 465 Charlotte Street, Sydney |
| Vail's Laundry & Dry Cleaning | Hugh Street, Sydney |
| Bagnell's Laundry | 9 Commercial Street, Truro |
| Vail's Laundry | 12 King Street, Truro |
| Windsor Laundry | Stannus Street, Windsor |
| Yarmouth Laundry & Dry Cleaning Ltd. | Brown Street, Yarmouth |

New Brunswick

| | |
|--|---------------------------------|
| Edmundston Laundry & Dry Cleaning Ltd. | 66 Church Street, Edmundston |
| Globe Laundry | 676 Queen Street, Fredericton |
| Branscombe Wet Wash | 229 King Street, Moncton |
| Vail's Star Laundry Company Limited | 90 King Street, Moncton |
| Home Laundry | North Devon |
| City Laundry Limited | 90 City Road, Saint John |
| New System Laundry & Cleaners Limited | 30 Lansdowne Avenue, Saint John |
| St. Michael's Laundry | 133 Waterloo Street, Saint John |
| Ungars Laundry Limited | 28 Waterloo Street, Saint John |
| Vail's Globe Laundries | 30 Lansdowne Avenue, Saint John |
| St. Stephen Steam Laundry | King Street, St. Stephen |
| Sackville Laundry & Cleaners | Lorne Street, Sackville |

Quebec

| | |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| Allard, Pierre & Frere | Drummondville |
| Granby Wet Wash Laundry | 7 Young Street, Granby |
| Buanderie Meunier | 124-126 1st Street, Iberville |
| Canada Laundry Company | 2321 Des Erables, Montreal |
| Canadian Sanitary Laundry Limited | 4534 Brebeuf Street, Montreal |
| Crown Laundry | 4220 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal |
| Federal Laundry Limited | 5338 Berri Street, Montreal |
| Frontenac Laundries, Inc. | 1732 Poupert Street, Montreal |
| Home Family Laundry | 2701 Charlemagne Street, Montreal |
| Hygienic Coat & Towel Supply Limited | 1080 City Hall Avenue, Montreal |

Quebec--(Continued)

| | |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| Imperial Supply Company | 1471 Parthenais Street, Montreal |
| Jolicoeur Limitee | 4132 Parthenais Street, Montreal |
| Buanderie Menard | 554 St. Clement Street, Montreal |
| Metropole Laundry Limited | 1415 Everett Street, Montreal |
| Mettayer, T. | 109-11th Avenue, Montreal (Lachine) |
| La Moderne Toilette Service | 1871 Cartier Street, Montreal |
| Buanderie Monkland | 8 Ruelle Robert, Montreal (St. Laurent) |
| Montreal Laundry Company Limited | 936 Busby Lane, Montreal |
| New Ideal Laundry | 139 St. Peter Street, Montreal |
| New Method Washing Limited | 6455 Christopher Columbus Street, Montreal |
| Buanderie Paquette | 2351 Des Carrieres Street, Montreal |
| Parisian Laundry Company Limited | 3550 St. Antoine Street, Montreal |
| Buanderie Perfection | 1295 Des Carrieres Street, Montreal |
| Queens Jubilee Laundry | 75 Laurier Avenue West, Montreal |
| Buanderie Riendeau, H. | 2060 Harmony Street, Montreal |
| St. Hubert Laundry Limited | 8560 St. Hubert Street, Montreal |
| St. Lawrence Laundry Limited | 256 Greene Avenue, Montreal |
| St. Paul's Laundry | 2020 Roberval Street, Montreal |
| Shaver's Laundry Limited | 589 Canning Street, Montreal |
| Star Laundry | 3629 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal |
| Sunshine Laundry Company Limited | 214 Vallee Street, Montreal |
| Toilet Laundries Limited | 750 Guy Street, Montreal |
| Troy Laundry & Dyeing Company | 3856 Allen Avenue, Montreal (Verdun) |
| Villeroy Laundry | 8183 Lajeunesse Street, Montreal |
| Imperial Laundry Company | 54 St. Valier Street, Quebec |
| La Buanderie Levis Limitee | 10 de Courcelles, Quebec |
| Parisian Cleaners and Laundry Limited | 4 McMahon Street, Quebec |
| Quebec Steam Laundry | 14 Des Prairies Street, Quebec |
| Clark Brothers Steam Laundry | Rock Island |
| St. Hyacinthe Steam Laundry | 132 St. Antoine Street, St. Hyacinthe |
| Boivin, Edouard | 175 Scott Avenue, St. Jerome |
| South Shore Laundry Limited | 7 Fort Street, St. Lambert |
| Crown Laundry of Sherbrooke Limited | Off Bank Street, Sherbrooke |
| Buanderie Nationale, Enrg. | 184 Conseil Street, Sherbrooke |
| Sherbrooke Laundry & Dry Cleaners | 91 Frontenac Street, Sherbrooke |
| Buanderie Economique | 403 Laverandry Street, Three Rivers |
| Buanderie Imprimerie Enrg. | 1126 St. Marie, Three Rivers |

Ontario

| | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Aylmer Steam Laundry & Dry Cleaning | John Street South, Aylmer |
| Belleville Steam Laundry | 291 Coleman Street, Belleville |
| Brantford Laundry Limited | 130 Clarence Street, Brantford |
| Frightway Laundry | Perth Street South, Brockville |
| Maple City Laundry | 420 Park Avenue West, Chatham |
| Cobourg Steam Laundry | Division & James Streets, Cobourg |
| Martins Steam Laundry | 29 Lawrence Avenue, Cornwall |
| Quality-First Steam Laundry | 16-4th Street East, Cornwall |
| Standard Laundries Limited | 209 McVicar Street, Port William |
| Geraldton Steam Laundry | Geraldton |
| Loyal City Laundry | 155 Yorkshire Street, Guelph |
| Battrams Wet Wash Laundry | 27 Aikman Avenue, Hamilton |

Ontario--(Continued)

Blue White Laundries Limited
City Laundry of Hamilton Limited
Excel Laundry
Hamilton Laundry
Ideal Laundry Company
New Idea Laundry
Parisian Sanitary Laundry Limited
Snow White Laundry
Bigwin Laundry
Abitibi Power & Paper Company Limited
City Steam Laundry
Thompson Brothers Launderers
Teck Steam Laundry Ltd.
Pearl Laundry Company
Victoria Electric Laundry
Dutch Laundry
Forest City Laundry
Parisian Laundry & Dry Cleaners Limited
Wagg's Laundry & Dry Cleaners Ltd.
Niagara Laundry & Dry Cleaning Co.
City Laundry of North Bay Limited
Ideal Laundry
Plowman's Orillia Laundry
Oshawa Laundry & Dry Cleaning Co., Ltd.
Cambridge Laundry Limited
Classic Laundry
Crown Laundry Company
Good Shepherd Steam Laundry
Home Steam Laundry
Household Laundry Limited
Individual Laundry System
Ottawa Sanitary Laundry
Vail's Laundry Limited
City Laundry
Pembroke Laundry, Cleaning & Dyeing Co.
Fannings Steam Laundry
Feasbys Wash-Rite Laundry Ltd.
Garden City Laundry
Hunters Laundries Limited
Family Laundry Limited
Marine Laundry & Dry Cleaners
Modern Steam Laundry
Smith's Falls Laundry & Cleaners
Cascade Laundry Limited
Sudbury Steam Laundry
Timmins New Method Laundry
Brighton Laundry Limited
Canada Laundry Company Limited
Careful & Safety Laundries
Cardwell's Laundry
City Laundry
De Luxe Laundry

220 Gage Avenue North, Hamilton
104 Main Street West, Hamilton
772 King Street West, Hamilton
318 James Street North, Hamilton
800 Barton Street East, Hamilton
4 Newton Avenue, Hamilton
12 Walnut Street, Hamilton
5 Merchison Avenue, Hamilton
Huntsville
Iroquois Falls
Ordnance Street, Kingston
308 Barrie Street, Kingston
104A Government Road West, Kirkland Lake
90 Queen Street South, Kitchener
98 Russell Street West, Lindsay
2 Dundas St. West, London
5 King Street, London
71 Dundas Street, London
Yonge Street, West, Midland
488 Ellis Street, Niagara Falls
245 McIntyre Street East, North Bay
187 Cassells Street, North Bay
Rear 133 Mississauga Street East, Orillia
456 Centre Street, Oshawa
475 Cambridge Street, Ottawa
313 Bank Street, Ottawa
30 Chamberlain Street, Ottawa
411 St. Andrew Street, Ottawa
329 Cambridge Street, Ottawa
787 Carling Avenue, Ottawa
105 Chapel Street, Ottawa
255 Argyle Avenue, Ottawa
386 Wellington Street, Ottawa
1025-3rd Avenue, Owen Sound
160 McKay Street, Pembroke
171 King Street, Peterborough
117 Thorold Road St. Catharines
189 St. Paul Street West, St. Catharines
133 Curtis Street, St. Thomas
190 Davis Street, Sarnia
121 Queen Street East, Sault Ste. Marie
33 Wellington Street West, Sault Ste. Marie
16 Maple Avenue South, Smith's Falls
371 Lorne Avenue, Sudbury
171 Larch Street, Sudbury
57 Cedar Street, Timmins
820 Bloor Street West, Toronto
1123 Dundas Street West, Toronto
152 Avenue Road, Toronto
141 Cedarvale Avenue, Toronto
477 Spadina Avenue, Toronto
117 Eglinton Avenue East, Toronto

Ontario--(Concluded)

| | |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| Excelsior Laundry Limited | 637 Runnymede Road, Toronto |
| General Wipers Limited | 18 Baldwin Street, Toronto |
| Home Laundry Company | 178 Harbord Street, Toronto |
| Ideal Laundry Company | 312 St. Helens Avenue, Toronto |
| Individual Wet Wash | Danforth & Patterson Streets, Toronto |
| Modern Laundry Limited | 703 Bloor Street West, Toronto |
| New Method Laundry Co. Ltd. | 725 College Street, Toronto |
| New System Laundry Co. Ltd. | 107 Elizabeth Street, Toronto |
| New York Laundry | 342 Parliament Street, Toronto |
| Ontario Laundry Company Limited | 260 Berkeley Street, Toronto |
| Parisian Laundry Co. of Toronto Ltd. | 241 Bathurst Street, Toronto |
| Markdale Laundry | 65 Fuller Avenue, Toronto |
| Peerless Laundry Limited | 1401 Gerard Street East, Toronto |
| Princess Laundry | 451 Parliament Street, Toronto |
| Puritan Laundry Company Limited | 292 Brunswick Avenue, Toronto |
| Queen City Laundry | 128 Queen Street East, Toronto |
| Robertson Services Ltd. | 624 Adelaide Street West, Toronto |
| Sanitary Laundry | 9 Bulwer Street, Toronto |
| Sterling Laundry Company Limited | 755 Dundas Street East, Toronto |
| Superior Laundry Company | 1601 Queen Street East, Toronto |
| Swiss Laundry | 105 Simcoe Street, Toronto |
| Tabor-Young Laundry | 84 Merton Street, Toronto |
| Toilet Laundries Ltd. | 1145 Ossington Avenue, Toronto |
| Toronto Launderers & Dry Cleaners Ltd. | 175 Ossington Avenue, Toronto |
| Toronto Sanitary Towel Supply Company | 9 McCaul Street, Toronto |
| Tail's System Limited | 444 Bathurst Street, Toronto |
| West End Laundry Limited | 2295 Dundas Street West, Toronto |
| Yorkville Laundry Limited | 47 Elm Street, Toronto |
| Win City Laundry Limited | 13 Duke Street, Waterloo |
| New Method Laundry | Burgar & Victoria Streets, Welland |
| Turnside Wet Wash Laundry | 1148 Chatham Street East, Windsor |
| Monastery Laundry | 3615 College Avenue, Windsor |
| Puritan Laundry | 565 Shepherd Street East, Windsor |
| Standard Laundry | 1201 Dougall Avenue, Windsor |
| White Laundry & Dry Cleaning Company | 938 Wyandotte Street, Windsor |
| Windsor Steam Laundry & Dry Cleaners | 1556 Elsmere Avenue, Windsor |

Manitoba

| | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Amford Laundry Limited | 1219 Rosser Avenue, Brandon |
| Dauphin Steam Laundry | 2nd Street South West, Dauphin |
| Elvin Laundry | 97 Tache Avenue, Winnipeg |
| Modern Laundry & Dye Works Co. Ltd. | 309 Hargrave Street, Winnipeg |
| New Method Cleaners & Launderers | 372 Burnell Street, Winnipeg |
| North West Laundry Limited | 181 Main Street, Winnipeg |
| Peerless Laundry | 55 Pearl Street, Winnipeg |
| Amford Limited | Horne & Wellington Streets, Winnipeg |
| Winnipeg Laundry Limited | 965 Sherbrooke Street, Winnipeg |

Saskatchewan

| | |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Moose Jaw Steam Laundry Company Ltd. | 103 Ominica Street West, Moose Jaw |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|

Saskatchewan--(Concluded)

| | |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| Prince Albert Launderers & Cleaners Ltd. | 411 - 9th Street East, Prince Albert |
| Rainbow Laundry & Dry Cleaners Ltd. | 2075 Broad Street, Regina |
| Regina Steam Laundry Limited | 1924 Rose Street, Regina |
| Christie Laundry | 302 - 1st Avenue North, Saskatoon |
| Modern Laundry Limited | 300 First Avenue North, Saskatoon |

Alberta

| | |
|--|-------------------------------------|
| Alberta Laundry Limited | 730 Second Avenue West, Calgary |
| Model Laundry Limited | 420 Marsh Road, Calgary |
| Ontario Laundry Limited | 302 - 5th Avenue East, Calgary |
| Premier Laundry Limited | 902 - 4th Avenue West, Calgary |
| Ideal Laundry & Dry Cleaners | 9514 - 110th Avenue, Edmonton |
| New Method Laundry Limited | 11060 Jasper Avenue, Edmonton |
| Snow Flake Laundry & Dry Cleaners Ltd. | 9814 - 10th Avenue, Edmonton |
| Duck, Lee | 402 - 13th Street North, Lethbridge |
| Lethbridge Laundry Co. Ltd. | 542 - 4th Street South, Lethbridge |
| Medicine Hat Steam Laundry Co. Ltd. | 873A Second Street, Medicine Hat |

British Columbia

| | |
|---|--|
| Valley Laundry Limited | 9 Mary Street, Chilliwack |
| Whiteway Laundry Limited | 77 Victoria Street West, Kamloops |
| Kelowna Steam Laundry Limited | 210 Patterson Avenue, Kelowna |
| Ladysmith Steam Laundry | First Avenue, Ladysmith |
| Imperial Laundry & City Cleaners & Dyers | 31 Comox Road, Nanaimo |
| Kootenay Steam Laundry | 711 Baker Street, Nelson |
| Royal City Laundry Limited | 814 Royal Avenue, New Westminster |
| Burrard Laundry Limited | 501 - 3rd Avenue East, North Vancouver |
| Penticton Steam Laundry & Dry Cleaners Ltd. | Ellis Street, Penticton |
| Powell River Steam Laundry | Powell River |
| Pioneer Canadian Laundries | 142 - 3rd Avenue East, Prince Rupert |
| Portland Canal Electric Laundry | Stewart |
| Crystal Laundry Limited | McQuarrie Street, Trail |
| Economy Steam Laundry | 1947 Triumph Street, Vancouver |
| Family Service Laundry Limited | 5 - 4th Avenue West, Vancouver |
| Fraser Wet Wash Laundry | 666 - 20th Avenue East, Vancouver |
| French Hand Laundry | 1520 - 4th Avenue West, Vancouver |
| I.X.L. Laundry Limited | 130 - 5th Avenue West, Vancouver |
| Monastery Laundry | 562 - 14th Avenue West, Vancouver |
| Nelson Laundries Limited | 2300 Cambie Street, Vancouver |
| Peerless Laundry Limited | 1698 - 3rd Avenue West, Vancouver |
| Pioneer Laundry & Dry Cleaners Limited | 910 Richards Street, Vancouver |
| Star Steam Laundry Company Limited | 1115 Richards Street, Vancouver |
| Sterling Laundry | 1460 - 7th Avenue West, Vancouver |
| Vernon Steam Laundry & Dry Cleaners | 7th Street, Vernon |
| Economy Steam Laundry | 607 John Street, Victoria |
| New Method Laundries Limited | 947 North Park Street, Victoria |
| Standard Steam Laundry Limited | 841 View Street, Victoria |

Yukon Territory

| | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Cascade Steam Laundry | Craig Street, Dawson City |
| White Horse Steam Laundry | White Horse |

Section 3.—Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments
in Canada, 1938

The cleaning and dyeing plants in this section are those engaged in the cleaning and dyeing of garments, household draperies, tapestries, pillows and other related articles. Laundry work reported by these plants was almost negligible and is included under "other work" in the tables that follow.

The amount of machinery and equipment required for a dry cleaning plant is considerably less than that necessary to equip a steam laundry, and many smaller cleaning establishments are in operation. The average capital employed for the 230 cleaning plants reported was slightly less than \$33,000 as compared with over \$70,000 per plant for laundry work. Employees in cleaning and dyeing establishments average 19 per plant; in power laundries the average is 39.

Reports were received from 104 plants in Ontario, 30 in Quebec, 26 in British Columbia, 19 in Alberta, 16 in Saskatchewan, 15 in Manitoba, 11 in Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia, and 9 in New Brunswick. The patrons of cleaning and dyeing establishments paid \$7,994,123 for work performed in 1938, almost half of which was paid to cleaners and dyers in Ontario plants. Toronto reported the greatest number of plants for any city, having 45 establishments in operation and total receipts of \$2,484,913; Montreal reported 20 plants with receipts of \$1,623,659 for work performed; Vancouver 15 plants and \$375,059 in annual receipts while Winnipeg's 13 plants reported \$793,716 received for work performed.

Steam is not used as extensively in cleaning and dyeing plants as in the power laundries and the annual fuel bill is therefore considerably lower. In 1938, \$215,719 was paid for fuel and \$94,876 for electricity by the 230 dry cleaning plants in operation. This compares with a total of \$836,439 spent for fuel and electricity in 232 steam laundries.

Over 59,000 pounds of colours and dyes costing \$72,341 were used in cleaning and dyeing plants during the year, and solvents costing over \$271,000 were used in the cleaning processes. The total cost of all materials and supplies used was \$999,999 for the year.

Annual receipts of cleaning and dyeing establishments are generally lower than those reported by power laundries. Out of a total of 230 plants reporting, 74 had total receipts of less than \$10,000 each, during 1938; 87 plants reported receipts between \$10,000 and \$30,000; 55 were over \$30,000 but less than \$100,000 and 14 establishments reported total receipts in excess of \$100,000 for the year.

Dry cleaning and dyeing plants employed on an average a total of 4,320 persons. The annual payment for salaries and wages was \$3,890,227 or 48.6 per cent of the total receipts and an increase of 11.4 per cent over 1937. The greater number of employees worked an average of 48 hours per week.

An increase in the number of plants reporting is largely responsible for the greater number of machines and mechanical equipment shown in Table 32. Wash-wheels, presses and sewing machines showed substantial increases. Cars and trucks numbering 621 were used in the pick-up and delivery of goods.

Table 13.--Comparison of Principal Statistics for Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments, Canada, 1937 and 1938

| Items | | 1937 | 1938 | + Increase
- Decrease | |
|---|-------|------------|------------|--------------------------|------|
| | | | | Amount | % |
| Plants Reporting | No. | 193 | 230 | + 37 | + 19 |
| Capital Invested | \$ | 6,902,031 | 7,575,505 | + 673,474 | + 9 |
| Average Capital per Plant | \$ | 35,762 | 32,937 | - 2,825 | - 7 |
| Total Receipts | \$ | 7,179,374 | 7,994,123 | + 814,748 | + 11 |
| Average Receipts per Plant | \$ | 37,199 | 34,757 | - 2,442 | - 6 |
| Population of Canada (Estimated) (1) .. | No. | 11,110,000 | 11,199,000 | + 89,000 | + |
| Receipts per Capita | \$ | .65 | .71 | + .06 | + 9 |
| Plants per 100,000 Population | No. | 1.7 | 2.1 | + .4 | + 18 |
| Salaried Employees - Total | No. | 666 | 691 | + 25 | + 4 |
| Male | No. | 413 | 441 | + 28 | + 7 |
| Female | No. | 253 | 250 | - 3 | - 1 |
| Salaries | \$ | 889,411 | 957,939 | + 68,528 | + 8 |
| Average Salary per Employer. | \$ | 1,335 | 1,386 | + 51 | + 4 |
| Wage-Earners - Monthly Average | No. | 3,309 | 3,629 | + 320 | + 10 |
| Male | No. | 1,890 | 2,085 | + 195 | + 10 |
| Female | No. | 1,419 | 1,544 | + 125 | + 9 |
| Wages | \$ | 2,603,301 | 2,932,288 | + 328,987 | + 12 |
| Average Wage per Employee .. | \$ | 787 | 808 | + 21 | + 3 |
| Total Wage Cost | \$ | 3,492,712 | 3,890,227 | + 397,515 | + 11 |
| Cost of Fuel and Electricity | \$ | 287,932 | 310,595 | + 22,663 | + 8 |
| Cost of Materials and Supplies | \$ | 856,192 | 999,999 | + 143,807 | + 17 |
| Average Cost of Supplies per Plant ... | \$ | 4,436 | 4,348 | - 88 | - 2 |
| Power Equipment - Units | No. | 756 | 912 | + 156 | + 21 |
| Capacity | H.P. | 3,264 | 3,548 | + 284 | + 9 |
| Plant Equipment and Machinery | Units | 3,166 | 3,469 | + 303 | + 10 |

(1) Not including North West Territories

Table 19.--Principal Statistics of Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments, Canada, 1927 to 1938

| Year and Province | Plants | Capital Employed | Em- ployees | Salaries and Wages | Cost of Materials Used | Value of Work Performed |
|----------------------|--------|------------------|-------------|--------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1927 | 115 | 2,844,004 | 1,883 | 1,931,015 | 444,768 | 4,340,030 |
| 1928 | 124 | 4,618,492 | 2,644 | 2,601,698 | 645,238 | 5,924,380 |
| 1929 | 127 | 5,338,154 | 2,811 | 3,001,530 | 632,702 | 6,889,197 |
| 1930 | 126 | 5,548,035 | 2,785 | 3,109,768 | 624,392 | 6,412,325 |
| 1931 | 157 | 6,528,103 | 2,965 | 2,961,759 | 618,014 | 6,144,765 |
| 1932 | 166 | 6,367,918 | 2,878 | 2,538,102 | 521,680 | 5,005,718 |
| 1933 | 172 | 6,130,729 | 2,912 | 2,381,084 | 502,692 | 4,866,091 |
| 1934 | 175 | 6,192,848 | 2,983 | 2,526,815 | 517,812 | 5,014,107 |
| 1935 | 179 | 6,439,944 | 3,108 | 2,671,476 | 620,535 | 5,327,883 |
| 1936 | 191 | 7,077,371 | 3,643 | 3,112,452 | 709,793 | 6,304,537 |
| <u>1 9 3 7</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 193 | 6,902,031 | 3,975 | 3,492,712 | 856,192 | 7,179,374 |
| Nova Scotia | 5 | 119,401 | 81 | 82,278 | 26,152 | 194,394 |
| New Brunswick | 3 | 30,310 | 15 | 8,484 | 2,791 | 16,251 |
| Quebec | 29 | 1,245,380 | 966 | 831,708 | 207,231 | 1,806,246 |
| Ontario | 88 | 3,732,600 | 1,917 | 1,673,875 | 365,533 | 3,364,558 |
| Manitoba | 15 | 543,558 | 440 | 403,514 | 137,178 | 759,534 |
| Saskatchewan | 10 | 267,045 | 123 | 97,252 | 27,807 | 231,695 |
| Alberta | 15 | 358,198 | 160 | 126,266 | 27,508 | 292,108 |
| British Columbia ... | 28 | 605,539 | 273 | 269,335 | 61,992 | 514,588 |
| <u>1 9 3 8</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 230 | 7,575,505 | 4,320 | 3,890,227 | 999,999 | 7,994,123 |
| Prince Edward Island | | | | | | |
| and Nova Scotia .. | 11 | 173,574 | 131 | 120,216 | 33,955 | 274,042 |
| New Brunswick | 9 | 90,423 | 52 | 32,900 | 11,007 | 75,956 |
| Quebec | 30 | 1,293,747 | 988 | 867,339 | 299,182 | 1,916,663 |
| Ontario | 104 | 3,989,754 | 2,035 | 1,847,051 | 402,687 | 3,746,070 |
| Manitoba | 15 | 611,206 | 470 | 446,396 | 107,230 | 822,086 |
| Saskatchewan | 16 | 374,005 | 176 | 141,357 | 45,003 | 309,303 |
| Alberta | 19 | 407,360 | 199 | 172,855 | 39,241 | 332,211 |
| British Columbia ... | 26 | 635,436 | 269 | 261,113 | 61,694 | 517,792 |

Table 2.—Principal Statistics of Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments
for Selected Cities, Canada, 1938

| City | No. of
Plants | Capital
Employed
\$ | Value of Work Performed | | | All
Other
Work
\$ | Total
Em-
ployees
No. | Total
Salaries
& Wages
\$ |
|------------------|------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Total
\$ | Cleaning &
Dyeing of
Garments
\$ | Other
Cleaning
& Dyeing
\$ | | | |
| Toronto | 45 | 2,527,944 | 2,484,919 | 2,006,023 | 251,945 | 226,952 | 1,340 | 1,251,647 |
| Montreal . . . | 20 | 969,094 | 1,623,659 | 1,297,275 | 159,979 | 156,405 | 797 | 723,447 |
| Vancouver . . | 15 | 450,263 | 375,059 | 352,448 | 13,818 | 8,793 | 182 | 178,562 |
| Winnipeg . . . | 15 | 611,206 | 822,086 | 733,115 | 3,999 | 84,972 | 470 | 446,396 |
| Hamilton . . . | 11 | 281,779 | 275,435 | 245,792 | 18,687 | 10,956 | 146 | 114,976 |
| Calgary | 9 | 116,983 | 123,418 | 123,343 | — | 75 | 62 | 54,982 |
| Edmonton . . . | 8 | 254,424 | 177,878 | 175,838 | 500 | 1,540 | 122 | 98,380 |
| Ottawa | 7 | 276,629 | 262,145 | 260,145 | — | 2,000 | 149 | 122,491 |
| Saskatoon . . | 7 | 202,240 | 168,206 | 124,382 | 35,667 | 8,157 | 87 | 73,584 |
| Regina | 7 | 138,516 | 120,907 | 113,438 | 765 | 6,704 | 74 | 57,703 |
| Windsor | 6 | 229,816 | 172,259 | 171,667 | 265 | 327 | 91 | 92,228 |
| Victoria | 5 | 115,042 | 97,121 | 87,165 | 6,431 | 3,525 | 56 | 55,370 |

/Includes one plant outside Winnipeg.

Table 21.--Value of Work Performed in Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments
by Provinces, Canada, 1930 to 1938.

| Year and
Province | Total Value
of Work
Performed
\$ | Dyeing and
Cleaning of
Garments
\$ | Other Dyeing
and Cleaning
Work(2)
\$ | All
Other
Work
\$ |
|---|---|---|---|----------------------------|
| 1930 | 6,412,325 | — | — | — |
| 1931 | 6,144,765 | 5,669,478 | 470,666 | 4,621 |
| 1932 | 5,005,718 | 4,286,449 | 608,715 | 110,554 |
| 1933 | 4,866,091 | 4,204,739 | 600,101 | 61,251 |
| 1934 | 5,014,107 | 4,573,271 | 291,966 | 148,870 |
| 1935 | 5,327,883 | 4,680,041 | 404,705 | 243,137 |
| 1936 | 6,304,537 | 5,423,861 | 586,245 | 294,431 |
| <u>1937</u> | | | | |
| CANADA | 7,179,374 | 6,189,390 | 581,767 | 408,217 |
| Nova Scotia | 194,394 | 153,525 | 26,204 | 14,665 |
| New Brunswick | 16,251 | 16,251 | — | — |
| Quebec | 1,806,246 | 1,471,845 | 189,126 | 145,275 |
| Ontario | 3,364,558 | 2,922,602 | 339,045 | 102,911 |
| Manitoba | 759,534 | 662,231 | 861 | 96,442 |
| Saskatchewan | 231,695 | 182,754 | 3,680 | 45,261 |
| Alberta | 292,108 | 285,523 | 6,550 | 35 |
| British Columbia | 514,588 | 494,659 | 16,301 | 3,628 |
| <u>1938</u> | | | | |
| CANADA | (1) 7,994,123 | 6,783,135 | 601,377 | 609,611 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia | 274,042 | 243,340 | 3,187 | 27,515 |
| New Brunswick | 75,956 | 75,956 | — | — |
| Quebec | 1,916,663 | 1,541,906 | 190,929 | 183,828 |
| Ontario | 3,746,070 | 3,134,004 | 362,032 | 250,034 |
| Manitoba | 822,086 | 733,115 | 3,999 | 84,972 |
| Saskatchewan | 309,303 | 258,010 | 2,034 | 49,259 |
| Alberta | 332,211 | 325,243 | 5,403 | 1,565 |
| British Columbia | 517,792 | 471,561 | 33,793 | 12,438 |

- (1) Includes \$224,063 received for work performed for other finishers and distributors.
 (2) Curtains, carpets, feathers, etc.

Table 22.—Cost of Wages, Fuel and Materials in Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments and Proportion of Each to Total Receipts, by Size of Business and by Provinces, Canada, 1938

| Amount of Annual Receipts | No. of Plants | Total Receipts \$ | Wages | | Fuel & Electricity | | Materials | |
|---------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-----------|------|--------------------|-----|-----------|------|
| | | | Total \$ | % | Total \$ | % | Total \$ | % |
| All Plants | 230 | 7,994,123 | 3,890,227 | 48.6 | 310,595 | 3.9 | 999,999 | 12.5 |
| Less than \$10,000 | 74 | 510,856 | 229,442 | 44.9 | 36,208 | 7.1 | 59,329 | 11.6 |
| \$10,000 to 19,999 | 62 | 850,327 | 410,514 | 48.3 | 44,130 | 5.2 | 98,159 | 10.4 |
| 20,000 to 29,999 | 25 | 603,778 | 305,550 | 50.6 | 26,422 | 4.4 | 69,927 | 11.6 |
| 30,000 to 49,999 | 34 | 1,372,681 | 700,255 | 51.0 | 64,428 | 4.7 | 142,982 | 10.4 |
| 50,000 to 99,999 | 21 | 1,407,920 | 688,084 | 48.9 | 53,800 | 3.8 | 175,745 | 12.5 |
| 100,000 to 199,999 | 9 | 1,249,612 | 548,576 | 43.8 | 31,861 | 2.5 | 181,687 | 14.5 |
| 200,000 and over | 5 | 1,998,949 | 1,007,806 | 50.4 | 53,746 | 2.7 | 282,170 | 14.1 |

| Province | No. of Plants | Total Receipts \$ | Wages | | Fuel & Electricity | | Materials | |
|---|---------------|-------------------|-----------|------|--------------------|-----|-----------|------|
| | | | Total \$ | % | Total \$ | % | Total \$ | % |
| Canada | 230 | 7,994,123 | 3,890,227 | 48.6 | 310,595 | 3.9 | 999,999 | 12.5 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 11 | 274,042 | 120,216 | 43.9 | 12,782 | 4.7 | 33,955 | 12.4 |
| New Brunswick | 9 | 75,956 | 33,900 | 44.6 | 4,972 | 6.5 | 11,007 | 14.5 |
| Quebec | 30 | 1,916,663 | 867,339 | 45.3 | 71,801 | 3.7 | 299,182 | 15.6 |
| Ontario | 104 | 3,746,070 | 1,847,051 | 49.3 | 134,663 | 3.6 | 402,687 | 10.7 |
| Manitoba | 15 | 822,086 | 446,396 | 54.3 | 32,016 | 3.9 | 107,230 | 13.0 |
| Saskatchewan | 16 | 309,303 | 141,357 | 45.7 | 14,268 | 4.6 | 45,003 | 14.5 |
| Alberta | 19 | 332,211 | 172,855 | 52.0 | 14,743 | 4.4 | 39,241 | 11.8 |
| British Columbia | 26 | 517,792 | 261,113 | 50.4 | 25,350 | 4.9 | 61,694 | 11.9 |

Percent of Total Receipts.

Table 23.—Materials Used, by Cleaners and Dyers, Canada,
1937 and 1938

| Principal Materials | Unit of Measure | 1 9 3 7 | | 1 9 3 8 | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|----------|---------------------------|----------|---------------------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant
\$ | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant
\$ |
| Sulphur colour dyes | Lb. | 5,096 | 6,087 | 6,111 | 7,732 |
| Direct colour dyes | " | 20,269 | 20,165 | 21,869 | 22,507 |
| Indirect colour dyes | " | 3,664 | 4,993 | 4,585 | 5,996 |
| Acid or basic colour dyes | " | 3,706 | 4,680 | 4,198 | 5,555 |
| All other dyes | " | 24,864 | 23,400 | 22,333 | 30,571 |
| Oxalic acid | " | 10,112 | 1,866 | 10,068 | 1,902 |
| Acetic acid | " | 50,638 | 6,274 | 47,255 | 5,829 |
| All other acids | " | 20,296 | 2,601 | 24,745 | 2,989 |
| Benzene soaps | " | 144,340 | 19,881 | 143,824 | 19,911 |
| Alcohol | Prf.Gal. | 6,368 | 5,444 | 5,303 | 4,392 |
| Kerosoline and benzene | Gal. | 402,659 | 86,887 | 292,978 | 63,566 |
| Liquid ammonia | " | 8,872 | 2,621 | 6,808 | 2,190 |
| Hydrogen peroxide | Lb. | 6,642 | 1,240 | 4,700 | 1,160 |
| Trichlorethylene | " | 70,605 | 8,604 | 115,938 | 14,212 |
| Carbon tetrachloride | " | 76,607 | 6,904 | 62,696 | 5,368 |
| All other solvents | Gal. | 654,995 | 179,215 | 788,363 | 180,617 |
| Soaps | Lb. | 230,103 | 26,374 | 304,269 | 33,913 |
| Washing soda | " | 67,156 | 2,557 | 47,690 | 1,750 |
| Modified sodas | " | 27,489 | 1,609 | 52,713 | 2,367 |
| Soda ash | " | 39,132 | 1,326 | 30,650 | 899 |
| Austic soda | " | 73,197 | 4,295 | 71,202 | 3,879 |
| Sodium metasilicate | " | 17,138 | 1,012 | 18,310 | 1,508 |
| Liquid bleach | Gal. | 6,119 | 1,053 | 1,923 | 417 |
| Other chlorine compounds | Lb. | 11,161 | 524 | 8,223 | 780 |
| Common salt | " | 433,750 | 4,009 | 399,200 | 3,078 |
| Starch | " | 12,929 | 983 | 9,315 | 734 |
| All other chemicals & reagents | - | - | 63,639 | - | 65,475 |
| Water purchased | - | - | 16,826 | - | 22,329 |
| Cloths, bags and coverings | - | - | (1) | - | 18,653 |
| Buttons, threads, linings, etc. | - | - | 64,334 | - | 62,376 |
| Paper, twine and bags | - | - | 161,546 | - | 192,299 |
| Other materials and supplies . | - | - | 114,493 | - | 215,515 |
| TOTAL COST OF MATERIALS USED . | - | - | 856,192 | - | 999,999 |

) Included in other materials and supplies.

Table 24.—Capital Employed in Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments,
Canada, 1927 to 1936, and by Provinces, 1937 and 1938

| Year and Province | Total
Capital | Fixed Capital | | Working Capital | |
|--|------------------|--|-----------|---|--|
| | | Present Value of Land,
Building and Equipment | | Value of
materials,
fuel and
supplies
on hand | Cash,
trading
and
operating
accounts |
| | | Owned | Rented | | |
| | \$ | \$ | | \$ | \$ |
| 1927 | 2,844,004 | 2,440,626 | | 99,121 | 304,257 |
| 1928 | 4,618,492 | 3,919,454 | | 132,969 | 566,069 |
| 1929 | 5,338,154 | 4,308,292 | | 161,642 | 788,220 |
| 1930 | 5,548,035 | 4,771,560 | | 176,272 | 600,203 |
| 1931 | 6,528,103 | 5,695,056 | | 192,520 | 640,527 |
| 1932 | 6,367,918 | 5,532,394 | | 201,645 | 673,879 |
| 1933 | 6,130,729 | 5,320,222 | | 226,349 | 584,158 |
| 1934 | 6,192,848 | 5,316,324 | | 194,194 | 682,330 |
| 1935 | 6,439,944 | 5,663,249 | | 203,565 | 573,130 |
| 1936 | 7,077,371 | 6,164,900 | | 261,284 | 651,187 |
| <u>1937</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 6,902,031 | 5,004,069 | 962,341 | 261,717 | 673,905 |
| Nova Scotia | 119,401 | 84,977 | 10,000 | 8,721 | 15,703 |
| New Brunswick | 30,310 | 27,000 | — | 2,550 | 760 |
| Quebec | 1,245,380 | 906,070 | 187,983 | 42,648 | 108,679 |
| Ontario | 3,732,600 | 2,682,168 | 533,745 | 126,509 | 390,123 |
| Manitoba | 543,558 | 381,571 | 53,552 | 30,990 | 77,445 |
| Saskatchewan | 267,045 | 176,787 | 39,875 | 26,852 | 23,586 |
| Alberta | 358,198 | 278,185 | 52,157 | 8,591 | 19,262 |
| British Columbia ... | 605,539 | 467,311 | 85,029 | 14,856 | 38,342 |
| <u>1938</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 7,575,505 | 5,245,863 | 1,351,191 | 271,953 | 706,489 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia .. | 173,574 | 127,048 | 17,300 | 10,313 | 18,913 |
| New Brunswick | 90,423 | 45,637 | 35,200 | 2,199 | 7,387 |
| Quebec | 1,293,747 | 930,346 | 190,844 | 43,067 | 129,494 |
| Ontario | 3,989,754 | 2,668,170 | 828,168 | 127,820 | 365,554 |
| Manitoba | 611,206 | 460,958 | 33,300 | 35,886 | 81,020 |
| Saskatchewan | 374,005 | 242,004 | 66,400 | 33,908 | 21,693 |
| Alberta | 407,360 | 310,588 | 51,000 | 9,400 | 36,372 |
| British Columbia ... | 635,436 | 461,112 | 128,979 | 9,360 | 25,954 |

Table 25.--Employees in Cleaning Dyeing Establishments Classified According to Sex and Remuneration, by Provinces, 1927 and 1938

| Province | Employees on Salaries | | | Wage-earners
(Monthly Average) | | |
|---|-----------------------|--------|----------------|-----------------------------------|--------|-------------|
| | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| | No. | No. | Salaries
\$ | No. | No. | Wages
\$ |
| 1937 | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 413 | 253 | 889,411 | 1,890 | 1,419 | 2,603,301 |
| Nova Scotia | 5 | 10 | 19,591 | 45 | 21 | 62,687 |
| New Brunswick | 2 | - | 2,300 | 9 | 4 | 6,184 |
| Quebec | 129 | 70 | 235,403 | 464 | 303 | 596,305 |
| Ontario | 165 | 118 | 417,673 | 924 | 710 | 1,256,202 |
| Manitoba | 37 | 19 | 90,971 | 203 | 181 | 312,543 |
| Saskatchewan | 23 | 8 | 29,854 | 57 | 35 | 67,398 |
| Alberta | 22 | 6 | 34,727 | 70 | 62 | 91,473 |
| British Columbia | 30 | 22 | 58,826 | 118 | 103 | 210,509 |
| 1938 | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 441 | 250 | 957,939 | 2,085 | 1,544 | 2,932,288 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia ... | 13 | 11 | 30,035 | 70 | 37 | 90,181 |
| New Brunswick | 14 | 2 | 12,312 | 23 | 13 | 21,088 |
| Quebec | 95 | 55 | 203,008 | 478 | 360 | 664,331 |
| Ontario | 197 | 127 | 471,165 | 999 | 712 | 1,375,886 |
| Manitoba | 39 | 22 | 102,883 | 220 | 189 | 343,513 |
| Saskatchewan | 33 | 14 | 47,926 | 83 | 46 | 93,431 |
| Alberta | 20 | 2 | 36,156 | 93 | 84 | 126,699 |
| British Columbia | 30 | 17 | 53,954 | 119 | 103 | 207,159 |

Table 26.--Monthly Employment of Wage-earners in Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments, Canada, 1930, 1937 and 1938

| Month | 1930 | | | 1937 | | | 1938 | | |
|-----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|
| | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| January | 1,158 | 955 | 2,113 | 1,581 | 1,169 | 2,750 | 1,770 | 1,302 | 3,072 |
| February | 1,164 | 957 | 2,121 | 1,621 | 1,202 | 2,823 | 1,776 | 1,290 | 3,066 |
| March | 1,273 | 1,045 | 2,318 | 1,776 | 1,342 | 3,118 | 1,935 | 1,386 | 3,321 |
| April | 1,483 | 1,280 | 2,763 | 2,007 | 1,533 | 3,540 | 2,233 | 1,677 | 3,910 |
| May | 1,472 | 1,274 | 2,746 | 2,070 | 1,544 | 3,614 | 2,240 | 1,678 | 3,918 |
| June | 1,382 | 1,225 | 2,607 | 2,091 | 1,584 | 3,675 | 2,269 | 1,719 | 3,988 |
| July | 1,347 | 1,183 | 2,530 | 2,020 | 1,535 | 3,555 | 2,206 | 1,642 | 3,848 |
| August | 1,311 | 1,096 | 2,407 | 1,979 | 1,506 | 3,485 | 2,163 | 1,612 | 3,775 |
| September | 1,376 | 1,159 | 2,535 | 2,013 | 1,517 | 3,530 | 2,207 | 1,644 | 3,851 |
| October | 1,345 | 1,109 | 2,454 | 1,951 | 1,457 | 3,408 | 2,166 | 1,606 | 3,772 |
| November | 1,248 | 1,040 | 2,288 | 1,834 | 1,367 | 3,201 | 2,089 | 1,525 | 3,614 |
| December | 1,162 | 965 | 2,127 | 1,722 | 1,280 | 3,002 | 1,971 | 1,464 | 3,435 |
| MONTHLY AVERAGE | 1,320 | 1,112 | 2,432 | 1,690 | 1,419 | 3,109 | 2,085 | 1,545 | 3,630 |

Table 27.--Number of Wage-earners in Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments, in Months of Highest Employment, Classified According to Regular Hours of Work, by Provinces, Canada, 1937 and 1938

| Province and Year | Number of Wage-earners and Hours Worked per Week | | | | | | | | | | | Total |
|---|--|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|-------------|----------|----------|-------------|-----------------|-------|
| | 40 hours or less | 41-43 hours | 44 hours | 45-47 hours | 48 hours | 49-50 hours | 51-53 hours | 54 hours | 55 hours | 56-59 hours | 60 hours & over | |
| <u>1937</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 145 | 23 | 317 | 827 | 1,023 | 614 | 154 | 432 | 259 | 39 | 49 | 3,882 |
| Nova Scotia | - | - | 4 | 23 | - | 45 | - | - | - | - | - | 72 |
| New Brunswick | - | - | - | - | 6 | 4 | - | - | 1 | 2 | - | 13 |
| Quebec | 39 | 4 | 9 | 35 | 57 | 114 | 131 | 262 | 256 | 20 | 44 | 971 |
| Ontario | 55 | 14 | 122 | 754 | 489 | 296 | 20 | 112 | 2 | 7 | 4 | 1,875 |
| Manitoba | 24 | - | 12 | - | 278 | 102 | 1 | 24 | - | - | - | 441 |
| Saskatchewan | 4 | 2 | 7 | 9 | 39 | 22 | - | 14 | - | 10 | 1 | 108 |
| Alberta | 2 | 3 | 21 | - | 75 | 31 | 2 | 20 | - | - | - | 154 |
| British Columbia ... | 21 | - | 142 | 6 | 79 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 248 |
| <u>1938</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 158 | 43 | 279 | 726 | 1,276 | 749 | 146 | 400 | 276 | 61 | 88 | 4,202 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia .. | 2 | - | 6 | 27 | 36 | 37 | 1 | 4 | - | 2 | 1 | 116 |
| New Brunswick | 2 | - | - | - | 22 | - | - | 13 | - | 1 | 2 | 40 |
| Quebec | 33 | 13 | 10 | 32 | 80 | 125 | 116 | 252 | 264 | 40 | 81 | 1,046 |
| Ontario | 59 | 20 | 135 | 607 | 557 | 441 | 29 | 66 | 12 | 6 | 3 | 1,935 |
| Manitoba | 14 | - | - | - | 336 | 91 | - | 15 | - | - | - | 457 |
| Saskatchewan | 4 | 1 | 16 | 8 | 61 | 39 | - | 14 | - | 12 | 1 | 156 |
| Alberta | 2 | - | 23 | 26 | 100 | 16 | - | 35 | - | - | - | 202 |
| British Columbia ... | 42 | 9 | 89 | 26 | 84 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 250 |

| Kinds of Fuel | Unit of Measure | 1 9 3 6 | | 1 9 3 7 | | 1 9 3 8 | |
|---|-----------------|----------|------------------------|----------|------------------------|----------|------------------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant \$ | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant \$ | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant \$ |
| Bituminous coal | Ton (2,000 lb.) | 16,983 | 107,123 | 19,239 | 116,217 | 18,128 | 118,833 |
| Anthracite coal | " | 1,592 | 11,085 | 1,967 | 15,572 | 4,312 | 25,803 |
| Lignite coal | " | 1,472 | 5,361 | 1,095 | 7,002 | 1,709 | 8,980 |
| Coke | " | 2,221 | 13,459 | 1,870 | 10,353 | 2,303 | 14,075 |
| Fuel or diesel oil | Imp. Gal. | 368,072 | 22,908 | 437,441 | 25,327 | 372,107 | 20,774 |
| Wood | Cord | 2,948 | 12,476 | 2,263 | 11,802 | 2,501 | 11,073 |
| Gas, manufactured | M. Cu. ft. | 2,617 | 2,033 | 2,215 | 1,870 | 4,061 | 2,070 |
| Gas, natural | M. Cu. ft. | 10,718 | 3,430 | 25,522 | 5,720 | 35,118 | 7,943 |
| Other fuel | - | - | 10,711 | - | 5,740 | - | 6,168 |
| TOTAL COST OF FUEL | - | - | 188,676 | - | -199,403 | - | 215,719 |
| Electricity purchased (including service charges) | - | - | 86,353 | - | 88,529 | - | 94,876 |
| TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY | - | - | 275,029 | - | 287,932 | - | 310,595 |

Table 29.--Power Equipment Used in Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments
Canada, 1936, 1937 and 1938

| Classes of Power | 1 9 3 6 | | | 1 9 3 7 | | 1 9 3 8 | |
|----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--|
| | Number
of Units | Horse-power
Capacity | Number
of Units | Horse-power
Capacity | Number
of Units | Horse-power
Capacity | |
| Steam engines and turbines | 26 | 552 | 21 | 389 | 15 | 409 | |
| Electric motors | 685 | 2,876 | 735 | 2,875 | 897 | 2,139 | |
| TOTAL POWER | 711 | 3,428 | 756 | 3,264 | 912 | 3,548 | |
| Boiler installation | 144 | 4,439 | 209 | 7,076 | 243 | 8,226 | |

Table 30.--Mechanical Equipment Installed in Dyeing and Cleaning Establishments,
Canada, 1935, 1936, 1937 and 1938

| | 1935
No. | 1936
No. | 1937
No. | 1938
No. |
|----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Washing machines | 434 | 466 | 491 | 504 |
| Extractors | 325 | 332 | 364 | 378 |
| Tumbler driers | 173 | 193 | 222 | 246 |
| Conveyor driers | 14 | 16 | 16 | 16 |
| Vats for dyeing | 453 | 536 | 551 | 538 |
| Flat work ironers | 58 | 40 | 36 | 48 |
| Suit and garment presses | 574 | 672 | 755 | 902 |
| Shirt bosom presses | 11 | 10 | 10 | 8 |
| Body presses | 5 | 8 | 10 | 14 |
| Steam presses (underwear) | 18 | 6 | 1 | 13 |
| Collar machines | 3 | 4 | 4 | 8 |
| Sewing machines | 234 | 260 | 296 | 355 |
| Dry cleaning units | - | - | - | 115 |
| Water softeners | - | - | - | 12 |
| Other equipment | 265 | 309 | 410 | 312 |
| Pick-up and delivery units | - | - | - | 621 |

LIST OF CLEANERS AND DYERS OPERATING IN CANADA, 1938

Prince Edward Island

| | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| New Method Cleaners Ltd. | 130 Longworth Ave., Charlottetown |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|

Nova Scotia

| | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Harbour Cleaners | 72 Portland St., Dartmouth |
| Bakus Superior Cleaners | Fairview |
| Glovers Dry Cleaning & Dyeing Co. | 49 Union St., Glace Bay |
| New Method Cleaners & Dyers Ltd. | 19 Sterling St., Glace Bay |
| Cousins Limited | 507 Robie St., Halifax |
| United Cleaners & Dyers Co. Ltd. | 19 Isleville St., Halifax |
| Cousins-Forsyth Ltd. | 400 Esplanade, Sydney |
| Glover Dry Cleaners | 381 George St., Sydney |
| Hubby's Tip Top Cleaners | 465 Charlotte St., Sydney |
| McKinnon & Cameron | 344 Esplanade, Sydney |

New Brunswick

| | |
|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| McLaughlin Bros. Cleaners | 131 Water St., Campbellton |
| Buzzells Dye Works | 276 Queen St., Fredericton |
| Cash and Carry Cleaners | 644 Queen St., Fredericton |
| Fashion Plate Cleaners | 100 Regent St., Fredericton |
| Eastern Dry Cleaners | 210 Lutz St., Moncton |
| American Dye Works Ltd. | 27 Elm St., Saint John |
| Burstol Cleaners | 96 Germain St., Saint John |
| Gilberts Lane Dye Works | 49 Gilberts Lane, Saint John |
| Queen Dry Cleaners | 86 Charlotte St., Saint John |

Quebec

| | |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| Shefford Dyeing & Cleaning | 27 St. Joseph St., Granby |
| Poitras Edouard, Enrg. | 25 de Lanaudiere, Joliette |
| Burnett Ltd. | 805 Chatham St., Montreal |
| Canada Carpet Cleaning Company Limited | 714 Vitre St., Montreal |
| Capital Cleaners & Dyers | 867 de L'Epee Ave., Montreal |
| Charbonneau, C.E. & Cie | 5955 St. Andre St., Montreal |
| Dechaux Freres Limitee | 2142 Beaudry St., Montreal |
| Deskin Brothers Ltd. | 1060 Champlain St., Montreal |
| Dominion Cleaners and Dyers Ltd. | 2281 St. James St. W., Montreal |
| Dunn's Cleaners & Dyers | 6750 Park Ave., Montreal |
| Herard & Cie | 555 Ferdinand St., Montreal |
| Lachine Dyers & Cleaners Ltd. | 120 - 7th Ave., Montreal (Lachine) |
| Leveille Limitee | 4371 Lafrance St., Montreal |
| Montreal Dyeing & Cleaning Co. Ltd. | 189 Belanger Ave. E., Montreal |
| National Cleaners, Reg'd | 3160 Rouen St., Montreal |
| New System Cleaning Service, Reg'd | 2461 Des Carrieres St., Montreal |
| Pauls Service Stores Ltd. | 1451 Beaubien St. E., Montreal |
| Perth Dye Works | 5014 Sherbrooke St. W., Montreal |
| Queen's Cleaners & Dyers | 6571 Marquette St., Montreal |
| Rand Service Stores Ltd. | 856 St. Remi St., Montreal |
| Star Dyers & Cleaners, Reg'd | 3028 LaSalle Blvd., Montreal (Verdun) |

Quebec---(Continued)

White Swan Cleaners Ltd.
Ideal Cleaners & Dyers
Teinturerie Dorchester, Reg'd
Ferland, P.
Teinturerie Francaise Limitee
Teinturerie Mathieu Limitee
New Method Dry Cleaning
De Luxe Cleaners & Dyers
Poissant, H.A. & Cie

4892 Sherbrooke St. W., Montreal
213 - 2nd Ave., Noranda
120 Dorchester St., Quebec
155-159 Dupont St., Quebec
565 St. Jean St., Quebec
13 St. Albert St., Quebec (Limoilou)
769 Alexandre St., Sherbrooke
1015 Champfleur St., Three Rivers
1375 Ste. Marguerite St., Three Rivers

Ontario

Modern Cleaners & Dyers
Superior Cleaners & Dyers
Cahill, R.P.
Ford's Keep-U-Neat Cleaners & Dyers
De Luxe Cleaners & Dyers
Maxwell & Co.
Sanitary Dry Cleaners
Ellard & Sons
Dollar Cleaners & Dyers Limited
Eyre's Dyeing & Cleaning
Fitzsimon Bros.
Glovers Cleaning & Dyeing Works
Hoover Dry Cleaners
Howard Bros.
Langley's Ltd.
My Valet
Parker, A. & Son
Reliable Cleaners & Dyers
Streets Dye Works
Menard & Asselin
Crystal Cleaners & Dyers
New System Cleaners & Dyers
Pattons Dye Works
Master Cleaners & Dyers
Park Cleaners
Kitchener Dye Works
Newtex Cleaners & Dyers
Malors Cleaners
Dean's Dry Cleaning & Dye Works
French Cleaners & Dyers
Jackson, The Cleaner
Ontario Dry Cleaners & Dyers
Big Four
Arrow Cleaners & Dyers
Harrison, Sidney
Gold Medal Cleaners & Dyers
New Service Cleaners & Dyers
Langley's Ltd.
Martin, W.H. & Sons
Monson's Cleaners

192 Front St., Belleville
142 Front St., Belleville
51 Dalhousie St., Brantford
Echo Place, Brantford
41 Fourth St., Chatham
72 Wellington St., Chatham
578 Scott St., Fort Francis
236 Simpson St., Fort William
38 Ottawa St. N., Hamilton
93 James St. N., Hamilton
1129 Main St. E., Hamilton
167 James St. S., Hamilton
127 King St. W., Hamilton
52 Rebecca St., Hamilton
210 Main St. E., Hamilton
326 King St. E., Hamilton
184 King St. E., Hamilton
10 Cathcart St., Hamilton
685½ King St. E., Hamilton
521 - 4th Ave. S., Kenora
445 Princess St., Kingston
147 Brock St., Kingston
349 Princess St., Kingston
51 Second St., Kirkland Lake
Government Road East, Kirkland Lake
47 Queen St. S., Kitchener
135 South St., Kitchener
50 Erie St. N., Leamington
663 Adelaide St., London
108 Wellington Rd., London
650 Richmond St., London
516 Talbot St., London
33 Newcastle St., Mimico
97 Lambton Ave., Mount Dennis
1764 Ferry St., Niagara Falls
21 Bond St. E., Oshawa
16 Ontario St., Oshawa
200 Bay St., Ottawa
249 Argyle Ave., Ottawa
134 Queen St., Ottawa

Ontario--(Continued)

| | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| arkers Cleaners & Dyers Ltd. | 250 Sparks St., Ottawa |
| attons Ltd. | 1200 Wellington St., Ottawa |
| prosperity Cleaners Ltd. | 233 Rideau St., Ottawa |
| car Cleaners & Dyers | 317 Rideau St., Ottawa |
| arkers, Peterboro, Limited | 177 Charlotte St., Peterboro |
| almers Dry Cleaners | 58 South Algoma St., Port Arthur |
| ew Method Dry Cleaners & Dyers | 6 Mary St., St. Catharines |
| addin Cleaners | 366 Talbot St., St. Thomas |
| len's Cleaners & Dyers | 11 Hiawatha St., St. Thomas |
| arge's Cleaners & Dyers | 116 North Christina St., Sarnia |
| ew Method Cleaners & Laundry | 415 Queen St. E., Sault Ste. Marie |
| a Vogue Cleaners & Dyers | 365 Copper Cliff Road, Sudbury |
| B. C. Cleaners | 1422 Yonge St., Toronto |
| ker Brothers Ltd. | 109 Vaughan Rd., Toronto |
| ker Carpet Cleaning Co. | 25 Lightbourne Ave., Toronto |
| est Cleaners & Dyers Ltd. | 150 Kenwood Ave., Toronto |
| ag's Wardrobe | 2216 Bloor St. W., Toronto |
| oston Cleaning & Dyeing Co. L. | 1397 Yonge St., Toronto |
| anadian Dyers & Cleaners Ltd. | 1597 Queen St. E., Toronto |
| eeseworth Cleaners & Dyers. | 115 King St. W., Toronto |
| ester Cleaners & Dyers Ltd. | 741 Broadview Ave., Toronto |
| ristie Cleaners & Dyers | 798 Old Weston Rd., Toronto |
| ty Dye Works Ltd. | 138 Claremont St., Toronto |
| ean-Rite Ltd. | 425 Jane St., Toronto |
| llege Cleaners | 541 College St., Toronto |
| ystal Cleaners & Dyers | 5 Awde St., Toronto |
| vis Cleaners & Dyers | 204 Carlton St., Toronto |
| wntown Valet Service | 59 Adelaide St. W., Toronto |
| ite Cleaners & Dyers | 484 College St. W., Toronto |
| liot Cleaners | 798 St. Clair Ave. W., Toronto |
| er Ready Cleaners Ltd. | 1109 Bathurst St., Toronto |
| lker Bros. | 2911 Dundas St. W., Toronto |
| rench Dry Cleaners | 17 Morland St., Toronto |
| bsons Cleaners Ltd. | 1315 Davenport Rd., Toronto |
| ranite Cleaners | 1495 Yonge St., Toronto |
| rrons Cleaners & Dyers | 876 Bathurst St., Toronto |
| dependent Cleaners & Dyers Ltd. | 5 Kelvin Ave., Toronto |
| ith's Cleaners & Dyers | 987 Dovercourt Rd., Toronto |
| keside Cleaners & Dyers | 1623 Queen St. W., Toronto |
| ngley's Ltd. | 249 Spadina Rd., Toronto |
| Kinley, A.W. | 634 Yonge St., Toronto |
| dern Cleaners & Dyers | 416 Oakwood Ave., Toronto |
| Valet Ltd. | 320 Bloor St. W., Toronto |
| ne Minute Press Shop | 331 Bay St., Toronto |
| arkers Dye Works Ltd. | 791 Yonge St., Toronto |
| ndrith Cleaners & Dyers | 61 Pendrith St., Toronto |
| liable Cleaners & Dyers | 313 King St. W., Toronto |
| errins Dye Works | 1423 Bloor St. W., Toronto |
| ith, H. Cleaners | 757 Pape Ave., Toronto |
| anley, R.D. Ltd. | 922 Millwood Rd., Toronto |
| nshine Uniform Supply Ltd. | 2 Lightbourne Ave., Toronto |
| ylor, S. & Sons Ltd. | 2231 Queen St. E., Toronto |
| rco-Persian Rug Renovating Co. | 166 Duchess St., Toronto |

Ontario--(Continued)

United Cleaners & Dyers
Varsity Cleaners & Dyers
White, L. & Sons Ltd.
Wright Bros.
Economy Cleaners & Dyers
De Luxe Cleaners & Dyers
Jackson Cleaner & Dyer
Modern Cleaners & Dyers
Peerless Cleaners & Dyers
Rivard Cleaners Ltd.
Warren, The Cleaner, Ltd.

879 Queen St. E., Toronto
673 College St., Toronto
135 St. Patrick St., Toronto
884 Kingston Rd., Toronto
96 Richmond Rd., Westboro
37 Chatham St. E., Windsor
909 Sandwich St. E., Windsor
701 Louis Ave., Cor. Cataraqui, Windsor
901 Sandwich St. E., Windsor
783 Wyandotte St. E., Windsor
464 Crawford Ave., Windsor

Manitoba

Brandon Dye Works
Art Cleaners & Dyers Ltd.
Avenue Dyers & Cleaners
Davis Dyers and Cleaners
Dubois Dyers & Cleaners
Fort Garry Dyers & Cleaners
Graham Cleaners
Henry Brothers Ltd.
McCarthy's Ltd.
Morris Dye Works
Perth Dye Works Ltd.
Quinton Dye Works Ltd.
Scotts Ltd.
Star Dry Cleaners & Dyers
Swan Cleaners & Dyers

248 - 10th St., Brandon
173 McGregor St., Winnipeg
658 St. Mathews Ave., Winnipeg
79 Sherbrooke St., Winnipeg
276 Hargrave St., Winnipeg
324 Young St., Winnipeg
338 Colony St., Winnipeg
262 Gwendoline St., Winnipeg
Simcoe & Ellice Sts., Winnipeg
744 Alexander Ave. W., Winnipeg
484 Portage Ave., Winnipeg
Daly St. at Jessie Ave., Winnipeg
114 Lark St., Winnipeg
558 Ellice St., Winnipeg
72 Marion St., Winnipeg

Saskatchewan

French Dry Cleaners
Osborne, The Cleaner
Capital Dry Cleaners
Paramount Dry Cleaners & Dyers
Parisian Dye Works Ltd.
Queen City Cleaners & Dyers Ltd.
Rose, Arthur (Regina) Ltd.
Service Dry Cleaners
West End Cleaners
Belgian Dry Cleaners, Ltd.
Blyth, D. & Co.
Broadway Dry Cleaners
Marvin's Cleaners & Dyers Ltd.
Parisian Dye Works
Rose, Arthur Ltd.
Tucker & Bate

524 Main St. N., Moose Jaw
53 Caribou St. W., Moose Jaw
1858 Broad St., Regina
2941 Dewdney St., Regina
1843 Robinson St., Regina
1720 - 12th Ave., Regina
2011 - 12th St., Regina
1771 Rose St., Regina
1924 Rose St., Regina
123 - 20th St. W., Saskatoon
625 Broadway, Saskatoon
208 Avenue "C" North, Saskatoon
326 - 3rd Ave. S., Saskatoon
321 Avenue "F" South, Saskatoon
334 - 2nd Ave. W., Saskatoon
242 - 20th St. W., Saskatoon

Alberta

Aladdin Cleaners & Dyers
Apex Ltd.

1414 First St. W., Calgary
310 - 7th Ave. E., Calgary

Alberta---(Continued)

| | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Calgary Cleaners & Dyers | 1312 - 1st St. W., Calgary |
| Dollar Cleaners & Dyers | 1114 - 17th Ave. W., Calgary |
| Economy Cleaners & Dyers | 1214 - 9th Ave. E., Calgary |
| Laval Cleaners & Dyers | 132 - 10th St. N.W., Calgary |
| Rainbow Cleaners & Dyers | Rear 116 - 15th Ave. E., Calgary |
| Templetons Limited | 615 - 17th Ave. W., Calgary |
| Valet Cleaners & Dyers | 1411 - 2nd St. E., Calgary |
| Francoeur Cleaners & Dyers | Main St., Camrose |
| Capital Cleaners & Dyers Ltd. | 9686 - 99th St. Edmonton |
| Clean-Rite Cleaners | 9546 - 111th Ave., Edmonton |
| Dollar Cleaners | 9352 - 106th Ave., Edmonton |
| Elite Cleaners & Dye Works | 11025 Jasper Ave., Edmonton |
| Expert Dyers & Cleaners Ltd. | 10056 - 105th St., Edmonton |
| Page, The Cleaner | 9338 - 118th Ave., Edmonton |
| Superior Cleaners & Dyers | 11071 - 95th St., Edmonton |
| Trudeau's Cleaning & Dye Works Ltd. | 10050 - 103rd St., Edmonton |
| Ironside and Park | 314 - 6th St. S., Lethbridge |

British Columbia

| | |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| Paisley Cleaners & Dyers | 522 Gore St., Esquimalt |
| Maple Leaf Cleaners | Ellis St., Kelowna |
| Paisley Dye Works | 20 Nicol St., Nanaimo |
| Calam & Thomas Ltd. | 1202 Kingsway, New Westminster (Burnaby) |
| Royal City Cleaners & Dyers Ltd. | 533 Clarkson St., New Westminster |
| Perfect Cleaners & Dyers | 150 Lonsdale Ave., North Vancouver |
| Associated Cleaners & Dyers Ltd. | 1638 West Third Ave., Vancouver |
| Avenue Dye Works | 711 Keefer St., Vancouver |
| Empire Cleaners Ltd. | 910 Richards St., Vancouver |
| Granville Bros. | 1835 Granville St., Vancouver |
| Guarantee Cleaners & Dyers | 1100 Union St., Vancouver |
| Jarvis Cleaners & Dyers | 4598 Main St., Vancouver |
| Korbins Dyers & Cleaners Ltd. | 1098 Davie St., Vancouver |
| Peace Cleaners | 3223 Fraser Ave., Vancouver |
| Perth Dyeing & Cleaning Works Ltd. | 1762 - 2nd Ave. W., Vancouver |
| St. Clair Dye Works | 3627 Commercial Drive, Vancouver |
| Sanitary Dry Cleaning Ltd. | 643 Howe St., Vancouver |
| Shaughnessy Heights Cleaners & Dyers | 2928 Granville St., Vancouver |
| Swan Bros. Ltd. | 402 - 12th Ave., Vancouver |
| Vancouver Carpet Cleaning Works | 561 - 14th Ave. W., Vancouver |
| Sack's Ltd. | 1103 Commercial Drive, Vancouver |
| B. C. Dye Works | 1012 Yates St., Victoria |
| Capital Cleaners & Dyers | 725 Caledonia St., Victoria |
| City Dye Works | 844 Fort St., Victoria |
| Tu Way Cleaners | 420 William St., Victoria |
| Pantorium Dye Works of Can. Ltd. | 905 Fort St., Victoria |

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DEPT. OF POLITICAL SCIENCE
UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO

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Minister of Trade and Commerce.

CANADA

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CENSUS OF MERCHANDISING AND SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS



**POWER LAUNDRIES & CLEANING AND DYEING
ESTABLISHMENTS**

IN CANADA

1939



OTTAWA
1940

Price 25 cents

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in Canada, 1939

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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
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OTTAWA, CANADA

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POWER LAUNDRIES AND CLEANING AND DYEING ESTABLISHMENTS IN
CANADA, 1939

Section I - General Review

A total of 502 Power Laundries and Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments in Canada engaged in either laundering or cleaning and dyeing of garments and textiles returned schedules showing receipts of \$22,926,474 for work performed in 1939. Nearly \$11,750,000 or 51 per cent of this amount was paid out in salaries and wages; materials and supplies used in washing and cleaning processes cost \$2,652,329; fuel and electricity cost \$1,217,779 while the collection and delivery of goods (exclusive of salaries paid to drivers) added another \$1,553,000 to the cost of operations.

The greater number of plants reporting in this industry are situated in concentrated centres of population, the 12 largest cities in Canada with 29 per cent of the total population accounting for 77 per cent of the total receipts for the industry. Ontario reported 234 laundries or cleaning plants with annual receipts of \$9,571,360. Quebec with 82 plants was second with total annual receipts of \$5,912,756. British Columbia and the Yukon had 63 plants and \$2,590,822 receipts. Manitoba had 26 plants and \$1,765,032 receipts; 28 plants in Alberta did business to the extent of \$1,169,785; 27 plants in Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia had receipts of \$808,296; Saskatchewan had 22 plants and \$642,042 receipts while New Brunswick had 20 plants and \$466,381 receipts.

Although the greater number of plants included in this report are engaged in cleaning and dyeing, 52 per cent of the total receipts for the year was for laundry work. Cleaning and dyeing of garments accounted for 41 per cent of the total receipts and work on all other articles made up the remaining 7 per cent.

An average of 14,212 employees, male and female, were required to operate the laundries and cleaning plants during the year. The annual payroll amounted to nearly \$11,750,000 or 51 per cent of the total receipts and providing average annual earnings of \$827 per employee.

Next to labour costs, collection and delivery of goods is a major item in the current operating expenses of these plants. Nearly 2,000 delivery trucks, having an estimated present value of \$1,353,000, were required to serve the customers of power laundries and cleaning establishments. The cost of operation of these units was \$3,770,000, of which \$2,217,000 covered drivers' salaries and wages and \$1,453,000 represented other expenses such as depreciation, repair, gas, oil, etc.

Materials and supplies used in laundering and cleaning cost plant operators approximately \$2,652,000. The principal items included 3,968,000 pounds of soaps costing \$340,831, over 5,000,000 pounds of salt valued at \$38,000, 2,212,000 pounds of washing sodas worth \$76,756, 589,000 pounds of starch at \$53,000 and more than 2,000,000 gallons of gasoline and other solvents costing \$408,000. Wash nets, pads and coverings for ironers and presses cost \$199,111, while \$492,903 was spent for paper, twine, bags, and other wrapping materials.

Coal and other fuel used in providing heat, steam and power cost Laundry and Cleaning plant owners \$921,087. More than 112,000 tons of coal and 4,300 tons of coke were used in the industry. Electricity for lighting and additional power cost \$296,692. The total consumption of fuel and electricity was slightly more than that reported for 1938.

Table 1.--Principal Statistics of Power Laundries, Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments in Canada, 1927 to 1939

| Year and Provinces | Plants | Capital Employed | Em- ployees | Salaries and Wages | Cost of Materials | Value of Work Performed |
|---|--------|------------------|-------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1927 | 338 | 15,980,744 | 9,173 | 8,280,581 | 1,795,101 | 17,428,037 |
| 1928 | 357 | 19,313,880 | 10,739 | 9,640,318 | 2,182,572 | 20,514,630 |
| 1929 | 357 | 22,391,213 | 11,739 | 10,926,804 | 2,350,162 | 23,041,778 |
| 1930 | 368 | 24,086,269 | 11,885 | 11,249,945 | 2,196,139 | 22,695,880 |
| 1931 | 407 | 25,621,564 | 11,772 | 10,671,615 | 1,968,029 | 21,024,684 |
| 1932 | 409 | 24,893,114 | 11,170 | 9,020,441 | 1,587,586 | 17,302,779 |
| 1933 | 411 | 23,581,811 | 10,528 | 7,882,389 | 1,399,646 | 15,239,981 |
| 1934 | 411 | 23,716,700 | 10,376 | 7,914,089 | 1,463,432 | 15,602,612 |
| 1935 | 416 | 22,767,558 | 10,752 | 8,339,134 | 1,738,936 | 16,311,261 |
| 1936 | 420 | 22,075,935 | 11,568 | 9,109,548 | 1,984,734 | 18,328,345 |
| 1937 | 418 | 22,119,572 | 12,551 | 10,171,710 | 2,259,265 | 20,343,152 |
| <u>1938</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 462 | 23,904,823 | 13,302 | 10,912,398 | 2,542,215 | 21,728,111 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia .. | 29 | 705,094 | 488 | 353,421 | 80,391 | 773,066 |
| New Brunswick | 21 | 400,790 | 286 | 202,676 | 48,926 | 460,820 |
| Quebec | 77 | 6,309,732 | 3,575 | 2,771,638 | 740,658 | 5,649,233 |
| Ontario | 204 | 10,276,866 | 5,512 | 4,564,883 | 984,350 | 9,031,015 |
| Manitoba | 24 | 1,619,116 | 1,001 | 905,671 | 217,522 | 1,687,530 |
| Saskatchewan | 22 | 727,973 | 345 | 275,903 | 81,915 | 608,978 |
| Alberta | 29 | 1,221,814 | 678 | 589,790 | 132,386 | 1,108,988 |
| British Columbia and Yukon | 56 | 2,643,438 | 1,417 | 1,255,416 | 256,067 | 2,409,160 |
| <u>1939</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 502 | 24,405,615 | 14,212 | 11,749,858 | 2,652,329 | 22,926,474 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia .. | 27 | 878,799 | 516 | 378,176 | 84,095 | 808,296 |
| New Brunswick | 20 | 375,427 | 266 | 200,281 | 46,824 | 466,381 |
| Quebec | 82 | 5,671,140 | 3,702 | 2,985,741 | 713,135 | 5,912,756 |
| Ontario | 234 | 10,964,235 | 6,038 | 5,014,254 | 1,056,725 | 9,571,360 |
| Manitoba | 26 | 1,628,788 | 1,047 | 900,674 | 255,355 | 1,765,032 |
| Saskatchewan | 22 | 760,791 | 350 | 287,632 | 85,771 | 642,042 |
| Alberta | 28 | 1,266,889 | 710 | 615,250 | 135,413 | 1,169,785 |
| British Columbia and Yukon | 63 | 2,859,546 | 1,583 | 1,367,850 | 275,011 | 2,590,822 |

Table 2. --Work Performed by Power Laundries and Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments,
Canada, 1931-1937 and by Provinces 1938 and 1939

| Year and Province | Total Work Performed | | Laundry Work | | Dyeing & Cleanings
of Garments | | Other Dyeing &
Cleaning Work (1) | | All Other Work | |
|--|----------------------|-------|--------------|------|-----------------------------------|------|-------------------------------------|------|----------------|-----|
| | Amount
\$ | % | Amount
\$ | % | Amount
\$ | % | Amount
\$ | % | Amount
\$ | % |
| 1931 | 21,024,684 | 100.0 | 13,650,523 | 64.9 | 6,812,927 | 32.4 | 531,600 | 2.5 | 29,634 | 0.2 |
| 1932 | 17,302,779 | 100.0 | 11,333,248 | 65.5 | 5,191,140 | 30.0 | 643,362 | 3.7 | 135,029 | 0.8 |
| 1933 | 15,239,981 | 100.0 | 9,399,685 | 61.7 | 5,114,012 | 33.6 | 650,230 | 4.3 | 76,054 | 0.4 |
| 1934 | 15,602,612 | 100.0 | 9,438,200 | 60.5 | 5,628,573 | 36.1 | 396,064 | 2.5 | 139,775 | 0.9 |
| 1935 | 16,311,261 | 100.0 | 9,561,993 | 58.6 | 5,940,512 | 36.4 | 470,945 | 2.9 | 337,811 | 2.1 |
| 1936 | 18,528,345 | 100.0 | 10,273,885 | 56.1 | 6,916,280 | 37.7 | 728,556 | 4.0 | 409,624 | 2.2 |
| 1937 | 20,343,152 | 100.0 | 11,135,335 | 54.7 | 7,879,899 | 38.8 | 742,190 | 3.6 | 585,728 | 2.9 |
| 1938
CANADA | 21,728,830 | 100.0 | 11,374,415 | 52.3 | 8,548,655 | 39.4 | 1,063,174 | 4.9 | 742,586 | 3.4 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia .. | 773,086 | 100.0 | 439,152 | 56.8 | 290,773 | 37.6 | 16,576 | 2.1 | 26,585 | 3.5 |
| New Brunswick | 460,820 | 100.0 | 281,838 | 61.2 | 167,947 | 36.4 | 7,000 | 1.5 | 4,035 | 0.9 |
| Quebec | 5,649,233 | 100.0 | 3,182,680 | 56.3 | 1,983,364 | 35.2 | 239,065 | 4.2 | 239,124 | 4.3 |
| Ontario | 9,031,015 | 100.0 | 4,348,201 | 48.1 | 3,921,372 | 43.4 | 425,018 | 4.7 | 336,424 | 3.8 |
| Manitoba | 1,687,530 | 100.0 | 739,012 | 43.8 | 590,149 | 35.0 | 314,936 | 18.7 | 43,433 | 2.5 |
| Saskatchewan | 608,978 | 100.0 | 238,739 | 39.2 | 306,534 | 50.3 | 14,846 | 2.5 | 48,859 | 8.0 |
| Alberta | 1,108,988 | 100.0 | 490,656 | 44.2 | 581,874 | 52.5 | 8,483 | 0.7 | 27,975 | 2.6 |
| British Columbia (2) | 2,403,180 | 100.0 | 1,654,137 | 68.7 | 701,642 | 29.1 | 37,250 | 1.5 | 13,151 | 0.7 |
| 1939
CANADA | 22,926,474 | 100.0 | 11,941,451 | 52.1 | 9,377,420 | 40.9 | 851,503 | 3.7 | 756,100 | 3.3 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia .. | 808,296 | 100.0 | 457,608 | 56.6 | 303,984 | 37.6 | 18,258 | 2.3 | 28,446 | 3.5 |
| New Brunswick | 466,381 | 100.0 | 277,938 | 59.6 | 183,333 | 39.3 | 4,800 | 1.0 | 310 | 0.1 |
| Quebec | 5,912,753 | 100.0 | 3,351,009 | 56.7 | 2,039,585 | 34.5 | 313,472 | 5.3 | 208,690 | 3.5 |
| Ontario | 9,571,360 | 100.0 | 4,610,495 | 48.2 | 4,331,501 | 45.3 | 339,408 | 3.5 | 289,956 | 3.0 |
| Manitoba | 1,765,032 | 100.0 | 769,592 | 43.6 | 817,216 | 46.3 | 86,629 | 4.9 | 91,595 | 5.2 |
| Saskatchewan | 642,042 | 100.0 | 261,260 | 40.7 | 324,185 | 50.5 | 2,305 | 0.4 | 54,292 | 8.4 |
| Alberta | 1,169,785 | 100.0 | 524,049 | 44.8 | 592,546 | 50.6 | 11,411 | 1.0 | 41,779 | 3.6 |
| British Columbia (2) | 2,590,822 | 100.0 | 1,689,500 | 65.2 | 785,070 | 30.3 | 75,220 | 2.9 | 41,032 | 1.6 |

Table 3.—Materials Used in Power Laundries and Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments
by Provinces, 1939

| Materials | Unit | CANADA | | P.E.I. and
Nova Scotia | | New Brunswick | | Quebec | |
|-----------------------------------|------|-----------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|-----------|---------------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost
Value
\$ | Quantity | Cost
Value
\$ | Quantity | Cost
Value
\$ | Quantity | Cost
Value
\$ |
| Colours and dyes | lb. | 72,733 | 80,894 | 3,785 | 4,091 | 1,650 | 1,794 | 28,214 | 27,042 |
| Sodas | " | 2,212,291 | 76,756 | 93,660 | 3,332 | 58,712 | 2,154 | 548,820 | 18,335 |
| Caustic soda | " | 360,779 | 21,136 | 2,645 | 171 | 3,075 | 191 | 96,002 | 5,489 |
| Acids | " | 247,301 | 35,967 | 14,741 | 2,426 | 1,624 | 275 | 92,636 | 12,111 |
| Chlorine—Liquid | " | 77,067 | 11,845 | 150 | 24 | 800 | 162 | 48,454 | 7,668 |
| Bleaches—Liquid | Gal. | 160,875 | 42,521 | 400 | 80 | 1,498 | 454 | 70,362 | 19,228 |
| Chloride of lime | lb. | 252,750 | 14,731 | 24,400 | 1,232 | 1,510 | 81 | 61,327 | 3,192 |
| Washing blue | " | 1,918 | 9,851 | 72 | 392 | 31 | 130 | 545 | 2,941 |
| Common salt | " | 5,105,994 | 38,043 | 11,760 | 191 | 5,360 | 35 | 1,369,020 | 8,894 |
| Starch | " | 589,376 | 53,236 | 23,131 | 2,619 | 21,931 | 1,841 | 134,595 | 10,403 |
| Soaps | " | 3,968,156 | 340,831 | 91,493 | 8,713 | 62,851 | 5,768 | 1,132,499 | 97,425 |
| Gasoline and benzine | Gal. | 882,970 | 183,045 | 10,830 | 2,858 | 16,140 | 3,794 | 244,369 | 50,397 |
| Trichlorethylene | lb. | 227,513 | 26,578 | 19,025 | 2,120 | 20,805 | 2,331 | 16,826 | 1,920 |
| Carbon tetrachloride | " | 293,744 | 25,989 | 1,720 | 172 | 595 | 62 | 74,182 | 6,482 |
| Other solvents | Gal. | 725,713 | 172,691 | 32,598 | 7,968 | 17,490 | 4,672 | 168,735 | 42,626 |
| All other chemicals | - | - | 127,046 | - | 6,060 | - | 3,374 | - | 32,603 |
| Nets, pads and coverings | - | - | 199,111 | - | 6,196 | - | 4,409 | - | 32,266 |
| Buttons, thread and linings | - | - | 87,453 | - | 2,455 | - | 636 | - | 22,063 |
| Water purchased | - | - | 237,734 | - | 7,126 | - | 3,072 | - | 84,274 |
| Other materials | - | - | 373,988 | - | 10,475 | - | 3,919 | - | 92,231 |
| Packing supplies | - | - | 492,903 | - | 15,394 | - | 7,670 | - | 135,545 |
| Total Cost of Materials .. | - | - | 2,652,329 | - | 84,095 | - | 46,824 | - | 713,135 |

Table 3.—Materials Used in Power Laundries and Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments
by Provinces, 1929—(Concl'd)

| Materials | Unit | Ontario | | Manitoba | | Saskatchewan | | Alberta | | British Columbia | |
|-----------------------------------|------|-----------|---------------|----------|---------------|--------------|---------------|----------|---------------|------------------|---------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost Value \$ | Quantity | Cost Value \$ | Quantity | Cost Value \$ | Quantity | Cost Value \$ | Quantity | Cost Value \$ |
| Colours and dyes.. | lb. | 24,184 | 31,104 | 9,152 | 8,946 | 250 | 400 | 1,579 | 2,372 | 3,919 | 5,145 |
| Sodas | " | 995,694 | 34,217 | 133,295 | 4,390 | 88,187 | 3,224 | 101,580 | 3,765 | 192,343 | 7,341 |
| Caustic soda | " | 148,550 | 8,130 | 14,957 | 916 | 6,193 | 403 | 8,415 | 588 | 80,942 | 5,248 |
| Acids | " | 72,641 | 9,769 | 14,010 | 2,512 | 5,420 | 877 | 17,402 | 3,036 | 28,827 | 4,961 |
| Chlorine—Liquid .. | " | 22,287 | 3,295 | 4,200 | 500 | - | - | - | - | 1,176 | 196 |
| Bleaches—Liquid .. | Gal. | 50,479 | 13,659 | 5,200 | 1,028 | 1,700 | 426 | 3,243 | 618 | 27,993 | 7,028 |
| Chloride of lime .. | lb. | 60,530 | 3,398 | 46,007 | 2,583 | 13,000 | 689 | 22,464 | 2,328 | 23,512 | 1,228 |
| Washing blue | " | 456 | 2,468 | 149 | 849 | 63 | 406 | 169 | 772 | 433 | 1,893 |
| Common salt | " | 2,240,963 | 12,957 | 391,600 | 3,781 | 570,717 | 6,238 | 511,874 | 5,854 | 7,700 | 93 |
| Starch | " | 274,813 | 23,276 | 21,867 | 2,089 | 12,775 | 1,370 | 21,712 | 2,865 | 78,552 | 8,773 |
| Soaps | " | 1,679,273 | 134,718 | 312,377 | 29,869 | 66,987 | 5,944 | 178,884 | 15,937 | 443,292 | 42,457 |
| Gasoline & benzine .. | Gal. | 429,669 | 84,762 | 39,337 | 9,765 | 15,050 | 3,871 | 36,444 | 9,334 | 91,131 | 13,264 |
| Trichlorethylene .. | lb. | 119,346 | 13,744 | 8,930 | 1,159 | 15,648 | 1,985 | 3,125 | 384 | 23,808 | 2,935 |
| Carbon tetrachloride | " | 83,164 | 6,920 | 69,424 | 6,058 | 9,795 | 902 | 2,879 | 337 | 51,985 | 5,056 |
| Other solvents | Gal. | 331,624 | 71,367 | 57,085 | 14,212 | 23,744 | 6,967 | 43,956 | 12,992 | 50,481 | 11,887 |
| All other chemicals .. | - | - | 50,748 | - | 12,575 | - | 3,269 | - | 5,783 | - | 12,634 |
| Nets, pads and coverings | - | - | 96,032 | - | 18,151 | - | 5,745 | - | 11,812 | - | 24,500 |
| Buttons, thread and linings | - | - | 20,707 | - | 21,111 | - | 7,028 | - | 4,743 | - | 8,690 |
| Water purchased | - | - | 78,194 | - | 20,394 | - | 6,585 | - | 11,098 | - | 26,991 |
| Other materials | - | - | 147,341 | - | 54,510 | - | 16,094 | - | 15,800 | - | 33,618 |
| Packing supplies | - | - | 209,919 | - | 39,957 | - | 13,348 | - | 24,997 | - | 46,073 |
| Total Cost of Materials | - | - | 1,056,725 | - | 255,355 | - | 85,771 | - | 135,413 | - | 275,011 |

Table 4.—Consumption of Fuel and Electricity in Power Laundries and Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments, Canada, 1937, 1938 and 1939

| Kinds of Fuel | Unit of Measure | 1937 | | 1938 | | 1939 | |
|---|-----------------|----------|---------------------|----------|---------------------|-----------|---------------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant |
| Power Laundries | | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ |
| Bituminous coal | Ton (2,000 lb.) | 58,654 | 354,716 | 57,036 | 341,120 | 58,589 | 356,287 |
| Anthracite coal | " | 13,892 | 70,497 | 18,697 | 102,387 | 16,140 | 93,381 |
| Lignite coal | " | 11,079 | 48,840 | 10,782 | 46,198 | 11,836 | 48,721 |
| Coke | " | 1,426 | 10,317 | 2,625 | 18,578 | 1,918 | 13,173 |
| Fuel or diesel oil | Imp. Gal. | 415,386 | 21,041 | 575,779 | 38,412 | 1,049,189 | 55,759 |
| Wood | Cord | 10,737 | 33,070 | 8,988 | 29,594 | 6,391 | 22,719 |
| Gas, manufactured | M. cu.ft. | 9,249 | 4,978 | 14,217 | 7,623 | 11,468 | 5,679 |
| " natural | M. cu.ft. | 67,190 | 15,695 | 100,414 | 21,297 | 174,307 | 25,267 |
| Other fuel | - | - | 49,665 | - | 52,738 | - | 55,198 |
| Total Cost of Fuel | - | - | 608,819 | - | 657,947 | - | 676,184 |
| Electricity Purchased (including service charges) | - | - | 182,219 | - | 178,492 | - | 189,849 |
| Cleaners and Dyers | | | | | | | |
| Bituminous coal | Ton (2,000 lb.) | 19,239 | 116,217 | 18,128 | 118,833 | 18,324 | 120,156 |
| Anthracite coal | " | 1,967 | 15,372 | 4,312 | 25,803 | 5,059 | 31,738 |
| Lignite coal | " | 1,095 | 7,002 | 1,709 | 8,980 | 2,836 | 14,227 |
| Coke | " | 1,870 | 10,353 | 2,303 | 14,075 | 2,390 | 14,114 |
| Fuel or diesel oil | Imp. Gal. | 437,441 | 25,327 | 372,107 | 20,774 | 478,423 | 25,548 |
| Wood | Cord | 2,263 | 11,802 | 2,501 | 11,073 | 2,019 | 8,624 |
| Gas, manufactured | M. Cu.ft. | 2,215 | 1,870 | 4,061 | 2,070 | 10,898 | 5,813 |
| " natural | M. Cu.ft. | 25,522 | 5,720 | 35,118 | 7,943 | 42,511 | 12,287 |
| Other fuel | - | - | 5,740 | - | 6,168 | - | 12,396 |
| Total Cost of Fuel | - | - | 199,403 | - | 215,719 | - | 244,903 |
| Electricity purchased (including service charges) | - | - | 88,529 | - | 94,876 | - | 106,843 |
| TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY | | - | 1,078,970 | - | 1,147,034 | - | 1,217,779 |

Table 5. Installation of Power Equipment in Power Laundries, and Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments, Canada, 1937, 1938 and 1939.

| Classes of Power | 1937 | | 1938 | | 1939 | |
|---|-----------------|--|-----------------|--|-----------------|--|
| | Number of Units | Manufacturers' Rating of H.P. Capacity | Number of Units | Manufacturers' Rating of H.P. Capacity | Number of Units | Manufacturers' Rating of H.P. Capacity |
| <u>Power Laundries</u> | | | | | | |
| Steam engines and turbines | 86 | 5,282 | 83 | 5,176 | 76 | 5,101 |
| Other engines and turbines | 3 | 85 | 4 | 180 | 4 | 120 |
| Electric motors operated by purchased power | 1,744 | 7,134 | 1,897 | 7,070 | 1,892 | 7,110 |
| Total Power | 1,833 | 12,501 | 1,984 | 12,426 | 1,972 | 12,331 |
| Electric motors operated by power generated within the plant | 390 | 985 | 565 | 1,555 | 590 | 1,723 |
| Boiler installation | 272 | 26,138 | 283 | 27,235 | 272 | 25,891 |
| <u>Cleaners and Dyers</u> | | | | | | |
| Steam engines and turbines | 21 | 339 | 15 | 409 | 15 | 390 |
| Other engines and turbines | - | - | - | - | 1 | 8 |
| Electric motors operated by purchased power | 735 | 2,875 | 897 | 3,139 | 1,130 | 3,570 |
| Total Power | 756 | 3,264 | 912 | 3,548 | 1,146 | 3,968 |
| Electric motors operated by power generated within the plant | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Boiler installation | 209 | 7,076 | 243 | 8,226 | 282 | 8,569 |

Section 2.—Power Laundries in Canada, 1939

Only a slight increase from year to year is shown in the number of power or "steam" laundries in Canada reporting to this Census. Due to the larger amount of equipment required and consequent capital investment, expansion in the laundering section of the industry is much slower than the increase in the number of cleaning and dyeing establishments. Hand Laundries are established in many places but are generally doing only a small volume of business and are limited mostly to the ironing and finishing of wearing apparel. Washing and finishing of the larger "household" and "flatwork" pieces is done for these "hand" laundries by power plants at wholesale rates.

The number of "power" laundry plants in Canada reported for 1939 was 234. The value of work performed reached a total of \$14,267,745, an increase of 1 per cent over 1938, and the highest revenues reported since 1931. Ontario's urban centres support 99 plants and customers paid over 5-1/2 millions of dollars for laundry service during the year. The annual revenue of 49 plants in Quebec was \$3,896,033; 32 plants in British Columbia and the Yukon received \$1,951,169 for their work; Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia had 17 plants with receipts of \$507,402; New Brunswick had 12 plants with \$395,377; Alberta reported 10 plants with receipts of \$818,116; Manitoba, 9 plants and \$847,492; and Saskatchewan, 6 plants and \$323,586 in annual receipts.

The total number of salaried employees combined with the monthly average number of wage-earners employed in power laundries amounted to 9,217 persons. The annual payroll including salaried workers and wage-earners, full-time and part-time was \$7,465,732. Salaried employees earned an average of \$1,393 and wage-earners \$694 per person. Male wage-earners averaged 48 hours per week with average weekly earnings of \$16.77; female workers averaged 45 hours per week with average weekly earnings of \$11.84. The highest average earnings for male employees was \$20.35 in Alberta for an average week of 48 hours. The highest for female employees was in British Columbia at \$14.03 for a 42-hour week.

The cost of collection and delivery of customers' goods was reported for the first time in 1939. This service cost Laundry operators 17.4 per cent of the total receipts for all laundry work. More than 1,200 trucks were required for the collection and delivery of Laundry bundles. The average operating expense including depreciation of equipment was \$726 per unit while drivers' and salesmen's wages amounted to \$1,223 per unit. The cost of this service was highest in British Columbia where it averaged almost 20 per cent of the total receipts.

Washing materials and supplies form another important item of expense. Laundry owners paid \$1,617,367 to manufacturers or dealers of soaps, sodas and other laundry supplies during 1939. Soaps cost plant operators \$288,262; washing sodas, \$86,000; starch, \$51,800; wash nets, \$70,342; and wrapping materials nearly \$270,500. The total cost of supplies averaged \$6,912 per plant or 11.3 per cent of the annual receipts.

In spite of an increased installation of dry cleaning units reported by laundry owners, the proportion of dry cleaning to total work performed showed little change over 1938. Of the total receipts reported for work done in power laundries during 1939, 82.6 per cent was for laundering and only the remaining 17.4 per cent for work done by the various other cleaning processes. Laundry work done for other finishers and distributors amounted to \$283,518.

The average amount of capital employed by owners of power laundries was \$70,477 per plant, slightly more than the average reported for 1938. Out of the 234 plants reported in Canada only 42 are operated with an investment of less than \$10,000; 93 have an investment of over \$50,000 each and 17 reported employed capital of over \$200,000 per plant.

The total horse-power capacity of steam boilers installed for heating and power purposes was 25,891. The annual bill for fuel was more than \$676,000 and electricity required for lighting and additional power cost \$189,849.

A slight increase in the installation of machinery and equipment was shown in the year's reports. Dry Cleaning units increased from 87 to 107, water softeners from 97 to 115, while 8 roll flat-work ironers (reported for the first time) numbered 86. The larger portion of the remaining equipment contained 1,657 wash-wheels, 973 extractors and 2,034 presses of various kinds.

Table 6.—Comparison of Principal Statistics of Power Laundries,
Canada, 1938 and 1939.

| Items | | 1938 | 1939 | + Increase
- Decrease | |
|--|-------|------------|------------|--------------------------|--------|
| | | | | Amount | % |
| Plants reporting | No. | 232 | 234 | + 2 | + 0.9 |
| Capital Invested | \$ | 16,329,318 | 16,491,516 | + 162,198 | + 1.0 |
| Average capital per plant | \$ | 70,384 | 70,477 | + 93 | + 0.1 |
| Total receipts | \$ | 13,734,707 | 14,267,745 | + 533,038 | + 4.9 |
| Average receipts per plant | \$ | 59,201 | 60,973 | + 1,772 | + 3.0 |
| Population of Canada (Estimated) (1) | No. | 11,199,000 | 11,305,000 | + 106,000 | + 0.9 |
| Laundry receipts per capita | \$ | 1.23 | 1.26 | + .03 | + 2.4 |
| Plants per 100,000 population | No. | 2 | 2 | - | - |
| Salaried Employees - Total | No. | 1,073 | 1,530 | + 457 | + 42.6 |
| Male | No. | 664 | 1,101 | + 437 | + 65.8 |
| Female | No. | 409 | 429 | + 20 | + 4.9 |
| Salaries | \$ | 1,546,159 | 2,131,043 | + 584,884 | + 37.8 |
| Average Salary per employee | \$ | 1,441 | 1,393 | - 48 | - 3.3 |
| Wage-Earners - Monthly Average | No. | 7,909 | 7,687 | - 222 | - 1.8 |
| Male | No. | 2,632 | 2,349 | - 283 | - 10.8 |
| Female | No. | 5,277 | 5,338 | + 61 | + 1.2 |
| Wages | \$ | 5,483,012 | 5,334,689 | - 148,323 | - 2.7 |
| Average Wage per employee | \$ | 693 | 694 | + 1 | + 0.1 |
| Total wage cost | \$ | 7,029,171 | 7,465,732 | + 436,561 | + 6.2 |
| Total cost of fuel and electricity | \$ | 836,439 | 866,033 | + 29,594 | + 3.5 |
| Cost of materials used | \$ | 1,542,216 | 1,617,367 | + 75,151 | + 4.9 |
| Average cost of materials per plant | \$ | 6,647 | 6,912 | + 265 | + 4.0 |
| Delivery units | No. | 1,191 | 1,273 | + 82 | + 6.9 |
| Total cost of collection and de-
livery | \$ | - | 2,480,692 | - | - |
| Power equipment | Units | 1,984 | 1,972 | - 12 | - 0.6 |
| | H.P. | 12,426 | 12,331 | - 95 | - 0.8 |
| Plant equipment and machinery | Units | 7,020 | 7,248 | + 228 | + 3.2 |

(1) Not including North West Territories.

Table 7.—Principal Statistics of Power Laundries in Canada,
1927 to 1939

| Year and Provinces | Plants | Capital Employed | Total Employees | Salaries and Wages | Cost of Materials Used | Value of Work Performed |
|--|--------|------------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1927 | 223 | 13,136,740 | 7,290 | 6,349,566 | 1,350,333 | 13,088,007 |
| 1928 | 233 | 14,695,388 | 8,095 | 7,038,620 | 1,537,334 | 14,590,250 |
| 1929 | 230 | 17,053,059 | 8,928 | 7,925,274 | 1,716,460 | 16,352,581 |
| 1930 | 242 | 18,538,234 | 9,100 | 8,140,177 | 1,571,747 | 16,283,555 |
| 1931 | 250 | 19,093,461 | 8,807 | 7,709,856 | 1,350,015 | 14,879,919 |
| 1932 | 243 | 18,525,196 | 8,292 | 6,482,339 | 1,065,906 | 12,297,061 |
| 1933 | 239 | 17,451,082 | 7,316 | 5,501,305 | 896,954 | 10,373,890 |
| 1934 | 236 | 17,523,852 | 7,393 | 5,387,274 | 945,620 | 10,588,505 |
| 1935 | 237 | 16,327,614 | 7,644 | 5,667,658 | 1,118,401 | 10,983,378 |
| 1936 | 229 | 14,998,564 | 7,925 | 5,997,096 | 1,274,941 | 12,023,808 |
| 1937 | 225 | 15,217,541 | 8,576 | 6,678,998 | 1,403,073 | 13,163,778 |
| <u>1938</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 232 | 16,329,318 | 8,981 | 7,029,171 | 1,542,216 | 13,734,707 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia .. | 18 | 531,520 | 357 | 233,205 | 46,436 | 499,044 |
| New Brunswick | 12 | 310,367 | 234 | 168,776 | 37,919 | 384,864 |
| Quebec | 47 | 5,015,985 | 2,587 | 1,904,299 | 441,476 | 3,732,570 |
| Ontario | 100 | 6,287,112 | 3,477 | 2,717,832 | 581,663 | 5,284,945 |
| Manitoba | 9 | 1,007,910 | 531 | 459,275 | 110,292 | 865,444 |
| Saskatchewan | 6 | 353,968 | 169 | 134,546 | 36,912 | 299,675 |
| Alberta | 10 | 814,454 | 479 | 416,935 | 93,145 | 776,777 |
| British Columbia and
Yukon | 30 | 2,008,002 | 1,148 | 994,303 | 194,373 | 1,891,388 |
| <u>1939</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 234 | 16,491,516 | 9,217 | 7,465,732 | 1,617,367 | 14,267,745 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia .. | 17 | 543,460 | 364 | 241,952 | 50,844 | 507,402 |
| New Brunswick | 12 | 289,942 | 223 | 169,582 | 37,798 | 395,377 |
| Quebec | 49 | 4,503,865 | 2,617 | 2,107,839 | 448,045 | 3,896,033 |
| Ontario | 99 | 6,672,095 | 3,576 | 2,912,334 | 612,869 | 5,528,570 |
| Manitoba | 9 | 1,018,939 | 521 | 409,376 | 112,981 | 847,492 |
| Saskatchewan | 6 | 408,916 | 180 | 147,097 | 42,967 | 323,586 |
| Alberta | 10 | 892,315 | 507 | 427,458 | 99,311 | 818,116 |
| British Columbia and
Yukon | 32 | 2,161,984 | 1,229 | 1,050,094 | 212,552 | 1,951,169 |

Table 8.—Summary of Work Performed by Power Laundries, Showing Proportion of Laundering, Cleaning and Dyeing, and Other Work Performed, Canada, 1931-1937 and by Provinces, 1938 and 1939.

| Year and Province | Total Work Performed | | Laundry Work | | Cleaning & Dyeing of Garments | | Other Cleaning & Dyeing (1) | | All Other Work | |
|---|----------------------|-------|---------------|------|-------------------------------|------|-----------------------------|-----|----------------|-----|
| | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % |
| 1931 | \$ 14,879,919 | 100.0 | \$ 13,645,902 | 91.7 | \$ 1,143,449 | 7.7 | \$ 90,568 | 0.6 | \$ - | - |
| 1932 | 12,297,061 | 100.0 | 11,332,125 | 92.2 | 904,691 | 7.3 | 34,647 | 0.3 | 25,598 | 0.2 |
| 1933 | 10,373,890 | 100.0 | 9,388,185 | 90.5 | 909,273 | 8.8 | 50,129 | 0.5 | 26,303 | 0.2 |
| 1934 | 10,588,505 | 100.0 | 9,413,855 | 88.9 | 1,055,302 | 10.0 | 104,098 | 1.0 | 15,250 | 0.1 |
| 1935 | 10,983,378 | 100.0 | 9,560,188 | 87.0 | 1,260,471 | 11.5 | 66,240 | 0.6 | 96,479 | 0.9 |
| 1936 | 12,023,808 | 100.0 | 10,263,685 | 85.4 | 1,492,419 | 12.4 | 142,311 | 1.2 | 125,393 | 1.0 |
| 1937 | 13,163,778 | 100.0 | 11,135,355 | 84.6 | 1,690,509 | 12.8 | 160,423 | 1.2 | 177,511 | 1.4 |
| 1 9 3 8 | | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 13,734,707 | 100.0 | 11,314,379 | 82.4 | 2,065,520 | 15.0 | 161,797 | 1.2 | 193,011 | 1.4 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia .. | 499,044 | 100.0 | 438,152 | 87.8 | 47,433 | 9.5 | 13,389 | 2.7 | 70 | (x) |
| New Brunswick | 384,864 | 100.0 | 281,338 | 73.2 | 91,991 | 25.9 | 7,000 | 1.8 | 4,035 | 1.1 |
| Quebec | 3,732,570 | 100.0 | 3,180,480 | 85.3 | 446,458 | 12.0 | 48,136 | 1.3 | 51,496 | 1.4 |
| Ontario | 5,284,945 | 100.0 | 4,342,586 | 82.2 | 787,368 | 14.9 | 62,986 | 1.2 | 92,005 | 1.7 |
| Manitoba | 865,444 | 100.0 | 688,191 | 79.5 | 157,034 | 18.1 | 10,937 | 1.3 | 9,282 | 1.1 |
| Saskatchewan | 299,675 | 100.0 | 238,339 | 79.5 | 48,524 | 16.2 | 12,812 | 4.3 | - | - |
| Alberta | 776,777 | 100.0 | 490,656 | 63.2 | 256,631 | 33.0 | 3,080 | 0.4 | 26,410 | 3.4 |
| British Columbia .. | 1,891,388 | 100.0 | 1,654,137 | 87.4 | 230,081 | 12.2 | 3,457 | 0.2 | 3,713 | 0.2 |
| 1 9 3 9 | | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA (2) | 14,267,745 | 100.0 | 11,780,192 | 82.6 | 2,122,697 | 14.9 | 137,438 | 0.9 | 227,418 | 1.6 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia .. | 507,402 | 100.0 | 444,980 | 87.7 | 62,222 | 12.3 | 100 | (x) | 100 | (x) |
| New Brunswick | 395,377 | 100.0 | 277,788 | 70.3 | 113,089 | 28.6 | 4,500 | 1.1 | - | - |
| Quebec | 3,896,033 | 100.0 | 3,350,799 | 86.0 | 420,151 | 10.8 | 70,323 | 1.8 | 54,760 | 1.4 |
| Ontario | 5,528,570 | 100.0 | 4,559,692 | 82.5 | 811,154 | 14.7 | 41,379 | 0.7 | 116,345 | 2.1 |
| Manitoba | 847,492 | 100.0 | 673,297 | 79.4 | 162,348 | 19.2 | 3,975 | 0.5 | 7,872 | 0.9 |
| Saskatchewan | 323,586 | 100.0 | 260,687 | 80.6 | 62,661 | 19.4 | 218 | (x) | - | - |
| Alberta | 818,116 | 100.0 | 524,049 | 64.1 | 261,577 | 33.0 | 2,779 | 0.3 | 29,711 | 3.6 |
| British Columbia .. | 1,951,163 | 100.0 | 1,688,900 | 86.5 | 229,475 | 11.8 | 14,164 | 0.7 | 18,630 | 1.0 |

(1) Curtains, carpets, feathers, etc. (2) Includes \$285,518 reported for work performed for other finishers and distributors.
(x) Less than 0.1.

Table 9.—Principal Statistics of Power Laundries for Selected Cities, Canada, 1939

| City | No. of
Plants | Capital
Employed
\$ | Value of Work Performed | | | | All
Other
Work
\$ | Salaries
and
Wages
\$ |
|-----------------|------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|---|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | | | Total
\$ | Laundry
\$ | Cleaning &
Dyeing of
Garments
\$ | Other
Cleaning
& Dyeing
\$ | | |
| Montreal | 34 | 3,859,959 | 3,284,761 | 2,845,980 | 337,911 | 46,810 | 54,060 | 1,797,217 |
| Toronto | 34 | 4,173,992 | 2,704,784 | 2,360,737 | 264,960 | 500 | 78,587 | 1,471,928 |
| Vancouver | 14 | 1,414,885 | 1,164,697 | 1,052,418 | 94,999 | 2,164 | 15,116 | 643,794 |
| Ottawa | 9 | 372,932 | 444,268 | 374,573 | 59,540 | 1,799 | 8,356 | 236,263 |
| Hamilton | 8 | 343,846 | 420,272 | 371,838 | 35,366 | 2,432 | 10,636 | 212,660 |
| Winnipeg | 7 | 937,362 | 779,219 | 633,219 | 134,514 | 3,975 | 7,511 | 381,230 |
| Windsor | 6 | 231,055 | 140,755 | 128,937 | 2,758 | — | 9,060 | 66,890 |
| St. John | 5 | 195,661 | 310,525 | 217,516 | 90,509 | 2,500 | — | 131,126 |
| Halifax | 5 | 274,583 | 295,931 | 287,076 | 8,855 | — | — | 135,196 |
| Calgary | 4 | 496,167 | 473,221 | 278,373 | 177,635 | 1,200 | 16,013 | 242,389 |
| Quebec | 4 | 407,965 | 345,311 | 302,241 | 21,400 | 21,670 | — | 174,147 |
| London | 4 | 177,585 | 341,591 | 249,759 | 89,753 | — | 2,079 | 192,199 |

Table 10.—Capital Employed in Power Laundries, Canada, 1927 to 1937, and
by Provinces 1938 and 1939

| Year and Province | Total
Capital | Fixed Capital | | Working Capital | |
|--|------------------|--|-----------|---|---|
| | | Present Value of Land,
buildings and equip-
ment | | Value of
materials,
fuel and
supplies
on hand | Cash,
trading and
operating
accounts |
| | | Owned | Rented | | |
| | \$ | \$ | | \$ | \$ |
| 1927 | 13,136,740 | 11,273,045 | | 272,207 | 1,591,488 |
| 1928 | 14,695,388 | 12,665,903 | | 283,306 | 1,746,179 |
| 1929 | 17,053,059 | 14,726,010 | | 322,811 | 2,004,238 |
| 1930 | 18,538,234 | 16,188,950 | | 365,292 | 1,983,992 |
| 1931 | 19,093,461 | 16,797,049 | | 316,613 | 1,979,796 |
| 1932 | 18,525,196 | 16,560,391 | | 324,431 | 1,640,374 |
| 1933 | 17,451,082 | 15,718,293 | | 264,880 | 1,467,909 |
| 1934 | 17,523,852 | 15,241,636 | | 280,322 | 2,001,894 |
| 1935 | 16,327,614 | 14,585,397 | | 274,362 | 1,467,855 |
| 1936 | 14,998,564 | 13,176,131 | | 261,980 | 1,560,453 |
| 1937 | 15,217,541 | 12,077,817 | 1,359,338 | 287,348 | 1,493,036 |
| <u>1938</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 16,329,318 | 12,489,889 | 1,557,225 | 326,176 | 1,956,028 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia .. | 531,520 | 402,039 | 71,050 | 15,840 | 42,591 |
| New Brunswick | 310,367 | 255,512 | 14,862 | 9,431 | 32,762 |
| Quebec | 5,015,985 | 3,669,321 | 374,000 | 93,368 | 879,296 |
| Ontario | 6,287,112 | 5,320,124 | 472,663 | 106,051 | 388,274 |
| Manitoba | 1,007,910 | 925,510 | - | 21,479 | 60,921 |
| Saskatchewan | 353,968 | 309,319 | 9,000 | 9,834 | 25,815 |
| Alberta | 814,454 | 396,701 | 34,900 | 27,085 | 355,768 |
| British Columbia and
Yukon | 2,008,002 | 1,213,563 | 580,750 | 43,088 | 170,601 |
| <u>1939</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 16,491,516 | 13,252,729 | 1,141,056 | 412,760 | 1,684,971 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia .. | 543,460 | 407,100 | 70,400 | 18,070 | 47,890 |
| New Brunswick | 289,942 | 231,220 | 11,150 | 14,128 | 33,444 |
| Quebec | 4,503,865 | 3,606,392 | 311,235 | 108,117 | 478,121 |
| Ontario | 6,672,095 | 5,574,602 | 453,365 | 153,806 | 490,322 |
| Manitoba | 1,018,939 | 924,321 | - | 15,953 | 78,665 |
| Saskatchewan | 408,916 | 357,897 | 9,000 | 10,558 | 31,461 |
| Alberta | 892,315 | 387,232 | 111,900 | 30,684 | 362,499 |
| British Columbia and
Yukon | 2,161,984 | 1,763,965 | 174,006 | 61,444 | 162,569 |

Table 11.--Laundries Classified According to Amount of Capital Employed and Value of Work Performed,
Canada 1938 and 1939

| Capital Employed | 1938 | | | | 1939 | | | |
|-------------------------|------------------|---------------------|-------|----------------------------|------------------|---------------------|-------|----------------------------|
| | No. of
Plants | Total Capital
\$ | % | Average
per Plant
\$ | No. of
Plants | Total Capital
\$ | % | Average
per Plant
\$ |
| Less than \$10,000 .. | 43 | 278,949 | 1.7 | 6,487 | 42 | 277,901 | 1.7 | 6,617 |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 .. | 39 | 554,446 | 3.4 | 14,216 | 35 | 487,526 | 3.0 | 13,929 |
| \$20,000 to \$29,999 .. | 20 | 498,305 | 3.1 | 24,915 | 22 | 544,055 | 3.3 | 24,730 |
| \$30,000 to \$49,999 .. | 46 | 1,777,903 | 10.9 | 38,650 | 52 | 2,034,479 | 12.3 | 39,125 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 .. | 42 | 3,052,064 | 18.7 | 72,668 | 40 | 2,926,024 | 17.7 | 73,151 |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999 | 25 | 3,443,576 | 21.1 | 137,743 | 26 | 3,575,267 | 21.7 | 137,433 |
| \$200,000 to \$299,999 | 8 | 1,820,393 | 11.1 | 227,549 | 7 | 1,567,076 | 9.5 | 223,868 |
| \$300,000 and Over .. | 9 | 4,903,682 | 30.0 | 544,853 | 10 | 5,081,178 | 30.8 | 508,118 |
| Total and Average | 232 | 16,329,318 | 100.0 | 70,384 | 234 | 16,491,516 | 100.0 | 70,477 |

| Value of Work
Performed | 1938 | | | | 1939 | | | |
|----------------------------|------------------|----------------------|-------|----------------------------|------------------|----------------------|-------|----------------------------|
| | No. of
Plants | Work Performed
\$ | % | Average
per Plant
\$ | No. of
Plants | Work Performed
\$ | % | Average
per Plant
\$ |
| Less than \$10,000 .. | 38 | 240,763 | 1.8 | 6,336 | 30 | 199,712 | 1.4 | 6,657 |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 .. | 38 | 568,425 | 4.1 | 14,958 | 42 | 609,649 | 4.3 | 14,515 |
| \$20,000 to \$29,999 .. | 30 | 756,330 | 5.5 | 25,211 | 29 | 718,785 | 5.0 | 24,786 |
| \$30,000 to \$49,999 .. | 37 | 1,460,212 | 10.6 | 39,465 | 42 | 1,680,481 | 11.8 | 40,011 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 .. | 46 | 3,060,602 | 22.3 | 66,534 | 50 | 3,438,721 | 24.1 | 68,774 |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999 | 35 | 4,608,645 | 33.6 | 131,675 | 32 | 4,336,499 | 30.4 | 135,516 |
| \$200,000 and Over .. | 8 | 2,039,730 | 22.1 | 254,966 | 9 | 3,283,898 | 23.0 | 364,878 |
| Total and Average | 232 | 13,734,707 | 100.0 | 59,201 | 234 | 14,267,745 | 100.0 | 60,973 |

Table 12.—Materials and Supplies Used in Power Laundries
Canada, 1938 and 1939

| Principal Materials | Unit of Measure | 1 9 3 8 | | 1 9 3 9 | |
|--|-----------------|-----------|---------------------------|-----------|---------------------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant
\$ | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant
\$ |
| Soaps | Pound | 3,511,344 | 286,046 | 3,471,151 | 288,262 |
| Washing soda | " | 783,875 | 30,733 | 665,360 | 22,612 |
| Modified sodas | " | 540,793 | 24,416 | 479,872 | 20,153 |
| Soda ash | " | 829,665 | 21,174 | 757,129 | 20,122 |
| Caustic soda | " | 217,695 | 13,692 | 271,074 | 15,979 |
| Sodium metasilicate | " | 113,567 | 5,431 | 137,387 | 7,162 |
| Oxalic acid | " | 71,912 | 12,474 | 67,150 | 12,077 |
| Acetic acid | " | 45,595 | 5,067 | 47,237 | 5,462 |
| Other acids | " | 42,977 | 6,524 | 49,136 | 7,304 |
| Liquid chlorine | " | 37,050 | 4,467 | 73,747 | 11,480 |
| Chloride of lime | " | 240,909 | 11,674 | 246,913 | 14,460 |
| Other bleach solutions .. | Gal. | 195,036 | 41,057 | 154,074 | 40,961 |
| Washing blue | Pound | 1,925 | 9,876 | 1,873 | 9,724 |
| Starch | " | 520,318 | 48,195 | 573,602 | 51,837 |
| Common salt | " | 4,756,451 | 32,204 | 4,819,761 | 35,569 |
| Aniline and other dyes .. | " | 8,733 | 9,635 | 9,368 | 10,237 |
| Alcohol | Prf.Gal. | 2,153 | 2,060 | 1,045 | 1,071 |
| Gasoline and benzine | Gal. | 208,381 | 45,499 | 244,494 | 53,341 |
| Trichlorethylene | Pound | 99,819 | 11,689 | 85,886 | 9,918 |
| Carbon tetrachloride | " | 199,318 | 20,757 | 216,449 | 19,094 |
| Other solvents | Gal. | 181,483 | 37,752 | 176,521 | 44,819 |
| All other chemicals and reagents | " | — | 62,373 | — | 55,071 |
| Wash nets |) | — | 148,922 | (| 70,342 |
| Pads and coverings) | " | — | — | (| 112,012 |
| Water purchased | — | — | 191,628 | — | 210,818 |
| Buttons, thread, linings, etc. | — | — | 26,823 | — | 28,509 |
| Paper, twine, bags, etc.. | — | — | 258,659 | — | 270,473 |
| All other materials and supplies | — | — | 173,389 | — | 168,498 |
| Total Cost of Materials | — | — | 1,542,216 | — | 1,617,367 |

Table 13.—Number of Delivery Units Operated by Power Laundries, Present Estimated Value,
and Cost of Operation, by Provinces, 1939

| Province | Total.
No. of
Units | Estimated Present Value | | Operating Expenses (2) | | Salaries & Wages (3) | |
|--|---------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| | | Total | Average
per Unit | Total | Average
per Unit | Total | Average
per Unit |
| CANADA | 1,273 | \$ 875,706 | \$ 688 | \$ 923,568 | \$ 726 | \$ 1,557,124 | \$ 1,223 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia .. | 45 | 32,783 | 728 | 25,825 | 574 | 41,870 | 930 |
| New Brunswick | 34 | 18,371 | 540 | 29,968 | 881 | 31,106 | 915 |
| Quebec | 372 | 231,235 | 622 | 296,200 | 796 | 458,782 | 1,233 |
| Ontario | 474 | 366,849 | 774 | 313,171 | 661 | 576,967 | 1,217 |
| Manitoba | 77 | 41,883 | 544 | 50,194 | 652 | 88,373 | 1,148 |
| Saskatchewan | 25 | 10,210 | 408 | 15,131 | 605 | 25,420 | 1,017 |
| Alberta | 80 | 42,840 | 536 | 46,156 | 577 | 91,761 | 1,147 |
| British Columbia (1) | 166 | 131,535 | 793 | 146,923 | 885 | 242,865 | 1,463 |

(1) Includes Yukon.

(2) Includes depreciation, gasoline, oil, repairs, etc.

(3) Includes salaries and wages paid to routemen, route managers and salesmen.

Table 14.—Cost of Wages, Fuel and Electricity, Materials and Collection and Delivery in Power Laundries and Proportion of each to Total Receipts by size of Business and by Provinces, 1939.

| Annual Receipts | No. of Plants | Total Receipts | Wages (3) | | Fuel and Electricity | | Materials and Supplies | | Collection and Delivery (2) | |
|------------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|-------|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|-------|
| | | | Total | % (4) | Total | % (4) | Total | % (4) | Total | % (4) |
| All Plants | 234 | \$ 14,267,745 | \$ 5,908,638 | 41.4 | \$ 866,033 | 6.1 | \$ 1,617,367 | 11.3 | \$ 2,480,692 | 17.4 |
| Less than \$10,000 | 30 | 199,712 | 80,155 | 40.1 | 20,648 | 10.3 | 22,876 | 11.5 | 40,628 | 20.3 |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 42 | 609,649 | 244,680 | 40.1 | 57,915 | 9.5 | 71,213 | 11.7 | 103,793 | 17.0 |
| \$20,000 to \$29,999 | 29 | 718,795 | 302,890 | 42.1 | 55,800 | 7.8 | 84,768 | 11.8 | 117,905 | 16.4 |
| \$30,000 to \$49,999 | 42 | 1,680,481 | 690,441 | 41.1 | 123,197 | 7.3 | 199,335 | 11.9 | 264,486 | 15.7 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 50 | 3,438,721 | 1,427,986 | 41.5 | 257,218 | 6.9 | 408,923 | 11.9 | 552,029 | 16.1 |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999 | 32 | 4,336,499 | 1,733,779 | 40.0 | 222,866 | 5.1 | 456,631 | 10.5 | 770,363 | 17.8 |
| \$200,000 and Over | 9 | 3,283,898 | 1,428,707 | 43.5 | 148,389 | 4.5 | 375,621 | 11.4 | 631,488 | 19.2 |

| Province | No. of Plants | Total Receipts | Wages (3) | | Fuel and Electricity | | Materials and Supplies | | Collection and Delivery (2) | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|-------|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|-------|
| | | | Total | % (4) | Total | % (4) | Total | % (4) | Total | % (4) |
| CANADA | 234 | \$ 14,267,745 | \$ 5,908,638 | 41.4 | \$ 866,033 | 6.1 | \$ 1,617,367 | 11.3 | \$ 2,480,692 | 17.4 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 17 | 507,402 | 200,082 | 39.4 | 39,444 | 7.8 | 50,844 | 10.0 | 67,695 | 13.3 |
| New Brunswick | 12 | 395,377 | 138,476 | 35.0 | 26,695 | 6.8 | 37,798 | 9.6 | 61,074 | 15.4 |
| Quebec | 49 | 3,896,033 | 1,649,077 | 42.3 | 252,658 | 6.5 | 448,045 | 11.5 | 754,962 | 19.4 |
| Ontario | 99 | 5,528,570 | 2,335,397 | 42.2 | 344,588 | 6.2 | 612,869 | 11.1 | 890,133 | 16.1 |
| Manitoba | 9 | 847,492 | 321,003 | 37.9 | 63,040 | 7.4 | 112,981 | 13.3 | 138,567 | 16.4 |
| Saskatchewan | 6 | 323,586 | 121,677 | 37.6 | 22,196 | 6.9 | 42,967 | 13.3 | 40,551 | 12.5 |
| Alberta | 10 | 818,116 | 335,697 | 41.0 | 38,293 | 4.7 | 99,311 | 12.1 | 137,917 | 16.9 |
| British Columbia (1) | 32 | 1,951,169 | 807,229 | 41.4 | 79,119 | 4.1 | 212,552 | 10.9 | 339,788 | 19.9 |

(1) Includes Yukon. (2) Includes wages to drivers and salesmen and depreciation, gasoline, oil, repairs, etc., to delivery equipment.

(3) Not including wages paid to salesmen and routemen. (4) Per cent of total receipts.

Table 15. - Employees in Power Laundries Classified According to Sex and Remuneration, by Provinces, 1938 and 1939

| Province | Salaried Employees | | | Wage-earners
(Monthly Average) | | |
|---|--------------------|--------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|--------|----------------|
| | Male | Female | Total
Salaries | Male | Female | Total
Wages |
| | No. | No. | \$ | No. | No. | \$ |
| 1 9 3 8 | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 664 | 409 | 1,546,159 | 2,632 | 5,277 | 5,483,012 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia | 28 | 17 | 44,517 | 97 | 215 | 188,688 |
| New Brunswick | 33 | 16 | 60,664 | 68 | 117 | 108,112 |
| Quebec .. | 208 | 97 | 437,913 | 896 | 1,386 | 1,466,386 |
| Ontario | 271 | 175 | 635,065 | 922 | 2,109 | 2,082,767 |
| Manitoba | 26 | 25 | 102,226 | 147 | 333 | 357,049 |
| Saskatchewan | 15 | 7 | 27,391 | 45 | 102 | 107,155 |
| Alberta | 27 | 17 | 91,868 | 140 | 295 | 325,067 |
| British Columbia & Yukon | 56 | 55 | 146,515 | 317 | 720 | 847,788 |
| 1 9 3 9 | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 1,101 | 429 | 2,151,043 | 2,349 | 5,338 | 5,334,689 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia | 39 | 12 | 59,517 | 88 | 225 | 182,435 |
| New Brunswick | 35 | 14 | 61,774 | 60 | 114 | 107,808 |
| Quebec | 380 | 109 | 670,840 | 726 | 1,402 | 1,436,999 |
| Ontario | 389 | 175 | 816,198 | 877 | 2,137 | 2,096,136 |
| Manitoba | 56 | 27 | 120,297 | 102 | 336 | 289,079 |
| Saskatchewan | 22 | 8 | 40,469 | 39 | 111 | 106,628 |
| Alberta | 42 | 19 | 110,195 | 133 | 313 | 317,263 |
| British Columbia & Yukon | 138 | 65 | 251,753 | 324 | 702 | 798,341 |

Table 16. - Monthly Employment of Wage Earners in Power Laundries, Canada, 1937, 1938 and 1939.

| Months | 1 9 3 7 | | | 1 9 3 8 | | | 1 9 3 9 | | |
|-----------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|--------|-------|---------|--------|-------|
| | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| January | 2,337 | 4,837 | 7,174 | 2,537 | 5,116 | 7,653 | 2,284 | 5,189 | 7,473 |
| February | 2,339 | 4,809 | 7,148 | 2,516 | 5,076 | 7,592 | 2,280 | 5,146 | 7,426 |
| March | 2,378 | 4,883 | 7,261 | 2,547 | 5,089 | 7,636 | 2,305 | 5,212 | 7,517 |
| April | 2,464 | 4,978 | 7,442 | 2,620 | 5,216 | 7,836 | 2,341 | 5,279 | 7,620 |
| May | 2,519 | 5,103 | 7,622 | 2,663 | 5,323 | 7,986 | 2,385 | 5,359 | 7,744 |
| June | 2,552 | 5,189 | 7,741 | 2,694 | 5,436 | 8,130 | 2,405 | 5,444 | 7,849 |
| July | 2,584 | 5,272 | 7,856 | 2,703 | 5,505 | 8,208 | 2,416 | 5,512 | 7,928 |
| August | 2,610 | 5,340 | 7,950 | 2,698 | 5,496 | 8,194 | 2,405 | 5,518 | 7,923 |
| September | 2,562 | 5,293 | 7,855 | 2,682 | 5,414 | 8,096 | 2,369 | 5,410 | 7,779 |
| October | 2,528 | 5,117 | 7,645 | 2,669 | 5,270 | 7,939 | 2,339 | 5,344 | 7,683 |
| November | 2,489 | 5,062 | 7,551 | 2,635 | 5,200 | 7,835 | 2,328 | 5,317 | 7,645 |
| December | 2,463 | 5,033 | 7,496 | 2,615 | 5,176 | 7,791 | 2,332 | 5,327 | 7,659 |
| Monthly Average | 2,484 | 5,078 | 7,562 | 2,632 | 5,277 | 7,909 | 2,349 | 5,338 | 7,687 |

Table 17.—Number of Wage-earners, Male and Female, in Power Laundries in Month of Average Employment
Classified According to Regular Hours of Work, by Provinces, 1939

| Province | Number of Wage-Earners and Hours Worked per Week | | | | | | | | | | Average
hours
per Week | Average
Weekly
Earnings
\$ |
|--|--|----------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | 30
hours or
less | 31-43
hours | 44
hours | 45-47
hours | 48
hours | 49-50
hours | 51-54
hours | 55
hours | 56-64
hours | 65
hours
and Over | | |
| CANADA ... | 42
183 | 168
1,165 | 254
759 | 263
776 | 868
1,584 | 314
482 | 240
273 | 31
46 | 137
70 | 32
- | 48
45 | 16.77
11.84 |
| Prince Edward Island -
and Nova Scotia - Female | 3
20 | 8
65 | 7
11 | 18
40 | 28
57 | 21
32 | 3
- | -
- | -
- | -
- | 46
42 | 13.61
9.10 |
| New Brunswick Male
Female | -
3 | 4
14 | 1
- | -
10 | 27
39 | 13
18 | 15
28 | -
2 | -
- | -
- | 49
47 | 13.72
10.96 |
| Quebec Male
Female | 30
49 | 44
363 | 84
181 | 92
199 | 132
89 | 106
251 | 105
180 | 22
33 | 82
57 | 29
- | 49
45 | 17.11
10.85 |
| Ontario Male
Female | 6
59 | 46
406 | 87
235 | 70
275 | 428
956 | 97
140 | 76
44 | 9
9 | 54
12 | 3
- | 48
45 | 16.32
12.18 |
| Manitoba Male
Female | 2
20 | 20
70 | 16
75 | 6
26 | 30
133 | 28
8 | -
4 | -
- | -
- | -
- | 45
43 | 15.68
11.79 |
| Saskatchewan Male
Female | -
4 | -
12 | -
3 | -
12 | 36
74 | -
4 | 3
2 | -
- | -
- | -
- | 48
46 | 16.28
12.76 |
| Alberta Male
Female | -
4 | 6
17 | 17
83 | 8
54 | 52
111 | 16
26 | 34
15 | -
2 | -
1 | -
- | 48
46 | 20.35
11.22 |
| British Columbia (1) - Male
Female | 1
24 | 40
218 | 42
171 | 69
160 | 134
126 | 33
3 | 4
- | -
- | 1
- | -
- | 46
42 | 16.98
14.03 |

(1) Includes Yukon. Note: The above table does not include overtime.

Table 18. Mechanical Equipment in Use in Power Laundry Establishments,
Canada, 1935 to 1939

| Kind | 1935 | 1936 | 1937 | 1938 | 1939 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| Washing machines | 1,607 | 1,591 | 1,601 | 1,638 | 1,657 |
| Wash room extractors | 804 | 772 | 790 | 798 | 808 |
| Other extractors | 173 | 177 | 185 | 154 | 165 |
| Tumbler driers | 238 | 263 | 286 | 306 | 314 |
| Conveyor driers | 94 | 85 | 82 | 68 | 78 |
| Vats for dyeing | 104 | 115 | 105 | 97 | 78 |
| 8 roll ironers | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | 56 |
| 6 roll ironers | 156 | 164 | 141 | 148 | 137 |
| 5 roll ironers | 81 | 65 | 56 | 50 | 66 |
| Single roll ironers | 91 | 89 | 83 | 81 | 92 |
| All other flatwork ironers. | 103 | 94 | 115 | 124 | 84 |
| Suit and garment presses . | 304 | 298 | 330 | 339 | 408 |
| Shirt bosom presses | 184 | 201 | 219 | 236 | 248 |
| Cuff and neck band presses. | 233 | 249 | 264 | 279 | 278 |
| Body presses | 608 | 631 | 684 | 736 | 737 |
| Steam presses (underwear) . | 284 | 306 | 328 | 337 | 363 |
| Collar machines (starchers,
dampeners, edgers, etc.). | 611 | 583 | 586 | 460 | 428 |
| Sewing machines | 318 | 336 | 372 | 422 | 436 |
| Dry cleaning units | - | - | - | 87 | 107 |
| Water softeners | - | - | - | 97 | 115 |
| All other equipment | 464 | 511 | 646 | 513 | 593 |
| Total Equipment | 6,457 | 6,530 | 6,873 | 6,970 | 7,248 |

(1) Included with "Other flatwork ironers."

LIST OF LAUNDRIES OPERATING IN CANADA, 1939

Prince Edward Island

| | | |
|-----------------------|----------------|---------------|
| Stearns Steam Laundry | 234 Kent St., | Charlottetown |
| White Star Laundry | 14 Spring St., | Summerside |

Nova Scotia

| | | |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| Union Laundry | 9 Prince Arthur St., | Amherst |
| Bridgewater Laundry | King St., | Bridgewater |
| Globe Laundry Limited | 50 Buckingham St., | Halifax |
| Halifax Steam Laundry Limited | 81 West St., | " |
| Home Wet Wash Laundry | 32 Bilby St., | " |
| St. Michael's Laundry | 83 Quinpool Road, | " |
| Sutherland's Limited | 93 Macara St., | " |
| South Shore Laundry and Dry Cleaners | Main St., | Liverpool |
| Sunshine Laundry & Cleaners Limited | 141 Stewart St., | New Glasgow |
| Brookside Steam Laundry | Regent St., | North Sydney |
| Vail's Laundry & Dry Cleaning | Hugh St., | Sydney |
| Bagnell's Laundry & Dry Cleaning | 9 Commercial St., | Truro |
| Vail's Laundry | 12 King St., | " |
| Windsor Laundry | Stannus St., | Windsor |
| Yarmouth Laundry & Dry Cleaning Ltd., | Brown St., | Yarmouth |

New Brunswick

| | | |
|---|--------------------|-------------|
| Home Laundry | 63 Bridge St., | Devon |
| Edmundston Laundry & Dry Cleaning Ltd., | 66 Church St., | Edmundston |
| Globe Laundry | 676 Queen St., | Fredericton |
| Branscombe's Wet Wash Laundry | 229 King St., | Moncton |
| Vail's Star Laundry Co., Ltd., | 90 King St., | " |
| City Laundry Limited | 90 City Road, | Saint John |
| New System Laundry & Cleaners Ltd., | 30 Lansdowne Ave., | " " |
| St. Michael's Laundry | 133 Waterloo St., | " " |
| Ungars Laundry Ltd., | 28 Waterloo St., | " " |
| Vail's Globe Laundries | 30 Lansdowne Ave., | " " |
| St. Stephen Steam Laundry | King St., | St. Stephen |
| Sackville Laundry & Dry Cleaners | Lorne St., | Sackville |

Quebec

| | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
| Allard, Pierre & Frere | 412 Lindsay St., | Drummondville |
| Buanderie Meunier | 124-1st Street, | Iberville |
| Canada Laundry Company | 2321 Des Erables, | Montreal |
| Canadian Sanitary Laundry Limited | 4534 Brebeuf St., (Westmount) | " |
| Crown Laundry Co., | 4220 St. Catherine St., W., | " |
| Elwood Laundry | 5222 Cote des Neiges Rd., | " |
| Federal Laundry Limited | 5338 Berri St., | " |
| Frontenac Laundries, Inc., | 1732 Poupart St., | " |
| Home Family Laundry | 2701 Charlemagne St., | " |
| Hygienic Coat & Towel Supply Limited | 1080 City Hall Ave., | " |
| Imperial Supply Company | 1471 Parthenais St., | " |
| Jolicoeur Limitee | 4132 Parthenais St., | " |

Quebec---(Cont'd)

| | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|
| Buanderie Laval | 5721 St. Denis St., | Montreal |
| Buanderie Menard | 554 St. Clement St., | " |
| Metropole Laundry Ltee | 1415 Everett St., | " |
| Mettayer, T. | 109-11th St., (Lachine) | " |
| La Moderne Toilette Service | 1871 Cartier St., | " |
| Buanderie Monkland | 8 Ruelle Robert (St. Laurent) | " |
| Montreal Laundry Company Limited | 936 Busby Lane, | " |
| New Ideal Laundry | 139 St. Peter St., | " |
| New Method Washing Limited | 6455 Christopher Columbus St., | " |
| Buanderie Paquette | 2351 Des Carrieres St., | " |
| Parisian Laundry Company Limited | 3550 St. Antoine St., | " |
| Buanderie Perfection | 1295 Des Carrieres St., | " |
| Queens Jubilee Laundry | 75 Laurier Ave., West | " |
| Buanderie Riendeau, H. | 2060 Harmony St., | " |
| St. Hubert Laundry Limited | 8560 St. Hubert St., | " |
| St. Lawrence Laundry Limited | 256 Greene Ave., | " |
| Buanderie St. Michel | 104 Sherbrooke St., E., | " |
| St. Paul's Laundry | 2020 Roberval St., | " |
| Shaver's Laundry Limited | 589 Canning St., | " |
| Star Laundry | 3629 St. Lawrence Blvd., | " |
| Sunshine Laundry Company Limited | 214 Vallee St., | " |
| Toilet Laundries Limited | 750 Guy St., | " |
| Troy Laundry & Dyeing Company | 3856 Allen Ave., (Verdun) | " |
| Villeroy Laundry | 8183 Lajeunesse St., | " |
| Imperial Laundry Company | 54 St. Valier St., | Quebec |
| La Buanderie Levis Limitee | 10 de Courcelles, | " |
| Parisian Cleaners and Laundry Limited | 4 McMahon St., | " |
| Quebec Steam Laundry | 14 Des Prairies St., | " |
| St. Hyacinthe Steam Laundry | 132 St. Antoine St., | St. Hyacinthe |
| Boivin, Edouard | 175 Scott Ave., | St. Jerome |
| South Shore Laundry | 7 Fort St., | St. Lambert |
| Crown Laundry of Sherbrooke Limited | Off Bank St., | Sherbrooke |
| Buanderie Nationale, Enrg. | 184 Conseil St., | " |
| Sherbrooke Laundry & Dry Cleaners | 91 Frontenac St., | " |
| Austin Laundry Reg'd | 29 Roy St., | Three Rivers |
| Buanderie Economique | 403 Laverandry St., | " " |
| Buanderie Imperial Enrg., | 1136 St. Thomas St., | " " |

Ontario

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------|
| Aylmer Steam Laundry & Dry Cleaning | John St., S., | Aylmer |
| Belleville Steam Laundry | 291 Coleman St., | Belleville |
| Brantford Laundry Limited | 130 Clarence St., | Brantford |
| Wrightway Laundry | Perth St., S., | Brockville |
| Maple City Laundry | 420 Park Ave., W., | Chatham |
| Martins Steam Laundry | 29 Lawrence Ave., | Cornwall |
| Quality-First Steam Laundry | 16-4th St., E., | " |
| Stanard Laundries Limited | 209 McVicar St., | Fort William |
| Geraldton Steam Laundry | | Geraldton |
| Royal City Laundry | 155 Yorkshire St., | Guelph |
| Battram's Wet Wash Laundry | 27 Aikman Ave., | Hamilton |
| Blue White Laundries Limited | 220 Gage Ave., N., | " |
| City Laundry Hamilton Limited | 104 Main St., W., | " |

Ontario (Cont'd)

| | | |
|--|-------------------------------|------------------|
| Excel Laundry | 772 King St., W., | Hamilton |
| Ideal Laundry Company | 800 Barton St., E., | " |
| Parisian Sanitary Laundry Limited | 12 Walnut St., | " |
| Snow White Laundry | 5 Merchison St., | " |
| Westdale Laundry | 4 Newton Ave., | " |
| Bigwin Laundry | | Huntsville |
| Abitibi Power & Paper Company Limited | | Iroquois Falls |
| City Steam Laundry | Ordinance St., | Kingston |
| Thompson Brothers Launderers | 308 Barrie St., | " |
| Teck Steam Laundry Limited | 104-A Government Rd., W., | Kirkland Lake |
| Pearl Laundry | 90 Queen St., S., | Kitchener |
| Victoria Electric Laundry | 98 Russell St., W., | Lindsay |
| Dutch Laundry | 2 Dundas St. W., | London |
| Forest City Laundry | 5 King St., | " |
| London Coat and Apron Supply | 98 Carling St., | " |
| Parisian Laundry & Dry Cleaners Limited | 71 Dundas St., | " |
| Wagg's Laundry & Dry Cleaners Ltd., | Yonge St., W., | Midland |
| Niagara Laundry & Dry Cleaning Company | 488 Ellis St., | Niagara Falls |
| City Laundry of North Bay Limited | 245 McIntyre St., East, | North Bay |
| Ideal Laundry | 184 Cassells St., | " " |
| Plowman's Orillia Laundry | Rear 133 Mississauga St., E., | Orillia |
| Oshawa Laundry & Dry Cleaning Co., Ltd., | 456 Centre St., | Oshawa |
| Cambridge Laundry Limited | 475 Cambridge St., | Ottawa |
| Classic Laundry | 313 Bank St., | " |
| Crown Laundry | 30 Chamberlain St., | " |
| Good Shepherd Steam Laundry | 411 St. Andrew St., | " |
| Home Steam Laundry | 329 Cambridge St., | " |
| Household Laundry Limited | 787 Carling Ave., | " |
| Individual Laundry System | 105 Chapel St., | " |
| Ottawa Sanitary Laundry Co., Ltd., | 255 Argyle Ave., | " |
| Vail's Laundry Limited | 386 Wellington St., | " |
| City Laundry | 1025-3rd Ave., E., | Owen Sound |
| Pembroke Laundry, Cleaning & Dyeing Co., | 160 McKay St., | Pembroke |
| Pannings Steam Laundry | 171 King St., | Peterborough |
| Peasbys Wash-Rite Laundry | 117 Thorold Road, | St. Catharines |
| Parden City Laundry | 189 St. Paul St., W., | " " |
| Punters Laundries Limited | 133 Curtis St., | St. Thomas |
| Family Laundry Limited | 190 Davis St., | Sarnia |
| Marine Laundry | 121 Queen St. E., | Sault Ste. Marie |
| Modern Steam Laundry | 33 Wellington St., W., | " " " |
| Smith's Falls Laundry & Cleaners | 16 Maple Ave., S., | Smith's Falls |
| Cascade Laundry Limited | 371 Lorne Ave., | Sudbury |
| Sudbury Steam Laundry | 171 Larch St., | " |
| Timmins New Method Laundry | 57 Cedar St., N., | Timmins |
| Wrighton Laundry Limited | 826 Bloor St., W., | Toronto |
| Canada Laundry Company Limited | 1123 Dundas St., W., | " |
| Cardwell's Laundry | 141 Cedarvale Ave., | " |
| Careful & Safety Laundries | 152 Avenue Road | " |
| De Luxe Laundry | 117 Eglinton Ave., E., | " |
| Excelsior Laundry Limited | 637 Runnymede Road, | " |
| General Wipers Limited | 18 Baldwin St., | " |
| Home Laundry Company | 178 Harbord St., | " |
| Ideal Laundry Limited | 312 St. Helens Ave., | " |

Ontario---(Concl'd)

| | | |
|---|----------------------------|----------|
| Individual Wet Wash | Danforth & Patterson Sts., | Toronto |
| Modern Laundry Limited | 703 Bloor St., W., | " |
| New Method Laundry Co., Ltd., | 725 College St., | " |
| New System Laundry Co., Ltd., | 107 Elizabeth St., | " |
| New York Laundry | 342 Parliament St., | " |
| Ontario Laundry Co., Ltd., | 260 Berkeley St., | " |
| Parisian Laundry Co., of Toronto Limited | 241 Bathurst St., | " |
| Parkdale Laundry | 65 Fuller St., | " |
| Peerless Laundry Limited | 1401 Gerard St., E., | " |
| Princess Laundry | 451 Parliament St., | " |
| Puritan Laundry Company Limited | 292 Brunswick Ave., | " |
| Queen City Laundry | 128 Queen St. E., | " |
| Robertson Services Limited | 624 Adelaide St. W., | " |
| Sanitary Laundry Company | 9 Bulwer St., | " |
| Sterling Laundry Company Limited | 755 Dundas St., E., | " |
| Superior Laundry Company | 1601 Queen St., E., | " |
| Swiss Laundry | 105 Simcoe St., | " |
| Taber-Young Laundry | 84 Merton St., | " |
| Toilet Laundries Limited | 1145 Ossington Ave., | " |
| Toronto Launderers & Dry Cleaners Limited | 175 Ossington Ave., | " |
| Toronto Sanitary Towel Supply Company | 9 McCaul St., | " |
| Vail's System Limited | 444 Bathurst St., | " |
| West End Laundry Limited | 2295 Dundas St., W., | " |
| White Way Laundry & Dry Cleaners Limited | 477 Spadina Ave., | " |
| Yorkville Laundry Limited | 47 Elm St., | " |
| Twin City Laundry Limited | 13 Duke Street., E., | Waterloo |
| New Method Laundry | Burgar & Victoria Sts., | Welland |
| Burnside Wet Wash Laundry | 1148 Chatham St. E., | Windsor |
| Monastery Laundry | 3615 College Ave., | " |
| Puritan Laundry | 565 Shepherd St., E., | " |
| Standard Laundry | 1201 Dougall Ave., | " |
| White Laundry & Dry Cleaning Company | 938 Wyandotte St., | " |
| Windsor Steam Laundry & Dry Cleaners | 1556 Elsmere Ave., | " |

Manitoba

| | | |
|--|--------------------------|----------|
| Rumford Laundry Limited | 1219 Rosser Ave., | Brandon |
| Dauphin Steam Laundry | 2nd St., South West, | Dauphin |
| Kelvin Laundry | 97 Tache Ave., | Winnipeg |
| Modern Laundry & Dye Works Company Limited | 309 Hargrave St., | " |
| New Method Cleaners & Launderers | 372 Burnell St., | " |
| North West Laundry Limited | 181 Main St., | " |
| Peerless Laundry | 55 Pearl St., | " |
| Rumford Limited | Horne & Wellington Sts., | " |
| Winnipeg Laundry Limited | 969 Sherbrooke St., | " |

Saskatchewan

| | | |
|---|----------------------|---------------|
| Moose Jaw Steam Laundry Company Limited | 103 Ominica St., W., | Moose Jaw |
| Prince Albert Launderers & Cleaners Limited | 411-9th St., E., | Prince Albert |
| Rainbow Laundry & Dry Cleaners Limited | 2075 Broad St., | Regina |
| Regina Steam Laundry Limited | 1924 Rose St., | " |
| Christie Laundry | 302-1st Ave., N., | Saskatoon |
| Modern Laundry Limited | 300-1st Ave., N., | " |

Alberta

| | | |
|--|----------------------|--------------|
| Alberta Laundry Limited | 730 Second Ave., W., | Calgary |
| Model Laundry Limited | 420 Marsh Road, | " |
| Ontario Laundry Limited | 302-5th Ave., E., | " |
| Premier Laundry Limited | 902-4th Ave., W., | " |
| Ideal Laundry & Dry Cleaners | 9514 - 110th Ave., | Edmonton |
| New Method Laundry Limited | 11060 Jasper Ave., | " |
| Snow Flake Laundry & Dry Cleaners Limited | 9814-104th Ave., | " |
| Duck, Lee | 402 - 13th St., N., | Lethbridge |
| Lethbridge Laundry Co., Ltd., | 542 - 4th St., S., | " |
| Medicine Hat Steam Laundry Company Limited | 873-A Second St., | Medicine Hat |

British Columbia

| | | |
|--|----------------------|-----------------|
| Valley Laundry Limited | 9 Mary St., | Chilliwack |
| Whiteway Laundry Limited | 77 Victoria St., W., | Kamloops |
| Kelowna Steam Laundry Limited | 210 Patterson Ave., | Kelowna |
| Ladysmith Steam Laundry | First Ave., | Ladysmith |
| Imperial Laundry & City Cleaners & Dyers | 31 Comox Road, | Nanaimo |
| Kootenay Steam Laundry | 711 Baker St., | Nelson |
| Royal City Laundry Limited | 814 Royal Ave., | New Westminster |
| Burrard Laundry Limited | 501-3rd Ave., E., | North Vancouver |
| Penticton Laundry & Dry Cleaners Limited | Ellis St., | Penticton |
| Powell River Steam Laundry | | Powell River |
| Pioneer Canadian Laundries | 142-3rd Ave., E., | Prince Rupert |
| Crystal Laundry Limited | 1358 McQuarrie St., | Trail |
| City Laundry | 823 Union St., | Vancouver |
| Economy Steam Laundry | 1947 Triumph St., | " |
| Excelsior Laundry Limited | 584 Richards St., | " |
| Family Service Laundry Limited | 5-4th Ave., W., | " |
| Fraser Wet Wash Laundry | 666-20th Ave., E., | " |
| French Hand Laundry | 1520-4th Ave., W., | " |
| C.X.L. Laundry Limited | 130-5th Ave., W., | " |
| Keefer Laundry | 238 Keefer St., | " |
| Monastery Laundry | 562-14th Ave., W., | " |
| Nelson Laundries Limited | 2300 Cambie St., | " |
| Peerless Laundry Limited | 1698-3rd Ave., W., | " |
| Pioneer Laundry & Dry Cleaners Limited | 910 Richards St., | " |
| Star Steam Laundry Company Limited | 1115 Richards St., | " |
| Sterling Laundry | 1460-7th Ave., W., | " |
| Vernon Steam Laundry & Dry Cleaners | 115-7th St., | Vernon |
| Economy Steam Laundry | 607 John St., | Victoria |
| New Method Laundries Limited | 947 North Park St., | " |
| Standard Steam Laundry Limited | 841 View St., | " |

Yukon Territory

| | | |
|---------------------------|------------|-------------|
| Cascade Steam Laundry | Craig St., | Dawson City |
| White Horse Steam Laundry | | White Horse |

Section 3.—Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments
in Canada, 1939

The Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments in this section are those engaged in the cleaning of unwashable fabrics by solvents other than water. While a certain amount of washing of goods is done in some plants, receipts reported for laundry work were very small and are included under the heading, "Other work" in tables showing work performed in Cleaning plants.

The minimum of equipment and machinery necessary for the operation of cleaning and dyeing plants, particularly those engaged in cleaning only, is considerably less than that required for steam laundries. Cleaning Plants, though generally situated in the larger centres, are often found in smaller towns where power laundries do not exist. These plants operate with a much smaller average annual income and a smaller average capital investment.

There were 268 Cleaning and Dyeing plants operating in Canada in 1939 and annual receipts for this service totalled \$8,658,729. Reports were received from 135 plants in Ontario whose receipts of \$4,042,790 formed 47 per cent of the Dominion total. Quebec had 33 plants with \$2,016,723 receipts; British Columbia had 31 plants with \$639,653 receipts; Alberta, 18 plants with \$351,669; Manitoba, 17 plants with \$917,540; Saskatchewan, 16 plants with \$318,456; Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia, 10 plants with \$300,894; and 8 plants in New Brunswick had receipts amounting to \$71,004 for the year.

The annual revenues of 43 plants operating in Toronto was \$2,387,006 or about 59 per cent of the Ontario total. Plants operating in Montreal numbered 22 with receipts of \$1,694,524. There were 20 plants in Vancouver with receipts of \$495,118; 15 plants in Winnipeg with receipts of \$905,000 and an equal number in Hamilton had receipts of \$357,842 for 1939. Other cities having 5 or more cleaning plants were Windsor with 9, Calgary and Edmonton each 8; Ottawa, Saskatoon, Regina and London with 7 plants reporting in each city; 6 reported from Victoria and 5 in Brantford and Quebec city.

The annual fuel bill for Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments was \$244,903 in 1939 while \$106,843 was paid out for lighting and electric power. Boiler installation totalled 8,569 horse-power and 1,146 engines and electric motors developed 3,968 horse-power for plant operation.

Although the number of Cleaning and Dyeing Plants exceed the number of power laundries in Canada, only about one-half the number of persons are employed in the operation of these plants. The total annual payroll amounted to \$4,284,126 for 1,072 salaried employees and 3,923 wage-earners. The average salary per employee was \$1,221 while the average wage-earner received \$758 for his work. The monthly average of wage-earners showed employment of 2,234 males and 1,689 females. The average earnings per male employee was \$16.09 for a 48-hour week, while the average earnings per female employee was \$12.59 for a 47-hour week. Male wage-earners in Alberta received the highest average weekly earnings with \$18.19 per week. Female wage-earners in British Columbia averaged \$14.86 per week. The total wage cost for Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments was 41.9 per cent of the total receipts as compared with 41.4 per cent for power laundries.

Cost of collection and delivery averaged 14.4 per cent of the total receipts compared with 17.4 per cent reported for collection of laundry work. The number of delivery trucks in operation was 720 with an average operating cost of \$812 per unit. Salaries paid to drivers and salesmen averaged \$916 per unit.

Most Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments operate on a smaller scale than do power laundries. Of the 268 plants reporting, 48 had annual receipts of less than \$7,500 each, 44 reported receipts between \$7,500 and \$10,000, 104 between \$10,000 and \$30,000, 60 were over \$30,000 but less than \$100,000, and 12 establishments reported total revenues in excess of \$100,000 each for 1939.

Materials and supplies used by cleaners and dyers cost \$1,034,962; 63,365 pounds of colours and dyes valued at \$70,657 were used along with 83,778 pounds of acids, 1,406,590 gallons of solvents and 497,000 pounds of soaps. Paper, bags and wrapping materials cost over \$222,000.

Dry Cleaning units in operation increased from 115 to 194 during the year and suit presses increased from 902 to 1,027. Other equipment included 547 wash-wheels, 427 extractors, 561 dyeing vats, 422 sewing machines and 43 other presses of various kinds.

Table 19.—Comparison of Principal Statistics for Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments, Canada, 1938 and 1939

| Items | | 1938 | 1939 | + Increase
- Decrease | |
|---------------------------------------|-------|------------|------------|--------------------------|--------|
| | | | | Amount | % |
| Plants reporting | No. | 230 | 268 | + 38 | + 16.5 |
| Capital invested | \$ | 7,575,505 | 7,914,099 | + 338,594 | + 4.5 |
| Average capital per plant | \$ | 32,937 | 29,530 | - 3,407 | - 10.3 |
| Total receipts | \$ | 7,994,123 | 8,658,729 | + 664,606 | + 8.3 |
| Average receipts per plant | \$ | 34,757 | 32,309 | - 2,448 | - 7.0 |
| Population of Canada (Estimated (1)) | No. | 11,199,000 | 11,305,000 | + 106,000 | + 0.9 |
| Receipts per capita | \$ | 0.71 | 0.77 | + 0.06 | + 8.4 |
| Plants per 100,000 population | No. | 2.1 | 2.4 | + 0.3 | + 14.2 |
| Salaried employees - Total | No. | 691 | 1,072 | + 381 | + 55.2 |
| Male | No. | 441 | 711 | + 270 | + 61.2 |
| Female | No. | 250 | 361 | + 111 | + 44.4 |
| Salaries | \$ | 957,939 | 1,309,193 | + 351,254 | + 36.6 |
| Average salary per employee | \$ | 1,386 | 1,221 | - 165 | - 11.9 |
| Wage-Earners:-- Monthly average ... | No. | 3,629 | 3,923 | + 294 | + 8.1 |
| Male | No. | 2,085 | 2,234 | + 149 | + 7.1 |
| Female | No. | 1,544 | 1,689 | + 145 | + 9.4 |
| Wages | \$ | 2,932,288 | 2,974,933 | + 42,645 | + 1.5 |
| Average wage per employee .. | \$ | 808 | 758 | - 50 | - 6.2 |
| Total wage cost | \$ | 3,890,227 | 4,284,126 | + 393,899 | + 10.1 |
| Cost of fuel and electricity | \$ | 310,595 | 351,746 | + 41,151 | + 13.2 |
| Cost of materials and supplies | \$ | 999,999 | 1,034,962 | + 34,963 | + 3.5 |
| Average cost of supplies per plant .. | \$ | 4,348 | 3,862 | - 486 | - 11.2 |
| Delivery units | No. | 621 | 720 | + 99 | + 15.9 |
| Total cost of collection & delivery | \$ | - | 1,244,404 | | |
| Power equipment - Units | No. | 912 | 1,146 | + 234 | + 25.6 |
| Capacity | H.P. | 3,548 | 3,968 | + 420 | + 11.8 |
| Plant equipment and machinery | Units | 3,469 | 4,058 | + 589 | + 17.0 |

(1) Not including North West Territories.

Table 20.—Principal Statistics of Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments, Canada, 1927 to 1939

| Year and Province | Plants | Capital Employed | Em-
ployees | Salaries
and Wages | Cost of
Materials
Used | Value of
Work
Performed |
|--|--------|------------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1927 | 115 | 2,844,004 | 1,883 | 1,931,015 | 444,768 | 4,340,030 |
| 1928 | 124 | 4,618,492 | 2,644 | 2,601,698 | 645,238 | 5,924,380 |
| 1929 | 127 | 5,338,154 | 2,811 | 3,001,530 | 633,702 | 6,689,197 |
| 1930 | 126 | 5,548,035 | 2,785 | 3,109,768 | 624,392 | 6,412,325 |
| 1931 | 157 | 6,528,103 | 2,965 | 2,961,759 | 618,014 | 6,144,765 |
| 1932 | 166 | 6,367,918 | 2,878 | 2,538,102 | 521,680 | 5,005,718 |
| 1933 | 172 | 6,130,729 | 2,912 | 2,381,084 | 502,692 | 4,866,091 |
| 1934 | 175 | 6,192,848 | 2,983 | 2,526,815 | 517,812 | 5,014,107 |
| 1935 | 179 | 6,439,944 | 3,108 | 2,671,476 | 620,535 | 5,327,883 |
| 1936 | 191 | 7,077,371 | 3,643 | 3,112,452 | 709,793 | 6,304,537 |
| 1937 | 193 | 6,902,031 | 3,978 | 3,492,712 | 856,192 | 7,179,374 |
| <u>1938</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 230 | 7,575,505 | 4,320 | 3,890,227 | 999,999 | 7,994,123 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia .. | 11 | 173,574 | 131 | 120,216 | 33,955 | 274,042 |
| New Brunswick | 9 | 90,423 | 52 | 33,900 | 11,007 | 75,956 |
| Quebec | 30 | 1,293,747 | 988 | 867,339 | 299,182 | 1,916,663 |
| Ontario | 104 | 3,989,754 | 2,035 | 1,847,051 | 402,687 | 3,746,070 |
| Manitoba | 15 | 611,206 | 470 | 446,396 | 107,230 | 822,086 |
| Saskatchewan | 16 | 374,005 | 176 | 141,357 | 45,003 | 309,303 |
| Alberta | 19 | 407,360 | 199 | 172,855 | 39,241 | 332,211 |
| British Columbia ... | 26 | 635,436 | 269 | 261,113 | 61,694 | 517,792 |
| <u>1939</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 268 | 7,914,099 | 4,995 | 4,284,126 | 1,034,962 | 8,658,729 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia .. | 10 | 335,339 | 152 | 136,224 | 33,251 | 300,894 |
| New Brunswick | 8 | 95,485 | 43 | 30,699 | 9,026 | 71,004 |
| Quebec | 33 | 1,167,275 | 1,085 | 877,902 | 265,090 | 2,016,723 |
| Ontario | 135 | 4,292,140 | 2,462 | 2,101,920 | 443,856 | 4,042,790 |
| Manitoba | 17 | 609,849 | 526 | 491,298 | 142,374 | 917,540 |
| Saskatchewan | 16 | 351,875 | 170 | 140,535 | 42,804 | 318,456 |
| Alberta | 18 | 374,574 | 203 | 187,792 | 36,102 | 351,669 |
| British Columbia ... | 31 | 697,562 | 354 | 317,756 | 62,459 | 639,653 |

Table 21.--Value of Work Performed in Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments,
Canada 1930-1937 and by Provinces, 1938 and 1939

| Year and Province | Total Value of Work Performed
\$ | Dyeing and Cleaning of Garments
\$ | Other Dyeing and Cleaning Work (2)
\$ | All Other Work
\$ |
|--|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|----------------------|
| 1930 | 6,412,325 | - | - | - |
| 1931 | 6,144,765 | 5,669,478 | 470,666 | 4,621 |
| 1932 | 5,005,718 | 4,286,449 | 608,715 | 110,554 |
| 1933 | 4,866,091 | 4,204,739 | 600,101 | 61,251 |
| 1934 | 5,014,107 | 4,573,271 | 291,966 | 148,870 |
| 1935 | 5,327,883 | 4,680,041 | 404,705 | 243,137 |
| 1936 | 6,304,537 | 5,423,861 | 586,245 | 294,431 |
| 1937 | 7,179,374 | 6,189,390 | 581,767 | 408,217 |
| <u>1938</u> | | | | |
| CANADA | 7,994,123 | 6,783,135 | 601,377 | 609,611 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 274,042 | 243,340 | 3,187 | 27,515 |
| New Brunswick | 75,956 | 75,956 | - | - |
| Quebec | 1,916,663 | 1,541,906 | 190,929 | 183,828 |
| Ontario | 3,746,070 | 3,134,004 | 362,032 | 250,034 |
| Manitoba | 822,086 | 733,115 | 3,999 | 84,972 |
| Saskatchewan | 309,303 | 258,010 | 2,034 | 49,259 |
| Alberta | 332,211 | 325,243 | 5,403 | 1,565 |
| British Columbia | 517,792 | 471,561 | 33,793 | 12,438 |
| <u>1939</u> | | | | |
| CANADA | 8,658,729(1) | 7,254,723 | 714,065 | 689,941 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 300,874 | 241,762 | 18,158 | 40,974 |
| New Brunswick | 71,004 | 70,244 | 300 | 460 |
| Quebec | 2,016,723 | 1,619,434 | 243,149 | 154,140 |
| Ontario | 4,042,790 | 3,520,347 | 298,029 | 224,414 |
| Manitoba | 917,540 | 654,868 | 82,654 | 180,018 |
| Saskatchewan | 318,456 | 261,504 | 2,087 | 54,865 |
| Alberta | 351,669 | 330,969 | 8,632 | 12,068 |
| British Columbia | 639,653 | 555,595 | 61,056 | 23,002 |

- (1) Includes \$351,927 received for work performed for other finishers and distributors.
(2) Curtains, carpets, feathers, etc.

Table 22. Industrial Statistics of Bleaching and Dyeing Establishments
for Selected Cities, Canada, 1939

| City | No. of
Plants | Capital
Employed
\$ | Value of Work Performed | | | Total
Em-
ployees
No. | Total
Salaries
& Wages
\$ |
|-----------------|------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Total
\$ | Bleaching &
Dyeing of
Garments
\$ | Other
Cleaning
& Dyeing
\$ | All
Other
Work
\$ | |
| Toronto | 43 | 2,555,251 | 2,387,006 | 2,019,942 | 189,706 | 177,358 | 1,327,007 |
| Montreal | 22 | 837,916 | 1,694,524 | 1,314,328 | 237,890 | 142,306 | 724,191 |
| Vancouver | 20 | 505,735 | 495,113 | 411,037 | 5,583 | 18,498 | 233,366 |
| Winnipeg | 15 | 601,100 | 905,331 | 645,159 | 82,654 | 177,518 | 485,620 |
| Hamilton | 15 | 344,066 | 357,842 | 328,950 | 20,363 | 8,229 | 152,196 |
| Windsor | 9 | 192,628 | 201,079 | 186,915 | 13,946 | 216 | 101,544 |
| Edmonton | 8 | 238,973 | 193,882 | 184,854 | 5,133 | 3,895 | 108,713 |
| Calgary | 8 | 107,451 | 124,491 | 115,699 | 3,499 | 5,293 | 59,717 |
| Ottawa | 7 | 279,240 | 259,399 | 238,710 | - | 20,689 | 141,722 |
| Saskatoon | 7 | 189,192 | 173,831 | 128,184 | 1,436 | 44,211 | 74,654 |
| London | 7 | 188,291 | 163,631 | 143,094 | 10,537 | 10,000 | 84,236 |
| Regina | 7 | 134,933 | 125,226 | 115,454 | 651 | 9,121 | 56,793 |
| Victoria | 6 | 122,961 | 105,402 | 54,630 | 46,434 | 4,338 | 61,433 |
| Quebec | 5 | 211,678 | 215,578 | 215,178 | 400 | - | 111,315 |
| Brantford | 5 | 53,994 | 38,819 | 37,595 | 280 | 944 | 16,370 |

**Table 23.—Capital Employed in Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments,
Canada, 1927 to 1937, and by Provinces, 1938 and 1939**

| Year and Province | Total
Capital | Fixed Capital | | Working Capital | |
|--|------------------|--|-----------|---|--|
| | | Present Value of Land,
Building and Equipment | | Value of
materials,
fuel and
supplies
on hand | Cash,
trading
and
operating
accounts |
| | | Owned | Rented | | |
| | \$ | \$ | | \$ | \$ |
| 1927 | 2,844,004 | 2,440,626 | | 99,121 | 304,257 |
| 1928 | 4,618,492 | 3,919,454 | | 132,969 | 566,069 |
| 1929 | 5,338,154 | 4,388,292 | | 161,642 | 788,220 |
| 1930 | 5,548,035 | 4,771,560 | | 176,272 | 600,203 |
| 1931 | 6,528,103 | 5,695,056 | | 192,520 | 640,527 |
| 1932 | 6,367,918 | 5,532,394 | | 201,645 | 633,879 |
| 1933 | 6,130,729 | 5,320,222 | | 226,349 | 584,158 |
| 1934 | 6,192,848 | 5,316,324 | | 194,194 | 682,330 |
| 1935 | 6,439,944 | 5,663,249 | | 203,565 | 573,130 |
| 1936 | 7,077,371 | 6,164,900 | | 261,284 | 651,187 |
| 1937 | 6,902,031 | 5,004,069 | 962,341 | 261,717 | 673,904 |
| <u>1 9 3 8</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 7,575,505 | 5,245,863 | 1,351,191 | 271,953 | 706,498 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia .. | 173,574 | 127,048 | 17,300 | 10,313 | 18,913 |
| New Brunswick | 90,423 | 45,637 | 35,200 | 2,199 | 7,387 |
| Quebec | 1,293,747 | 930,346 | 190,844 | 43,067 | 129,490 |
| Ontario | 3,989,754 | 2,668,170 | 828,168 | 127,820 | 365,596 |
| Manitoba | 611,206 | 460,958 | 33,300 | 35,886 | 81,062 |
| Saskatchewan | 374,005 | 242,004 | 66,400 | 33,908 | 31,693 |
| Alberta | 407,360 | 310,588 | 51,000 | 9,400 | 36,372 |
| British Columbia ... | 635,436 | 461,112 | 128,979 | 9,360 | 35,985 |
| <u>1 9 3 9</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 7,914,099 | 5,373,316 | 1,428,202 | 355,455 | 757,126 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia .. | 335,339 | 254,744 | 23,100 | 14,823 | 42,672 |
| New Brunswick | 85,485 | 39,730 | 38,500 | 2,000 | 5,255 |
| Quebec | 1,167,275 | 811,791 | 177,494 | 49,371 | 128,619 |
| Ontario | 4,292,140 | 2,864,421 | 378,152 | 190,674 | 358,893 |
| Manitoba | 609,849 | 439,431 | 27,360 | 41,608 | 101,450 |
| Saskatchewan | 351,875 | 196,154 | 71,153 | 37,542 | 47,026 |
| Alberta | 374,574 | 293,688 | 41,111 | 4,474 | 35,301 |
| British Columbia ... | 697,562 | 473,357 | 171,332 | 14,963 | 37,910 |

Table 24. Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments Classified According to Capital Employed and Value of Work Performed, Canada 1938 and 1939

| Capital Employed | 1938 | | | | 1939 | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|-------|-------------------|
| | No. of Plants | Total Capital | % | Average per Plant | No. of Plants | Total Capital | % | Average per Plant |
| Less than \$7,500) | 68 | 401,349 | 5.3 | 5,902 | 59 | 284,324 | 3.6 | 4,819 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999) | | | | | 36 | 310,640 | 3.9 | 8,629 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999) | 73 | 985,166 | 13.0 | 13,495 | 52 | 623,952 | 7.9 | 11,999 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999) | | | | | 33 | 565,080 | 7.1 | 17,124 |
| \$20,000 to \$29,999) | 24 | 591,120 | 7.8 | 24,630 | 25 | 586,823 | 7.1 | 23,473 |
| \$30,000 to \$49,999) | 27 | 1,030,845 | 13.6 | 38,179 | 27 | 1,086,964 | 13.7 | 40,258 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999) | 30 | 2,133,677 | 28.2 | 71,123 | 24 | 1,646,251 | 20.9 | 68,594 |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999) | 8 | 2,433,348 | 32.1 | 304,169 | 8 | 1,062,026 | 13.4 | 132,753 |
| \$200,000 and Over..) | | | | | 4 | 1,748,039 | 22.1 | 437,010 |
| Total and Average .. | 230 | 7,575,505 | 100.0 | 32,937 | 268 | 7,914,099 | 100.0 | 29,530 |

| Value of Work Performed | 1938 | | | | 1939 | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-------------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-------------------|
| | No. of Plants | Work Performed | % | Average per Plant | No. of Plants | Work Performed | % | Average per Plant |
| Less than \$7,500) | 74 | 510,856 | 6.4 | 6,903 | 48 | 279,236 | 3.2 | 5,817 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999) | | | | | 44 | 380,660 | 4.4 | 8,651 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999) | 62 | 850,327 | 10.6 | 13,714 | 49 | 607,919 | 7.0 | 12,407 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999) | | | | | 28 | 483,482 | 5.6 | 17,267 |
| \$20,000 to \$29,999) | 25 | 603,778 | 7.6 | 24,151 | 27 | 656,261 | 7.6 | 24,306 |
| \$30,000 to \$49,999) | 34 | 1,372,681 | 17.2 | 40,372 | 35 | 1,390,031 | 13.1 | 39,715 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999) | 21 | 1,407,920 | 17.6 | 67,043 | 25 | 1,674,148 | 19.3 | 66,966 |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999) | 9 | 1,249,612 | 15.6 | 138,845 | 5 | 733,646 | 8.5 | 146,729 |
| \$200,000 and Over .. | 5 | 1,998,949 | 25.0 | 399,789 | 7 | 2,453,346 | 28.3 | 350,478 |
| Total and Average .. | 230 | 7,994,123 | 100.0 | 34,757 | 268 | 8,658,729 | 100.0 | 32,309 |

Table 25.—Materials and Supplies Used, by Cleaners and Dyers, Canada,
1938 and 1939

| Principal Materials | Unit of Measure | 1 9 3 8 | | 1 9 3 9 | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|----------|---------------------|----------|---------------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant |
| | | | \$ | | \$ |
| Colours and dyes | lb. | 59,096 | 72,361 | 63,365 | 70,657 |
| Oxalic acid | " | 10,068 | 1,902 | 6,080 | 1,043 |
| Acetic acid | " | 47,255 | 5,829 | 50,671 | 6,112 |
| All other acids | " | 24,745 | 2,989 | 27,027 | 3,969 |
| Alcohol | Prf. Gal. | 5,303 | 4,392 | 5,129 | 4,446 |
| Gasoline and benzene | Gal. | 292,978 | 63,566 | 638,476 | 129,704 |
| Liquid ammonia | " | 6,808 | 2,190 | 7,199 | 2,709 |
| Hydrogen peroxide | lb. | 4,700 | 1,180 | 4,231 | 1,053 |
| Trichlorethylene | " | 115,938 | 14,212 | 141,627 | 16,660 |
| Carbon tetrachloride | " | 62,696 | 5,368 | 77,295 | 6,895 |
| All other solvents | Gal. | 788,363 | 180,617 | 549,192 | 127,872 |
| Soaps | lb. | 448,093 | 53,824 | 497,005 | 52,569 |
| Washing soda | " | 47,690 | 1,750 | 52,887 | 1,647 |
| Modified sodas | " | 52,713 | 2,367 | 42,655 | 1,710 |
| Soda ash | " | 30,650 | 899 | 32,115 | 997 |
| Caustic soda | " | 71,202 | 3,879 | 89,705 | 5,157 |
| Sodium metasilicate | " | 18,310 | 1,508 | 13,984 | 758 |
| Liquid chlorine | " | 2,000 | 250 | 3,320 | 365 |
| Bleach solutions | Gal. | 1,923 | 417 | 6,801 | 1,560 |
| Chloride of lime | lb. | 4,333 | 170 | 5,837 | 271 |
| Common salt | " | 399,200 | 3,078 | 286,233 | 2,474 |
| Starch | " | 9,315 | 734 | 15,774 | 1,399 |
| All other chemicals & reagents | — | — | 65,365 | — | 64,418 |
| Water purchased | — | — | 22,329 | — | 26,916 |
| Nets, pads and coverings | — | — | 18,653 | — | 16,757 |
| Buttons, threads, linings, etc. | — | — | 62,376 | — | 58,924 |
| Paper, twine and bags | — | — | 192,299 | — | 222,430 |
| Other materials and supplies . | — | — | 215,515 | — | 205,490 |
| Total Cost of Materials Used . | — | — | 999,999 | — | 1,034,962 |

Table 26. Number of Delivery Units Operated by Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments, Present Estimated Value and Cost of Operation, by Provinces, 1933.

| Province | Total No.
of Units | Estimated Present Value | | Operating Expenses(1) | | Salaries and Wages | |
|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| | | Total | Average
per Unit | Total | Average
per Unit | Total | Average
per Unit |
| CANADA | 720 | \$ 477,360 | \$ 663 | \$ 584,638 | \$ 812 | \$ 659,766 | \$ 916 |
| Prince Edward Island | 35 | 31,056 | 887 | 23,031 | 658 | 26,248 | 749 |
| and Nova Scotia .. | 7 | 4,534 | 648 | 5,166 | 738 | 5,281 | 754 |
| New Brunswick | 116 | 84,856 | 732 | 103,714 | 894 | 122,887 | 1,059 |
| Quebec | 355 | 234,018 | 659 | 290,334 | 818 | 296,733 | 836 |
| Ontario | 77 | 36,836 | 478 | 53,318 | 692 | 84,056 | 1,092 |
| Manitoba | 29 | 19,572 | 675 | 21,594 | 745 | 25,767 | 889 |
| Saskatchewan | 31 | 22,958 | 741 | 23,776 | 767 | 30,905 | 997 |
| Alberta | 70 | 43,530 | 622 | 63,705 | 910 | 67,889 | 970 |
| British Columbia ... | | | | | | | |

(1) Includes depreciation, gasoline, oil, repairs, etc.

(2) Includes salaries and wages paid to routemen, route managers and salesmen.

Table 27.—Cost of Wages, Fuel and Electricity, Materials, and Collection and Delivery, in Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments and Proportion of Each to Total Receipts, by Size of Business and by Provinces, Canada, 1939.

| Amount of Annual Receipts | No. of Plants | Total Receipts | Wages (1) | | Fuel & Electricity | | Materials | | Collection and Delivery (2) | |
|--|---------------|----------------|--------------|-------|--------------------|-------|--------------|-------|-----------------------------|-------|
| | | | Total | % (3) | Total | % (3) | Total | % (3) | Total | % (3) |
| All Plants | 268 | \$ 8,658,729 | \$ 3,624,360 | 41.9 | \$ 351,746 | 4.1 | \$ 1,034,962 | 12.0 | \$ 1,244,404 | 14.4 |
| Less than \$7,500 | 48 | 279,236 | 110,427 | 39.5 | 18,257 | 6.5 | 32,017 | 11.5 | 62,948 | 22.5 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 44 | 380,660 | 138,012 | 36.3 | 26,291 | 6.9 | 34,876 | 9.2 | 79,488 | 20.9 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .. | 49 | 607,919 | 221,940 | 36.5 | 33,047 | 5.4 | 57,398 | 9.4 | 108,879 | 17.9 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 .. | 28 | 483,482 | 170,894 | 35.3 | 24,540 | 5.1 | 47,126 | 9.7 | 87,245 | 18.0 |
| \$20,000 to \$29,999 .. | 27 | 656,261 | 280,739 | 42.8 | 33,484 | 5.1 | 78,500 | 12.0 | 122,474 | 18.7 |
| \$30,000 to \$49,999 .. | 35 | 1,390,031 | 598,331 | 43.0 | 60,205 | 4.3 | 140,430 | 10.1 | 233,497 | 16.8 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 .. | 25 | 1,674,148 | 726,568 | 43.4 | 62,579 | 3.7 | 229,826 | 13.7 | 234,826 | 14.0 |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999 | 5 | 733,646 | 322,494 | 44.0 | 22,895 | 3.1 | 90,668 | 12.4 | 59,592 | 8.1 |
| \$200,000 and Over ... | 7 | 2,453,346 | 1,055,155 | 43.0 | 70,448 | 2.9 | 324,121 | 13.2 | 255,455 | 10.4 |
| CANADA | 268 | \$ 8,658,729 | \$ 3,624,360 | 41.9 | \$ 351,746 | 4.1 | \$ 1,034,962 | 12.0 | \$ 1,244,404 | 14.4 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia ... | 10 | 300,894 | 109,976 | 36.5 | 16,409 | 5.5 | 33,251 | 11.1 | 49,279 | 16.4 |
| New Brunswick | 8 | 71,004 | 25,418 | 35.8 | 4,116 | 5.8 | 9,026 | 12.7 | 10,447 | 14.7 |
| Quebec | 33 | 2,016,723 | 755,015 | 37.4 | 81,405 | 4.0 | 265,090 | 13.1 | 226,601 | 11.2 |
| Ontario | 135 | 4,042,790 | 1,805,187 | 44.7 | 156,854 | 3.9 | 443,856 | 11.0 | 587,067 | 14.5 |
| Manitoba | 17 | 91,540 | 407,242 | 44.4 | 34,813 | 3.8 | 142,374 | 15.5 | 137,374 | 15.0 |
| Saskatchewan | 16 | 338,456 | 114,768 | 36.0 | 14,784 | 4.6 | 42,804 | 13.4 | 47,361 | 14.9 |
| Alberta | 18 | 351,669 | 156,887 | 44.6 | 14,769 | 4.2 | 36,102 | 10.3 | 54,681 | 15.5 |
| British Columbia ... | 31 | 659,653 | 249,867 | 39.1 | 28,596 | 4.5 | 62,459 | 9.8 | 131,594 | 20.6 |

(1) Not including wages paid to salesmen and roulemen.

(2) Includes wages to drivers and salesmen and depreciation, gasoline, oil, repairs, etc., to delivery equipment.

(3) Per cent of total receipts

Table 28. -- Employees in Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments Clasified According to Sex and Remuneration, by Provinces, 1938 and 1939

| Province | Employees on Salaries | | | Wage-Earners
(Monthly Average) | | |
|---|-----------------------|--------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|--------|----------------|
| | Male | Female | Total
Salaries | Male | Female | Total
Wages |
| | No. | No. | \$ | No. | No. | \$ |
| 1938 | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 441 | 250 | 957,939 | 2,085 | 1,544 | 2,932,288 |
| Prince Edward Island and
Nova Scotia | 13 | 11 | 30,035 | 70 | 37 | 90,181 |
| New Brunswick | 14 | 2 | 12,812 | 23 | 13 | 21,088 |
| Quebec | 95 | 55 | 203,008 | 478 | 360 | 664,331 |
| Ontario | 197 | 127 | 471,165 | 999 | 712 | 1,375,886 |
| Manitoba | 39 | 22 | 102,883 | 220 | 189 | 343,513 |
| Saskatchewan | 33 | 14 | 47,926 | 83 | 46 | 93,431 |
| Alberta | 20 | 2 | 36,156 | 93 | 84 | 126,699 |
| British Columbia | 30 | 17 | 53,954 | 119 | 103 | 207,159 |
| 1939 | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 711 | 361 | 1,309,193 | 2,234 | 1,689 | 2,974,933 |
| Prince Edward Island and
Nova Scotia | 36 | 17 | 54,825 | 59 | 40 | 81,399 |
| New Brunswick | 14 | 5 | 15,811 | 17 | 7 | 14,888 |
| Quebec | 136 | 74 | 254,776 | 498 | 377 | 623,126 |
| Ontario | 359 | 200 | 673,910 | 1,103 | 800 | 1,428,010 |
| Manitoba | 59 | 21 | 135,216 | 228 | 218 | 356,082 |
| Saskatchewan | 26 | 9 | 40,086 | 85 | 50 | 100,449 |
| Alberta | 38 | 14 | 62,554 | 78 | 73 | 125,238 |
| British Columbia | 43 | 21 | 72,015 | 166 | 124 | 245,741 |

Table 29. -- Monthly Employment of Wage-Earners in Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments, Canada, 1937, 1938 and 1939.

| Month | 1937 | | | 1938 | | | 1939 | | |
|-----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|
| | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| January | 1,581 | 1,169 | 2,750 | 1,770 | 1,302 | 3,072 | 1,896 | 1,421 | 3,317 |
| February | 1,321 | 1,202 | 2,523 | 1,776 | 1,290 | 3,066 | 1,896 | 1,394 | 3,290 |
| March | 1,776 | 1,342 | 3,118 | 1,935 | 1,386 | 3,321 | 2,098 | 1,633 | 3,731 |
| April | 2,007 | 1,533 | 3,540 | 2,233 | 1,677 | 3,910 | 2,389 | 1,860 | 4,249 |
| May | 2,070 | 1,544 | 3,614 | 2,240 | 1,678 | 3,918 | 2,428 | 1,905 | 4,333 |
| June | 2,091 | 1,584 | 3,675 | 2,269 | 1,719 | 3,988 | 2,414 | 1,862 | 4,276 |
| July | 2,020 | 1,535 | 3,555 | 2,206 | 1,642 | 3,848 | 2,377 | 1,772 | 4,149 |
| August | 1,979 | 1,506 | 3,485 | 2,163 | 1,612 | 3,775 | 2,345 | 1,752 | 4,097 |
| September | 2,013 | 1,517 | 3,530 | 2,207 | 1,644 | 3,851 | 2,352 | 1,757 | 4,109 |
| October | 1,951 | 1,457 | 3,408 | 2,166 | 1,606 | 3,772 | 2,296 | 1,712 | 4,008 |
| November | 1,834 | 1,367 | 3,201 | 2,089 | 1,525 | 3,614 | 2,214 | 1,631 | 3,845 |
| December | 1,722 | 1,280 | 3,002 | 1,971 | 1,464 | 3,435 | 2,110 | 1,576 | 3,686 |
| Monthly Average | 1,890 | 1,419 | 3,309 | 2,085 | 1,545 | 3,630 | 2,234 | 1,689 | 3,923 |

Table 30.--Number of Wage-Earners, Male and Female, in Cleaning and Dyeing Plants in Month of Average Employment and Classified According to Regular Hours of Work, by Provinces, 1939.

| Province | Number of Wage-Earners and Hours Worked per Week | | | | | | | | | | Average hours per week | Average weekly earnings |
|---|--|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|----------|-------------|-----------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| | 30 hours or Less | 31-43 hours | 44 hours | 45-47 hours | 48 hours | 49-50 hours | 51-54 hours | 55 hours | 56-64 hours | 65 hours & Over | | |
| CANADA | Male
43
Female
54 | 114
115 | 213
140 | 348
384 | 580
561 | 432
212 | 322
131 | 92
77 | 72
12 | 18
3 | 48
47 | 16.09
12.59 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia ... | Male
3
Female
1 | -
- | 2
2 | 3
3 | 18
29 | 28
6 | 5
- | -
- | -
- | -
- | 48
48 | 17.49
12.98 |
| New Brunswick | Male
-
Female
- | -
- | -
- | 4
- | 7
3 | 3
3 | 2
- | 1
2 | -
- | -
- | 49
50 | 12.06
10.62 |
| Quebec | Male
12
Female
9 | 31
39 | 11
8 | 33
40 | 54
41 | 36
56 | 170
94 | 89
75 | 45
12 | 17
3 | 51
49 | 14.84
12.16 |
| Ontario | Male
6
Female
18 | 67
50 | 123
60 | 293
281 | 219
262 | 289
93 | 76
36 | 2
- | 27
- | 1
- | 47
46 | 16.18
12.01 |
| Manitoba | Male
8
Female
14 | 2
14 | 10
31 | -
- | 144
118 | 47
41 | 17
- | -
- | -
- | -
- | 48
46 | 18.17
12.50 |
| Saskatchewan | Male
-
Female
1 | 1
- | 8
7 | 2
6 | 34
26 | 19
10 | 21
- | -
- | -
- | -
- | 49
47 | 15.76
12.12 |
| Alberta | Male
-
Female
- | -
6 | 5
7 | -
5 | 29
51 | 10
3 | 31
1 | -
- | -
- | -
- | 48
47 | 18.19
13.60 |
| British Columbia | Male
14
Female
11 | 12
7 | 53
25 | 12
49 | 75
32 | -
- | -
- | -
- | -
- | -
- | 44
44 | 15.56
14.86 |

Note--The above table does not include overtime.

Table 21.—Mechanical Equipment Installed in Dyeing and Cleaning Establishments,
Canada, 1935 to 1939

| Kind | 1935 | 1936 | 1937 | 1938 | 1939 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| Washing machines | 434 | 466 | 491 | 504 | 547 |
| Extractors | 325 | 332 | 364 | 378 | 427 |
| Tumbler driers | 173 | 193 | 222 | 246 | 303 |
| Conveyor driers | 14 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 30 |
| Vats for dyeing | 453 | 536 | 551 | 538 | 561 |
| Flat work ironers | 58 | 40 | 36 | 48 | 62 |
| Suit and garment presses | 574 | 672 | 755 | 902 | 1,027 |
| Shirt bosom presses | 11 | 10 | 10 | 8 | 6 |
| Body presses | 5 | 8 | 10 | 14 | 18 |
| Steam presses (underwear) | 18 | 6 | 1 | 13 | 19 |
| Collar machines | 3 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 10 |
| Sewing machines | 234 | 260 | 296 | 355 | 422 |
| Dry cleaning units | | - | - | 115 | 194 |
| Water softeners | | - | - | 12 | 23 |
| Other equipment | 265 | 309 | 410 | 312 | 409 |
| Total Equipment | 2,567 | 2,854 | 3,166 | 3,469 | 4,058 |

LIST OF CLEANERS AND DYERS OPERATING IN CANADA, 1939

Prince Edward Island

| | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------|---------------|
| New Method Cleaners Ltd., | 130 Longworth Ave., | Charlottetown |
|---------------------------|---------------------|---------------|

Nova Scotia

| | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------|------------|
| Harbour Cleaners | 72 Portland St., | Dartmouth |
| Bakus Superior Cleaners | | Fairview |
| Glovers Dry Cleaning & Dyeing Co., | 105 Union St., | Glance Bay |
| New Method Cleaners & Dyers Ltd., | 19 Sterling St., | " " |
| Cousins Limited | 507 Robie St., | Halifax |
| United Cleaners & Dyers Co., Ltd., | 19 Isleville St., | " |
| Cousins-Forsyth Ltd., | 400 Esplanade, | Sydney |
| Hubby's Tip Top Cleaners | 465 Charlotte St., | " |
| McKinnon & Cameron | 344 Esplanade, | " |

New Brunswick

| | | |
|----------------------------|-----------------|-------------|
| Goudreau, Guy | 61 Water St., | Campbellton |
| McLaughlin Bros. Cleaners | 131 Water St., | " |
| Buzzells Dye Works | 276 Queen St., | Fredericton |
| Cash and Carry Cleaners | 644 Queen St., | " |
| Fashion Plate Cleaners | 100 Regent St., | " |
| Eastern Dry Cleaners | 210 Lutz St., | Moncton |
| American Dye Works Ltd., | 27 Elm St., | Saint John |
| New Process Cleaners Ltd., | 96 Germain St., | " " |

Quebec

| | | |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------|
| Shefford Dyeing & Cleaning | 27 St. Joseph St., | Granby |
| Poitras Edouard, Enrg., | 25 De Lanaudiere, | Joliette |
| Ararat Oriental Rug Cleaning Co., | 3457 Park Ave., | Montreal |
| Burnett Ltd., | 805 Chatham St., | " |
| Canada Carpet Cleaning Ltd., | 714 Vitre St., | " |
| Capital Cleaners & Dyers | 867 De L'Epee Ave., | " |
| Charbonneau, C. E., & Cie | 5955 St. Andre St., | " |
| Dechaux Freres Limitee | 2142 Beaudry St., | " |
| Deskin Brothers Ltd., | 1060 Champlain St., | " |
| Dominion Cleaners and Dyers Ltd., | 2281 St. James St. W., | " |
| Dunn's Cleaners & Dyers | 6750 Park Ave., | " |
| Herard & Cie | 555 Ferdinand St., | " |
| Lachine Dyers & Cleaners Ltd., | 120-7th Ave., (Lachine) | " |
| Leveille Limitee | 4371 Lafrance St., | " |
| Montreal Dyeing & Cleaning Co., Ltd., | 189 Belanger Ave., E., | " |
| National Cleaners, Reg'd | 3160 Rouen St., | " |
| New System Cleaning Service, Reg'd | 2461 Des Carrieres St., | " |
| Pauls Service Stores Ltd., | 1451 Beaubien St., E., | " |
| Perth Dye Works Reg'd | 5014 Sherbrooke St., W., | " |
| Queen's Cleaners & Dyers | 6571 Marquette St., | " |
| Rand Service Stores Ltd., | 856 St. Remi St., | " |
| Sevigny, J. E. | 79 Mount Royal Ave., E., | " |
| Star Dyers & Cleaners, Reg'd | 3028 LaSalle Blvd., (Verdun) | " |
| White Swan Cleaners Ltd., | 4892 Sherbrooke St., W., | " |

Quebec --(Concl'd)

| | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|
| Ideal Cleaners & Dyers | 213-2nd Ave., | Noranda |
| Teinturerie Dorchester, Reg'd | 120 Dorchester St., | Quebec |
| Ferland, P., Inc., | 155-159 Dupont St., | " |
| Teinturerie Françoise Limitee | 565 St. Jean St., | " |
| La Salle Cleaners Reg'd. | 75 St. Dominique St., | " |
| Teinturerie Mathieu Limitee | 13 St. Albert St., (Limoilou) | " |
| New Method Dry Cleaning | 769 Alexandre St., | Sherbrooke |
| De Luxe Cleaners & Dyers | 1015 Champfleure St., | Three Rivers |
| Poissant, H. A. & Cie | 1375 Ste. Marguerite St., | " " |

Ontario

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|
| Modern Cleaners & Dyers | 335 Pinnacle St., | Belleville |
| Superior Cleaners & Dyers | 142 Front St., N., | " |
| Brantford National Cleaners | 324 Colborne St., | Brantford |
| Burtol Super-Cleaners | 23 George St., | " |
| Gahill, R. P. | 51 Dalhousie St., | " |
| Ford's Keep-U-Neat Cleaners & Dyers | Echo Place | " |
| Patte, Geo. J. | 50 Marlboro St., | " |
| Community Cleaners | 145 Queen St., | Chatham |
| De Luxe Cleaners & Dyers | 41 Fourth St., | " |
| Maxwell & Co., | 72 Wellington St., | " |
| Scotty the Cleaner | 87 Queen St., | " |
| Sanitary Dry Cleaners | 578 Scott St., | Fort Francis |
| Ellard & Sons | 236 Simpson St., | Fort William |
| Birmingham's Cleaning | 10 Water St., N., | Galt |
| Hub Cleaners | 108 Ainslie St., S., | " |
| Dales Dry Cleaners | 1022 Barton St., E., | Hamilton |
| Dollar Cleaners & Dyers Ltd., | 38 Ottawa St., N., | " |
| Eyre's Dyeing & Cleaning | 93 James St., N., | " |
| Fitzsimon Bros., | 1129 Main St., E., | " |
| Glovers Cleaning & Dyeing Works | 167 James St., S., | " |
| Hoover Dry Cleaners | 127 King St., W., | " |
| Howard Bros., | 52 Rebecca St., | " |
| Langley's Ltd., | 210 Main St., E., | " |
| Markham, H. N., | 149 James St. S., | " |
| My Valet | 326 King St., E., | " |
| National Cleaners | 329 Barton St., E., | " |
| Parker, A. & Son | 184 King St. E., | " |
| Reliable Cleaners & Dyers | 10 Cathcart St., | " |
| Streets Dye Works | 685½ King St., E., | " |
| Vogue Cleaners | 245 King William St., | " |
| Crystal Cleaners & Dyers | 445 Princess St., | Kingston |
| New System Cleaners & Dyers | 147 Brock St., | " |
| Pattons Dye Works | 349 Princess St., | " |
| Master Cleaners & Dyers | 51 Second St., | Kirkland Lake |
| Park Cleaners | Government Rd., E., | " " |
| Kitchener Dye Works | 47 Queen St., S., | Kitchener |
| MacIntosh Cleaners Ltd., | 130 Victoria St., S., | " |
| Newtex Cleaners & Dyers | 135 Ottawa St., S., | " |
| Malora Cleaners | 50 Erie St., N., | Leamington |
| Dean's Dry Cleaning & Dye Works | 663 Adelaide St., | London |
| French Cleaners & Dyers | 108 Wellington Rd., | " |

Ontario--(Cont'd)

| | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------|------------------|
| Jackson, The Cleaner | 650 Richmond St., | London |
| Marvo Cleaners & Dyers | 1138 Oxford St., | " |
| Neuway Dry Cleaners | 344 Richmond St., | " |
| Ontario Dry Cleaners & Dyers | 516 Talbot St., | " |
| Spettigue, H. E., | 256 Richmond St., | " |
| Big Four Cleaners & Dyers | 33 Newcastle St., | Mimico |
| Arrow Cleaners & Dyers | 97 Lambton Ave., | Mount Dennis |
| Harrison, Sidney | 1764 Ferry St., | Niagara Falls |
| Owen's Quality Cleaners | 66 McIntyre St., E., | North Bay |
| Parker's Cleaners & Dyers | 146 Third Ave., W., | " " |
| Aldsworth the Cleaner | 36 Athol St., E., | Oshawa |
| Gold Medal Cleaners & Dyers | 21 Bond St., E., | " |
| New Service Cleaners & Dyers | 16 Ontario St., | " |
| Pickwick Cleaners | 434 Simcoe St., S., | " |
| Langley's Ltd., | 200 Bay St., | Ottawa |
| Martin, W. H. & Sons | 249 Argyle Ave., | " |
| Monson's Cleaners | 134 Queen St., | " |
| Parkers Cleaners & Dyers Ltd., | 250 Sparks St., | " |
| Pattons Ltd., | 1200 Wellington St., | " |
| Prosperity Cleaners Ltd., | 233 Rideau St., | " |
| Star Cleaners & Dyers | 317 Rideau St., | " |
| Douglas and Company | 986 - 2nd. Ave., E., | Owen Sound |
| Hawke's Cleaners | 824 - 3rd. Ave., E., | " " |
| Waite the Cleaners | 978 - 3rd Ave., E., | " " |
| Parkers, Peterboro, Limited | 177 Charlotte St., | Peterboro |
| Palmers Dry Cleaners | 58 South Algoma St., | Port Arthur |
| Renfrew Cleaners & Dyers | 100 Brydge St., | Renfrew |
| Nash Dry Cleaners | 30 Mary St., | St. Catharines |
| New Method Dry Cleaners & Dyers | 6 Mary St., | " " |
| Reid Dry Cleaning Co., | 177 Welland Ave., | " " |
| Shaw Dry Cleaners | 96½ Lake St., | " " |
| Aladdin Cleaners | 366 Talbot St., | St. Thomas |
| Allen's Cleaners & Dyers | 11 Hiawatha St., | " " |
| Barge's Cleaners & Dyers | 116 Christina St., N., | Sarnia |
| Bonnie Cleaners | 179 Gore St., | Sault Ste. Marie |
| Foch's Dry Cleaning | 724 Queen St., E., | " " " |
| New Method Cleaners | 415 Queen St., E., | " " " |
| City Cleaners & Dyers | 287 Kathleen St., | Sudbury |
| La Vogue Cleaners & Dyers | 365 Copper Cliff Rd., | " |
| Lebel and Johnson | 142 Eyre St., | " |
| United Cleaners & Dyers | 40 Station St., | " |
| A.B.C. Cleaners | 1422 Yonge St., | Toronto |
| Baker Brothers Ltd., | 109 Vaughan Rd., | " |
| Baker Carpet Cleaning Co., | 25 Lightbourne Ave., | " |
| Best Cleaners & Dyers Ltd., | 150 Kenwood Ave., | " |
| Boag's Wardrobe | 2216 Bloor St., W., | " |
| Boston Cleaning & Dyeing Co., | 1397 Yonge St., | " |
| Canadian Dyers & Cleaners Ltd., | 1597 Queen St., E., | " |
| Cheeseworth Cleaners & Dyers | 115 King St., W., | " |
| Chester Cleaners & Dyers Ltd., | 741 Broadview Ave., | " |
| Christie Cleaners & Dyers | 798 Old Weston Rd., | " |
| City Dye Works Ltd., | 138 Claremont St., | " |
| Clean-Rite Ltd., | 425 Jane St., | " |

(Ontario--(Concl'd)

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------|
| College Cleaners | 541 College St., | Toronto |
| Crystal Cleaners & Dyers | 5 Awde St., | " |
| Davis Cleaners & Dyers | 204 Carlton St., | " |
| Downtown Valet Service | 49 Adelaide St., W., | " |
| Edgar Cleaners | 798 St. Clair Ave., W., | " |
| Ever-Ready Cleaners Ltd., | 1109 Bathurst St., | " |
| Felker Bros., | 2911 Dundas St., W., | " |
| French Dry Cleaners | 17 Morland St., | " |
| Gibsons Cleaners Ltd., | 1315 Davenport Rd., | " |
| Granite Cleaners | 1495 Yonge St., | " |
| Harrons Cleaners & Dyers | 876 Bathurst St., | " |
| Independent Cleaners & Dyers Ltd., | 5 Kelvin Ave., | " |
| Keith's Cleaners & Dyers | 987 Dovercourt Rd., | " |
| Lakeside Cleaners & Dyers | 1623 Queen St., W., | " |
| Langley's Ltd., | 249 Spadina Rd., | " |
| McKinley, A. W., | 634 Yonge St., | " |
| Modern Cleaners & Dyers | 416 Oakwood Ave., | " |
| Nine Minute Press Shop | 341 Bay St., | " |
| Parker's Dye Works Ltd., | 791 Yonge St., | " |
| Pendrith Cleaners & Dyers | 83 Ryerson St., | " |
| Reliable Cleaners & Dyers | 313 King St., W., | " |
| Sherrins Dye Works | 1423 Bloor St., W., | " |
| Smith, H. Cleaners | 757 Pape Ave., | " |
| Stanley, R. D., Ltd., | 922 Millwood Rd., | " |
| Sunshine Uniform Supply Ltd., | 2 Lightbourne Ave., | " |
| Taylor, S. & Sons Ltd., | 2229 Queen St., E., | " |
| Turco-Persian Rug Renovating Co., | 166 Duchess St., | " |
| United & De Forest Cleaners & Dyers | 879 Queen St., E., | " |
| Varsity Cleaners & Dyers | 673 College St., | " |
| White, L. & Sons Ltd., | 135 St. Patrick St., | " |
| Wright Bros., | 884 Kingston Rd., | " |
| Associated Cleaners | 96 Richmond Rd., | Westboro |
| De Luxe Cleaners & Dyers | 39 Chatham St., E., | Windsor |
| Ford Cleaners & Dyers | 468 London St., W., | " |
| Jewel Cleaners | 481 London St., W., | " |
| Jeffrey, Nelson | 295 Elm Ave., | " |
| Modern Cleaners & Dyers | 801 Louis Ave., | " |
| Peerless Cleaners & Dyers | 909 Sandwich St., E., | " |
| Quality Dry Cleaners Ltd., | 401 Park St., W., | " |
| Rivard Cleaners Ltd., | 783 Wyandotte St., E., | " |
| Warren, The Cleaner, Ltd., | 464 Crawford Ave., | " |

Manitoba

| | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| Dann, Roland | 15 First St., | Portage La Prairie |
| Ray, S., | 12 Royal Rd., | " " " |
| Art Cleaners & Dyers Ltd., | 173 McGregor St., | Winnipeg |
| Avenue Dyers & Cleaners | 658 St. Mathews Ave., | " |
| Davis Dyers and Cleaners | 79 Sherbrooke St., | " |
| Dubois Dyers & Cleaners | 276 Hargrave St., | " |
| Easton's Cleaners & Dyers | 1198 Main St., | " |
| Fort Garry Dyers & Cleaners | 324 Young St., | " |
| Fort Rouge Cleaners & Dyers | 123 Osborne St., | " |

Manitoba---(Concl'd)

| | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|
| Graham Cleaners | 338 Colony St., | Winnipeg |
| Henry Brothers Ltd., | 262 Gwendoline St., | " |
| Morris Dye Works | 744 Alexander Ave., W., | " |
| Perth Dye Works Ltd., | 484 Portage Ave., | " |
| Quinton Dye Works Ltd., | Daly St. at Jessie Ave., | " |
| Scotts Ltd., | 114 Lark St., | " |
| Star Dry Cleaners & Dyers | 558 Ellice St., | " |
| Swan Cleaners & Dyers | 72 Mann St., (St. Boniface) | " |

Saskatchewan

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| French Dry Cleaners | 524 Main St., N., | Moose Jaw |
| Osborne, The Cleaner | 58 Caribou St., W., | " " |
| Capital Dry Cleaners | 1858 Broad St., | Regina |
| Paramount Dry Cleaners & Dyers | 2941 Dewdney St., | " |
| Parisian Dye Works Ltd., | 1843 Robinson St., | " |
| Queen City Cleaners & Dyers Ltd., | 1720 - 12th Ave., | " |
| Rose, Arthur (Regina) Ltd., | 2011 - 12th St., | " |
| Service Dry Cleaners | 1771 Rose St., | " |
| West End Cleaners | 1924 Rose St., | " |
| Belgian Dry Cleaners, Ltd., | 123 - 20th St., W., | Saskatoon |
| Blyth, D. & Co., | 625 Broadway | " |
| Broadway Dry Cleaners | 208 Avenue "C" North | " |
| Marvin's Cleaners & Dyers Ltd., | 242 - 3rd Ave., S., | " |
| Parisian Dye Works | 321 Avenue "F" South, | " |
| Rose, Arthur Ltd., | 334 - 2nd Ave., N., | " |
| Tucker & Bate | 242 - 20th St., W., | " |

Alberta

| | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------|
| Aladdin Cleaners & Dyers | 1414 First St., W., | Calgary |
| Apex Ltd., | 310-7th Ave., E., | " |
| Calgary Cleaners & Dyers | 1312 - 1st St., W., | " |
| Dollar Cleaners & Dyers | 1114 - 17th Ave., W., | " |
| Laval Cleaners & Dyers | 132 - 10th St., N.W., | " |
| Rainbow Cleaners & Dyers | 2012 - 4th St., W., | " |
| Templetons Limited | 615 - 17th Ave., W., | " |
| Valet Cleaners & Dyers | 1411 - 2nd St. E., | " |
| Francoeur Cleaners & Dyers | Main St., | Camrose |
| Capital Cleaners & Dyers Ltd., | 9686 - 99th St., | Edmonton |
| Clean-Rite Cleaners | 9546 - 111th Ave., | " |
| Dollar Cleaners | 9352 - 106th Ave., | " |
| Expert Dyers & Cleaners Ltd., | 10056 - 105th St., | " |
| Modern Cleaners | 10450 Jasper Ave., | " |
| Page, The Cleaner | 9338 - 118th Ave., | " |
| Superior Cleaners & Dyers | 11071 - 95th St., | " |
| Trudeau's Cleaning & Dye Works Ltd., | 10050 - 103rd St., | " |
| Ironside and Park | 314 - 6th St., S., | Lethbridge |

British Columbia

| | | |
|--------------------------|---------------|-----------|
| Paisley Cleaners & Dyers | 522 Gore St., | Esquimalt |
| Maple Leaf Cleaners | Ellis St., | Kelowna |

British Columbia (Concl'd)

| | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|
| Paisley Dye Works | 20 Nicol St., | Nanaimo |
| Calam & Thomas Ltd., | 1202 Kingsway, (Burnaby) | New Westminster |
| Royal City Cleaners & Dyers Ltd., | 533 Clarkson St., | " " |
| Ararat Oriental Rug Co., | 2221 Granville St., | Vancouver |
| Associated Cleaners & Dyers Ltd., | 1638 West Third Ave., | " |
| Empire Cleaners Ltd., | 910 Richards St., | " |
| Granville Bros., | 1835 Granville St., | " |
| Guarantee Cleaners & Dyers | 1100 Union St., | " |
| Ideal Cleaners & Dyers | 965 Robson St., | " |
| Jarvis Cleaners & Dyers | 4598 Main St., | " |
| Kingsway Cleaners & Dyers | 1320 Kingsway | " |
| Metropolitan Cleaners | 2158 - 12th St., W., | " |
| New Method Cleaners & Dyers | 1092 Robson St., | " |
| Peace Cleaners | 3223 Fraser Ave., | " |
| Perth Dyeing & Cleaning Works Ltd., | 1762 - 2nd Ave., W., | " |
| St. Clair Dye Works | 3627 Commercial Drive | " |
| Sanitary Dry Cleaning Ltd., | 624 Howe St., | " |
| Shaughnessy Heights Cleaners & Dyers | 2928 Granville St., | " |
| Snowflake Cleaners & Dyers | 2046 - 4th St. W., | " |
| Stevens, Roy | 1166 Burrard St., | " |
| Swan Bros., Ltd., | 402 - 12th Ave., E., | " |
| Vancouver Carpet Cleaning Works | 561 - 14th Ave., W., | " |
| Zack's Ltd., Cleaners & Dyers | 2085 Main St., | " |
| B. C. Dye Works | 1012 Yates St., | Victoria |
| Capital Cleaners & Dyers | 725 Caledonia Ave., | " |
| City Dye Works | 844 Fort St., | " |
| Nu Way Cleaners | 420 William St., | " |
| Pantorium Dye Works of Canada Ltd., | 905 Fort St., | " |
| Togo Cleaning & Dyeing Works | 758 Yates St., | " |

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MERCHANDISING FILES
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UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO

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Minister of Trade and Commerce.

CANADA

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CENSUS OF MERCHANDISING AND SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS

**POWER LAUNDRIES & CLEANING AND DYEING
ESTABLISHMENTS**

IN CANADA

1940



OTTAWA
1942

Price 25 cents

Published by Authority of the HON. JAMES A. MacKINNON, M.P.,
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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
INTERNAL TRADE BRANCH
OTTAWA, CANADA

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A. C. Steedman, B.A.

POWER LAUNDRIES AND CLEANING AND DYEING ESTABLISHMENTS IN
CANADA, 1940.

Section I. -- General Review

An increased number of Power Laundries and Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments reporting to the annual census for 1940 showed total receipts of \$26,775,-841 for this industry. Slightly more than \$13,100,000 was paid to employees of 530 plants in Canada; materials and supplies used in washing and cleaning processes cost \$2,965,125; fuel and electricity cost \$1,217,779, while the collection and delivery of bundles (exclusive of salaries paid to drivers) added \$1,680,000 to the cost of operation.

The 10 largest cities in Canada reported 271 plants having receipts of nearly 19½ millions of dollars or approximately 73 per cent of the total. Ontario reported 258 plants with annual receipts of \$11,062,424 or nearly \$1,500,000 more than in 1939; Quebec with 85 plants reported annual receipts totalling \$7,439,805. British Columbia had 61 plants and \$2,760,658 receipts. Alberta had 30 plants and \$1,295,651 receipts; 26 plants in Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia did business to the extent of \$983,091; 25 plants in Manitoba had receipts of \$1,934,438; Saskatchewan had 23 plants and \$761,963 receipts, while New Brunswick reported 22 plants with receipts of \$537,811.

Although more plants are engaged in dry cleaning than in laundry work, these are generally smaller. More than half of the total receipts or over \$14,000,-000 was for laundry work. According to service performed, 55.6 per cent of this total was for finished laundry, 13.3 per cent for semi-finished service, 10.9 per cent for damp-flat, and 10.4 per cent for wet wash. Coat and towel supply service accounted for the remainder or 9.8 per cent. The total amount received for dry cleaning was \$12,730,373 of which 70.0 per cent was paid for the cleaning of suits and dresses, 11.7 per cent for cleaning curtains, carpets and household goods, 2.9 per cent for the cleaning and storage of furs, 6.0 per cent for dyeing and 9.4 per cent for all other cleaning processes.

Male and female employees required to operate the laundries and cleaning plants averaged 15,508 and the total annual payroll was \$13,112,465, just under 50

per cent of the total receipts for all work performed.

The estimated present value of 2,152 delivery trucks required for the handling of goods was nearly \$1,476,000. The total cost of operation of these units was \$4,190,000, of which \$2,510,000 represented salaries and wages paid to drivers and salesmen. Other expenses such as depreciation, repairs, gas, oil, etc., amounted to \$1,680,000.

Coal and fuel used in providing steam and power for plants in this industry for 1940 cost \$1,025,611, while light and electric power cost \$320,570, a substantial increase in each case over 1939 being reported.

The largest single item in cost of materials was packing supplies. The total cost of wrapping papers, twine, hampers, bags, etc., amounted to \$592,702. Over 4,000,000 pounds of soaps costing \$370,000 were used along with 2,500,000 pounds of sodas costing \$90,000, 5,000,000 pounds of salt costing \$42,000, and 615,000 pounds of starches costing \$54,000; cleaning solvents used cost \$439,454, and wash nets and pads and coverings for presses and ironers cost \$230,538.

Table 1.--Principal Statistics of Power Laundries, Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments in Canada, 1927 to 1940

| Year and Provinces | Plants | Capital Employed | Em- ployees | Salaries and Wages | Cost of Materials | Value of Work Performed |
|---|--------|------------------|-------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1927 | 338 | 15,980,744 | 9,173 | 8,280,581 | 1,795,101 | 17,428,037 |
| 1928 | 357 | 19,313,880 | 10,739 | 9,640,318 | 2,182,572 | 20,514,630 |
| 1929 | 357 | 22,391,213 | 11,739 | 10,926,804 | 2,350,162 | 23,041,778 |
| 1930 | 368 | 24,086,269 | 11,885 | 11,249,945 | 2,196,139 | 22,695,880 |
| 1931 | 407 | 25,621,564 | 11,772 | 10,671,615 | 1,968,029 | 21,024,684 |
| 1932 | 409 | 24,893,114 | 11,170 | 9,020,441 | 1,587,586 | 17,302,779 |
| 1933 | 411 | 23,581,811 | 10,528 | 7,862,389 | 1,399,646 | 15,239,981 |
| 1934 | 411 | 23,716,700 | 10,376 | 7,914,089 | 1,463,432 | 15,602,612 |
| 1935 | 416 | 22,767,558 | 10,752 | 8,339,134 | 1,738,936 | 16,311,261 |
| 1936 | 420 | 22,075,935 | 11,568 | 9,109,548 | 1,984,734 | 18,328,345 |
| 1937 | 418 | 22,119,572 | 12,551 | 10,171,710 | 2,259,265 | 20,343,152 |
| 1938 | 462 | 23,904,823 | 13,302 | 10,919,198 | 2,542,215 | 21,728,830 |
| <u>1939</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 502 | 24,405,615 | 14,212 | 11,749,858 | 2,652,329 | 22,926,474 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia .. | 27 | 878,799 | 516 | 378,176 | 84,095 | 808,296 |
| New Brunswick | 20 | 375,427 | 266 | 200,201 | 46,824 | 466,381 |
| Quebec | 82 | 5,671,140 | 3,702 | 2,985,741 | 713,135 | 5,912,756 |
| Ontario | 234 | 10,964,235 | 6,038 | 5,014,254 | 1,056,725 | 9,571,360 |
| Manitoba | 26 | 1,628,788 | 1,047 | 900,674 | 255,355 | 1,765,032 |
| Saskatchewan | 22 | 760,791 | 350 | 287,632 | 85,771 | 642,042 |
| Alberta | 28 | 1,266,889 | 710 | 615,250 | 135,413 | 1,169,785 |
| British Columbia and Yukon | 63 | 2,859,546 | 1,583 | 1,367,850 | 275,011 | 2,590,822 |
| <u>1940</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 530 | 24,863,328 | 15,508 | 13,112,465 | 2,965,125 | 26,775,841 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia .. | 26 | 1,170,703 | 609 | 454,061 | 94,481 | 983,091 |
| New Brunswick | 22 | 438,014 | 312 | 232,613 | 56,938 | 537,811 |
| Quebec | 85 | 5,699,909 | 4,047 | 3,326,404 | 757,811 | 7,439,805 |
| Ontario | 258 | 11,116,278 | 6,594 | 5,671,008 | 1,188,929 | 11,062,424 |
| Manitoba | 25 | 1,628,484 | 1,126 | 980,046 | 307,388 | 1,934,438 |
| Saskatchewan | 23 | 741,050 | 405 | 335,278 | 110,466 | 761,963 |
| Alberta | 30 | 1,257,483 | 732 | 665,984 | 166,018 | 1,295,651 |
| British Columbia and Yukon | 61 | 2,811,407 | 1,683 | 1,447,071 | 283,094 | 2,760,658 |

Table 2.—Work Performed by Power Laundries and Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments,
Canada, 1931-1938 and by Provinces 1939 and 1940

| Year and Province | Total Work Performed | | Laundry Work | | Dyeing & Cleaning
of Garments | | Other Dyeing &
Cleaning Work (1) | | All Other Work | |
|--|----------------------|-------|--------------|------|----------------------------------|------|-------------------------------------|------|----------------|-----|
| | Amount
\$ | % | Amount
\$ | % | Amount
\$ | % | Amount
\$ | % | Amount
\$ | % |
| 1931 | 21,024,684 | 100.0 | 13,650,523 | 64.9 | 6,812,927 | 32.4 | 531,600 | 2.5 | 29,634 | 0.2 |
| 1932 | 17,302,779 | 100.0 | 11,333,248 | 65.5 | 5,191,140 | 30.0 | 643,362 | 3.7 | 125,039 | 0.8 |
| 1933 | 15,239,981 | 100.0 | 9,399,685 | 61.7 | 5,114,012 | 33.6 | 650,230 | 4.3 | 76,054 | 0.4 |
| 1934 | 15,602,612 | 100.0 | 9,438,200 | 60.5 | 5,628,573 | 36.1 | 396,064 | 2.5 | 139,775 | 0.9 |
| 1935 | 16,311,261 | 100.0 | 9,561,993 | 58.6 | 5,940,512 | 36.4 | 470,945 | 2.9 | 337,811 | 2.1 |
| 1936 | 18,328,345 | 100.0 | 10,273,885 | 56.1 | 6,916,280 | 37.7 | 728,556 | 4.0 | 409,624 | 2.2 |
| 1937 | 20,343,152 | 100.0 | 11,135,335 | 54.7 | 7,879,899 | 38.8 | 742,190 | 3.6 | 585,728 | 2.9 |
| 1938 | 21,728,830 | 100.0 | 11,374,415 | 52.3 | 8,548,655 | 39.4 | 1,063,174 | 4.9 | 742,586 | 3.4 |
| 1939 | | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 22,926,474 | 100.0 | 11,941,451 | 52.1 | 9,377,420 | 40.9 | 851,503 | 3.7 | 756,100 | 3.3 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia .. | 808,296 | 100.0 | 457,608 | 56.6 | 303,984 | 37.6 | 18,258 | 2.3 | 28,446 | 3.5 |
| New Brunswick | 466,381 | 100.0 | 277,938 | 59.6 | 183,333 | 39.3 | 4,800 | 1.0 | 310 | 0.1 |
| Quebec | 5,912,756 | 100.0 | 3,351,009 | 56.7 | 2,039,585 | 34.5 | 313,472 | 5.3 | 208,690 | 3.5 |
| Ontario | 9,571,360 | 100.0 | 4,610,495 | 48.2 | 4,331,501 | 45.3 | 339,408 | 3.5 | 289,956 | 3.0 |
| Manitoba | 1,765,032 | 100.0 | 769,592 | 43.6 | 817,216 | 46.3 | 86,629 | 4.9 | 91,595 | 5.2 |
| Saskatchewan | 642,042 | 100.0 | 261,260 | 40.7 | 324,185 | 50.5 | 2,305 | 0.4 | 54,292 | 8.4 |
| Alberta | 1,169,785 | 100.0 | 524,049 | 44.8 | 592,546 | 50.6 | 11,411 | 1.0 | 41,779 | 3.6 |
| British Columbia (2) | 2,590,822 | 100.0 | 1,689,500 | 65.2 | 785,070 | 30.3 | 75,220 | 2.9 | 41,032 | 1.6 |
| 1940 | | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 26,775,841 | 100.0 | 13,895,526 | 51.9 | 10,470,384 | 39.1 | 1,143,023 | 4.3 | 1,266,908 | 4.7 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia .. | 983,091 | 100.0 | 537,804 | 54.8 | 380,674 | 38.7 | 31,729 | 3.2 | 32,884 | 3.3 |
| New Brunswick | 537,811 | 100.0 | 316,628 | 58.6 | 217,872 | 40.4 | 2,995 | 0.5 | 316 | 0.5 |
| Quebec | 7,439,805 | 100.0 | 4,252,950 | 57.2 | 2,220,049 | 29.8 | 350,917 | 4.7 | 615,889 | 8.3 |
| Ontario | 11,062,424 | 100.0 | 5,207,844 | 47.1 | 5,019,197 | 45.4 | 470,268 | 4.3 | 365,115 | 3.2 |
| Manitoba | 1,934,438 | 100.0 | 936,839 | 48.5 | 689,521 | 35.6 | 203,055 | 10.5 | 105,023 | 5.4 |
| Saskatchewan | 761,963 | 100.0 | 308,149 | 40.4 | 361,966 | 47.5 | 16,536 | 2.2 | 75,312 | 9.9 |
| Alberta | 1,295,651 | 100.0 | 578,089 | 44.6 | 650,522 | 50.2 | 23,867 | 1.9 | 43,173 | 3.3 |
| British Columbia (2) | 2,760,658 | 100.0 | 1,757,223 | 63.7 | 930,583 | 33.7 | 43,656 | 1.6 | 29,196 | 1.0 |

(1) Includes work done by power laundries and dyeing establishments in the provinces of Ontario, Quebec, New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, and Prince Edward Island.
(2) Includes work done by power laundries and dyeing establishments in the provinces of British Columbia, Alberta, Saskatchewan, Manitoba, and Ontario.

Table 3.—Distribution of Laundry Receipts According to Type of Work Performed,
by Provinces, 1940

| Province | Total Receipts
for
Laundry Work | Wet Wash | | Damp Flat | | Semi-Finished | | Finished | | Coat and Towel
Supply | |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------|------|-----------|------|---------------|------|-----------|------|--------------------------|------|
| | | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % |
| CANADA | \$ 14,045,468 | 1,443,035 | 10.4 | 1,533,542 | 10.9 | 1,873,433 | 13.3 | 7,812,030 | 55.6 | 1,383,428 | 9.8 |
| P.E.I. and
Nova Scotia .. | 544,250 | 72,693 | 13.4 | 66,004 | 12.1 | 73,936 | 13.5 | 328,501 | 60.0 | 3,126 | 0.6 |
| New Brunswick .. | 311,695 | 60,239 | 19.3 | 42,147 | 13.6 | 2,569 | 0.8 | 193,560 | 62.1 | 13,180 | 4.2 |
| Quebec | 4,276,507 | 545,900 | 12.8 | 223,495 | 5.2 | 546,366 | 12.8 | 2,293,916 | 53.6 | 665,930 | 15.6 |
| Ontario | 5,379,252 | 543,299 | 10.1 | 820,652 | 15.2 | 677,472 | 12.6 | 2,802,107 | 52.1 | 535,722 | 10.0 |
| Manitoba | 837,154 | 122,752 | 14.7 | 36,931 | 4.4 | 178,408 | 21.3 | 439,494 | 52.5 | 59,569 | 7.1 |
| Saskatchewan .. | 304,175 | 17,857 | 5.9 | 38,735 | 12.7 | 70,809 | 23.3 | 176,774 | 58.1 | - | - |
| Alberta | 598,779 | 18,657 | 3.1 | 95,169 | 16.1 | 143,972 | 24.0 | 314,841 | 52.6 | 25,140 | 4.2 |
| British Columbia .. | 1,793,556 | 60,648 | 3.4 | 209,409 | 11.7 | 179,901 | 10.0 | 1,262,837 | 70.4 | 80,761 | 4.5 |

Table 4.—Distribution of Receipts for Dry Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments According to Type
of Work Performed, by Provinces, 1940

| Province | Total Receipts
for Cleaning &
Dyeing | Cleaning suits
and dresses | | Cleaning Cur-
tains, carpets
etc. | | Cleaning and
storing furs | | Dyeing | | All Other Work | |
|------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|------|---|------|------------------------------|-----|---------|------|----------------|------|
| | | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % |
| CANADA | \$ 12,730,373 | 8,913,887 | 70.0 | 1,484,423 | 11.7 | 370,464 | 2.9 | 769,847 | 6.0 | 1,191,752 | 9.4 |
| P.E.I. and
Nova Scotia .. | 428,841 | 319,560 | 72.8 | 28,161 | 6.4 | 19,534 | 4.5 | 27,345 | 6.2 | 44,241 | 10.1 |
| New Brunswick .. | 226,116 | 197,260 | 86.7 | 12,370 | 5.5 | 132 | 0.6 | 9,983 | 4.4 | 6,371 | 2.8 |
| Quebec | 3,163,198 | 1,743,730 | 55.1 | 451,573 | 14.3 | 72,005 | 2.3 | 236,718 | 7.5 | 659,172 | 20.8 |
| Ontario | 5,683,172 | 4,293,349 | 75.5 | 702,140 | 12.4 | 164,269 | 2.9 | 272,923 | 4.8 | 250,491 | 4.4 |
| Manitoba | 1,097,284 | 735,131 | 67.0 | 76,918 | 7.0 | 58,289 | 5.3 | 109,237 | 10.0 | 117,709 | 10.7 |
| Saskatchewan .. | 457,788 | 300,026 | 65.6 | 72,836 | 15.9 | 29,272 | 6.4 | 9,325 | 2.0 | 46,329 | 10.1 |
| Alberta | 696,872 | 566,145 | 81.2 | 53,834 | 7.7 | 20,238 | 2.9 | 33,873 | 4.9 | 22,782 | 3.3 |
| British Columbia .. | 967,102 | 758,686 | 78.4 | 86,591 | 9.0 | 6,725 | 0.7 | 70,443 | 7.3 | 44,657 | 4.6 |

Table 5.—Materials Used in Power Laundries and Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments
by Provinces, 1940.

| Materials | Unit | CANADA | | P.E.I. and
Nova Scotia | | New Brunswick | | Quebec | |
|---------------------------------------|------|-----------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|-----------|---------------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost
Value
\$ | Quantity | Cost
Value
\$ | Quantity | Cost
Value
\$ | Quantity | Cost
Value
\$ |
| Colours and dyes | lb. | 81,355 | 101,091 | 3,985 | 4,425 | 1,775 | 2,271 | 33,326 | 40,954 |
| Sodas | " | 2,524,098 | 90,447 | 117,555 | 4,389 | 59,260 | 2,064 | 646,508 | 23,121 |
| Caustic Soda | " | 344,023 | 19,024 | 5,880 | 348 | 4,550 | 264 | 98,016 | 5,609 |
| Acids | " | 300,240 | 44,283 | 21,290 | 2,510 | 1,730 | 302 | 107,193 | 16,167 |
| Chlorine—Liquid | " | 77,822 | 11,840 | 150 | 22 | 85 | 12 | 41,007 | 5,840 |
| Bleaches—Liquid | Gal. | 184,009 | 48,103 | 2,344 | 589 | 3,687 | 1,078 | 77,373 | 20,933 |
| Chloride of Lime | lb. | 221,793 | 13,577 | 17,120 | 1,172 | 1,470 | 72 | 63,860 | 3,543 |
| Washing blue | " | 2,27 | 12,635 | 64 | 336 | 34 | 127 | 764 | 4,107 |
| Common salt | " | 5,070,363 | 42,354 | 25,880 | 188 | 6,000 | 58 | 1,370,810 | 9,909 |
| Starch | " | 615,234 | 54,280 | 21,621 | 2,108 | 23,205 | 1,986 | 133,466 | 10,472 |
| Soaps | " | 4,342,012 | 370,330 | 100,718 | 10,394 | 72,704 | 6,300 | 1,171,665 | 100,686 |
| Gasoline and benzine | Gal. | 1,045,970 | 224,870 | 19,155 | 4,439 | 12,360 | 2,739 | 293,481 | 64,611 |
| Perchlorethylene | lb. | 365,198 | 43,274 | 28,010 | 3,042 | 29,542 | 4,227 | 46,053 | 5,347 |
| Carbon tetrachloride | " | 336,086 | 33,190 | 2,678 | 284 | 145 | 14 | 55,179 | 4,922 |
| Other solvents | Gal. | 633,378 | 153,021 | 30,071 | 7,322 | 16,548 | 4,129 | 123,651 | 27,045 |
| All other chemicals | - | - | 156,659 | - | 3,842 | - | 2,396 | - | 49,049 |
| Nets, pads and coverings | - | - | 230,538 | - | 9,379 | - | 5,906 | - | 36,593 |
| Linen supplies | - | - | 70,953 | - | - | - | 2,610 | - | 38,223 |
| Buttons, thread, linings & furs | - | - | 154,676 | - | 2,644 | - | 1,262 | - | 23,449 |
| Water purchased | - | - | 242,722 | - | 6,780 | - | 2,964 | - | 69,313 |
| Other materials | - | - | 254,556 | - | 10,785 | - | 6,096 | - | 46,232 |
| Packing supplies | - | - | 592,702 | - | 18,483 | - | 10,061 | - | 151,686 |
| Total Cost of Materials | - | - | 2,965,125 | - | 94,481 | - | 56,938 | - | 757,811 |

Table 5.—Materials Used in Power Laundries and Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments
by Provinces, 1940—(Concl'd.)

| Materials | Unit | Ontario | | Manitoba | | Saskatchewan | | Alberta | | British Columbia | |
|-----------------------------------|------|-----------|------------|----------|------------|--------------|------------|----------|------------|------------------|------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost Value | Quantity | Cost Value | Quantity | Cost Value | Quantity | Cost Value | Quantity | Cost Value |
| | | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ |
| Colours and dyes... | lb. | 25,973 | 32,345 | 9,483 | 10,248 | 250 | 400 | 3,014 | 5,427 | 3,549 | 5,021 |
| Sodas | " | 1,116,071 | 40,141 | 196,760 | 6,542 | 99,510 | 3,740 | 111,802 | 3,848 | 176,632 | 6,602 |
| Caustic soda | " | 162,912 | 8,535 | 17,734 | 1,075 | 8,531 | 552 | 4,660 | 277 | 41,730 | 2,364 |
| Acids | " | 105,513 | 14,522 | 17,321 | 2,922 | 7,203 | 1,113 | 15,348 | 2,443 | 24,642 | 4,304 |
| Chlorine—Liquid... | " | 23,970 | 3,861 | 4,600 | 824 | 2,450 | 391 | - | - | 5,560 | 890 |
| Bleaches—Liquid... | Gal. | 57,093 | 13,946 | 15,903 | 3,967 | 2,242 | 547 | 6,512 | 1,806 | 18,855 | 5,237 |
| Chloride of lime .. | Lb. | 75,209 | 4,683 | 9,460 | 685 | 6,583 | 453 | 30,502 | 1,769 | 17,589 | 1,200 |
| Washing blue | " | 455 | 2,394 | 129 | 977 | 110 | 643 | 169 | 810 | 549 | 3,241 |
| Common salt | " | 2,005,921 | 14,195 | 493,300 | 4,723 | 641,102 | 7,121 | 524,250 | 6,110 | 3,100 | 50 |
| Starch | " | 271,356 | 22,656 | 44,820 | 4,439 | 13,483 | 1,501 | 33,368 | 3,360 | 73,915 | 7,758 |
| Soaps | " | 1,797,030 | 144,862 | 362,364 | 31,072 | 75,163 | 6,740 | 356,873 | 30,651 | 405,435 | 39,625 |
| Gasoline & benzine. | Gal. | 496,262 | 99,411 | 64,530 | 13,563 | 22,780 | 6,149 | 43,710 | 11,479 | 92,792 | 19,476 |
| Perichlorethylene.. | lb. | 203,220 | 23,194 | 10,260 | 1,234 | 16,972 | 2,176 | 23,641 | 3,054 | 7,500 | 1,000 |
| Carbon tetrachloride | " | 95,667 | 9,521 | 51,500 | 4,379 | 9,819 | 991 | 2,465 | 303 | 118,633 | 12,475 |
| Other solvents | Gal. | 275,203 | 64,808 | 77,773 | 21,249 | 22,368 | 6,780 | 40,354 | 10,658 | 47,410 | 11,030 |
| All other chemicals | - | - | 60,772 | - | 13,523 | - | 4,576 | - | 6,825 | - | 15,675 |
| Nets, pads and coverings | - | - | 110,781 | - | 21,570 | - | 6,162 | - | 13,878 | - | 26,269 |
| Linen supplies | - | - | 10,702 | - | 13,443 | - | 360 | - | 2,750 | - | 2,865 |
| Buttons, thread and linings | - | - | 28,142 | - | 52,037 | - | 32,233 | - | 4,822 | - | 10,087 |
| Water purchased | - | - | 92,919 | - | 25,041 | - | 7,658 | - | 11,422 | - | 26,625 |
| Other materials | - | - | 113,494 | - | 22,938 | - | 6,849 | - | 15,827 | - | 32,335 |
| Packing supplies .. | - | - | 273,043 | - | 47,634 | - | 13,331 | - | 28,499 | - | 48,965 |
| Total Cost of Materials | - | - | 1,188,929 | - | 307,388 | - | 110,466 | - | 166,018 | - | 283,094 |

Table 3. Consumption of Fuel and Electricity in Power Laundries and Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments, Canada, 1933, 1939 and 1940.

| Kinds of Fuel | Unit of Measure | 1938 | | 1939 | | 1940 | |
|---|-----------------|----------|------------------------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|------------------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant \$ | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant \$ | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant \$ |
| Power Laundries | | | | | | | |
| Bituminous coal | Ton (2,000 lb.) | 57,036 | 741,120 | 58,589 | 756,287 | 64,443 | 400,167 |
| Anthracite coal | " | 18,697 | 102,387 | 16,140 | 93,381 | 10,805 | 73,187 |
| Lignite coal | " | 10,782 | 46,198 | 11,836 | 48,721 | 14,462 | 63,161 |
| Coke | " | 2,625 | 18,578 | 1,918 | 13,173 | 1,575 | 13,359 |
| Fuel or diesel oil | Imp. Gal. | 575,779 | 38,412 | 1,049,199 | 55,759 | 1,371,117 | 81,735 |
| Wood | Cord | 8,988 | 29,594 | 6,391 | 22,719 | 8,395 | 26,988 |
| Gas, manufactured | M. cu.ft. | 14,217 | 7,623 | 11,468 | 5,679 | 14,230 | 8,318 |
| " natural | M. cu.ft. | 100,414 | 21,297 | 174,307 | 25,267 | 164,592 | 23,386 |
| Other fuel | - | - | 52,738 | - | 55,198 | - | 54,069 |
| Total Cost of Fuel | - | - | 657,947 | - | 676,184 | - | 744,370 |
| Electricity Purchased (including service charges) | - | - | 178,492 | - | 189,849 | - | 198,577 |
| Cleaners and Dyers | | | | | | | |
| Bituminous coal | Ton (2,000 lb.) | 18,128 | 118,833 | 18,324 | 120,156 | 27,610 | 145,372 |
| Anthracite coal | " | 4,312 | 25,803 | 5,059 | 31,738 | 6,218 | 40,759 |
| Lignite coal | " | 1,709 | 8,980 | 2,836 | 14,227 | 1,980 | 9,614 |
| Coke | " | 2,303 | 14,075 | 2,390 | 14,114 | 2,344 | 15,209 |
| Fuel or diesel oil | Imp. Gal. | 372,107 | 20,774 | 478,423 | 25,548 | 456,296 | 28,113 |
| Wood | Cord | 2,501 | 11,073 | 2,019 | 8,624 | 2,607 | 11,612 |
| Gas, manufactured | M. Cu.ft. | 4,061 | 2,070 | 10,898 | 5,813 | 7,437 | 2,405 |
| " natural | M. Cu.ft. | 35,118 | 7,943 | 42,511 | 12,287 | 43,766 | 12,499 |
| Other fuel | - | - | 6,168 | - | 12,396 | - | 15,658 |
| Total Cost of Fuel | - | - | 215,719 | - | 244,903 | - | 281,241 |
| Electricity purchased (including service charges) | - | - | 94,876 | - | 106,843 | - | 121,993 |
| TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY | | | | | | | |
| | - | - | 1,147,034 | - | 1,217,779 | - | 1,346,181 |

Table 7.---Installation of Power Equipment in Power Laundries, and Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments, Canada, 1938, 1939 and 1940.

| Classes of Power | 1938 | | | 1939 | | | 1940 | | |
|---|--------------------|--|--------------------|--|--------------------|--|------|--|--|
| | Number of
Units | Manufacturers'
Rating of H.P.
Capacity | Number of
Units | Manufacturers'
Rating of H.P.
Capacity | Number of
Units | Manufacturers'
Rating of H.P.
Capacity | | | |
| <u>Power Laundries</u> | | | | | | | | | |
| Steam engines and turbines | 83 | 5,176 | 76 | 5,101 | 75 | 4,559 | | | |
| Other engines and turbines | 4 | 180 | 4 | 120 | 3 | 15 | | | |
| Electric motors operated by
purchased power | 1,897 | 7,070 | 1,892 | 7,110 | 2,025 | 7,658 | | | |
| Total Power | 1,984 | 12,426 | 1,972 | 12,331 | 2,103 | 12,232 | | | |
| Electric motors operated by power
generated within the plant | 565 | 1,555 | 590 | 1,723 | 579 | 1,728 | | | |
| Boiler installation | 283 | 27,235 | 272 | 25,891 | 271 | 25,337 | | | |
| <u>Cleaners and Dyers</u> | | | | | | | | | |
| Steam engines and turbines | 15 | 409 | 15 | 390 | 13 | 274 | | | |
| Other engines and turbines | - | - | 1 | 8 | 2 | 17 | | | |
| Electric motors operated by
purchased power | 897 | 3,139 | 1,130 | 3,570 | 1,253 | 3,809 | | | |
| Total Power | 912 | 3,548 | 1,146 | 3,968 | 1,268 | 4,100 | | | |
| Electric motors operated by power
generated within the plant | - | - | - | - | 44 | 130 | | | |
| Boiler installation | 243 | 8,226 | 282 | 8,569 | 311 | 8,711 | | | |

Section 2.—Power Laundries in Canada, 1940.

A slight decrease was shown in the number of power or "steam" laundries in Canada reporting to this Census for 1940. Due to the larger amount of equipment required and consequent capital investment, expansion in the laundering section of the industry is much slower than the increase in the number of cleaning and dyeing establishments. Hand laundries are established in many places but are generally doing only a small volume of business and are limited mostly to the ironing and finishing of wearing apparel. Washing and finishing of the larger "household" and "flatwork" pieces is done for these "hand" laundries by power plants at wholesale rates.

The number of "power" laundry plants in Canada reported for 1940 was 230. The value of work performed reached a total of \$16,719,106, an increase of 17.2 per cent over 1939, and the highest revenues yet reported for the industry. Ontario's urban centres support 99 plants and customers paid over 6 millions of dollars for laundry service during the year. The annual revenue of 48 plants in Quebec was \$5,045,533; 31 plants in British Columbia and the Yukon received \$2,074,316 for their work; Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia had 16 plants with receipts of \$600,526; New Brunswick had 12 plants with \$432,183; Alberta reported 10 plants with receipts of \$892,549; Manitoba, 8 plants and \$941,142; and Saskatchewan, 6 plants and \$381,192 in annual receipts.

The total number of salaried employees combined with the monthly average number of wage-earners employed in power laundries amounted to 10,034 persons. The annual payroll including salaried workers and wage-earners, full-time and part-time was \$8,156,441. Salaried employees earned an average of \$1,337 and wage-earners \$690 per person. Male wage-earners averaged 49 hours per week with average weekly earnings of \$17.39; female workers averaged 45 hours per week with average weekly earnings of \$11.63. The highest average earnings for male employees was \$20.57 in Alberta for an average week of 47 hours. The highest for female employees was in British Columbia at \$12.92 for a 44-hour week.

The cost of collection and delivery of customers' goods cost laundry operators 15.6 per cent of the total receipts for all laundry work. More than 1,300 trucks were required for the collection and delivery of laundry bundles. The average operating expense including depreciation of equipment was \$771 per unit while drivers' and salesmen's wages amounted to \$1,289 per unit. The cost of this service was highest in British Columbia where it averaged almost 20 per cent of the total receipts.

Washing materials and supplies form another important item of expense. Laundry owners paid \$1,808,671 to manufacturers or dealers of soaps, sodas and other laundry supplies during 1940. Soaps cost plant operators \$315,390; washing sodas, \$95,600; starch, \$50,000; wash nets, \$81,032; and wrapping materials, \$280,000. The total cost of supplies averaged \$7,729 per plant or 10.8 per cent of the annual receipts.

The proportion of dry cleaning to total work performed showed little change over 1939. Of the total receipts reported for work done in power laundries during 1940, 81.6 per cent was for laundering and only the remaining 18.4 per cent for work done by the various other cleaning processes. Laundry work done for other finishers and distributors amounted to \$518,367.

Section 2.--Power Laundries in Canada, 1940.

The average amount of capital employed by owners of power laundries was \$71,318 per plant, slightly more than the average reported for 1939. Out of the 230 plants reported in Canada only 42 are operated with an investment of less than \$10,000; 88 have an investment of over \$50,000 each and 18 reported capital of over \$200,000 per plant.

The total horse-power capacity of steam boilers installed for heating and power purposes was 25,337. The annual bill for fuel was more than \$744,000 and electricity required for lighting and additional power cost \$198,577.

An increase in the installation of machinery and equipment was shown in the year's reports. Dry cleaning units increased from 107 to 140, water softeners from 115 to 132, while flat-work ironers numbered 441. The larger portion of the remaining equipment included 1,635 washwheels, 948 extractors, 2,199 presses of various kinds and 867 ironing board units.

Table 8.--Comparison of Principal Statistics of Power Laundries,
Canada, 1939 and 1940.

| Items | 1 9 3 9 | 1 9 4 0 | + Increase
- Decrease | |
|--|------------|------------|--------------------------|-------|
| | | | Amount | % |
| Plants reporting No. | 234 | 230 | - 4 | - 1.8 |
| Capital Invested \$ | 16,491,516 | 16,403,259 | - 88,257 | - 0.6 |
| Average capital per plant \$ | 70,477 | 71,318 | + 841 | + 1.2 |
| Total receipts \$ | 14,267,745 | 16,719,106 | +2,451,361 | +17.2 |
| Average receipts per plant \$ | 60,973 | 72,691 | + 11,718 | +19.2 |
| Population of Canada (Estimated)(1). No. | 11,305,000 | 11,385,000 | + 80,000 | + 0.7 |
| Laundry receipts per capita \$ | 1.26 | 1.47 | + .21 | +16.7 |
| Plants per 100,000 population No. | 2 | 2 | - | - |
| Salaried Employees - Total No. | 1,530 | 1,902 | + 372 | +24.3 |
| Male No. | 1,101 | 1,386 | + 285 | +25.9 |
| Female No. | 429 | 517 | + 88 | +20.5 |
| Salaries \$ | 2,131,043 | 2,543,143 | + 412,100 | +19.3 |
| Average Salary per employee \$ | 1,393 | 1,337 | - 56 | - 4.0 |
| Wage-Earners - Monthly Average No. | 7,687 | 8,132 | + 445 | + 5.8 |
| Male No. | 2,349 | 2,322 | - 27 | - 1.2 |
| Female No. | 5,338 | 5,810 | + 472 | + 8.8 |
| Wages \$ | 5,334,689 | 5,613,298 | + 278,609 | + 5.2 |
| Average Wage per employee
(including male & female) \$ | 694 | 690 | - 4 | - 0.6 |
| Total wage cost \$ | 7,465,732 | 8,156,441 | + 690,709 | + 9.3 |
| Total cost of fuel and electricity.. \$ | 866,033 | 942,947 | + 76,914 | + 8.9 |
| Cost of materials used \$ | 1,617,367 | 1,808,671 | + 191,304 | +11.8 |
| Average cost of materials per plant. \$ | 6,912 | 7,729 | + 817 | +11.8 |
| Delivery units No. | 1,273 | 1,348 | + 75 | + 5.9 |
| Total cost of collection and
delivery \$ | 2,480,692 | 2,776,792 | + 296,100 | +11.9 |
| Power equipment Units | 1,972 | 2,103 | + 131 | + 6.6 |
| H.P. | 12,331 | 12,232 | - 99 | - 0.8 |
| Plant equipment and machinery Units | 7,248 | 8,320 | + 1,072 | +14.8 |

(1) Not including North West Territories.

Table 9.- Principal Statistics of Power Laundries in Canada,
1927 to 1940

| Year and Provinces | Plants | Capital Employed | Total Em-
ployees | Salaries
and Wages | Cost of
Materials
Used | Value of
Work
Performed |
|---|--------|------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1927 | 223 | 13,136,740 | 7,290 | 6,349,566 | 1,350,333 | 13,088,007 |
| 1928 | 233 | 14,695,388 | 8,095 | 7,038,620 | 1,537,334 | 14,590,250 |
| 1929 | 230 | 17,053,059 | 8,928 | 7,925,274 | 1,716,460 | 16,352,581 |
| 1930 | 242 | 18,538,234 | 9,100 | 8,140,177 | 1,571,747 | 16,283,555 |
| 1931 | 250 | 19,093,461 | 8,807 | 7,709,856 | 1,350,015 | 14,879,919 |
| 1932 | 243 | 18,525,196 | 8,292 | 6,482,339 | 1,065,906 | 12,297,061 |
| 1933 | 239 | 17,451,082 | 7,616 | 5,501,305 | 896,954 | 10,373,890 |
| 1934 | 236 | 17,523,852 | 7,393 | 5,387,274 | 945,620 | 10,588,505 |
| 1935 | 237 | 16,327,614 | 7,644 | 5,667,658 | 1,118,401 | 10,983,378 |
| 1936 | 229 | 14,998,564 | 7,925 | 5,997,096 | 1,274,941 | 12,023,808 |
| 1937 | 225 | 15,217,541 | 8,576 | 6,678,998 | 1,403,073 | 13,163,778 |
| 1938 | 232 | 16,329,318 | 8,981 | 7,029,171 | 1,542,216 | 13,734,707 |
| <u>1 9 3 9</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 234 | 16,491,516 | 9,217 | 7,465,732 | 1,617,367 | 14,267,745 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia ... | 17 | 543,460 | 364 | 241,952 | 50,844 | 507,402 |
| New Brunswick | 12 | 289,942 | 223 | 169,582 | 37,798 | 395,377 |
| Quebec | 49 | 4,503,865 | 2,617 | 2,107,839 | 448,045 | 3,896,033 |
| Ontario | 99 | 6,672,095 | 3,576 | 2,912,334 | 612,869 | 5,528,570 |
| Manitoba | 9 | 1,018,939 | 521 | 409,376 | 112,981 | 847,492 |
| Saskatchewan | 6 | 408,916 | 180 | 147,097 | 42,967 | 323,586 |
| Alberta | 10 | 892,315 | 507 | 427,458 | 99,311 | 818,116 |
| British Columbia and
Yukon | 32 | 2,161,984 | 1,229 | 1,050,094 | 212,552 | 1,951,169 |
| <u>1 9 4 0</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 230 | 16,403,259 | 10,034 | 8,156,441 | 1,808,671 | 16,719,106 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia ... | 16 | 581,711 | 413 | 285,102 | 58,558 | 600,526 |
| New Brunswick | 12 | 323,614 | 254 | 193,387 | 43,864 | 432,183 |
| Quebec | 48 | 4,456,522 | 2,776 | 2,253,370 | 470,684 | 5,045,553 |
| Ontario | 99 | 6,703,202 | 3,977 | 3,240,184 | 706,850 | 6,351,645 |
| Manitoba | 8 | 1,004,873 | 559 | 447,175 | 143,253 | 941,142 |
| Saskatchewan | 6 | 381,145 | 207 | 167,614 | 50,464 | 381,192 |
| Alberta | 10 | 850,305 | 518 | 453,830 | 124,814 | 892,549 |
| British Columbia and
Yukon | 31 | 2,101,887 | 1,330 | 1,115,779 | 210,184 | 2,074,316 |

Table 10.—Summary of Work Performed by Power Laundries, Showing Proportion of Laundering, Cleaning and Dyeing, and Other Work Performed, Canada, 1931-1938 and by Provinces, 1939 and 1940.

| Year and Province | Total Work Performed | | Laundry Work | | Cleaning & Dyeing of Garments | | Other Cleaning & Dyeing (1) | | All Other Work | |
|--|----------------------|-------|--------------|------|-------------------------------|------|-----------------------------|-----|----------------|-----|
| | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % |
| 1931 | 14,879,919 | 100.0 | 13,645,302 | 91.7 | 1,143,449 | 7.7 | 90,568 | 0.6 | - | - |
| 1932 | 12,297,061 | 100.0 | 11,533,125 | 92.2 | 904,691 | 7.3 | 34,647 | 0.3 | 25,598 | 0.2 |
| 1933 | 13,373,890 | 100.0 | 9,238,185 | 90.5 | 909,273 | 8.8 | 50,129 | 0.5 | 26,303 | 0.2 |
| 1934 | 10,588,505 | 100.0 | 9,413,855 | 88.9 | 1,055,302 | 10.0 | 104,098 | 1.0 | 15,250 | 0.1 |
| 1935 | 10,983,378 | 100.0 | 9,560,188 | 87.0 | 1,260,471 | 11.5 | 66,240 | 0.6 | 96,479 | 0.9 |
| 1936 | 12,023,808 | 100.0 | 10,263,685 | 85.4 | 1,492,419 | 12.4 | 142,311 | 1.2 | 125,393 | 1.0 |
| 1937 | 13,163,778 | 100.0 | 11,135,355 | 84.6 | 1,690,509 | 12.8 | 160,423 | 1.2 | 177,511 | 1.4 |
| 1938 | 13,734,707 | 100.0 | 11,314,379 | 82.4 | 2,065,520 | 15.0 | 161,797 | 1.2 | 193,011 | 1.4 |
| CANADA | 14,267,745 | 100.0 | 11,780,192 | 82.6 | 2,122,697 | 14.9 | 137,438 | 0.9 | 227,418 | 1.6 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 507,402 | 100.0 | 444,980 | 87.7 | 62,222 | 12.3 | 100 | (x) | 100 | (x) |
| New Brunswick | 395,377 | 100.0 | 277,788 | 70.3 | 113,089 | 28.6 | 4,500 | 1.1 | - | - |
| Quebec | 3,896,033 | 100.0 | 3,350,799 | 86.0 | 420,151 | 10.8 | 70,323 | 1.8 | 54,760 | 1.4 |
| Ontario | 5,528,570 | 100.0 | 4,559,692 | 82.5 | 811,154 | 14.7 | 41,379 | 0.7 | 116,345 | 2.1 |
| Manitoba | 847,492 | 100.0 | 673,297 | 79.4 | 162,348 | 19.2 | 3,975 | 0.5 | 7,872 | 0.9 |
| Saskatchewan | 323,586 | 100.0 | 260,687 | 80.6 | 62,681 | 19.4 | 218 | (x) | - | - |
| Alberta | 818,116 | 100.0 | 524,049 | 64.1 | 261,577 | 33.0 | 2,779 | 0.3 | 29,711 | 3.6 |
| British Columbia | 1,951,169 | 100.0 | 1,688,900 | 86.5 | 229,475 | 11.8 | 14,164 | 0.7 | 18,630 | 1.0 |
| CANADA (2) | 16,719,106 | 100.0 | 13,647,670 | 81.6 | 2,546,182 | 15.2 | 137,655 | 0.8 | 387,599 | 2.4 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 600,526 | 100.0 | 530,204 | 88.3 | 62,665 | 10.4 | 7,657 | 1.3 | - | - |
| New Brunswick | 432,183 | 100.0 | 316,228 | 73.2 | 113,955 | 26.4 | 2,000 | 0.4 | - | - |
| Quebec | 5,045,553 | 100.0 | 4,218,288 | 83.6 | 605,788 | 12.0 | 54,061 | 1.1 | 167,416 | 3.3 |
| Ontario | 6,351,645 | 100.0 | 5,194,734 | 81.8 | 949,826 | 14.9 | 49,357 | 0.8 | 157,728 | 2.5 |
| Manitoba | 941,142 | 100.0 | 751,115 | 79.8 | 179,784 | 19.1 | 2,343 | 0.2 | 7,900 | 0.9 |
| Saskatchewan | 381,192 | 100.0 | 307,639 | 80.7 | 73,553 | 19.3 | - | - | - | - |
| Alberta | 892,549 | 100.0 | 572,439 | 64.1 | 277,829 | 31.1 | 12,086 | 1.3 | 30,195 | 3.5 |
| British Columbia | 2,074,316 | 100.0 | 1,757,023 | 84.7 | 282,782 | 13.6 | 10,151 | 0.5 | 24,360 | 1.2 |

(1) Curtains, carpets, feathers, etc. (2) Includes \$518,367 reported for work performed for other filishers and

Table 11.--Principal Statistics of Power Laundries for Selected Cities, Canada, 1940.

| City | No. of
Plants | Capital
Employed | Value of Work Performed | | | | All
Other
Work | Salaries
and
Wages |
|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| | | | Total | Laundry | Cleaning &
Dyeing of
Garments | Other
Cleaning
& Dyeing | | |
| | | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Montreal | 34 | 3,784,442 | 4,380,746 | 3,682,179 | 481,483 | 49,668 | 167,416 | 1,913,582 |
| Toronto | 35 | 3,937,948 | 3,022,807 | 2,624,035 | 287,238 | - | 111,524 | 1,624,071 |
| Vancouver | 14 | 1,343,507 | 1,199,515 | 1,080,626 | 118,017 | 872 | - | 653,638 |
| Ottawa | 9 | 408,945 | 541,225 | 442,509 | 83,154 | 5,200 | 10,362 | 263,273 |
| Hamilton | 8 | 394,034 | 497,764 | 435,832 | 46,630 | 3,871 | 11,431 | 239,588 |
| Winnipeg | 6 | 910,776 | 850,254 | 694,103 | 145,908 | 2,343 | 7,900 | 419,732 |
| Windsor | 7 | 280,845 | 208,336 | 176,231 | 20,665 | - | 11,470 | 95,393 |
| St. John | 5 | 232,891 | 355,493 | 250,773 | 102,720 | 2,000 | - | 156,442 |
| Halifax | 4 | 306,426 | 352,454 | 342,192 | 10,262 | - | - | 162,004 |
| Calgary | 4 | 481,090 | 517,690 | 312,831 | 187,264 | 1,400 | 16,195 | 262,595 |
| Quebec | 4 | 436,502 | 404,345 | 342,244 | 58,101 | 4,000 | - | 207,785 |
| London | 4 | 211,528 | 392,259 | 293,671 | 96,351 | 2,237 | - | 195,757 |

Table 12. — Capital Employed in Power Laundries, Canada, 1927 and 1938, and by Provinces, 1939 and 1940.

| Year and Province | Total Capital | Fixed Capital | | Working Capital | |
|--|---------------|--|-----------|---|--------------------------------------|
| | | Present Value of Land, buildings and equipment | | Value of materials, fuel and supplies on hand | Cash, trading and operating accounts |
| | | Owned | Rented | | |
| | \$ | \$ | | \$ | \$ |
| 1927 | 13,136,740 | 11,273,045 | | 272,207 | 1,591,488 |
| 1928 | 14,695,388 | 12,665,903 | | 283,306 | 1,746,179 |
| 1929 | 17,053,059 | 14,726,010 | | 322,811 | 2,004,238 |
| 1930 | 18,538,234 | 16,188,950 | | 365,292 | 1,983,992 |
| 1931 | 19,093,461 | 16,797,049 | | 316,616 | 1,979,796 |
| 1932 | 18,525,196 | 16,560,391 | | 324,431 | 1,640,374 |
| 1933 | 17,451,082 | 15,718,293 | | 264,880 | 1,467,909 |
| 1934 | 17,523,852 | 15,241,636 | | 280,322 | 2,001,894 |
| 1935 | 16,327,614 | 14,585,397 | | 274,362 | 1,467,855 |
| 1936 | 14,998,564 | 13,176,131 | | 261,980 | 1,560,453 |
| 1937 | 15,217,541 | 12,077,817 | 1,359,338 | 287,348 | 1,493,038 |
| 1938 | 16,329,318 | 12,489,889 | 1,557,225 | 326,176 | 1,956,028 |
| <u>1939</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 16,491,516 | 13,252,729 | 1,141,056 | 412,760 | 1,684,971 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia ... | 543,460 | 407,100 | 70,400 | 18,070 | 47,890 |
| New Brunswick | 289,942 | 231,220 | 11,150 | 14,128 | 33,444 |
| Quebec | 4,503,865 | 3,606,392 | 311,235 | 108,117 | 478,121 |
| Ontario | 6,672,095 | 5,574,602 | 453,365 | 153,806 | 490,322 |
| Manitoba | 1,018,939 | 924,321 | — | 15,953 | 73,365 |
| Saskatchewan | 408,916 | 357,897 | 9,000 | 10,558 | 31,461 |
| Alberta | 892,315 | 387,232 | 111,900 | 30,684 | 362,499 |
| British Columbia and Yukon | 2,161,984 | 1,763,965 | 174,006 | 61,444 | 162,569 |
| <u>1940</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 16,403,259 | 13,101,357 | 1,121,005 | 457,316 | 1,722,581 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia ... | 581,711 | 425,686 | 63,400 | 19,110 | 73,515 |
| New Brunswick | 323,614 | 261,085 | 11,000 | 13,991 | 37,538 |
| Quebec | 4,456,522 | 3,505,635 | 386,500 | 117,816 | 446,571 |
| Ontario | 6,703,202 | 5,610,198 | 356,536 | 189,917 | 546,551 |
| Manitoba | 1,004,873 | 931,610 | — | 12,891 | 60,372 |
| Saskatchewan | 381,145 | 309,626 | 20,000 | 9,291 | 42,228 |
| Alberta | 850,305 | 372,677 | 105,000 | 33,291 | 339,337 |
| British Columbia and Yukon | 2,101,887 | 1,684,840 | 178,569 | 61,009 | 177,469 |

Table 13.--Laundries Classified According to Amount of Capital Employed and Value of Work Performed,
Canada, 1939 and 1940.

| Capital Employed | 1939 | | | | | 1940 | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------|---------------------|-------|----------------------------|------------------|---------------------|-------|----------------------------|--|--|
| | No. of
Plants | Total Capital
\$ | % | Average
per Plant
\$ | No. of
Plants | Total Capital
\$ | % | Average
per Plant
\$ | | |
| Less than \$10,000 | 42 | 277,901 | 1.7 | 6,617 | 42 | 286,410 | 1.7 | 6,819 | | |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 35 | 437,526 | 3.0 | 13,929 | 27 | 364,320 | 2.2 | 13,493 | | |
| \$20,000 to \$29,999 | 22 | 544,055 | 3.5 | 24,730 | 24 | 598,472 | 3.6 | 24,936 | | |
| \$30,000 to \$49,999 | 52 | 2,034,479 | 12.3 | 39,125 | 49 | 1,906,017 | 11.6 | 38,898 | | |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 40 | 2,926,034 | 15.7 | 73,151 | 46 | 3,345,179 | 20.4 | 72,721 | | |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999 | 26 | 3,573,267 | 21.7 | 137,433 | 24 | 3,338,376 | 20.4 | 139,099 | | |
| \$200,000 to \$299,999 | 7 | 1,567,076 | 9.5 | 223,868 | 9 | 1,926,199 | 11.7 | 214,022 | | |
| \$300,000 and Over | 10 | 5,083,178 | 30.8 | 508,118 | 9 | 4,638,286 | 28.4 | 515,365 | | |
| Total and Average | 234 | 16,491,516 | 100.0 | 70,477 | 230 | 16,403,259 | 100.0 | 71,318 | | |

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| Value of Work
Performed | 1939 | | | | | 1940 | | | | |
|----------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|-------|----------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|-------|----------------------------|--|--|
| | No. of
Plants | Work
Performed
\$ | % | Average
per Plant
\$ | No. of
Plants | Work
Performed
\$ | % | Average
per Plant
\$ | | |
| Less than \$10,000 | 30 | 199,712 | 1.4 | 6,657 | 22 | 155,054 | .9 | 7,047 | | |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 42 | 609,649 | 4.3 | 14,515 | 37 | 527,692 | 3.2 | 14,261 | | |
| \$20,000 to \$29,999 | 29 | 718,785 | 5.0 | 24,783 | 30 | 740,383 | 4.4 | 24,679 | | |
| \$30,000 to \$49,999 | 42 | 1,680,481 | 11.8 | 40,011 | 36 | 1,444,697 | 8.6 | 40,130 | | |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 50 | 3,438,721 | 24.1 | 68,774 | 58 | 4,008,127 | 24.0 | 69,105 | | |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999 | 32 | 4,336,499 | 30.4 | 135,516 | 37 | 5,196,093 | 31.1 | 140,434 | | |
| \$200,000 and Over | 9 | 3,283,898 | 23.0 | 364,878 | 10 | 4,647,060 | 27.8 | 464,706 | | |
| Total and Average | 234 | 14,267,745 | 100.0 | 60,973 | 230 | 16,719,106 | 100.0 | 72,691 | | |

Table 14.—Materials and Supplies Used in Power Laundries
Canada, 1939 and 1940.

| Principal Materials | Unit of Measure | 1 9 3 9 | | 1 9 4 0 | |
|--|-----------------|-----------|---------------------------|-----------|---------------------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant
\$ | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant
\$ |
| Soaps | Pound | 3,471,151 | 288,262 | 3,806,447 | 315,390 |
| Washing soda | " | 665,360 | 22,612 | 641,258 | 21,293 |
| Modified sodas | " | 479,872 | 20,153 | 692,172 | 27,974 |
| Soda ash | " | 757,129 | 20,122 | 754,703 | 21,766 |
| Caustic soda | " | 271,074 | 15,979 | 257,400 | 14,067 |
| Sodium metasilicate | " | 137,387 | 7,162 | 200,433 | 10,557 |
| Oxalic acid | " | 67,150 | 12,077 | 69,671 | 12,905 |
| Acetic acid | " | 47,237 | 5,462 | 47,960 | 5,859 |
| Other acids | " | 49,136 | 7,304 | 73,154 | 10,861 |
| Liquid chlorine | " | 73,747 | 11,480 | 73,432 | 11,064 |
| Chloride of lime | " | 246,913 | 14,460 | 195,623 | 12,246 |
| Other bleach solutions .. | Gal. | 154,074 | 40,961 | 177,386 | 46,298 |
| Washing blue | Pound | 1,873 | 9,724 | 2,262 | 12,545 |
| Starch | " | 573,602 | 51,837 | 569,503 | 50,082 |
| Common salt | " | 4,819,761 | 35,569 | 4,662,772 | 39,047 |
| | | | | | |
| Aniline and other dyes .. | " | 9,368 | 10,237 | 13,076 | 16,226 |
| Alcohol | Prf.Gal. | 1,045 | 1,071 | 616 | 660 |
| Gasoline and benzine | Gal. | 244,494 | 53,341 | 272,911 | 62,562 |
| Perchlorethylene | Pound | 85,886 | 9,918 | 171,505 | 20,535 |
| Carbon tetrachloride | " | 216,449 | 19,094 | 192,413 | 18,289 |
| Other solvents | Gal. | 176,521 | 44,819 | 143,749 | 36,911 |
| | | | | | |
| All other chemicals and reagents | - | - | 55,071 | - | 63,364 |
| Wash nets | - | - | 70,342 | - | 81,032 |
| Pads and coverings | - | - | 112,012 | - | 128,979 |
| Linen supplies | - | - | - | - | 70,782 |
| Water purchased | - | - | 210,818 | - | 209,122 |
| Furs (for repairs) | - | - | - | - | 1,624 |
| Buttons, thread, linings, etc. | - | - | 28,509 | - | 35,141 |
| Hangers | - | - | - | - | 17,522 |
| Paper, twine, bags, etc.. | - | - | 270,473 | - | 280,668 |
| All other materials and supplies | - | - | 168,498 | - | 153,300 |
| | | | | | |
| Total Cost of Materials. | - | - | 1,617,367 | - | 1,808,671 |

Table 15.—Number of Delivery Units Operated by Power Laundries, Present Estimated Value, and Cost of Operation, by Provinces, 1939 and 1940.

| Province | Total No. of Units | Estimated Present Value | | Operating Expenses (2) | | Salaries & Wages (3) | |
|--|--------------------|-------------------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| | | Total | Average per Unit | Total | Average per Unit | Total | Average per Unit |
| <u>1939</u> | | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| CANADA | 1,273 | 875,706 | 688 | 923,568 | 726 | 1,557,124 | 1,223 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 45 | 32,783 | 728 | 25,825 | 574 | 41,870 | 930 |
| New Brunswick | 34 | 18,371 | 540 | 29,968 | 881 | 31,106 | 915 |
| Quebec | 372 | 231,235 | 622 | 296,200 | 796 | 458,762 | 1,233 |
| Ontario | 474 | 366,849 | 774 | 313,171 | 661 | 576,967 | 1,217 |
| Manitoba | 77 | 41,823 | 544 | 50,194 | 652 | 88,373 | 1,148 |
| Saskatchewan | 25 | 10,210 | 408 | 15,131 | 605 | 25,420 | 1,017 |
| Alberta | 80 | 42,840 | 536 | 46,156 | 577 | 91,761 | 1,147 |
| British Columbia (1) .. | 166 | 131,535 | 793 | 146,923 | 885 | 242,865 | 1,463 |
| <u>1940</u> | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 1,348 | 930,501 | 690 | 1,038,833 | 771 | 1,727,959 | 1,289 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 49 | 33,584 | 685 | 32,887 | 671 | 48,092 | 981 |
| New Brunswick | 32 | 20,922 | 654 | 28,549 | 892 | 35,973 | 1,124 |
| Quebec | 381 | 268,135 | 704 | 350,716 | 920 | 510,677 | 1,340 |
| Ontario | 507 | 383,065 | 755 | 353,326 | 697 | 676,243 | 1,334 |
| Manitoba | 76 | 38,608 | 508 | 51,288 | 675 | 97,265 | 1,280 |
| Saskatchewan | 25 | 10,600 | 424 | 14,444 | 578 | 28,748 | 1,150 |
| Alberta | 81 | 47,232 | 583 | 51,405 | 635 | 93,671 | 1,156 |
| British Columbia (1) .. | 197 | 128,355 | 651 | 156,208 | 793 | 247,290 | 1,255 |

(1) Includes Yukon.

(2) Includes depreciation, gasoline, oil, repairs, etc.

(3) Includes salaries and wages paid to routemen, route managers and salesmen.

Table 16.--Cost of Wages, Fuel and Electricity, Materials and Collection and Delivery in Power Laundries and Proportion of each to Total Receipts by size of Business Canada, 1939 and 1940.

| Annual Receipts | No. of Plants | Total Receipts | Wages (3) | | Fuel and Electricity | | Materials and Supplies | | Collection and Delivery (2) | |
|-------------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------|-------|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|-------|
| | | | Total | % (4) | Total | % (4) | Total | % (4) | Total | % (4) |
| 1 2 3 | | \$ | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | |
| All Plants | 234 | 14,267,745 | 5,908,689 | 41.4 | 866,033 | 6.1 | 1,617,367 | 11.3 | 2,480,632 | 17.4 |
| Less than \$10,000.... | 30 | 199,712 | 80,155 | 40.1 | 20,648 | 10.3 | 22,876 | 11.5 | 40,628 | 20.3 |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999... | 42 | 609,649 | 244,680 | 40.1 | 57,915 | 9.5 | 71,213 | 11.7 | 103,793 | 17.0 |
| \$20,000 to \$29,999... | 29 | 718,785 | 302,890 | 42.1 | 55,800 | 7.8 | 84,768 | 11.8 | 117,905 | 16.4 |
| \$30,000 to \$49,999 .. | 42 | 1,680,481 | 690,441 | 41.1 | 123,197 | 7.3 | 199,335 | 11.9 | 264,486 | 15.7 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999... | 50 | 3,438,721 | 1,427,986 | 41.5 | 237,218 | 6.9 | 408,923 | 11.9 | 552,029 | 16.1 |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999. | 32 | 4,336,499 | 1,733,779 | 40.0 | 222,866 | 5.1 | 456,631 | 10.5 | 770,363 | 17.8 |
| \$200,000 and Over ... | 9 | 3,283,898 | 1,428,707 | 43.5 | 148,389 | 4.5 | 373,621 | 11.4 | 631,488 | 19.2 |
| 1 9 4 0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Plants | 230 | 16,719,106 | 6,418,482 | 38.4 | 942,947 | 5.6 | 1,808,671 | 10.8 | 2,776,792 | 16.6 |
| Less than \$10,000 | 22 | 155,054 | 53,645 | 34.6 | 17,279 | 11.1 | 20,186 | 13.1 | 25,715 | 16.6 |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 .. | 37 | 527,692 | 209,440 | 39.7 | 50,175 | 9.5 | 62,522 | 11.8 | 86,768 | 16.4 |
| \$20,000 to \$29,999... | 30 | 740,383 | 282,761 | 38.2 | 63,380 | 9.2 | 88,626 | 12.0 | 120,163 | 16.2 |
| \$30,000 to \$49,999... | 36 | 1,438,123 | 586,223 | 40.8 | 102,273 | 7.1 | 179,334 | 12.4 | 201,351 | 14.0 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999... | 58 | 4,014,701 | 1,651,234 | 41.1 | 264,439 | 6.6 | 462,141 | 11.5 | 622,331 | 15.5 |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999. | 37 | 5,196,093 | 2,025,206 | 39.0 | 272,210 | 5.2 | 614,484 | 11.8 | 944,917 | 18.2 |
| \$200,000 and over ... | 10 | 4,647,060 | 1,603,973 | 34.6 | 168,191 | 3.6 | 381,378 | 8.2 | 775,547 | 16.7 |

(1) Includes Yukon. (2) Includes wages to drivers and salesmen and depreciation, gasoline, oil, repairs, etc., to delivery equipment.

(3) Not including wages paid to salesmen and routemen. (4) Per cent of total receipts.

Table 17.—Cost of Wages, Fuel and Electricity, Materials and Collection and Delivery in Power Laundries and Proportion of each to Total Receipts, by Provinces, 1939 and 1940.

| Province | No. of Plants | Total Receipts | Wages (3) | | Fuel and Electricity | | Materials and Supplies | | Collection and Delivery (2) | |
|----------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------|-------|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|-------|
| | | | Total | % (4) | Total | % (4) | Total | % (4) | Total | % (4) |
| <u>1 9 3 9</u> | | \$ | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | |
| CANADA..... | 234 | 14,267,745 | 5,908,638 | 41.4 | 866,043 | 6.1 | 1,617,367 | 11.3 | 2,480,692 | 17.4 |
| Prince Edward Island | | | | | | | | | | |
| and Nova Scotia | 17 | 507,402 | 200,082 | 39.4 | 39,444 | 7.8 | 50,844 | 10.0 | 67,695 | 13.5 |
| New Brunswick | 12 | 395,377 | 138,476 | 35.0 | 26,695 | 6.8 | 37,798 | 9.6 | 61,074 | 15.4 |
| Quebec | 49 | 3,896,033 | 1,649,077 | 42.3 | 252,658 | 6.5 | 448,045 | 11.5 | 754,362 | 19.4 |
| Ontario | 99 | 5,528,570 | 2,335,397 | 42.2 | 344,588 | 6.2 | 612,869 | 11.1 | 890,138 | 16.1 |
| Manitoba | 9 | 847,492 | 321,003 | 37.9 | 63,040 | 7.4 | 112,981 | 13.3 | 138,567 | 16.4 |
| Saskatchewan | 6 | 323,586 | 121,677 | 37.6 | 22,196 | 6.9 | 42,967 | 13.3 | 40,551 | 12.5 |
| Alberta | 10 | 818,116 | 335,697 | 41.0 | 38,293 | 4.7 | 99,311 | 12.1 | 127,917 | 16.9 |
| British Columbia (1) | 32 | 1,951,169 | 807,229 | 41.4 | 79,119 | 4.1 | 212,552 | 10.9 | 389,788 | 19.9 |
| <u>1 9 4 0</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA..... | 230 | 16,719,106 | 6,418,482 | 38.4 | 942,947 | 5.6 | 1,808,671 | 10.8 | 2,776,792 | 16.6 |
| Prince Edward Island | | | | | | | | | | |
| and Nova Scotia | 16 | 600,526 | 237,010 | 39.5 | 42,645 | 7.1 | 58,558 | 9.8 | 80,979 | 13.5 |
| New Brunswick | 12 | 432,185 | 157,414 | 36.4 | 28,187 | 6.5 | 43,864 | 10.1 | 65,087 | 15.1 |
| Quebec | 43 | 5,045,553 | 1,742,693 | 34.5 | 286,044 | 5.7 | 470,684 | 9.3 | 857,193 | 17.0 |
| Ontario | 99 | 6,351,645 | 2,563,941 | 40.4 | 381,276 | 6.0 | 706,850 | 11.1 | 1,032,214 | 16.3 |
| Manitoba | 8 | 941,142 | 343,910 | 37.2 | 63,418 | 6.7 | 143,253 | 15.2 | 148,553 | 15.8 |
| Saskatchewan | 6 | 381,192 | 139,866 | 36.4 | 24,136 | 6.3 | 50,464 | 13.2 | 43,192 | 11.3 |
| Alberta | 10 | 892,549 | 300,159 | 40.4 | 38,059 | 4.3 | 124,814 | 14.0 | 147,076 | 16.5 |
| British Columbia (1) | 31 | 2,074,313 | 868,489 | 41.7 | 79,182 | 3.8 | 210,184 | 10.1 | 402,498 | 19.4 |

(1) Includes Yukon. (2) Includes wages to drivers and salesmen and depreciation, gasoline, oil, repairs, etc., to delivery equipment.

(3) Not including wages paid to salesmen and routemen. (4) Per cent of total receipts.

Table 18. Employment in Power Laundries Classified According to Sex and Remuneration, by Provinces, 1939 and 1940.

| Province | Salaried Employees | | | Wage-earners
(Monthly Average) | | |
|--|--------------------|--------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|--------|----------------|
| | Male | Female | Total
Salaries | Male | Female | Total
Wages |
| | No. | No. | \$ | No. | No. | \$ |
| <u>1939</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 1,101 | 429 | 2,131,043 | 2,349 | 5,338 | 5,334,600 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia .. | 39 | 12 | 59,517 | 88 | 225 | 182,400 |
| New Brunswick | 35 | 14 | 61,774 | 60 | 114 | 107,800 |
| Quebec | 380 | 109 | 670,840 | 726 | 1,402 | 1,436,900 |
| Ontario | 389 | 175 | 816,198 | 877 | 2,137 | 2,096,100 |
| Manitoba | 56 | 27 | 120,297 | 102 | 336 | 289,000 |
| Saskatchewan | 22 | 8 | 40,469 | 39 | 111 | 106,600 |
| Alberta | 42 | 19 | 110,195 | 133 | 313 | 317,200 |
| British Columbia
and Yukon | 138 | 65 | 251,753 | 324 | 702 | 798,300 |
| <u>1940</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 1,386 | 517 | 2,543,143 | 2,322 | 5,810 | 5,613,200 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia... | 44 | 15 | 72,819 | 85 | 269 | 212,200 |
| New Brunswick | 31 | 21 | 66,091 | 69 | 133 | 127,200 |
| Quebec | 449 | 118 | 739,814 | 747 | 1,462 | 1,513,500 |
| Ontario | 503 | 216 | 988,039 | 876 | 2,382 | 2,252,100 |
| Manitoba | 81 | 27 | 160,394 | 80 | 372 | 286,700 |
| Saskatchewan | 31 | 11 | 49,845 | 33 | 132 | 117,700 |
| Alberta | 63 | 34 | 137,201 | 105 | 316 | 316,600 |
| British Columbia
and Yukon | 184 | 75 | 328,940 | 327 | 744 | 786,800 |

Table 19. Monthly Employment of Wage-Earners in Power Laundries, Canada, 1938, 1939 and 1940.

| Months | 1938 | | | 1939 | | | 1940 | | |
|------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|
| | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| January | 2,537 | 5,116 | 7,653 | 2,284 | 5,189 | 7,473 | 2,215 | 5,461 | 7,676 |
| February | 2,516 | 5,076 | 7,592 | 2,280 | 5,146 | 7,426 | 2,221 | 5,468 | 7,689 |
| March | 2,547 | 5,089 | 7,636 | 2,305 | 5,212 | 7,517 | 2,238 | 5,571 | 7,809 |
| April | 2,620 | 5,216 | 7,836 | 2,341 | 5,279 | 7,620 | 2,274 | 5,636 | 7,910 |
| May | 2,663 | 5,323 | 7,986 | 2,385 | 5,359 | 7,744 | 2,347 | 5,716 | 8,063 |
| June | 2,694 | 5,436 | 8,130 | 2,405 | 5,444 | 7,849 | 2,375 | 5,843 | 8,218 |
| July | 2,703 | 5,505 | 8,208 | 2,416 | 5,512 | 7,928 | 2,381 | 5,950 | 8,331 |
| August | 2,698 | 5,496 | 8,194 | 2,405 | 5,518 | 7,923 | 2,403 | 6,030 | 8,433 |
| September ... | 2,682 | 5,414 | 8,096 | 2,369 | 5,410 | 7,779 | 2,355 | 6,006 | 8,361 |
| October | 2,669 | 5,270 | 7,939 | 2,339 | 5,344 | 7,683 | 2,362 | 5,695 | 8,057 |
| November | 2,635 | 5,200 | 7,835 | 2,328 | 5,317 | 7,645 | 2,357 | 5,998 | 8,355 |
| December | 2,615 | 5,176 | 7,791 | 2,332 | 5,327 | 7,659 | 2,356 | 6,043 | 8,399 |
| Monthly
Average.... | 2,632 | 5,277 | 7,909 | 2,349 | 5,338 | 7,687 | 2,324 | 5,784 | 8,108 |

Table 20.---Number of Wage-earners, Male and Female, in Power Laundries in Month of Average Employment Classified According to Regular Hours of Work, by Provinces, 1940.

| Province | Number of Wage-Earners and Hours Worked per Week | | | | | | | | | | Average hours per Week | Average Weekly Earnings |
|--|--|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|----------|-------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| | 30 hours or less | 31-43 hours | 44 hours | 45-47 hours | 48 hours | 49-50 hours | 51-54 hours | 55 hours | 56-64 hours | 65 hours and over | | |
| CANADA | 39
165 | 84
1,021 | 227
717 | 201
956 | 838
1,780 | 267
537 | 306
508 | 72
48 | 267
78 | 21 | 49
45 | 17.39
11.63 |
| Prince Edward Island-
and Nova Scotia | 2
14 | 10
67 | 7
29 | 7
38 | 38
60 | 14
49 | 4
10 | -
1 | 3
1 | -
- | 47
44 | 17.41
9.68 |
| New Brunswick | -
3 | 3
15 | 3
3 | 1
8 | 10
20 | 14
27 | 37
56 | -
1 | -
- | 1
- | 50
48 | 15.00
10.63 |
| Quebec | 18
43 | 29
315 | 69
221 | 93
279 | 106
117 | 96
233 | 113
199 | 46
29 | 162
26 | 15
- | 51
45 | 18.21
10.60 |
| Ontario | 10
46 | 21
306 | 49
185 | 47
258 | 447
1,117 | 69
183 | 105
219 | 25
17 | 98
51 | 5
- | 49
42 | 16.49
12.11 |
| Manitoba | 1
21 | 2
56 | 18
85 | 7
41 | 21
139 | 18
16 | 9
14 | 1
- | 3
- | -
- | 48
44 | 16.97
11.74 |
| Saskatchewan | 1
9 | -
8 | -
7 | -
12 | 32
83 | -
10 | -
3 | -
- | -
- | -
- | 47
46 | 17.15
12.87 |
| Alberta | 2
10 | 6
42 | 9
84 | 9
72 | 40
82 | 11
19 | 28
7 | -
- | -
- | -
- | 47
44 | 20.57
12.42 |
| British Columbia (1)-
Male | 5 | 13 | 72 | 37 | 144 | 45 | 10 | - | 1 | - | 46 | 16.87 |
| Female | 19 | 212 | 103 | 248 | 162 | - | - | - | - | - | 44 | 12.92 |

(1) Includes Yukon.

Table 21.— Mechanical Equipment in Use in Power Laundry Establishments,
Canada, 1935 to 1940.

| | 1935 | 1936 | 1937 | 1938 | 1939 | 1940 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| Washing Machines | 1,607 | 1,591 | 1,601 | 1,638 | 1,657 | 1,635 |
| Wash room extractors | 804 | 772 | 790 | 798 | 808 | 807 |
| Other extractors | 173 | 177 | 185 | 154 | 165 | 141 |
| Tumbler driers | 238 | 263 | 286 | 306 | 314 | 343 |
| Conveyor driers | 94 | 85 | 82 | 68 | 78 | 97 |
| Vats for dyeing | 104 | 115 | 105 | 97 | 78 | 89 |
| 8 roll ironers | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | 56 | 60 |
| 6 roll ironers | 156 | 164 | 141 | 148 | 137 | 138 |
| 5 roll ironers | 81 | 65 | 56 | 50 | 66 | 64 |
| Single roll ironers | 91 | 89 | 83 | 81 | 92 | 98 |
| All other flatwork ironers .. | 103 | 94 | 115 | 124 | 84 | 81 |
| Suit and garment presses .. | 304 | 298 | 330 | 339 | 408 | 495 |
| Shirt bosom presses | 184 | 201 | 219 | 236 | 248 | 261 |
| Cuff and neck band presses .. | 233 | 249 | 264 | 279 | 278 | 316 |
| Body presses | 608 | 631 | 684 | 736 | 737 | 776 |
| Steam presses (underwear) .. | 284 | 306 | 328 | 337 | 363 | 351 |
| Collar machines (starchers,
dampeners, edgers, etc.) | 611 | 583 | 586 | 460 | 428 | 396 |
| Ironing boards | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | 867 |
| Sewing machines | 318 | 336 | 372 | 422 | 436 | 477 |
| Dry cleaning units | (x) | (x) | (x) | 87 | 107 | 140 |
| Water softeners | (x) | (x) | (x) | 97 | 115 | 132 |
| All other equipment | 464 | 511 | 646 | 513 | 593 | 556 |
| Total Equipment | 6,457 | 6,530 | 6,873 | 6,970 | 7,248 | 8,320 |

(1) Included with "Other flatwork ironers." (x) Not enumerated.

LIST OF LAUNDRIES OPERATING IN CANADA, 1940.

Prince Edward Island

| | | |
|-----------------------|----------------|---------------|
| Stearns Steam Laundry | 234 Kent St., | Charlottetown |
| White Star Laundry | 14 Spring St., | Summerside |

Nova Scotia

| | | |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| Union Laundry | 9 Prince Arthur St., | Amherst |
| Bridgewater Laundry | King St., | Bridgewater |
| Globe Laundry Limited | 50 Buchingham St., | Halifax |
| Halifax Steam Laundry Limited | 81 West St., | " |
| Home Wet Wash Laundry | 19 Isleville St., | " |
| St. Michael's Laundry | 83 Quinpool Road, | " |
| South Shore Laundry and Dry Cleaners | Main St., | Liverpool |
| Sunshine Laundry & Cleaners Limited | 141 Stewart St., | New Glasgow |
| Brookside Steam Laundry | Regent St., | North Sydney |
| Vail's Laundry & Dry Cleaning | Hugh St., | Sydney |
| Bagnell's Laundry & Dry Cleaning | 9 Commercial St., | Truro |
| Vail's Laundry | 12 King St., | " |
| Windsor Laundry | Stannus St., | Windsor |
| Yarmouth Laundry & Dry Cleaning Ltd., | Brown St., | Yarmouth |

New Brunswick

| | | |
|---|--------------------|-------------|
| Home Laundry | 63 Bridge St., | Devon |
| Edmundston Laundry & Dry Cleaning Ltd., | 66 Church St., | Edmundston |
| Globe Laundry | 676 Queen St., | Fredericton |
| Branscombe's Wet Wash Laundry | 229 King St., | Moncton |
| Vail's Star Laundry Co., Ltd., | 90 King St., | " |
| City Laundry Limited | 90 City Road, | Saint John |
| New System Laundry & Cleaners Ltd., | 30 Lansdowne Ave., | " " |
| St. Michael's Laundry | 133 Waterloo St., | " " |
| Ungars Laundry Ltd., | 28 Waterloo St., | " " |
| Vail's Globe Laundries Ltd., | 30 Lansdowne Ave., | " " |
| St. Stephen Steam Laundry | King St., | St. Stephen |
| Sackville Laundry & Dry Cleaners | Lorne St., | Sackville |

Quebec

| | | |
|--|------------------------------|---------------|
| Allard, Pierre & Frere | 402 Lindsay St., | Drummondville |
| Buanderie Meunier | 124-1st Street | Iberville |
| Barney's Sunshine Uniform Supply Ltd., | 22 Principal St., | Montreal |
| Canada Laundry Company | 2321 Des Erables, | Montreal |
| Canadian Sanitary Laundry Limited | 4534 Brebeuf St. (Westmount) | " |
| Crown Laundry Co., | 4220 St. Catherine St.W., | " |
| Elwood Laundry Reg'd. | 5222 Cote des Neiges Rd., | " |
| Federal Laundry Limited | 5338 Berri St., | " |
| Home Family Laundry Inc. | 2701 Charlemagne St., | " |
| Hygienic Coat & Towel Supply Limited | 1080 City Hall Ave., | " |

Quebec - Cont'd.

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
| Imperial Supply Company | 1471 Parthenais St., | Montreal |
| Jolicoeur Limitee | 4132 Parthenais St., | " |
| Buanderie Laval | 5721 St. Denis St., | " |
| Buanderie Menard | 554 St. Clement St., | " |
| Metropole Laundry Ltee | 1415 Everett St., | " |
| Mettayer, A. | 109-11th St., (Lachine) | " |
| La Moderne Toilette Service | 1871 Cartier St., | " |
| Buanderie Monkland | 8 Ruelle Robert (St.Laurent) | " |
| Montreal Laundry Company Limited | 936 Busby Lane, | " |
| New Ideal Laundry | 139 St. Peter St., | " |
| New Method Washing Limited | 6455 Christopher Columbus St. | " |
| New System Towel Supply Co. | 900 Ontario St., E. | " |
| Buanderie Paquette | 2351 Des Carrieres St., | " |
| Parisian Laundry Company Limited | 3550 St. Antoine St., | " |
| Buanderie Perfection | 1295 Des Carrieres St., | " |
| Queens Jubilee Laundry | 75 Laurier Ave., West | " |
| Buanderie Riendeau, H. | 2060 Harmony St., | " |
| St. Hubert Laundry Inc. | 8560 St. Hubert St., | " |
| St. Lawrence Laundry Limited | 256 Greene Ave., | " |
| Buanderie St. Michel | 104 Sherbrooke St., E., | " |
| St. Paul's Laundry | 2020 Roberval St., | " |
| Shaver's Laundry Limited | 589 Canning St., | " |
| Star Laundry | 3629 St. Lawrence Blvd., | " |
| Toilet Laundries Limited | 750 Guy St., | " |
| Troy Laundry & Dyeing Company | 3856 Allen Ave., (Verdun) | " |
| Villeroy Laundry | 8183 Lajeunesse St., | " |
| Imperial Laundry Company | 54 St. Valier St., | Quebec |
| La Buanderie Levis Limitee | 10 de Courcelles, | " |
| Parisian Cleaners & Laundry Limited | 4 McMahon St., | " |
| Quebec Steam Laundry | 14 Des Prairies St., | " |
| St. Hyacinthe Steam Laundry | 1655 St. Antoine St., | St. Hyacinthe |
| Boivin, Edouard | 175 Scott Ave., | St. Jerome |
| South Shore Laundry | 7 Fort St., | St. Lambert |
| Crown Laundry of Sherbrooke Limited | Off Bank St., | Sherbrooke |
| Buanderie Nationale, Enrg. | 184 Conseil St., | " |
| Sherbrooke Laundry & Dry Cleaners | 91 Frontenac St., | " |
| Austin Laundry Reg'd. | 29 Roy St., | Three Rivers |
| Buanderie Economique | 403 Laverandry St., | " " |

Ontario

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------|
| Aylmer Steam Laundry & Dry Cleaning | John St., S., | Aylmer |
| Belleville Steam Laundry | 291 Coleman St., | Belleville |
| Brantford Laundry Limited | 130 Clarence St., | Brantford |
| Wrightway Laundry | Perth St., S., | Brockville |
| Maple City Laundry | 420 Park Ave., W., | Chatham |
| Martins Steam Laundry | 29 Lawrence Ave., | Cornwall |
| Quality-First Steam Laundry | 16-4th St., E., | " |
| Standard Laundries Limited | 209 McVicar St., | Fort William |
| Geraldton Steam Laundry | | Geraldton |
| Royal City Laundry | 155 Yorkshire St., | Guelph |
| Battram's Wet Wash Laundry | 27 Aikman Ave., | Hamilton |

Ontario - Cont'd.

| | | |
|--|---------------------------|------------------|
| Blue White Laundries Limited | 220 Gage Ave., N., | Hamilton |
| City Laundry Hamilton Limited | 104 Main St., W., | " |
| Excel Laundry | 772 King St., W., | " |
| Ideal Laundry Company | 800 Barton St., E., | " |
| Parisian Sanitary Laundry Limited | 12 Walnut St., | " |
| Snow White Laundry | 5 Merchison St., | " |
| Westdale Laundry | 4 Newton Ave., | " |
| Bigwin Laundry | | Huntsville |
| Abitibi Power & Paper Company Limited | | Iroquois Falls |
| City Steam Laundry | Ordinance St., | Kingston |
| Thompson Brothers Launderers | 312 Barrie St., | " |
| Teck Steam Laundry Limited, | 104-A Government Rd., W., | Kirkland Lake |
| Pearl Laundry | 90 Queen St., S., | Kitchener |
| Victoria Electric Laundry | 98 Russell St., W., | Lindsay |
| Dutch Laundry | 2 Dundas St. W., | London |
| Forest City Laundry | 5 King St., | " |
| London Coat and Apron Supply | 98 Carling St., | " |
| Parisian Laundry & Dry Cleaners Limited | 71 Dundas St., | " |
| Wagg's Laundry & Dry Cleaners Ltd., | Yonge St., W., | Midland |
| Niagara Laundry & Dry Cleaning Company | 488 Ellis St., | Niagara Falls |
| City Laundry of North Bay Limited | 245 McIntyre St., East, | North Bay |
| Ideal Laundry | 184 Cassells St., | " " |
| Oshawa Laundry & Dry Cleaning Co., Ltd., | 456 Centre St., | Oshawa |
| Cambridge Laundry Limited | 475 Cambridge St., | Ottawa |
| Classic Laundry | 313 Bank St., | " |
| Crown Laundry | 30 Chamberlain St., | " |
| Good Shepherd Steam Laundry | 411 St. Andrew St., | " |
| Household Laundry Limited | 787 Carling Ave., | " |
| Individual Laundry System | 105 Chapel St., | " |
| Ottawa Sanitary Laundry Co., Ltd., | 255 Argyle Ave., | " |
| Rideau Laundry | 98 Marier Rd., | " (Eastview) |
| Vail's Laundry Limited | 386 Wellington St., | " |
| City Laundry | 1025-3rd Ave., E., | Owen Sound |
| Pembroke Laundry, Cleaning & Dyeing Co., | 160 McKay St., | Pembroke |
| Fanning's Launderers & Dry Cleaners | 171 King St., | Peterborough |
| Feasbys Wash-Rite Laundry | 117 Thorold Road, | St. Catharines |
| Garden City Laundry | 189 St. Paul St., W., | " " |
| Hunters Laundries Limited | 133 Curtis St., | St. Thomas |
| Family Laundry Limited | 190 Davis St., | Sarnia |
| Marine Laundry & Dry Cleaners | 121 Queen St., E., | Sault Ste. Marie |
| Smith's Falls Laundry & Cleaners | 16 Maple Ave., S., | Smith's Falls |
| Cascade Laundry Limited | 371 Lorne Ave., | Sudbury |
| Sudbury Steam Laundry | 171 Larch St., | " |
| Timmins New Method Laundry | 63 Cedar St., N. | Timmins |
| Brighton Laundry Limited | 826 Bloor St., W., | Toronto |
| Canada Laundry Company Limited | 1123 Dundas St., W., | " |
| Cardwell's Laundry | 141 Cedarvale Ave., | " |
| Careful & Safety Laundries | 152 Avenue Road | " |
| De Luxe Laundry | 117 Eglinton Ave., E., | " |
| Excelsior Laundry Limited | 637 Runnymede Road, | " |
| General Wipers Limited | 18 Baldwin St., | " |
| Home Laundry Company | 178 Harbord St., | " |

Ontario - Concluded

| | | |
|---|-----------------------|----------|
| Ideal Laundry Limited | 312 St. Helens Ave., | Toronto |
| Ideal Wet Wash | 40 Danforth Road | " |
| Masculinen Laundry | 14 Temperance St., | " |
| Modern Laundry Limited | 703 Bloor St., W., | " |
| New Method Laundry Co., Ltd., | 725 College St., | " |
| New System Laundry Co., Ltd., | 107 Elizabeth St., | " |
| New York Laundry | 342 Parliament St., | " |
| Ontario Laundry Co., Ltd., | 260 Berkeley St., | " |
| Parisian Laundry Co. of Toronto Limited | 241 Bathurst St., | " |
| Parkdale Laundry | 65 Fuller Ave., | " |
| Peerless Laundry Limited | 1401 Gerard St., E., | " |
| Princess Laundry | 451 Parliament St., | " |
| Puritan Laundry Company Limited | 292 Brunswick Ave., | " |
| Queen City Laundry | 128 Queen St. E., | " |
| Robertson Services Limited | 624 Adelaide St. W., | " |
| Sanitary Laundry Company | 9 Bulwer St., | " |
| Sterling Laundry Company Limited | 755 Dundas St., E. | " |
| Superior Laundry Company | 1601 Queen St., E., | " |
| Swiss Laundry | 105 Simcoe St., | " |
| Taber-Young Laundry | 84 Merton St., | " |
| Toilet Laundries Limited | 1145 Ossington Ave., | " |
| Toronto Launderers & Dry Cleaners Limited | 175 Ossington Ave., | " |
| Toronto Sanitary Towel Supply Company | 9 McCaul St., | " |
| Vail's System Limited | 444 Bathurst St., | " |
| West End Laundry Limited | 2295 Dundas St., W., | " |
| White Way Laundry & Dry Cleaners Limited | 477 Spadina Ave., | " |
| Yorkville Laundry Limited | 47 Elm St., | " |
| Twin City Laundry Limited | 13 Duke Street, E., | Waterloo |
| New Method Laundry | 249 Burgar St., | Welland |
| Burnside Wet Wash Laundry | 1148 Chatham St., E., | Windsor |
| Monastery Laundry | 3615 College Ave., | " |
| Puritan Laundry | 565 Shepherd St., E., | " |
| Standard Laundry | 1201 Dougall Ave., | " |
| Walkerville Laundry | 403 Windermere Road | " |
| White Laundry & Dry Cleaning Company | 938 Wyandotte St., E. | " |
| Windsor Steam Laundry & Dry Cleaners | 1556 Elsmere Ave., | " |

Manitoba

| | | |
|---|--------------------------|----------|
| Rumford Laundry Limited | 1219 Rosser Ave., | Brandon |
| Dauphin Steam Laundry | 2nd St., South West, | Dauphin |
| Modern Laundry & Dye Works Co., Limited | 309 Hargrave St., | Winnipeg |
| New Method Cleaners & Launderers Ltd., | 372 Burnell St., | " |
| North West Laundry Limited | 181 Main St., | " |
| Peerless Laundry | 55 Pearl St., | " |
| Rumford Limited | Horne & Wellington Sts., | " |
| Winnipeg Laundry Limited | 969 Sherbrooke St., | " |

Saskatchewan

| | | |
|---|----------------------|---------------|
| Moose Jaw Steam Laundry Company Limited | 103 Ominica St., W., | Moose Jaw |
| Prince Albert Launderers & Cleaners Ltd., | 411-9th St., E., | Prince Albert |
| Rainbow Laundry & Dry Cleaners Limited | 2075 Broad St., | Regina |
| Regina Steam Laundry Limited | 1924 Rose St., | " |
| Christie Laundry | 302-1st Ave., N., | Saskatoon |
| Modern Laundry Limited | 300-1st Ave., N., | " |

Alberta

| | | |
|---|----------------------|--------------|
| Alberta Laundry Limited | 730 Second Ave., W., | Calgary |
| Model Laundry Limited | 420 Marsh Road, | " |
| Ontario Laundry Limited | 302-5th Ave., E., | " |
| Premier Laundry Limited | 902-4th Ave., W., | " |
| Ideal Laundry & Dry Cleaners | 9514-110th Ave., | Edmonton |
| New Method Laundry Limited | 11060 Jasper Ave., | " |
| Snow Flake Laundry & Dry Cleaners Ltd., | 9814-104th Ave., | " |
| Duck, Lee | 402-13th St., N., | Lethbridge |
| Lethbridge Laundry Co., Ltd., | 542-4th St., S., | " |
| Medicine Hat Steam Laundry Co. Ltd., | 873-A Second St., | Medicine Hat |

British Columbia

| | | |
|--|----------------------|-----------------|
| Valley Laundry Limited | 9 Mary St., | Chilliwack |
| Whiteway Laundry Limited | 77 Victoria St., W., | Kamloops |
| Kelowna Steam Laundry Limited | 210 Patterson Ave., | Kelowna |
| Ladysmith Steam Laundry | First Ave., | Ladysmith |
| Imperial Laundry & City Cleaners & Dyers | 31 Comox Road | Nanaimo |
| Nelson City Laundry & Dry Cleaners Ltd., | 711 Baker St., | Nelson |
| Royal City Laundry Limited | 814 Royal Ave., | New Westminster |
| Burrard Laundry Limited | 501-3rd Ave., E., | North Vancouver |
| Penticton Laundry & Dry Cleaners Ltd., | Martin St., | Penticton |
| Powell River Steam Laundry | 142-3rd Ave., E. | Powell River |
| Pioneer Canadian Laundries | 1358 McQuarrie St., | Prince Rupert |
| Crystal Laundry Limited | 823 Union St., | Trail |
| City Laundry | 1947 Triumph St., | Vancouver |
| Economy Steam Laundry | 584 Richards St., | " |
| Excelsior Laundry Limited | 5-4th Ave., W., | " |
| Family Service Laundry Limited | 666-20th Ave., E., | " |
| Fraser Wash Laundry | 1520-4th Ave., W., | " |
| French Hand Laundry | 130-5th Ave., W., | " |
| I.X.L. Laundry Limited | 238 Keefer St., | " |
| Keefer Laundry | 562-14th Ave., W., | " |
| Monastery Laundry | 2300 Cambie St., | " |
| Nelson Laundries Limited | 1698-3rd Ave., W., | " |
| Peerless Laundry Limited | 910 Richards St., | " |
| Pioneer Laundry & Dry Cleaners Ltd., | 1115 Richards St., | " |
| Star Steam Laundry Company Limited | 1460-7th Ave., W., | " |
| Sterling Laundry | 115-7th St., | Vernon |
| Vernon Steam Laundry & Dry Cleaners | 607 John St., | Victoria |
| Economy Steam Laundry | 947 North Park St., | " |
| New Method Laundries Limited | 841 View St., | " |
| Standard Steam Laundry Limited | | |

Yukon Territory

| | | |
|---------------------------|------------|-------------|
| Cascade Steam Laundry | Craig St., | Dawson City |
| White Horse Steam Laundry | | White Horse |

Section 3.---Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments in Canada, 1940.

The cleaning and dyeing establishments in this section are those engaged in the cleaning of unwashable fabrics by solvents other than water. While a certain amount of washing of goods is done in some plants, receipts reported for laundry work were very small and are included under the heading "Other work" in tables showing work performed in cleaning plants.

There were 300 cleaning and dyeing plants operating in Canada in 1940 and annual receipts for this service totalled \$10,056,735. Reports were received from 159 plants in Ontario whose receipts of \$4,710,779 formed 47 per cent of the Dominion total. Quebec had 37 plants with \$2,394,252 receipts; British Columbia had 30 plants with \$636,342 receipts; Alberta, 20 plants with \$403,102; Manitoba, 17 plants with \$993,296; Saskatchewan, 17 plants with \$380,771; Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia, 10 plants with \$382,565; and 10 plants in New Brunswick had receipts amounting to \$105,628 for the year.

The annual revenues of 39 plants operating in Toronto was \$2,493,530 or about 53 per cent of the Ontario total. Plants operating in Montreal numbered 19 with receipts of \$1,932,149. There were 18 plants in Vancouver with receipts of \$520,148; 14 plants in Winnipeg with receipts of \$962,314 and 16 in Hamilton had receipts of \$403,509 for 1940.

The annual fuel bill for cleaning and dyeing establishments was \$281,241 in 1940 while \$121,993 was paid out for lighting and electric power. Boiler installation totalled 8,711 horse-power and 1,268 engines and electric motors developed 4,100 horse-power for plant operation.

The total annual payroll amounted to \$4,956,024 for 1,450 salaried employees and 4,025 wage-earners. The average salary per employee was \$1,165 while the average wage-earner received \$812 for his work. The monthly average of wage-earners showed employment of 2,165 males and 1,860 females. The average earnings per male employee was \$17.53 for a 48-hour week, while the average earnings per female employee was \$13.33 for a 47-hour week. Male wage-earners in Alberta received the highest average weekly earnings with \$19.14 per week. Female wage-earners in British Columbia averaged \$13.81 per week. The total wage cost for cleaning and dyeing establishments was 41.6 per cent of the total receipts as compared with 38.4 per cent for power laundries.

Cost of collection and delivery averaged 14.1 per cent of the total receipts compared with 16.6 per cent reported for collection of laundry work. The number of delivery trucks in operation was 804 with an average operating cost of \$801 per unit. Salaries paid to drivers and salesmen averaged \$960 per unit.

Most cleaning and dyeing establishments operate on a smaller scale than do power laundries. Of the 300 plants reporting, 33 had annual receipts of less than \$7,500 each, 31 reported receipts between \$7,500 and \$10,000, 136 between \$10,000 and \$30,000, 66 were over \$30,000 but less than \$100,000, and 14 establishments reported total revenues in excess of \$100,000 each for 1940.

Materials and supplies used by cleaners and dyers cost \$1,156,454; 68,279 pounds of colours and dyes valued at \$84,865 were used along with 104,455 pounds of acids, 1,261,688 gallons of common solvents and 535,565 pounds of soaps. Paper, bags, wrapping materials and hangers cost over \$290,000.

Dry cleaning units in operation increased from 194 to 234 during the year and suit presses increased from 1,027 to 1,069. Other equipment included 573 wash-wheels, 461 extractors, 560 dyeing vats, 482 sewing machines, 444 ironing board units and 45 other presses of various kinds.

Table 22.--Comparison of Principal Statistics for Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments, Canada, 1939 and 1940.

| Items | 1939 | 1940 | + Increase
- Decrease | |
|---|------------|------------|--------------------------|--------|
| | | | Amount | % |
| Plants reporting No. | 268 | 300 | + 32 | + 11.9 |
| Capital invested \$ | 7,914,099 | 8,460,069 | + 545,970 | + 6.9 |
| Average capital per plant \$ | 29,530 | 28,200 | - 1,330 | - 3.5 |
| Total receipts \$ | 8,658,729 | 10,056,735 | + 1,398,006 | + 16.1 |
| Average receipts per plant \$ | 32,309 | 33,522 | + 1,213 | + 3.8 |
| Population of Canada (Estimated (1) No. | 11,305,000 | 11,385,000 | + 80,000 | + 0.7 |
| Receipts per capita \$ | 0.77 | 0.88 | + 0.11 | + 14.3 |
| Plants per 100,000 population No. | 2.4 | 2.6 | + 0.2 | + 8.8 |
| Salaried employees - Total No. | 1,072 | 1,450 | + 378 | + 35.3 |
| Male No. | 711 | 926 | + 215 | + 30.2 |
| Female No. | 361 | 524 | + 163 | + 45.1 |
| Salaries \$ | 1,309,193 | 1,689,151 | + 379,958 | + 29.0 |
| Average salary per employee.. \$ | 1,221 | 1,165 | - 56 | - 4.6 |
| Wage-Earners:-- Monthly average ... No. | 3,923 | 4,025 | + 102 | + 2.6 |
| Male No. | 2,234 | 2,165 | - 69 | - 3.1 |
| Female No. | 1,689 | 1,860 | + 171 | + 10.1 |
| Wages \$ | 2,974,933 | 3,266,873 | + 291,940 | + 9.8 |
| Average wage per employee ... \$ | 758 | 812 | + 54 | + 7.1 |
| Total wage cost \$ | 4,284,126 | 4,956,024 | + 671,898 | + 15.7 |
| Cost of fuel and electricity \$ | 351,746 | 403,234 | + 51,488 | + 14.6 |
| Cost of materials and supplies \$ | 1,034,962 | 1,156,454 | + 121,492 | + 11.7 |
| Average cost of supplies per plant. \$ | 3,862 | 3,855 | - 7 | - 0.2 |
| Delivery units No. | 720 | 804 | + 84 | + 11.7 |
| Total cost of collection & delivery \$ | 1,244,404 | 1,413,527 | + 169,123 | + 13.6 |
| Power equipment - Units No. | 1,146 | 1,268 | + 122 | + 10.6 |
| Capacity H.P. | 3,938 | 4,100 | + 162 | + 3.3 |
| Plant equipment and machinery Units | 4,058 | 4,804 | + 746 | + 18.4 |

(1) Not including North West Territories.

Table 23.—Principal Statistics of Cleaning and Dyeing
Establishments, Canada, 1927 to 1940.

| Year and Province | Plants | Capital Employed | Em-
ployees | Salaries
and Wages | Cost of
Materials
Used | Value of
Work
Performed |
|---|--------|------------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1927 | 115 | 2,844,004 | 1,883 | 1,931,015 | 444,768 | 4,340,030 |
| 1928 | 124 | 4,618,492 | 2,644 | 2,601,698 | 645,238 | 5,924,380 |
| 1929 | 127 | 5,338,154 | 2,811 | 3,001,530 | 633,702 | 6,689,197 |
| 1930 | 126 | 5,548,035 | 2,785 | 3,109,768 | 624,392 | 6,412,325 |
| 1931 | 157 | 6,528,103 | 2,965 | 2,961,759 | 618,014 | 6,144,765 |
| 1932 | 166 | 6,367,918 | 2,878 | 2,538,102 | 521,680 | 5,005,718 |
| 1933 | 172 | 6,130,729 | 2,912 | 2,381,084 | 502,692 | 4,866,091 |
| 1934 | 175 | 6,192,848 | 2,983 | 2,526,815 | 517,812 | 5,014,107 |
| 1935 | 179 | 6,439,944 | 3,108 | 2,671,476 | 620,535 | 5,327,883 |
| 1936 | 191 | 7,077,371 | 3,643 | 3,112,452 | 709,793 | 6,304,537 |
| 1937 | 193 | 6,902,031 | 3,976 | 3,492,712 | 856,192 | 7,179,374 |
| 1938 | 230 | 7,575,505 | 4,320 | 3,890,227 | 999,999 | 7,994,123 |
| <u>1 9 3 9</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 268 | 7,914,099 | 4,995 | 4,284,126 | 1,034,962 | 8,658,729 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia ... | 10 | 335,339 | 152 | 136,224 | 33,251 | 300,894 |
| New Brunswick | 8 | 95,485 | 43 | 30,699 | 9,026 | 71,004 |
| Quebec | 33 | 1,167,275 | 1,085 | 877,902 | 265,090 | 2,016,723 |
| Ontario | 135 | 4,292,140 | 2,462 | 2,101,920 | 443,856 | 4,042,790 |
| Manitoba | 17 | 609,849 | 526 | 491,298 | 142,374 | 917,540 |
| Saskatchewan | 16 | 351,875 | 170 | 140,535 | 42,804 | 318,456 |
| Alberta | 18 | 374,574 | 203 | 187,792 | 36,102 | 351,669 |
| British Columbia | 31 | 697,562 | 354 | 317,756 | 62,459 | 639,653 |
| <u>1 9 4 0</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 300 | 8,460,069 | 5,474 | 4,956,024 | 1,156,454 | 10,056,735 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia ... | 10 | 588,992 | 198 | 168,959 | 35,923 | 382,565 |
| New Brunswick | 10 | 114,400 | 58 | 39,226 | 13,074 | 105,628 |
| Quebec | 37 | 1,243,387 | 1,271 | 1,073,034 | 287,127 | 2,394,252 |
| Ontario | 159 | 4,413,076 | 2,617 | 2,430,824 | 482,077 | 4,710,779 |
| Manitoba | 17 | 623,611 | 567 | 532,871 | 164,135 | 993,296 |
| Saskatchewan | 17 | 359,905 | 198 | 167,664 | 60,002 | 380,771 |
| Alberta | 20 | 407,178 | 214 | 212,154 | 41,204 | 403,102 |
| British Columbia | 30 | 709,520 | 353 | 331,292 | 72,910 | 686,342 |

Table 24.—Value of Work Performed in Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments,
Canada 1930-38 and by Provinces, 1939 and 1940.

| Year and Province | Total Value of Work Performed | Dyeing and Cleaning of Garments | Other Dyeing and Cleaning Work (2) | All Other Work |
|--|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------|
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1930 | 6,412,325 | - | - | - |
| 1931 | 6,144,765 | 5,669,478 | 470,666 | 4,621 |
| 1932 | 5,005,718 | 4,286,449 | 608,715 | 110,554 |
| 1933 | 4,866,091 | 4,204,739 | 600,101 | 61,251 |
| 1934 | 5,014,107 | 4,573,271 | 291,966 | 148,870 |
| 1935 | 5,327,883 | 4,680,041 | 404,705 | 243,137 |
| 1936 | 6,304,537 | 5,423,861 | 586,245 | 294,431 |
| 1937 | 7,179,374 | 6,189,390 | 581,767 | 408,217 |
| 1938 | 7,994,123 | 6,783,135 | 601,377 | 609,611 |
| <u>1939</u> | | | | |
| CANADA | 8,658,729 | 7,254,723 | 714,065 | 689,941 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 300,874 | 241,762 | 18,158 | 40,974 |
| New Brunswick | 71,004 | 70,244 | 300 | 460 |
| Quebec | 2,016,723 | 1,619,434 | 243,149 | 154,140 |
| Ontario | 4,042,790 | 3,520,347 | 298,029 | 224,414 |
| Manitoba | 917,540 | 654,868 | 82,654 | 180,018 |
| Saskatchewan | 318,456 | 261,504 | 2,087 | 54,865 |
| Alberta | 351,669 | 330,969 | 8,632 | 12,068 |
| British Columbia | 639,653 | 555,595 | 61,056 | 23,002 |
| <u>1940</u> | | | | |
| CANADA | 10,056,735(1) | 7,924,202 | 1,005,268 | 1,127,165 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 382,565 | 318,009 | 24,072 | 40,484 |
| New Brunswick | 105,628 | 103,917 | 995 | 716 |
| Quebec | 2,394,252 | 1,614,261 | 296,856 | 483,135 |
| Ontario | 4,710,779 | 4,069,371 | 420,911 | 220,497 |
| Manitoba | 993,296 | 509,737 | 200,712 | 282,847 |
| Saskatchewan | 380,771 | 288,413 | 16,536 | 75,822 |
| Alberta | 407,178 | 55,000 | 9,189 | 18,628 |
| British Columbia | 686,342 | 647,801 | 33,505 | 5,036 |

(1) Includes \$946,314 received for work performed for other finishers and distributors

(2) Curtains, carpets, feathers, etc.

Table 25.- Principal Statistics of Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments
for Selected Cities, Canada, 1940.

| City | No. of
Plants | Capital
Employed
\$ | Value of Work Performed | | | Total
Em-
ployees
No. | Total
Salaries
& Wages
\$ |
|-----------------|------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Total
\$ | Cleaning &
Dyeing of
Garments
\$ | Other
Cleaning
& Dyeing
\$ | | |
| Toronto | 39 | 2,430,142 | 2,493,530 | 2,111,009 | 230,708 | 1,446 | 1,383,057 |
| Montreal | 19 | 816,957 | 1,932,149 | 1,221,532 | 233,151 | 974 | 862,276 |
| Vancouver | 18 | 526,820 | 520,148 | 486,658 | 30,936 | 257 | 236,566 |
| Winnipeg | 14 | 606,729 | 962,314 | 495,237 | 193,330 | 537 | 516,944 |
| Hamilton | 16 | 381,503 | 403,509 | 368,042 | 26,264 | 208 | 180,590 |
| Windsor | 12 | 232,378 | 259,757 | 240,679 | 18,078 | 141 | 132,349 |
| Edmonton | 8 | 269,820 | 210,897 | 195,033 | 5,671 | 130 | 121,931 |
| Calgary | 9 | 110,774 | 145,269 | 133,265 | 6,110 | 64 | 69,473 |
| Ottawa | 6 | 196,018 | 289,709 | 220,610 | 49,098 | 155 | 150,267 |
| Saskatoon | 7 | 192,820 | 203,568 | 128,853 | 8,334 | 102 | 83,701 |
| London | 8 | 207,059 | 225,517 | 192,051 | 20,461 | 118 | 104,232 |
| Regina | 8 | 143,165 | 154,173 | 136,530 | 8,202 | 81 | 73,761 |
| Victoria | 6 | 123,306 | 108,140 | 104,968 | 891 | 65 | 64,836 |
| Quebec | 5 | 234,297 | 240,755 | 185,254 | 52,501 | 181 | 116,581 |
| Brantford | 4 | 49,832 | 39,373 | 34,283 | 4,890 | 18 | 16,958 |

Table 26.--Capital Employed in Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments,
Canada, 1927 to 1938, and by Provinces, 1939 and 1940.

| Year and Province | Total
Capital | Fixed Capital | | Working Capital | |
|--|------------------|--|-----------|---|--|
| | | Present Value of Land,
Building and Equipment | | Value of
Materials,
fuel and
supplies
on hand | Cash,
trading
and
operating
accounts |
| | | Owned | Rented | | |
| | \$ | | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1927 | 2,844,004 | | 2,440,626 | 99,121 | 304,257 |
| 1928 | 4,618,492 | | 3,919,454 | 132,969 | 566,069 |
| 1929 | 5,338,154 | | 4,388,292 | 161,642 | 788,220 |
| 1930 | 5,548,035 | | 4,771,560 | 176,272 | 600,203 |
| 1931 | 6,528,103 | | 5,695,056 | 192,520 | 640,527 |
| 1932 | 6,367,918 | | 5,532,394 | 201,645 | 633,879 |
| 1933 | 6,130,729 | | 5,320,222 | 226,349 | 584,158 |
| 1934 | 6,192,848 | | 5,316,324 | 194,194 | 682,330 |
| 1935 | 6,439,944 | | 5,663,249 | 203,565 | 573,130 |
| 1936 | 7,077,371 | | 6,164,900 | 261,284 | 651,187 |
| 1937 | 6,902,031 | 5,004,069 | 962,341 | 261,717 | 673,904 |
| 1938 | 7,575,505 | 5,245,863 | 1,351,191 | 271,953 | 706,498 |
| <u>1939</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 7,914,099 | 5,373,316 | 1,428,202 | 355,455 | 757,126 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia | 335,339 | 254,744 | 22,100 | 14,823 | 42,672 |
| New Brunswick | 85,485 | 39,730 | 38,500 | 2,000 | 5,255 |
| Quebec | 1,167,275 | 811,791 | 177,494 | 49,371 | 128,619 |
| Ontario | 4,292,140 | 2,864,421 | 878,152 | 190,674 | 358,893 |
| Manitoba | 609,849 | 439,431 | 27,360 | 41,608 | 101,450 |
| Saskatchewan | 351,875 | 196,154 | 71,153 | 37,542 | 47,026 |
| Alberta | 374,574 | 293,688 | 41,111 | 4,474 | 35,301 |
| British Columbia | 697,562 | 473,357 | 171,332 | 14,963 | 37,910 |
| <u>1940</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 8,460,069 | 5,767,738 | 1,408,320 | 305,651 | 921,360 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia | 588,992 | 482,304 | 20,600 | 15,472 | 70,616 |
| New Brunswick | 114,400 | 63,764 | 43,700 | 1,990 | 4,937 |
| Quebec | 1,243,387 | 790,525 | 241,900 | 57,882 | 153,080 |
| Ontario | 4,413,076 | 2,934,552 | 879,592 | 127,422 | 471,510 |
| Manitoba | 623,611 | 469,671 | 25,000 | 41,250 | 87,690 |
| Saskatchewan | 359,905 | 200,476 | 65,838 | 37,138 | 56,453 |
| Alberta | 407,178 | 308,392 | 55,000 | 9,189 | 34,597 |
| British Columbia | 709,520 | 488,054 | 163,690 | 15,290 | 42,477 |

Table 27 - Operating and Paying Establishments Classified According to Capital Employed and Value of Work Performed, Canada 1939 and 1940.

| Capital Employed | 1939 | | | | 1940 | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|-------|-------------------|
| | No. of Plants | Total Capital | % | Average per Plant | No. of Plants | Total Capital | % | Average per Plant |
| Less than \$7,500 | 59 | 284,324 | 3.6 | 4,819 | 74 | 417,881 | 4.9 | 5,647 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 36 | 310,640 | 3.9 | 8,629 | 44 | 386,251 | 4.6 | 8,778 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .. | 52 | 623,952 | 7.9 | 11,999 | 59 | 722,030 | 8.5 | 12,238 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 .. | 33 | 565,080 | 7.1 | 17,124 | 34 | 588,586 | 7.0 | 17,311 |
| \$20,000 to \$29,999 .. | 25 | 586,823 | 7.4 | 23,473 | 28 | 677,664 | 8.0 | 24,202 |
| \$30,000 to \$49,999 .. | 27 | 1,086,964 | 13.7 | 40,258 | 24 | 902,192 | 10.7 | 37,591 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 .. | 24 | 1,646,251 | 20.9 | 68,594 | 24 | 1,563,634 | 18.5 | 65,151 |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999. | 8 | 1,062,026 | 13.4 | 132,753 | 9 | 1,183,349 | 14.0 | 131,483 |
| \$200,000 and Over .. | 4 | 1,748,039 | 22.1 | 437,010 | 4 | 2,018,482 | 23.8 | 504,621 |
| Total and Average.. | 268 | 7,914,099 | 100.0 | 29,530 | 300 | 8,460,069 | 100.0 | 28,002 |

| Value of Work Performed | 1939 | | | | 1940 | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-------------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-------------------|
| | No. of Plants | Work Performed | % | Average per Plant | No. of Plants | Work Performed | % | Average per Plant |
| Less than \$7,500 | 48 | 279,236 | 3.2 | 5,817 | 53 | 335,717 | 3.3 | 6,334 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 44 | 380,660 | 4.4 | 8,651 | 31 | 272,365 | 2.7 | 8,786 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .. | 49 | 607,919 | 7.0 | 12,407 | 76 | 939,140 | 9.3 | 12,357 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 .. | 28 | 483,482 | 5.6 | 17,267 | 33 | 566,797 | 5.6 | 17,176 |
| \$20,000 to \$29,999 .. | 27 | 656,261 | 7.6 | 24,306 | 27 | 646,766 | 6.4 | 22,473 |
| \$30,000 to \$49,999 .. | 35 | 1,390,031 | 16.1 | 39,715 | 34 | 1,311,601 | 13.4 | 38,577 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 .. | 25 | 1,674,148 | 19.3 | 66,966 | 32 | 2,158,565 | 21.3 | 67,455 |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999.. | 5 | 733,646 | 8.5 | 146,729 | 8 | 897,334 | 8.9 | 112,167 |
| \$200,000 and Over | 7 | 2,453,346 | 28.3 | 350,478 | 6 | 2,928,450 | 29.1 | 488,075 |
| Total and Average .. | 268 | 8,658,729 | 100.0 | 32,309 | 300 | 10,056,735 | 100.0 | 33,522 |

Table 28.--Materials and Supplies Used, by Cleaners and Dyers, Canada,
1939 and 1940.

| Principal Materials | Unit of Measure | 1 9 3 9 | | 1 9 4 0 | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|----------|---------------------------|----------|---------------------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant
\$ | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant
\$ |
| Colours and dyes | lb. | 63,365 | 70,657 | 68,279 | 84,865 |
| Oxalic acid | " | 6,080 | 1,043 | 8,328 | 1,565 |
| Acetic acid | " | 50,671 | 6,112 | 54,620 | 6,914 |
| All other acids | " | 27,027 | 3,969 | 41,507 | 6,179 |
| Alcohol | Prf. Gal. | 5,129 | 4,446 | 5,049 | 5,015 |
| Gasoline and benzene | gal. | 638,476 | 129,704 | 772,059 | 162,308 |
| Liquid ammonia | lb. | - | 2,709 | 35,147 | 3,061 |
| Perchlorethylene | " | 141,627 | 16,660 | 192,693 | 22,739 |
| Carbon tetrachloride | " | 77,295 | 6,895 | 143,673 | 14,901 |
| All other solvents | gal. | 549,192 | 127,872 | 489,629 | 116,110 |
| Soaps | lb. | 497,005 | 52,569 | 535,565 | 54,940 |
| Washing soda | " | 52,887 | 1,647 | 110,339 | 4,260 |
| Modified sodas | " | 42,655 | 1,710 | 20,240 | 909 |
| Soda ash | " | 32,115 | 997 | 85,968 | 2,672 |
| Caustic soda | " | 89,705 | 5,157 | 86,623 | 4,957 |
| Sodium metasilicate | " | 13,984 | 758 | 18,985 | 1,016 |
| Liquid chlorine | " | 3,320 | 365 | 4,390 | 776 |
| Bleach solutions | Gal. | 6,801 | 1,560 | 6,623 | 1,805 |
| Chloride of lime | lb. | 5,837 | 271 | 26,170 | 1,331 |
| Common salt | " | 286,233 | 2,474 | 407,591 | 3,307 |
| Starch | " | 15,774 | 1,392 | 45,731 | 4,198 |
| All other chemicals & reagents | - | - | 65,471 | - | 84,649 |
| Nets, pads and coverings | - | - | 16,757 | - | 20,527 |
| Linen supplies | - | - | - | - | 171 |
| Furs (for repairs) | - | - | - | - | 71,719 |
| Water purchased | - | - | 26,916 | - | 33,600 |
| Buttons, threads, linings, etc. | - | - | 58,924 | - | 46,192 |
| Paper, twine and bags | - | - | 222,430 | - | 204,429 |
| Hangers | - | - | - | - | 90,083 |
| Other materials and supplies. | - | - | 205,490 | - | 101,256 |
| Total Cost of Materials Used. | - | - | 1,034,962 | - | 1,156,454 |

Table 29.--Number of Delivery Units Operated by Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments, Present Estimated Value and Cost of Operation, by Provinces, 1939 and 1940.

| Province | Total No.
of Units | Estimated Present Value | | Operating Expenses (1) | | Salaries and Wages | |
|---|-----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|
| | | Total
\$ | Average
per Unit
\$ | Total
\$ | Average
per Unit
\$ | Total
\$ | Average
per Unit
\$ |
| <u>1939</u> | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 720 | 477,360 | 663 | 584,638 | 812 | 659,766 | 916 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia | 35 | 31,056 | 887 | 23,031 | 658 | 26,248 | 749 |
| New Brunswick | 7 | 4,534 | 648 | 5,166 | 738 | 5,281 | 754 |
| Quebec | 116 | 84,856 | 732 | 103,714 | 894 | 122,887 | 1,059 |
| Ontario | 355 | 234,018 | 659 | 290,334 | 818 | 296,733 | 836 |
| Manitoba | 77 | 36,836 | 478 | 53,318 | 692 | 84,056 | 1,092 |
| Saskatchewan | 29 | 19,572 | 675 | 21,594 | 745 | 25,767 | 889 |
| Alberta | 31 | 22,958 | 741 | 23,776 | 767 | 30,905 | 997 |
| British Columbia | 70 | 43,530 | 622 | 63,705 | 910 | 67,889 | 970 |
| <u>1940</u> | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 804 | 545,450 | 678 | 641,423 | 801 | 772,104 | 960 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia | 48 | 35,373 | 736 | 33,008 | 688 | 39,744 | 828 |
| New Brunswick | 10 | 4,975 | 497 | 7,511 | 751 | 9,197 | 919 |
| Quebec | 139 | 100,186 | 720 | 128,218 | 922 | 152,288 | 1,096 |
| Ontario | 389 | 267,963 | 689 | 322,135 | 828 | 349,957 | 892 |
| Manitoba | 81 | 44,557 | 550 | 60,520 | 747 | 90,693 | 1,120 |
| Saskatchewan | 35 | 23,831 | 680 | 21,727 | 621 | 30,366 | 868 |
| Alberta | 35 | 24,985 | 713 | 25,459 | 727 | 34,123 | 975 |
| British Columbia | 67 | 43,580 | 650 | 42,845 | 639 | 65,736 | 981 |

(1) Includes depreciation, gasoline, oil, repairs, etc.

(2) Includes salaries and wages paid to routemen, route managers and salesmen.

Table 30.—Cost of Wages, Fuel and Electricity, Materials, and Collection and Delivery, in Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments and Proportion of Each to Total Receipts, by Size of Business Canada, 1939 and 1940.

| Amount of Annual Receipts | No. of Plants | Total Receipts | Wages (1) | | Fuel & Electricity | | Materials | | Collection and Delivery (2) | |
|---------------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------|-------|--------------------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------------------------|-------|
| | | | Total | % (3) | Total | % (3) | Total | % (3) | Total | % (3) |
| 1 9 3 9 | | \$ | | | \$ | | | | \$ | |
| All Plants | 268 | 8,658,729 | 3,624,360 | 41.9 | 351,746 | 4.1 | 1,034,962 | 12.0 | 1,244,404 | 14.4 |
| Less than \$7,500 | 48 | 279,236 | 110,427 | 39.5 | 18,257 | 6.5 | 32,017 | 11.5 | 62,948 | 22.5 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 44 | 380,660 | 138,012 | 36.3 | 26,291 | 6.9 | 34,876 | 9.2 | 79,488 | 20.9 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .. | 49 | 607,919 | 221,940 | 36.5 | 33,047 | 5.4 | 57,398 | 9.4 | 108,879 | 17.9 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 .. | 28 | 483,482 | 170,894 | 35.3 | 24,540 | 5.1 | 47,126 | 9.7 | 87,245 | 18.0 |
| \$20,000 to \$29,999... | 27 | 656,261 | 280,739 | 42.8 | 33,484 | 5.1 | 78,500 | 12.0 | 122,474 | 18.7 |
| \$30,000 to \$49,999 .. | 35 | 1,390,031 | 598,331 | 43.0 | 60,205 | 4.3 | 140,430 | 10.1 | 233,497 | 16.8 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 .. | 25 | 1,674,148 | 726,368 | 43.4 | 62,579 | 3.7 | 229,826 | 13.7 | 234,826 | 14.0 |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999. | 5 | 733,646 | 322,494 | 44.0 | 22,895 | 3.1 | 90,668 | 12.4 | 59,592 | 8.1 |
| \$200,000 and Over ... | 7 | 2,453,346 | 1,055,155 | 43.0 | 70,448 | 2.9 | 324,121 | 13.2 | 255,455 | 10.4 |
| 1 9 4 0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Plants | 300 | 10,056,735 | 4,182,920 | 41.6 | 403,234 | 4.0 | 1,156,454 | 11.4 | 1,413,527 | 14.1 |
| Less than \$7,500 | 53 | 335,717 | 123,694 | 36.8 | 23,214 | 6.9 | 48,837 | 14.5 | 74,159 | 22.1 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 31 | 272,365 | 97,717 | 35.9 | 16,602 | 6.1 | 24,279 | 8.9 | 48,962 | 18.0 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .. | 76 | 939,140 | 321,600 | 34.2 | 49,962 | 5.3 | 94,518 | 10.1 | 179,775 | 19.1 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 .. | 33 | 566,797 | 218,809 | 38.6 | 33,657 | 5.9 | 61,277 | 10.8 | 109,806 | 19.4 |
| \$20,000 to \$29,999 .. | 27 | 646,766 | 287,888 | 44.4 | 30,936 | 4.8 | 63,697 | 9.8 | 105,771 | 16.4 |
| \$30,000 to \$49,999 .. | 34 | 1,311,601 | 540,487 | 41.2 | 56,610 | 4.3 | 123,324 | 9.4 | 202,887 | 15.5 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 .. | 32 | 2,158,565 | 902,492 | 41.8 | 81,695 | 3.8 | 251,305 | 11.6 | 313,706 | 14.5 |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999. | 8 | 897,334 | 384,804 | 42.9 | 28,426 | 3.2 | 106,812 | 11.9 | 65,918 | 7.3 |
| \$200,000 and Over ... | 6 | 2,928,450 | 1,307,429 | 44.6 | 82,134 | 2.8 | 382,405 | 13.1 | 312,543 | 10.7 |

(1) Not including wages paid to salesmen and routemen.

(2) Includes wages to drivers and salesmen and depreciation, gasoline, oil, repairs etc. to delivery equipment.

(3) Per cent of total receipts.

Table 21. Cost of Wages, Fuel and Electricity, Materials and Collection and Delivery in Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments and Proportion of each to Total Receipts, by Provinces, 1929 and 1940.

| Province | No. of Plants | Total Receipts | Wages (1) | | Fuel & Electricity | | Materials | | Collection and Delivery (2) | |
|--|---------------|----------------|-----------|------|--------------------|------|-----------|------|-----------------------------|------|
| | | | Total | %(3) | Total | %(3) | Total | %(3) | Total | %(3) |
| <u>1939</u> | | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | |
| CANADA | 268 | 8,653,729 | 3,624,360 | 41.9 | 351,746 | 4.1 | 1,034,962 | 12.0 | 1,244,404 | 14.4 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 10 | 300,894 | 109,976 | 36.5 | 16,409 | 5.5 | 33,251 | 11.1 | 49,279 | 16.4 |
| New Brunswick | 8 | 71,004 | 25,418 | 35.8 | 4,116 | 5.8 | 9,026 | 12.7 | 10,447 | 14.7 |
| Quebec | 33 | 2,016,723 | 755,015 | 37.4 | 81,405 | 4.0 | 265,090 | 13.1 | 226,601 | 11.2 |
| Ontario | 135 | 4,042,790 | 1,805,187 | 44.7 | 156,854 | 3.9 | 443,856 | 11.0 | 587,067 | 14.5 |
| Manitoba | 17 | 917,540 | 407,242 | 44.4 | 34,813 | 3.8 | 142,374 | 15.5 | 137,374 | 15.0 |
| Saskatchewan | 16 | 318,456 | 114,768 | 36.0 | 14,784 | 4.6 | 42,804 | 13.4 | 47,361 | 14.9 |
| Alberta | 18 | 351,669 | 156,887 | 44.6 | 14,769 | 4.2 | 36,102 | 10.3 | 54,681 | 15.5 |
| British Columbia | 31 | 639,653 | 249,867 | 39.1 | 28,596 | 4.5 | 62,459 | 9.8 | 131,594 | 20.6 |
| <u>1940</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 300 | 10,056,735 | 4,183,920 | 41.6 | 403,234 | 4.0 | 1,156,454 | 11.4 | 1,413,527 | 14.1 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 10 | 382,565 | 129,215 | 33.8 | 21,381 | 5.6 | 35,923 | 9.4 | 72,752 | 19.0 |
| New Brunswick | 10 | 105,628 | 30,029 | 28.4 | 6,777 | 6.4 | 13,074 | 12.4 | 16,708 | 15.8 |
| Quebec | 37 | 2,394,252 | 920,746 | 38.5 | 90,460 | 3.8 | 287,127 | 12.0 | 280,506 | 11.7 |
| Ontario | 159 | 4,710,779 | 2,080,867 | 44.2 | 183,003 | 3.9 | 482,077 | 10.2 | 672,092 | 14.3 |
| Manitoba | 17 | 993,296 | 442,178 | 44.5 | 37,538 | 3.8 | 164,135 | 16.5 | 151,213 | 15.2 |
| Saskatchewan | 17 | 380,771 | 137,298 | 36.1 | 16,293 | 4.3 | 60,002 | 15.8 | 52,093 | 13.7 |
| Alberta | 20 | 403,102 | 178,031 | 44.2 | 16,103 | 4.0 | 41,204 | 10.2 | 59,582 | 14.8 |
| British Columbia | 30 | 686,542 | 265,556 | 38.7 | 31,679 | 4.6 | 72,912 | 10.6 | 108,581 | 15.8 |

(1) Not including wages paid to salesmen and routemen.

(2) Includes wages to drivers and salesmen and depreciation, gasoline, oil, repairs, etc., to delivery equipment.

(3) Per cent of total receipts.

Table 32.—Employees in Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments Classified According to Sex and Remuneration, by Provinces, 1939 and 1940.

| Province | Employees on Salaries | | | Wage-Earners
(Monthly Average) | | |
|---|-----------------------|--------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|--------|----------------|
| | Male | Female | Total
Salaries | Male | Female | Total
Wages |
| | No. | No. | \$ | No. | No. | \$ |
| <u>1939</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 711 | 361 | 1,309,193 | 2,234 | 1,689 | 2,974,923 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia | 36 | 17 | 54,825 | 59 | 40 | 81,399 |
| New Brunswick | 14 | 5 | 15,811 | 17 | 7 | 14,838 |
| Quebec | 136 | 74 | 254,776 | 498 | 377 | 623,126 |
| Ontario | 359 | 200 | 673,910 | 1,103 | 800 | 1,428,010 |
| Manitoba | 59 | 21 | 135,216 | 228 | 218 | 356,082 |
| Saskatchewan | 26 | 9 | 40,086 | 85 | 50 | 100,449 |
| Alberta | 38 | 14 | 62,554 | 78 | 73 | 125,238 |
| British Columbia | 43 | 21 | 72,015 | 166 | 124 | 245,741 |
| <u>1940</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 926 | 524 | 1,689,151 | 2,165 | 1,860 | 3,266,873 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia | 43 | 22 | 67,416 | 72 | 59 | 101,543 |
| New Brunswick | 10 | 2 | 11,333 | 25 | 21 | 27,893 |
| Quebec | 179 | 178 | 390,956 | 503 | 411 | 682,078 |
| Ontario | 477 | 230 | 812,969 | 1,059 | 852 | 1,617,855 |
| Manitoba | 81 | 39 | 170,254 | 203 | 244 | 362,617 |
| Saskatchewan | 40 | 18 | 61,751 | 84 | 56 | 105,913 |
| Alberta | 39 | 10 | 70,397 | 76 | 89 | 141,757 |
| British Columbia | 57 | 25 | 104,075 | 143 | 128 | 227,217 |

Table 33.—Monthly Employment of Wage-Earners in Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments, Canada, 1938, 1939 and 1940.

| Month | 1938 | | | 1939 | | | 1940 | | |
|-----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|
| | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| January | 1,770 | 1,302 | 3,072 | 1,896 | 1,421 | 3,317 | 1,857 | 1,527 | 3,384 |
| February | 1,776 | 1,290 | 3,066 | 1,896 | 1,394 | 3,290 | 1,878 | 1,532 | 3,410 |
| March | 1,935 | 1,386 | 3,321 | 2,098 | 1,633 | 3,731 | 2,052 | 1,727 | 3,779 |
| April | 2,233 | 1,677 | 3,910 | 2,389 | 1,860 | 4,249 | 2,321 | 2,010 | 4,341 |
| May | 2,240 | 1,678 | 3,918 | 2,428 | 1,905 | 4,333 | 2,326 | 2,021 | 4,347 |
| June | 2,269 | 1,719 | 3,988 | 2,414 | 1,862 | 4,276 | 2,282 | 1,998 | 4,280 |
| July | 2,206 | 1,642 | 3,848 | 2,377 | 1,772 | 4,149 | 2,265 | 1,933 | 4,198 |
| August | 2,163 | 1,612 | 3,775 | 2,345 | 1,752 | 4,097 | 2,258 | 1,956 | 4,214 |
| September | 2,207 | 1,644 | 3,851 | 2,352 | 1,757 | 4,109 | 2,292 | 2,001 | 4,293 |
| October | 2,166 | 1,606 | 3,772 | 2,296 | 1,712 | 4,008 | 2,238 | 1,978 | 4,216 |
| November | 2,089 | 1,525 | 3,614 | 2,214 | 1,631 | 3,845 | 2,148 | 1,865 | 4,013 |
| December | 1,971 | 1,464 | 3,435 | 2,110 | 1,576 | 3,686 | 2,054 | 1,772 | 3,826 |
| Monthly average | 2,085 | 1,545 | 3,630 | 2,234 | 1,689 | 3,923 | 2,165 | 1,860 | 4,025 |

Table 24 -Number of Wage-Earners, Male and Female, in Cleaning and Dyeing Plants in Month of Average Employment and Classified According to Regular Hours of Work, by Provinces, 1940.

| Province | Number of Wage-Earners and Hours Worked per Week | | | | | | | | | | Average hours per week | Average weekly earnings |
|-----------------------------|--|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|----------|-------------|-----------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| | 30 hours or less | 31-43 hours | 44 hours | 45-47 hours | 48 hours | 49-50 hours | 51-54 hours | 55 hours | 56-64 hours | 65 hours & Over | | |
| CANADA | Male 32
Female 44 | 68
171 | 235
202 | 241
331 | 631
588 | 393
217 | 427
234 | 22
19 | 79
53 | 37
1 | 48
47 | 17.56
13.33 |
| Prince Edward Island | - | - | 12 | 4 | 12 | 25 | 15 | 2 | 2 | - | 49 | 17.32 |
| and Nova Scotia ...- Female | - | 4 | 13 | 5 | 5 | 14 | 14 | 2 | 2 | - | 48 | 11.97 |
| New Brunswick | Male -
Female - | - | - | - | 3 | 4 | 18 | - | - | - | 51 | 13.96 |
| | | | | | 5 | 2 | 14 | - | - | - | 51 | 8.90 |
| Quebec | Male 9
Female 8 | 30
37 | 24
14 | 34
34 | 48
35 | 45
52 | 219
167 | 8
15 | 52
48 | 34
1 | 52
50 | 14.38
14.30 |
| Ontario | Male 16
Female 20 | 26
64 | 135
109 | 169
190 | 322
356 | 253
99 | 98
39 | 12
2 | 25
3 | 3 | 48
46 | 18.70
13.26 |
| Manitoba | Male 5
Female 8 | 9
30 | 15
33 | 17
62 | 89
55 | 50
56 | 18 | - | - | - | 47
45 | 19.65
12.25 |
| Saskatchewan | Male -
Female - | - | 5
3 | 5
9 | 54
42 | - | 20 | - | - | - | 49
47 | 15.96
12.32 |
| Alberta | Male -
Female - | - | 4
4 | 5
8 | 17
58 | 13
14 | 37 | - | - | - | 50
47 | 19.14
14.28 |
| British Columbia | Male 2
Female 8 | 3
29 | 40
26 | 7
23 | 86
32 | 3
10 | 2 | - | - | - | 46
43 | 18.19
13.81 |

Note--The above table does not include overtime.

Table 35.--Mechanical Equipment Installed in Dyeing and Cleaning Establishments, Canada, 1935 to 1940.

| Kind | 1935 | 1936 | 1937 | 1938 | 1939 | 1940 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| Washing machines | 434 | 466 | 491 | 504 | 547 | 573 |
| Extractors | 325 | 332 | 364 | 378 | 427 | 461 |
| Tumbler driers | 173 | 193 | 222 | 246 | 303 | 355 |
| Conveyor driers | 14 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 30 | 48 |
| Vats for dyeing | 453 | 536 | 551 | 538 | 561 | 560 |
| Flat work ironers | 58 | 40 | 36 | 48 | 62 | 113 |
| Suit and garment presses | 574 | 672 | 755 | 902 | 1,027 | 1,069 |
| Shirt bosom presses | 11 | 10 | 10 | 8 | 6 | 12 |
| Body presses | 5 | 8 | 10 | 14 | 18 | 25 |
| Steam presses (underwear) | 18 | 3 | 1 | 13 | 19 | 8 |
| Collar machines | 3 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 10 | 8 |
| Ironing boards | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | 444 |
| Sewing machines | 234 | 260 | 230 | 355 | 422 | 482 |
| Dry cleaning units | (x) | (x) | (x) | 115 | 194 | 234 |
| Water softeners | (x) | (x) | (x) | 12 | 23 | 39 |
| Other equipment | 265 | 309 | 410 | 312 | 409 | 373 |
| Total Equipment | 2,567 | 2,354 | 3,166 | 3,469 | 4,058 | 4,804 |

(x) Not tabulated.

LIST OF CLEANERS AND DYERS OPERATING IN CANADA, 1940.

Prince Edward Island

| | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------|---------------|
| New Method Cleaners Ltd., | 130 Longworth Ave., | Charlottetown |
|---------------------------|---------------------|---------------|

Nova Scotia

| | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| Harbour Cleaners | 72 Portland St., | Dartmouth |
| Bakus Superior Cleaners | | Fairview |
| Glovers Dry Cleaning & Dyeing Co., | 105 Union St., | Glance Bay |
| New Method Cleaners & Dyers Ltd., | 19 Sterling St., | " " |
| Cousins Limited | 507 Robie St., | Halifax |
| United Cleaners & Dyers Co., Ltd., | 19 Isleville St., | " |
| Harris, Fred. | Commercial St., | North Sydney |
| Cousins-Forsyth Ltd., | 400 Esplanade, | Sydney |
| McKinnon & Cameron | 344 Esplanade, | " |

New Brunswick

| | | |
|----------------------------|---------------------|-------------|
| Goudreau, Guy | 61 Water St., | Campbellton |
| McLaughlin Bros. Cleaners | 131 Water St., | " |
| Buzzells Dye Works | 276 Queen St., | Fredericton |
| Cash and Carry Cleaners | 644 Queen St., | " |
| Fashion Plate Cleaners | 100 Regent St., | " |
| Clorex Cleaners, Ltd., | 359 St. George St., | Moncton |
| Moore, Lee | 187 Robinson St., | " |
| American Dye Works Ltd., | 27 Elm St., | Saint John |
| Cash & Carry Cleaners, | 39 Dock St., | " " |
| New Process Cleaners Ltd., | 96 Germain St., | " " |

Quebec

| | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|
| Nettoyage Francois Moderne Enrg., | 126 St. Francois St., | Drummondville |
| Teinturerie St. Jean Ltee. | 484 Dorion St., | " |
| Shefford Dyeing & Cleaning | 27 St. Joseph St., | Granby |
| Poitras Edouard, Enrg., | 539 De Lanaudiere, | Joliette |
| Ararat Oriental Rug Cleaning Co., | 3457 Park Ave., | Montreal |
| Burnett Ltd., | 811 Chatham St., | " |
| Canada Carpet Cleaning Ltd., | 714 Vitre St., | " |
| Capital Cleaners & Dyers | 687 De L'Epee Ave., | " |
| Charbonneau, C. E. & Cie | 1300 De Fleuriment St., | " |
| Dechaux Freres Limitee | 2142 Beaudry St., | " |
| Dominion Cleaners & Dyers Ltd., | 2281 St. James St. W., | " |
| Dunn's Cleaners & Dyers | 6750 Park Ave., | " |
| Herard & Cie | 555 St. Ferdinand St., | " |
| Lachine Dyers & Cleaners Ltd., | 120-7th Ave., (Lachine) | " |
| Leveille Limitee | 4371 Lafrance Ave., | " |
| Montreal Dyeing & Cleaning Co., Ltd., | 189 Belanger Ave., E., | " |
| National Cleaners, Reg'd. | 3160 Rouen St., | " |
| New System Cleaning Service, Reg'd. | 2461 Des Carrieres St., | " |
| Pauls Service Stores Ltd., | 1451 Beaubien St., E., | " |
| Perth Dye Works Reg'd. | 5014 Sherbrooke St., W., | " |
| Queen's Cleaners & Dyers | 6571 Marquette St., | " |
| Rand Service Stores Ltd., | 856 St. Remi St., | " |

Quebec - Cont'd.

| | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|
| Sevigny, J. E. | 79 Mount Royal Ave., E. | Montreal |
| Star Dyers & Cleaners, Reg'd. | 3028 LaSalle Blvd., (Verdun) | " |
| White Swan Cleaners Ltd., | 4892 Sherbrooke St., W., | " |
| Ideal Cleaners & Dyers | 213-2nd Ave., | Noranda |
| Teinturerie Dorchester, Reg'd. | 120 Dorchester St., | Quebec |
| Ferland, P., Inc., | 155 Dupont St., | " |
| Teinturerie Francaise Limitee | 565 St. Jean St., | " |
| La Salle Cleaners Reg'd. | 75 St. Dominique St., | " |
| Teinturerie Mathieu Limitee | 13 St. Albert St., (Limouilou) | " |
| Belanger, & Philie | 12 Laframboise St., | St. Hyacinthe |
| Martin, Alfred | 329 St. Jacques | St. Jean |
| New Method Dry Cleaning | 76 Alexandre St., | Sherbrooke |
| Gregoire, Leo. | 5 Dumais St., | Thetford Mines |
| De Luxe Cleaners & Dyers | 1015 Champfleure St., | Three Rivers |
| Poissant, H. A. & Cie | 1375 Ste. Marguerite St., | " " |

Ontario

| | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| Wright Cleaners | 88 Dunlop St., | Barrie |
| Modern Cleaners & Dyers | 335 Pinnacle St., | Belleville |
| Superior Cleaners & Dyers | 142 Front St., N., | " |
| Brantford National Cleaners | 324 Colborne St., | Brantford |
| Burtol Super-Cleaners | 23 George St., | " |
| Cahill, R. P. | 51 Dalhousie St., | " |
| Patte, Geo. J. | 50 Marlboro St., | " |
| Birks the Cleaner | 173 King St., W., | Brockville |
| De Luxe Cleaners | Sebastapol St., | Campbellford |
| Community Cleaners | 145 Queen St., | Chatham |
| De Luxe Cleaners & Dyers | 41 Fourth St., | " |
| Maxwell & Co., | 72 Wellington St., | " |
| Scotty the Cleaner | 87 Queen St., | " |
| Cobourg Cleaners & Dyers | 94 King St. West | Cobourg |
| Daigneault, J. M. | 213 Montreal Rd., | Cornwall |
| Langley's (Cornwall) Cleaners | 16 Third St., W., | " |
| Sanitary Dry Cleaners | 578 Scott St., | Fort Francis |
| Ellard & Sons | 236 Simpson St., | Fort William |
| De Luxe Cleaners | 116 Syndicate Ave., | " " |
| Save-Way Cleaners | 302 Victoria Ave., | " " |
| Birmingham's Cleaning | 10 Water St., N., | Galt |
| Hub Cleaners | 108 Ainslie St., S., | " |
| Stewart, Jack | 19 Quebec St., | Guelph |
| Dales Dry Cleaners | 1022 Barton St., E., | Hamilton |
| Dollar Cleaners & Dyers Ltd., | 38 Ottawa St., N., | " |
| Eyre's Dyeing & Cleaning | 93 James St., N., | " |
| Fitzsimon Bros., | 1129 Main St., E., | " |
| Glovers Dyers & Cleaners | 167 James St., S., | " |
| Hoover Dry Cleaners | 127 King St., W., | " |
| Howard Bros., | 52 Rebecca St., | " |
| Langley's Ltd., | 210 Main St., E., | " |
| Markham, H. N., | 149 James St. S., | " |
| My Valet | 326 King St., E., | " |
| National Cleaners | 329 Barton St., E | " |
| Parker, A. & Son Ltd., | 184 King St. E., | " |

Ontario - Cont'd.

| | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|
| Reliable Cleaners & Dyers | 10 Cathcart St., | Hamilton |
| Streets Dye Works | 685½ King St., E., | " |
| Vogue Cleaners | 1005 King St., E., | " |
| Crystal Cleaners & Dyers | 445 Princess St., | Kingston |
| New System Cleaners & Dyers | 147 Brock St., | " |
| Pattons Dye Works | 349 Princess St., | " |
| Master Cleaners & Dyers | 51 Second St., | Kirkland Lake |
| Park Cleaners | Government Bd., E., | " " |
| Kitchener Dye Works | 47 Queen St., S., | Kitchener |
| MacIntosh Cleaners Ltd., | 130 Victoria St., S., | " |
| Newtex Cleaners & Dyers | 135 Ottawa St., S., | " |
| Malors Cleaners | 50 Eric St., N., | Leamington |
| Alladin Dry Cleaners & Dyers | 343 Dundas St., | London |
| Dean's Dry Cleaning & Dye Works | 663 Adelaide St., | " |
| French Cleaners & Dyers | 108 Wellington Rd., | " |
| Jackson, The Cleaner | 650 Richmond St., | " |
| Marvo Cleaners & Dyers | 1138 Oxford St., | " |
| Neuway Dry Cleaners | 344 Richmond St., | " |
| Ontario Dry Cleaners & Dyers | 516 Talbot St., | " |
| Spettigue, H. E., | 256 Richmond St., | " |
| Big Four Cleaners & Dyers | 33 Newcastle St., | Mimico |
| Arrow Cleaners & Dyers | 97 Lambton Ave., | Mount Dennis |
| New Liskeard Dry Cleaning | Broadwood Ave., | New Liskeard |
| Capital Cleaners & Dyers | Cotter St., | Newmarket |
| Coburn Dry Cleaners | 1867 Ferry St., | Niagara Falls |
| Harrison, Sidney | 1764 Ferry St., | " " |
| Murray & Pennie | 1965 Barker St., | " " |
| Ontario Dry Cleaners | 552 Victoria St., | " " |
| Owen's Quality Cleaners | 66 McIntyre St., E., | North Bay |
| Parker's Cleaners & Dyers | 146 Third Ave., W., | " " |
| Gold Medal Cleaners & Dyers | 21 Bond St., E., | Oshawa |
| New Service Cleaners & Dyers | 16 Ontario St., | " |
| Pickwick Cleaners | 434 Simcoe St., S., | " |
| Martin, W. H. & Sons | 249 Argyle Ave., | Ottawa |
| Monson's Cleaners | 134 Queen St., | " |
| Parkers Cleaners & Dyers Ltd., | 250 Sparks St., | " |
| Pattons Ltd., | 1200 Wellington St., | " |
| Prosperity Cleaners Ltd., | 233 Rideau St., | " |
| Star Cleaners & Dyers | 317 Rideau St., | " |
| Douglas and Company | 986-2nd Ave., E., | Owen Sound |
| Hawke's Cleaners | 824-3rd. Ave., E., | " " |
| Waite the Cleaners | 978-3rd. Ave., E., | " " |
| Parkers, Peterboro, Limited | 177 Charlotte St., | Peterboro |
| Palmers Dry Cleaners | 58 South Algoma St., | Port Arthur |
| Renfrew Cleaners & Dyers | 100 Brydge St., | Renfrew |
| Nash Dry Cleaners | 30 Mary St., | St. Catharines |
| New Method Dry Cleaners & Dyers | 6 Mary St., | " " |
| Reid Dry Cleaning Co., | 177 Welland Ave., | " " |
| Shaw Dry Cleaners | 96½ Lake St., | " " |
| Aladdin Cleaners | 366 Talbot St., | St. Thomas |
| Allen's Cleaners & Dyers | 11 Hiawatha St., | " " |
| Barge's Cleaners & Dyers | 116 Christina St., N., | Sarnia |
| Bonnie Cleaners | 179 Gore St., | Sault Ste. Mar. |

Ontario - Cont'd.

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| Foch's Dry Cleaning | 724 Queen St., E., | Sault Ste. Marie |
| New Method Cleaners | 415 Queen St., E., | " " " |
| City Cleaners & Dyers | 287 Kathleen St., | Sudbury |
| La Vogue Cleaners & Dyers | 365 Copper Cliff Rd., | " |
| Lebel and Johnson | 142 Eyre St., | " |
| United Cleaners & Dyers | 40 Station St., | " |
| A.B.C. Cleaners | 1422 Yonge St., | Toronto |
| Baker Brothers Ltd., | 109 Vaughan Road, | " |
| Baker Carpet Cleaning Co., | 25 Lightbourne Ave., | " |
| Best Cleaners & Dyers Ltd., | 150 Kenwood Ave., | " |
| Boag's Wardrobe | 2216 Bloor St., W., | " |
| Boston Cleaning & Dyeing Co., | 1397 Yonge St., | " |
| Canadian Dyers & Cleaners Ltd., | 1597 Queen St., E., | " |
| Cheeseworth Cleaners & Dyers | 115 King St., W., | " |
| Chester Cleaners & Dyers Ltd., | 741 Broadview Ave., | " |
| Christie Cleaners & Dyers | 798 Old Weston Rd., | " |
| City Dye Works Ltd., | 138 Claremont St., | " |
| Clean-Rite Ltd., | 425 Jane St., | " |
| College Cleaners | 541 College St., | " |
| Crystal Cleaners & Dyers | 5 Awde St., | " |
| Davis Cleaners & Dyers | 204 Carlton St., | " |
| Downtown Valet Service | 49 Adelaide St., W., | " |
| Elliot Cleaners | 798 St. Clair Ave., W., | " |
| Ever-Ready Cleaners Ltd., | 1109 Bathurst St., | " |
| Felker Bros., | 2911 Dundas St., W., | " |
| French Dry Cleaners | 17 Morland St., | " |
| Gibsons Cleaners Ltd., | 1315 Davenport Rd., | " |
| Granite Cleaners | 1495 Yonge St., | " |
| Harrons Cleaners & Dyers | 876 Bathurst St., | " |
| Independent Cleaners & Dyers Ltd., | 5 Kelvin Ave., | " |
| Keith's Cleaners & Dyers | 987 Dovercourt Rd., | " |
| Lakeside Cleaners & Dyers | 1623 Queen St., W., | " |
| Langley's Ltd., | 249 Spadina Rd., | " |
| McKinley, A. W., | 634 Yonge St., | " |
| Modern Cleaners & Dyers | 416 Oakwood Ave., | " |
| Nine Minute Press Shop | 341 Bay St., | " |
| Parker's Dye Works Ltd., | 791 Yonge St., | " |
| Pendrith Cleaners & Dyers | 83 Ryerson St., | " |
| Reliable Cleaners & Dyers | 313 King St., W., | " |
| Sherrins Dye Works | 1423 Bloor St., W., | " |
| Smith, H. Cleaners | 757 Pape Ave., | " |
| Stanley, R. D., Ltd., | 922 Millwood Rd., | " |
| Sunshine Uniform Supply Ltd., | 2 Lightbourne Ave., | " |
| Taylor, S. & Sons Ltd., | 2229 Queen St., E., | " |
| Turco-Persian Rug Renovating Co., | 166 Duchess St., | " |
| United & De Forest Cleaners & Dyers | 879 Queen St., E., | " |
| Varsity Cleaners & Dyers | 673 College St., | " |
| White, L. & Sons Ltd., | 135 St. Patrick St., | " |
| Wright Bros., | 884 Kingston Rd., | " |
| Associated Cleaners | 96 Richmond Rd., | Westboro |
| De Luxe Cleaners & Dyers | 39 Chatham St., E., | Windsor |

Ontario--(Concl'd.)

| | | |
|----------------------------|------------------------|---------|
| Ford Cleaners & Dyers | 468 London St., W., | Windsor |
| Jewel Cleaners | 481 London St., W., | " |
| Jeffrey, Nelson | 295 Elm Ave., | " |
| Modern Cleaners & Dyers | 801 Louis Ave., | " |
| Peerless Cleaners & Dyers | 909 Sandwich St., E., | " |
| Quality Dry Cleaners Ltd., | 401 Park St., W., | " |
| Rivard Cleaners Ltd., | 783 Wyandotte St., E., | " |
| Warren, The Cleaner Ltd., | 464 Crawford Ave., | " |

Manitoba

| | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| Dann, Roland | 15 First St., | Portage La Prairie |
| Rey, S., | 12 Royal Rd., | " " |
| Art Cleaners & Dyers Ltd., | 173 McGregor St., | Winnipeg |
| Avenue Dyers & Cleaners | 658 St. Mathews Ave., | " |
| Davis Dyers & Cleaners | 79 Sherbrooke St., | " |
| Dubois Dyers & Cleaners | 276 Hargrave St., | " |
| Easton's Cleaners & Dyers | 1198 Main St., | " |
| Fort Garry Dyers & Cleaners | 324 Young St., | " |
| Fort Rouge Cleaners & Dyers | 123 Osborne St., | " |
| Graham Cleaners | 338 Colony St., | " |
| Henry Brothers Ltd., | 262 Gwendoline St., | " |
| Morris Dye Works | 744 Alexander Ave., W., | " |
| Perth Dye Works Ltd., | 484 Portage Ave., | " |
| Quinton Dye Works Ltd., | Daly St. at Jessie Ave., | " |
| Scotts Ltd., | 114 Lark St., | " |
| Star Dry Cleaners & Dyers | 558 Ellice St., | " |
| Swan Cleaners & Dyers | 72 Mann St., (St. Boniface) | " |

Saskatchewan

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| French Dry Cleaners | 524 Main St., N., | Moose Jaw |
| Osborne, The Cleaner | 58 Caribou St., W., | " " |
| Capital Dry Cleaners | 1858 Broad St., | Regina |
| Paramount Dry Cleaners & Dyers | 2941 Dewdney St., | " |
| Parisian Dye Works Ltd., | 1843 Robinson St., | " |
| Queen City Cleaners & Dyers Ltd., | 1720 - 12th Ave., | " |
| Rose, Arthur (Regina) Ltd., | 2011 - 12th St., | " |
| Service Dry Cleaners | 1771 Rose St., | " |
| West End Cleaners | 1924 Rose St., | " |
| Belgian Dry Cleaners, Ltd., | 123 - 20th St., W., | Saskatoon |
| Blyth, D. & Co., | 625 Broadway | " |
| Broadway Dry Cleaners | 208 Avenue "C" North | " |
| Marvin's Cleaners & Dyers Ltd., | 242 - 3rd Ave., S., | " |
| Parisian Dye Works | 321 Avenue "F" South, | " |
| Rose, Arthur Ltd., | 334 - 2nd Ave., N., | " |
| Tucker & Bate | 242 - 20th St., W., | " |

Alberta

| | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------|------------|
| Aladdin Cleaners & Dyers | 1414 First St., W., | Calgary |
| Apex Ltd., | 310-7th Ave., E., | " |
| Calgary Cleaners & Dyers | 1312-1st St., W., | " |
| Dollar Cleaners & Dyers | 1114-17th Ave., W., | " |
| Laval Cleaners & Dyers | 132-10th St., N.W., | " |
| Rainbow Cleaners & Dyers | 2012-4th St., W., | " |
| Templetons Limited | 615-17th Ave., W., | " |
| Valet Cleaners & Dyers | 1411-2nd St., E., | " |
| Francoeur Cleaners & Dyers | Main St., | Camrose |
| Capital Cleaners & Dyers Ltd., | 9686-99th St., | Edmonton |
| Clean-Rite Cleaners | 9546-111th Ave., | " |
| Dollar Cleaners | 9352-106th Ave., | " |
| Expert Dyers & Cleaners Ltd., | 10056-105th St., | " |
| Modern Cleaners | 10450 Jasper Ave., | " |
| Page, The Cleaner | 9338-118th Ave., | " |
| Superior Cleaners & Dyers | 11071-95th St., | " |
| Trudeau's Cleaning & Dye Works Ltd., | 10050-103rd St., | " |
| Ironside and Park | 314-6th St., S., | Lethbridge |

British Columbia

| | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|
| Paisley Cleaners & Dyers | 522 Gore St., | Esquimalt |
| Maple Leaf Cleaners | Ellis St., | Kelowna |
| Paisley Dye Works | 20 Nicol St., | Nanaimo |
| Calam & Thomas Ltd., | 1202 Kingsway, (Burnaby) | New Westminster |
| Royal City Cleaners & Dyers Ltd., | 533 Clarkson St., | " " |
| Ararat Oriental Rug Co., | 2221 Granville St., | Vancouver |
| Associated Cleaners & Dyers Ltd., | 1638 West Third Ave., | " |
| Empire Cleaners Ltd., | 910 Richards St., | " |
| Granville Bros., | 1835 Granville St., | " |
| Guarantee Cleaners & Dyers | 1100 Union St., | " |
| Ideal Cleaners & Dyers | 965 Robson St., | " |
| Jarvis Cleaners & Dyers | 4598 Main St., | " |
| Kingsway Cleaners & Dyers | 1320 Kingsway | " |
| Metropolitan Cleaners | 2158 - 12th St., W., | " |
| New Method Cleaners & Dyers | 1092 Robson St., | " |
| Peace Cleaners | 3223 Fraser Ave., | " |
| Perth Dyeing & Cleaning Works Ltd., | 1762 - 2nd Ave., W., | " |
| St. Clair Dye Works | 3627 Commercial Drive | " |
| Sanitary Dry Cleaning Ltd., | 624 Howe St., | " |
| Shaughnessy Heights Cleaners & Dyers | 2928 Granville St., | " |
| Snowflake Cleaners & Dyers | 2046 - 4th St., W., | " |
| Stevens, Roy | 1166 Burrard St., | " |
| Swan Bros., Ltd., | 402- 12th Ave., E., | " |
| Vancouver Carpet Cleaning Works | 561 - 14th Ave., W., | " |
| Zack's Ltd., Cleaners & Dyers | 2085 Main St., | " |
| B. C. Dye Works | 1012 Yates St., | Victoria |
| Capital Cleaners & Dyers | 725 Caledonia Ave., | " |
| City Dye Works | 844 Fort St., | " |
| Nu Way Cleaners | 420 William St., | " |
| Pantorium Dye Works of Canada Ltd., | 905 Fort St., | " |
| Togo Cleaning & Dyeing Works | 758 Yates St., | " |

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Minister of Trade and Commerce.

CANADA

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CENSUS OF MERCHANDISING AND SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS



**POWER LAUNDRIES & CLEANING AND DYEING
ESTABLISHMENTS**

IN CANADA

1941



OTTAWA
1943

Price 25 cents

| | |
|--|----|
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Minister of Trade and Commerce

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
INTERNAL TRADE BRANCH
OTTAWA, CANADA

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POWER LAUNDRIES AND CLEANING AND DYEING ESTABLISHMENTS IN
CANADA, 1941

Section I. -- General Review

Lists furnished by the enumerators for the Decennial Census of Merchandising and Service Establishments were used in the annual revision of the mailing list for power laundries and cleaning and dyeing plants in Canada. Many additional firms were added by this check. The apparent increase in the number of establishments herein shown in 1941 over 1940 is almost entirely due to this better coverage of plants in 1941. There was, however, a general increase in business volume for plants reporting for both years.

Power laundries and cleaning and dyeing plants reporting to this annual survey for 1941 had total receipts of \$34,237,901. More than \$16,600,000 was paid to employees of 663 plants in Canada; materials and supplies used in washing and cleaning processes cost \$3,926,573; fuel and electricity cost \$1,693,550 while the collection and delivery of bundles (exclusive of salaries paid to drivers) added \$1,100,000 to the cost of operation.

The 10 largest cities in Canada reported 334 plants having receipts of nearly 24 millions of dollars or approximately 67 per cent of the total. Ontario reported 329 plants with annual receipts of \$14,833,917 or over \$3,500,000 more than in 1940; Quebec with 114 plants reported annual receipts totalling \$8,443,463. British Columbia had 73 plants and \$3,738,219 receipts. Alberta had 33 plants and \$1,656,423 receipts; 32 plants in Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia did business to the extent of \$1,471,379; 29 plants in Manitoba had receipts of \$2,320,472; Saskatchewan had 28 plants and \$1,097,334 receipts; while New Brunswick reported 23 plants with receipts of \$678,694.

Although more plants are engaged in dry cleaning than in laundry work, these are generally smaller. More than half of the total receipts or over \$17,000,000 was for laundry work. According to service performed, 35.9 per cent of this total was for finished laundry, 9.9 per cent for semi-finished service, 10.6 per cent for damp-flat, and 9.6 per cent for wet wash. Coat and towel supply service accounted for the remaining 14.2 per cent. The total amount received for dry cleaning was \$16,768,329.

of which 74.9 per cent was paid for the cleaning of suits and dresses, 8.8 per cent for cleaning curtains, carpets and household goods, 2.3 per cent for the cleaning and storage of furs, 4.7 per cent for dyeing, and 9.3 per cent for all other cleaning processes.

Male and female employees required to operate the laundries and cleaning plants averaged 18,889 and the total annual payroll was \$16,657,534, just under 50 per cent of the total receipts for all work performed.

The estimated present value of 2,463 delivery trucks required for the handling of goods was nearly \$1,905,400. The total cost of operation of these units was \$4,978,294, of which \$2,877,629 represented salaries and wages paid to drivers and salesmen. Other expenses such as depreciation, repairs, gas, oil, etc., amounted to \$2,100,665.

Coal and fuel used in providing steam and power for plants in this industry for 1941 cost \$1,294,919, while light and electric power cost \$398,631, a substantial increase in each case over 1940.

The largest single item in cost of materials was packing supplies. The total cost of wrapping papers, twine, hampers, bags, etc., amounted to \$730,687. Over 5,700,000 pounds of soaps costing \$561,000 were used along with 3,000,000 pounds of sodas costing \$112,000, 5,000,000 pounds of salt costing \$49,000, and 678,000 pounds of starches costing \$66,000; cleaning solvents used cost \$621,000, and wash nets and pads and coverings for presses and ironers cost \$274,000.

NOTE

There must be a reduction, and more economical use, of paper, envelopes and labour in respect of the free mailing list. This is the last issue of this publication you will receive, unless you desire to have it continued, in which event you must advise this Bureau, and give the reason for such continuation. This does not apply to copies going to paid-up subscribers or exchange publications.

Table 1.--Principal Statistics of Manufacturing Establishments and Firms
Establishments in Canada, 1927 to 1941

| Year and
Provinces | Plants
No. | Capital
Employed
\$ | No.
Employees | Salaries
and Wages
\$ | Cost of
Materials
\$ | Value of
Goods
Produced
\$ |
|---|---------------|---------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1927 | 338 | 15,980,744 | 9,173 | 6,280,581 | 1,192,101 | 17,428,037 |
| 1928 | 357 | 19,313,880 | 10,739 | 7,649,324 | 2,382,817 | 20,314,630 |
| 1929 | 357 | 22,391,213 | 11,739 | 10,926,804 | 2,700,140 | 23,041,778 |
| 1930 | 368 | 24,086,269 | 11,865 | 11,249,949 | 3,196,139 | 22,895,880 |
| 1931 | 407 | 25,621,564 | 11,774 | 11,571,624 | 3,966,029 | 21,024,684 |
| 1932 | 409 | 24,893,114 | 11,173 | 9,020,441 | 3,587,586 | 17,302,779 |
| 1933 | 411 | 23,581,811 | 10,399 | 8,882,369 | 3,393,646 | 15,233,921 |
| 1934 | 411 | 23,712,700 | 10,376 | 9,914,009 | 3,447,437 | 15,602,612 |
| 1935 | 416 | 22,767,558 | 10,752 | 8,339,134 | 3,782,329 | 15,311,601 |
| 1936 | 420 | 22,075,935 | 11,569 | 7,075,543 | 3,984,734 | 13,374,742 |
| 1937 | 418 | 22,119,572 | 12,551 | 10,271,710 | 3,379,950 | 20,343,152 |
| 1938 | 462 | 23,904,823 | 13,302 | 10,719,396 | 2,542,215 | 21,728,830 |
| 1939 | 502 | 24,405,615 | 14,212 | 11,749,258 | 2,852,581 | 22,926,474 |
| <u>1940</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 550 | 24,112,321 | 13,703 | 13,112,427 | 3,330,417 | 20,775,941 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia ... | 25 | 1,170,703 | 609 | 454,061 | 94,481 | 983,091 |
| New Brunswick | 22 | 436,014 | 412 | 232,613 | 56,938 | 537,811 |
| Quebec | 55 | 5,699,909 | 4,047 | 2,326,404 | 757,811 | 7,439,805 |
| Ontario | 238 | 11,116,278 | 6,394 | 2,671,008 | 1,188,929 | 11,062,424 |
| Manitoba | 28 | 1,628,484 | 1,126 | 980,046 | 307,368 | 1,934,438 |
| Saskatchewan | 23 | 741,050 | 402 | 335,278 | 110,466 | 761,963 |
| Alberta | 30 | 1,257,483 | 732 | 665,984 | 166,013 | 1,295,651 |
| British Columbia and
Yukon | 61 | 2,811,407 | 1,461 | 1,447,071 | 283,094 | 2,760,658 |
| <u>1941</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 665 | 29,570,421 | 18,689 | 16,127,234 | 3,430,479 | 34,229,901 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia ... | 31 | 1,176,727 | 633 | 477,507 | 127,014 | 1,471,379 |
| New Brunswick | 22 | 509,920 | 371 | 286,342 | 72,211 | 678,694 |
| Quebec | 114 | 6,425,058 | 4,855 | 4,230,063 | 807,064 | 8,442,463 |
| Ontario | 329 | 13,804,675 | 8,109 | 7,250,943 | 1,594,113 | 14,632,917 |
| Manitoba | 29 | 1,757,933 | 1,302 | 1,088,965 | 322,421 | 2,770,143 |
| Saskatchewan | 28 | 863,285 | 523 | 469,145 | 130,136 | 1,097,334 |
| Alberta | 35 | 1,423,355 | 914 | 831,318 | 200,182 | 1,656,482 |
| British Columbia and
Yukon | 73 | 3,632,527 | 1,982 | 1,822,152 | 437,000 | 3,733,219 |

Table 2.--Distribution of Laundry Receipts According to Type of Work Performed,
by Provinces, 1941

| Province | Total Receipts
for
Laundry Work | Wet Wash | | Damp Flat | | Semi-Finished | | Finished | | Coat and Towel
Supply | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------|------|-----------|------|---------------|------|-----------|------|--------------------------|------|
| | | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % |
| CANADA | \$ 17,471,572 | 1,685,312 | 9.6 | 1,845,098 | 10.6 | 1,722,066 | 9.9 | 9,726,692 | 55.7 | 2,492,404 | 14.2 |
| P.E.I. and
Nova Scotia | 851,819 | 70,098 | 8.2 | 130,572 | 15.3 | 77,810 | 9.1 | 546,520 | 64.2 | 26,819 | 3.2 |
| New Brunswick .. | 391,971 | 72,283 | 18.4 | 41,476 | 10.6 | 9,099 | 2.3 | 256,660 | 65.5 | 12,453 | 3.2 |
| Quebec | 4,460,890 | 588,028 | 13.2 | 242,530 | 5.4 | 594,297 | 13.4 | 2,365,922 | 53.0 | 670,113 | 15.0 |
| Ontario | 6,986,698 | 688,519 | 9.9 | 1,017,297 | 14.6 | 706,761 | 10.0 | 3,472,672 | 49.7 | 1,101,449 | 15.8 |
| Manitoba | 1,140,400 | 173,284 | 15.2 | 49,140 | 4.3 | 107,739 | 9.4 | 710,142 | 62.3 | 100,095 | 8.8 |
| Saskatchewan ... | 471,326 | 22,993 | 4.9 | 66,459 | 14.1 | 12,736 | 2.7 | 364,296 | 77.3 | 4,842 | 1.0 |
| Alberta | 751,198 | 36,357 | 4.8 | 131,026 | 17.4 | 55,325 | 7.4 | 465,505 | 62.0 | 62,985 | 8.4 |
| British Columbia | 2,417,270 | 33,750 | 1.4 | 166,598 | 6.9 | 158,299 | 6.6 | 1,544,975 | 63.9 | 513,648 | 21.2 |

Table 3.--Distribution of Receipts for Dry Cleaning and Dyeing According to Type
of Work Performed, by Provinces, 1941

| Province | Total Receipts
for Cleaning &
Dyeing | Cleaning suits
and dresses | | Cleaning cur-
tains, carpets
etc. | | Cleaning and
storing furs | | Dyeing | | All Other Work | |
|---------------------------|--|-------------------------------|------|---|------|------------------------------|-----|---------|-----|----------------|------|
| | | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % |
| CANADA | \$ 16,768,329 | 12,561,815 | 74.9 | 1,471,551 | 8.8 | 391,443 | 2.3 | 785,206 | 4.7 | 1,558,314 | 9.3 |
| P.E.I. and
Nova Scotia | 619,560 | 534,521 | 86.3 | 16,647 | 2.7 | 19,073 | 3.1 | 19,620 | 3.2 | 29,699 | 4.7 |
| New Brunswick .. | 286,723 | 261,066 | 91.1 | 8,264 | 2.9 | 1,700 | 0.6 | 11,239 | 3.9 | 4,454 | 1.5 |
| Quebec | 3,982,573 | 2,408,720 | 60.5 | 422,523 | 10.6 | 59,108 | 1.5 | 344,455 | 8.6 | 747,762 | 18.8 |
| Ontario | 7,847,219 | 6,197,944 | 79.0 | 692,215 | 8.8 | 181,453 | 2.3 | 252,926 | 3.2 | 522,681 | 6.7 |
| Manitoba | 1,180,072 | 889,709 | 75.4 | 52,291 | 4.4 | 53,129 | 4.5 | 61,126 | 5.2 | 123,817 | 10.5 |
| Saskatchewan ... | 626,008 | 476,358 | 76.1 | 25,035 | 4.0 | 47,914 | 7.7 | 11,293 | 1.8 | 65,408 | 10.4 |
| Alberta | 905,225 | 734,047 | 81.1 | 70,631 | 7.8 | 14,663 | 1.6 | 37,380 | 4.1 | 48,504 | 5.4 |
| British Columbia | 1,320,949 | 1,059,450 | 80.2 | 183,940 | 13.8 | 14,403 | 1.2 | 47,167 | 3.6 | 15,989 | 1.2 |

Table 4.--Consumption of Fuel and Electricity in Power Laundries and Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments, Canada, 1939, 1940 and 1941.

| Kinds of Fuel | Unit of Measure | 1939 | | 1940 | | 1941 | |
|---|--------------------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|------------------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant \$ | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant \$ | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant \$ |
| Power Laundries | | | | | | | |
| Bituminous coal | Ton
(2,000 lb.) | 58,589 | 356,287 | 54,443 | 400,167 | 70,419 | 511,612 |
| Anthracite coal | " | 16,140 | 93,381 | 10,805 | 73,187 | 14,286 | 99,644 |
| Lignite coal | " | 11,836 | 48,721 | 14,462 | 63,161 | 8,757 | 47,745 |
| Coke | " | 1,918 | 13,173 | 1,575 | 13,359 | 1,027 | 8,296 |
| Fuel or diesel oil | Imp. Gal. | 1,049,189 | 58,759 | 1,371,117 | 81,735 | 1,842,213 | 128,903 |
| Wood | Cord | 6,391 | 22,719 | 8,395 | 26,988 | 7,340 | 32,134 |
| Gas, manufactured | M. cu.ft. | 11,468 | 5,679 | 14,230 | 8,318 | 18,013 | 9,381 |
| " natural | M cu.ft. | 174,307 | 25,267 | 164,592 | 23,386 | 134,332 | 25,111 |
| Other fuel | - | - | 55,198 | - | 54,069 | - | 64,350 |
| Total Cost of Fuel | - | - | 676,184 | - | 744,370 | - | 927,176 |
| Electricity Purchased (including service charges) | - | - | 189,849 | - | 198,577 | - | 237,057 |
| Cleaners and Dyers | | | | | | | |
| Bituminous coal | Ton
(2,000 lb.) | 18,324 | 120,156 | 27,610 | 145,372 | 26,433 | 209,282 |
| Anthracite coal | " | 5,059 | 31,738 | 6,218 | 40,759 | 4,318 | 35,421 |
| Lignite coal | " | 2,836 | 14,227 | 1,980 | 9,614 | 1,949 | 9,970 |
| Coke | " | 2,390 | 14,114 | 2,344 | 15,209 | 2,779 | 20,965 |
| Fuel or diesel oil | Imp. Gal. | 478,423 | 25,548 | 456,296 | 28,113 | 624,787 | 41,683 |
| Wood | Cord | 2,019 | 8,624 | 2,607 | 11,612 | 2,967 | 13,322 |
| Gas, manufactured | M. Cu.ft. | 10,898 | 5,813 | 7,467 | 2,405 | 7,219 | 2,105 |
| " natural | M. Cu.ft. | 42,511 | 12,287 | 43,766 | 12,499 | 58,350 | 14,962 |
| Other fuel | - | - | 12,396 | - | 15,658 | - | 20,033 |
| Total Cost of Fuel | - | - | 244,903 | - | 281,241 | - | 367,743 |
| Electricity purchased (including service charges) | - | - | 106,843 | - | 121,993 | - | 161,574 |
| TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY | - | - | 1,217,779 | - | 1,346,181 | - | 1,693,550 |

Table 3.--Installation of Power Equipment in Power Laundries, and Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments, Canada, 1939, 1940 and 1941

| Classes of Power | 1939 | | 1940 | | 1941 | |
|---|-----------------|--|-----------------|--|-----------------|--|
| | Number of Units | Manufacturers' Rating of H.P. Capacity | Number of Units | Manufacturers' Rating of H.P. Capacity | Number of Units | Manufacturers' Rating of H.P. Capacity |
| <u>Power Laundries</u> | | | | | | |
| Steam engines and turbines | 76 | 5,101 | 75 | 4,559 | 68 | 4,413 |
| Other engines and turbines | 4 | 120 | 3 | 15 | 16 | 235 |
| Electric motors operated by purchased power | 1,892 | 7,110 | 2,025 | 7,658 | 2,231 | 8,422 |
| Total Power | 1,972 | 12,331 | 2,103 | 12,232 | 2,315 | 13,070 |
| Electric motors operated by power generated within the plant | 590 | 1,723 | 579 | 1,728 | 305 | 1,004 |
| Boiler installation | 272 | 25,891 | 271 | 25,337 | 289 | 26,814 |
| <u>Cleaners and Dyers</u> | | | | | | |
| Steam engines and turbines | 15 | 390 | 13 | 274 | 19 | 316 |
| Other engines and turbines | 1 | 8 | 2 | 17 | 3 | 8 |
| Electric motors operated by purchased power | 1,130 | 3,570 | 1,253 | 3,809 | 1,395 | 4,355 |
| Total Power | 1,146 | 3,968 | 1,268 | 4,100 | 1,417 | 4,679 |
| Electric motors operated by power generated within the plant ... | - | - | 44 | 130 | 15 | 28 |
| Boiler installation | 282 | 8,569 | 311 | 8,711 | 407 | 9,642 |

Section 2.-Power Laundries in Canada, 1941

A decided increase in the number of power laundries and the business volume of these establishments over the year 1940 is shown in this report. Part of this change is due to an increase in the amount of work performed in laundry plants due to war conditions and part to the inclusion in this report of establishments enumerated in the Decennial Census of 1941, and which had not previously reported to this census. This latter fact should be taken into consideration in any study of the following tables.

Hand laundries are established in many places but are generally doing only a small volume of business and are limited mostly to the mending and finishing of wearing apparel. Washing and finishing of the larger household and flatwork pieces is done for these hand laundries by power plants at wholesale rates.

The number of power laundry plants in Canada reported for 1941 was 272. The total value of work performed amounted to \$20,924,898, an increase of 25.2 per cent over that reported for 1940, and the highest receipts yet tabulated for the industry since these reports commenced in 1927. Ontario's urban centres support 124 plants and customers paid over 8-1/2 millions of dollars for laundry service during the year. The annual revenue of 56 plants in Quebec was \$5,266,039; 35 plants in British Columbia and the Yukon received \$2,802,080 for their work, Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia had 17 plants with receipts of \$937,702; New Brunswick had 12 plants with \$516,887; Alberta reported 11 plants with receipts of \$1,130,037, Manitoba 9 plants and \$1,213,764; and Saskatchewan, 6 plants and \$849,443 in annual receipts.

The total number of salaried employees combined with the monthly average number of wage-earners employed in power laundries was 12,118 persons in 1941. The annual payroll including salaried workers and wage-earners, full time and part-time was \$10,354,171. The average annual wages for salaried employees was \$1,302 and for wage-earners \$742 per person. Full-time male wage-earners worked on an average 51 hours per week with average weekly earnings of \$19.87; female workers averaged 48 hours per week with average weekly earnings of \$12.67, both averages showing an increase over 1940. Part-time male workers averaged \$11.21 per week while part-time females earned \$9.57. The highest average earnings for male employees was \$22.59 in British Columbia for an average week of 48 hours. The highest for female employees was also in British Columbia at \$14.82 for a 44-hour week.

The collection and delivery of customers' goods, an important item in laundry service cost laundry operators 18.3 per cent of the total receipts for all laundry work as compared with 16.6 per cent for 1940. More than 1,500 trucks were required for this collection and delivery of bundles. The average operating expense including depreciation of equipment was \$834 per unit while drivers' and salesmen's wages amounted to \$1,282 per unit. The cost of this service was highest in Quebec where it averaged 17.7 per cent of the total receipts.

The cost of washing materials and supplies is another important expense item. Laundry owners paid \$2,469,146 to manufacturers or dealers of soaps, sodas and other laundry supplies during 1941. Soaps cost plant operators \$468,008; washing sodas, \$130,712; starch, \$62,090; wash nets, \$95,354, and wrapping materials, \$327,308. The total cost of supplies averaged \$9,077 per plant or 17.4 per cent of the annual receipts.

The proportion of dry cleaning and services other than laundry to total work performed showed little change over 1940. Of the total receipts reported for work done in power laundries during 1941, 82.0 per cent was for laundering and only the remaining 18.0 per cent for work done by the various other cleaning processes. Laundry work done for other finishers and distributors amounted to \$550,433.

The average amount of capital employed by owners of power laundries was \$70,179 per plant, slightly less than the average reported for 1940. Out of the 272 plants reported in Canada only 53 are operated with an investment of less than \$10,000; 102 have an investment of over \$50,000 each and 17 reported an employed capital of over \$200,000 per plant.

The total horse-power capacity of steam boilers installed for heating and power purposes was 13,070. The annual bill for fuel was more than \$927,000 and electricity required for lighting and additional power cost \$237,000.

An increase in the total number of installed units of machinery and equipment was shown in the year's reports, due to the inclusion of new plants and certain types of machines not previously specified. Dry cleaning units decreased from 140 to 136, water softeners from 132 to 122, while flat-work ironers numbered 456. The larger portion of the remaining equipment included 1,799 washwheels, 1,006 extractors, 2,765 presses of various kinds and 1,162 ironing board units.

Table 6.--Comparison of Principal Statistics of Power Laundries,
Canada, 1940 and 1941.

| Items | 1940 | 1941 | + Increase
- Decrease | |
|---|------------|------------|--------------------------|--------|
| | | | Amount | % |
| Plants reporting No. | 230 | 272 | + 42 | + 1.8 |
| Capital Invested \$ | 16,403,259 | 19,088,594 | + 2,685,335 | + 16.4 |
| Average capital per plant \$ | 71,318 | 70,179 | - 1,139 | - 1.6 |
| Total receipts \$ | 16,719,106 | 20,924,698 | + 4,205,592 | + 25.2 |
| Average receipts per plant \$ | 72,691 | 76,929 | + 4,238 | + 5.8 |
| Population of Canada (1) No. | 11,385,000 | 11,506,655 | + 121,655 | + 1.1 |
| Laundry receipts per capita \$ | 1.47 | 1.66 | + 0.19 | + 12.9 |
| Plants per 100,000 population No. | 2.0 | 2.4 | + 0.4 | + 2.0 |
| Salaried Employees - Total No. | 1,902 | 2,436 | + 534 | + 28.1 |
| Male No. | 1,386 | 1,703 | + 317 | + 22.9 |
| Female No. | 517 | 733 | + 216 | + 41.8 |
| Salaries \$ | 2,543,143 | 3,171,671 | + 628,528 | + 24.7 |
| Average Salary per employee \$ | 1,337 | 1,302 | - 35 | - 2.6 |
| Wage-Earners - Monthly Average ... No. | 8,132 | 9,682 | + 1,550 | + 19.1 |
| Male No. | 2,322 | 2,590 | + 268 | + 11.5 |
| Female No. | 5,810 | 7,092 | + 1,282 | + 22.1 |
| Wages \$ | 5,613,298 | 7,182,500 | + 1,569,202 | + 28.0 |
| Average Wage per employee
(including male & female) \$ | 690 | 742 | + 52 | + 7.5 |
| Total wage cost \$ | 8,156,441 | 10,354,171 | + 2,197,730 | + 26.9 |
| Total cost of fuel and electricity \$ | 942,947 | 1,164,233 | + 221,286 | + 23.5 |
| Cost of materials used \$ | 1,808,671 | 2,469,146 | + 660,475 | + 36.5 |
| Average cost of materials per
plant \$ | 7,729 | 9,077 | + 1,348 | + 17.4 |
| Delivery units No. | 1,348 | 1,508 | + 160 | + 11.9 |
| Total cost of collection and
delivery \$ | 2,776,792 | 3,191,025 | + 414,233 | + 14.9 |
| Power equipment Units | 2,103 | 2,620 | + 517 | + 24.6 |
| H.P. | 12,232 | 14,074 | + 1,842 | + 15.1 |
| Plant equipment and machinery ... Units | 8,320 | 10,642 | + 2,322 | + 27.9 |

(1) Not including North West Territories. Estimated for 1940.

Table 7.--Principal Statistics of Power Laundries in Canada,
1927 to 1941

| Year and Provinces | Plants | Capital Employed | Total Em-
ployees(1) | Salaries
and Wages | Cost of
Materials
Used | Value of
Work
Performed |
|--|--------|------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1927 | 223 | 13,136,740 | 7,290 | 6,349,566 | 1,350,333 | 13,088,007 |
| 1928 | 233 | 14,695,388 | 8,095 | 7,038,620 | 1,537,334 | 14,590,250 |
| 1929 | 230 | 17,053,059 | 8,928 | 7,925,274 | 1,716,460 | 16,352,581 |
| 1930 | 242 | 18,538,234 | 9,100 | 8,140,177 | 1,571,747 | 16,283,555 |
| 1931 | 250 | 19,093,461 | 8,807 | 7,709,856 | 1,350,015 | 14,879,919 |
| 1932 | 243 | 18,525,196 | 8,292 | 6,482,339 | 1,065,906 | 12,297,061 |
| 1933 | 239 | 17,451,082 | 7,616 | 5,501,305 | 896,954 | 10,373,890 |
| 1934 | 236 | 17,523,852 | 7,393 | 5,387,274 | 945,620 | 10,588,505 |
| 1935 | 237 | 16,327,614 | 7,644 | 5,667,658 | 1,118,401 | 10,983,378 |
| 1936 | 229 | 14,998,564 | 7,925 | 5,997,096 | 1,274,941 | 12,023,805 |
| 1937 | 225 | 15,217,541 | 8,576 | 6,678,998 | 1,403,073 | 13,163,778 |
| 1938 | 232 | 16,329,318 | 8,981 | 7,029,171 | 1,542,216 | 13,734,707 |
| 1939 | 234 | 16,491,516 | 9,217 | 7,465,732 | 1,617,367 | 14,267,745 |
| <u>1940</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 230 | 16,403,259 | 10,034 | 8,156,441 | 1,808,671 | 16,719,106 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia .. | 16 | 581,711 | 413 | 285,102 | 58,558 | 600,526 |
| New Brunswick | 12 | 323,614 | 254 | 193,387 | 43,864 | 432,183 |
| Quebec | 48 | 4,456,522 | 2,776 | 2,253,370 | 470,684 | 5,045,553 |
| Ontario | 99 | 6,703,802 | 3,977 | 3,240,184 | 706,850 | 6,351,645 |
| Manitoba | 8 | 1,004,873 | 559 | 447,175 | 143,253 | 941,142 |
| Saskatchewan | 6 | 381,145 | 207 | 167,614 | 50,464 | 381,192 |
| Alberta | 10 | 850,305 | 518 | 453,830 | 124,814 | 892,549 |
| British Columbia and
Yukon | 31 | 2,101,887 | 1,330 | 1,115,779 | 210,184 | 2,074,316 |
| <u>1941</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 272 | 19,068,594 | 12,115 | 10,354,171 | 2,469,146 | 20,924,698 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia .. | 17 | 683,558 | 597 | 445,132 | 90,147 | 937,702 |
| New Brunswick | 12 | 367,241 | 295 | 231,991 | 50,039 | 516,887 |
| Quebec | 58 | 4,827,035 | 3,186 | 2,743,866 | 612,886 | 5,266,039 |
| Ontario | 124 | 8,066,142 | 4,927 | 4,225,622 | 968,872 | 8,508,736 |
| Manitoba | 9 | 1,022,564 | 667 | 513,774 | 164,269 | 1,213,764 |
| Saskatchewan | 6 | 388,534 | 258 | 221,188 | 66,530 | 549,443 |
| Alberta | 11 | 902,181 | 620 | 556,337 | 136,597 | 1,130,037 |
| British Columbia and
Yukon | 35 | 2,831,339 | 1,568 | 1,416,261 | 379,806 | 2,802,090 |

(1) Includes salaried employees and wage-earners.

Table B. - Summary of Work Performed by Power Laundries, Showing Proportion of Laundering, Cleaning and Dyeing, and Other Work Performed Canada, 1932-1939 and by Provinces, 1940 and 1941.

| Year and Province | Total Work Performed | | Laundry Work | | Cleaning & Dyeing of Garments | | Other Cleaning & Dyeing (1) | | All Other Work | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-------|--------------|-------|-------------------------------|------|-----------------------------|------|----------------|------|
| | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % |
| <u>1940</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 12,297,061 | 100.0 | 11,332,125 | 92.2 | 904,591 | 7.3 | 34,547 | 0.3 | 25,594 | 0.2 |
| New Brunswick | 10,373,290 | 100.0 | 9,386,185 | 90.5 | 909,273 | 8.8 | 50,129 | 0.5 | 25,303 | 0.2 |
| Quebec | 24,565,505 | 100.0 | 9,413,858 | 38.3 | 1,055,302 | 4.3 | 104,095 | 0.4 | 15,250 | 0.1 |
| Ontario | 10,323,378 | 100.0 | 9,530,188 | 92.3 | 1,250,471 | 12.1 | 65,240 | 0.6 | 35,479 | 0.3 |
| Manitoba | 19,023,805 | 100.0 | 10,263,553 | 53.9 | 1,492,419 | 7.8 | 142,311 | 0.7 | 123,393 | 0.6 |
| Saskatchewan | 13,152,775 | 100.0 | 11,133,353 | 84.6 | 1,590,509 | 12.1 | 150,423 | 1.2 | 177,511 | 1.4 |
| Alberta | 15,734,707 | 100.0 | 11,314,079 | 72.0 | 2,055,520 | 13.0 | 161,797 | 1.0 | 193,011 | 1.2 |
| British Columbia | 14,257,745 | 100.0 | 11,793,192 | 82.8 | 2,122,657 | 14.9 | 157,453 | 1.1 | 227,419 | 1.6 |
| <u>1941</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 500,525 | 100.0 | 530,204 | 106.0 | 62,665 | 12.5 | 137,355 | 27.4 | 337,393 | 67.3 |
| New Brunswick | 432,183 | 100.0 | 315,228 | 73.0 | 113,955 | 26.4 | 7,657 | 1.8 | - | - |
| Quebec | 5,043,553 | 100.0 | 4,213,223 | 83.5 | 605,755 | 12.0 | 54,061 | 1.1 | 167,415 | 3.3 |
| Ontario | 5,361,645 | 100.0 | 5,194,734 | 96.9 | 344,826 | 6.4 | 49,357 | 0.9 | 157,723 | 2.9 |
| Manitoba | 41,142 | 100.0 | 751,115 | 182.8 | 102,784 | 24.9 | 2,343 | 0.6 | 7,900 | 1.9 |
| Saskatchewan | 381,192 | 100.0 | 307,639 | 80.7 | 73,553 | 19.3 | - | - | - | - |
| Alberta | 292,545 | 100.0 | 592,453 | 202.9 | 277,825 | 95.0 | 12,056 | 4.1 | 30,195 | 10.3 |
| British Columbia | 2,076,316 | 100.0 | 1,797,053 | 86.6 | 232,782 | 11.2 | 10,151 | 0.5 | 24,360 | 1.2 |
| <u>1941</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 10,954,525 | 100.0 | 12,157,511 | 111.0 | 3,100,551 | 28.3 | 153,371 | 1.4 | 502,656 | 4.6 |
| Quebec | 937,702 | 100.0 | 829,461 | 88.5 | 106,996 | 11.4 | 1,245 | 0.1 | - | - |
| Ontario | 516,597 | 100.0 | 390,773 | 75.5 | 125,809 | 24.5 | 500 | 0.1 | 702 | 0.1 |
| Manitoba | 3,555,037 | 100.0 | 4,371,085 | 124.4 | 627,036 | 17.6 | 44,277 | 1.2 | 223,311 | 6.3 |
| Saskatchewan | 9,508,734 | 100.0 | 7,040,745 | 74.0 | 1,181,641 | 12.4 | 89,295 | 0.9 | 217,022 | 2.3 |
| Alberta | 1,213,754 | 100.0 | 943,436 | 77.7 | 219,354 | 18.1 | 23,044 | 1.9 | 27,930 | 2.3 |
| British Columbia | 549,645 | 100.0 | 450,840 | 82.0 | 87,607 | 15.9 | 183 | 0.0 | 1,013 | 0.2 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 1,123,077 | 100.0 | 723,055 | 64.4 | 351,374 | 31.2 | 2,600 | 0.2 | 21,400 | 1.9 |
| Quebec | 2,172,050 | 100.0 | 2,403,202 | 110.7 | 390,954 | 18.0 | 12,524 | 0.6 | 10,250 | 0.5 |

(1) Includes, besides, etc. (2) Includes \$250,473 reported for work performed for other finishers and distributors.

(x) Less than 0.1.

Table 9.—Principal Statistics of Power Laundries for Selected Cities, Canada, 1941

| City | No. of Plants | Capital Employed | Value of Work Performed | | | | Total employees | Salaries and Wages |
|-----------------|---------------|------------------|-------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| | | | Total | Laundry | Cleaning & Dyeing of Garments | Other Cleaning & Dyeing | All Other Work | |
| | | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Toronto | 50 | 4,428,799 | 4,058,382 | 3,601,148 | 357,405 | 1,000 | 98,829 | 2,108,412 |
| Montreal | 41 | 4,045,264 | 4,435,307 | 3,642,261 | 434,294 | 39,377 | 319,375 | 2,267,215 |
| Vancouver | 17 | 1,959,141 | 1,701,990 | 1,544,923 | 156,487 | 580 | - | 798,502 |
| Ottawa | 10 | 495,694 | 701,019 | 586,208 | 93,748 | 12,666 | 8,397 | 362,237 |
| Hamilton | 11 | 564,391 | 775,163 | 692,356 | 65,336 | 5,349 | 12,122 | 358,643 |
| Windsor | 9 | 307,199 | 323,502 | 284,140 | 26,518 | - | 12,844 | 120,417 |
| Winnipeg | 7 | 910,407 | 1,068,304 | 839,582 | 184,748 | 18,044 | 25,930 | 483,950 |
| St. John | 5 | 255,457 | 422,900 | 312,623 | 109,375 | 200 | 702 | 179,579 |
| London | 5 | 358,988 | 527,982 | 339,209 | 121,695 | - | 67,078 | 256,250 |
| Calgary | 4 | 598,528 | 636,790 | 416,504 | 214,343 | 1,600 | 4,343 | 306,647 |
| Halifax | 4 | 460,916 | 542,062 | 518,413 | 23,649 | - | - | 269,662 |
| Quebec | 4 | 490,338 | 448,878 | 339,906 | 103,736 | 5,200 | 36 | 283,359 |
| Edmonton | 4 | 221,934 | 304,654 | 209,144 | 95,510 | - | - | 155,093 |

Table 10.--Capital Employed in Power Laundries, Canada, 1934 to 1939 and by Provinces, 1940 and 1941.

| Year and Province | Total Capital | Fixed Capital | | | | | | Working Capital | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|--|------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------|---|------------------------------------|
| | | Present Value of Land, Buildings and Equipment | | | | | | Value of materials, fuel and supplies on hand | Cash, trading & operating accounts |
| | | Owned | | Rented | | Delivery Equipment | | | |
| | | Land and Buildings | Machinery and Fixtures | Delivery Equipment | Land and Buildings | | Machinery and Fixtures | | |
| 1934 | \$ 17,523,852 | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | |
| 1935 | 16,327,414 | | | 15,241,638 | | | 280,322 | 2,001,894 | |
| 1936 | 14,998,534 | | | 14,585,397 | | | 274,362 | 1,467,555 | |
| 1937 | 15,217,541 | | 12,077,817 | 13,176,131 | | 1,359,338 | 261,980 | 1,560,453 | |
| 1938 | 16,429,318 | | 12,449,889 | | | 1,369,225 | 287,348 | 1,493,038 | |
| 1939 | 16,491,516 | | 13,252,729 | | | 1,141,056 | 326,176 | 1,956,028 | |
| CANADA | | 16,453,859 | 13,101,357 | | | 1,121,005 | 457,316 | 1,723,581 | |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 561,711 | | 425,686 | | | 63,400 | 19,110 | 73,518 | |
| New Brunswick | 323,514 | | 261,035 | | | 11,000 | 13,991 | 37,538 | |
| Quebec | 4,456,922 | | 3,503,635 | | | 386,500 | 117,816 | 446,571 | |
| Ontario | 6,203,002 | | 5,616,198 | | | 356,536 | 189,917 | 546,551 | |
| Manitoba | 1,004,473 | | 921,610 | | | | 12,891 | 60,372 | |
| Saskatchewan | 381,145 | | 309,626 | | | 20,000 | 9,291 | 42,223 | |
| Alberta | 850,305 | | 372,677 | | | 106,000 | 33,291 | 339,337 | |
| British Columbia and Yukon | 2,101,887 | | 1,684,840 | | | 178,569 | 61,009 | 177,469 | |
| CANADA | | 16,453,859 | 13,101,357 | | | 1,121,005 | 457,316 | 1,723,581 | |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 561,711 | | 425,686 | | | 63,400 | 19,110 | 73,518 | |
| New Brunswick | 323,514 | | 261,035 | | | 11,000 | 13,991 | 37,538 | |
| Quebec | 4,456,922 | | 3,503,635 | | | 386,500 | 117,816 | 446,571 | |
| Ontario | 6,203,002 | | 5,616,198 | | | 356,536 | 189,917 | 546,551 | |
| Manitoba | 1,004,473 | | 921,610 | | | | 12,891 | 60,372 | |
| Saskatchewan | 381,145 | | 309,626 | | | 20,000 | 9,291 | 42,223 | |
| Alberta | 850,305 | | 372,677 | | | 106,000 | 33,291 | 339,337 | |
| British Columbia and Yukon | 2,101,887 | | 1,684,840 | | | 178,569 | 61,009 | 177,469 | |
| CANADA | | 16,453,859 | 13,101,357 | | | 1,121,005 | 457,316 | 1,723,581 | |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 561,711 | | 425,686 | | | 63,400 | 19,110 | 73,518 | |
| New Brunswick | 323,514 | | 261,035 | | | 11,000 | 13,991 | 37,538 | |
| Quebec | 4,456,922 | | 3,503,635 | | | 386,500 | 117,816 | 446,571 | |
| Ontario | 6,203,002 | | 5,616,198 | | | 356,536 | 189,917 | 546,551 | |
| Manitoba | 1,004,473 | | 921,610 | | | | 12,891 | 60,372 | |
| Saskatchewan | 381,145 | | 309,626 | | | 20,000 | 9,291 | 42,223 | |
| Alberta | 850,305 | | 372,677 | | | 106,000 | 33,291 | 339,337 | |
| British Columbia and Yukon | 2,101,887 | | 1,684,840 | | | 178,569 | 61,009 | 177,469 | |
| CANADA | | 16,453,859 | 13,101,357 | | | 1,121,005 | 457,316 | 1,723,581 | |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 561,711 | | 425,686 | | | 63,400 | 19,110 | 73,518 | |
| New Brunswick | 323,514 | | 261,035 | | | 11,000 | 13,991 | 37,538 | |
| Quebec | 4,456,922 | | 3,503,635 | | | 386,500 | 117,816 | 446,571 | |
| Ontario | 6,203,002 | | 5,616,198 | | | 356,536 | 189,917 | 546,551 | |
| Manitoba | 1,004,473 | | 921,610 | | | | 12,891 | 60,372 | |
| Saskatchewan | 381,145 | | 309,626 | | | 20,000 | 9,291 | 42,223 | |
| Alberta | 850,305 | | 372,677 | | | 106,000 | 33,291 | 339,337 | |
| British Columbia and Yukon | 2,101,887 | | 1,684,840 | | | 178,569 | 61,009 | 177,469 | |
| CANADA | | 16,453,859 | 13,101,357 | | | 1,121,005 | 457,316 | 1,723,581 | |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 561,711 | | 425,686 | | | 63,400 | 19,110 | 73,518 | |
| New Brunswick | 323,514 | | 261,035 | | | 11,000 | 13,991 | 37,538 | |
| Quebec | 4,456,922 | | 3,503,635 | | | 386,500 | 117,816 | 446,571 | |
| Ontario | 6,203,002 | | 5,616,198 | | | 356,536 | 189,917 | 546,551 | |
| Manitoba | 1,004,473 | | 921,610 | | | | 12,891 | 60,372 | |
| Saskatchewan | 381,145 | | 309,626 | | | 20,000 | 9,291 | 42,223 | |
| Alberta | 850,305 | | 372,677 | | | 106,000 | 33,291 | 339,337 | |
| British Columbia and Yukon | 2,101,887 | | 1,684,840 | | | 178,569 | 61,009 | 177,469 | |
| CANADA | | 16,453,859 | 13,101,357 | | | 1,121,005 | 457,316 | 1,723,581 | |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 561,711 | | 425,686 | | | 63,400 | 19,110 | 73,518 | |
| New Brunswick | 323,514 | | 261,035 | | | 11,000 | 13,991 | 37,538 | |
| Quebec | 4,456,922 | | 3,503,635 | | | 386,500 | 117,816 | 446,571 | |
| Ontario | 6,203,002 | | 5,616,198 | | | 356,536 | 189,917 | 546,551 | |
| Manitoba | 1,004,473 | | 921,610 | | | | 12,891 | 60,372 | |
| Saskatchewan | 381,145 | | 309,626 | | | 20,000 | 9,291 | 42,223 | |
| Alberta | 850,305 | | 372,677 | | | 106,000 | 33,291 | 339,337 | |
| British Columbia and Yukon | 2,101,887 | | 1,684,840 | | | 178,569 | 61,009 | 177,469 | |
| CANADA | | 16,453,859 | 13,101,357 | | | 1,121,005 | 457,316 | 1,723,581 | |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 561,711 | | 425,686 | | | 63,400 | 19,110 | 73,518 | |
| New Brunswick | 323,514 | | 261,035 | | | 11,000 | 13,991 | 37,538 | |
| Quebec | 4,456,922 | | 3,503,635 | | | 386,500 | 117,816 | 446,571 | |
| Ontario | 6,203,002 | | 5,616,198 | | | 356,536 | 189,917 | 546,551 | |
| Manitoba | 1,004,473 | | 921,610 | | | | 12,891 | 60,372 | |
| Saskatchewan | 381,145 | | 309,626 | | | 20,000 | 9,291 | 42,223 | |
| Alberta | 850,305 | | 372,677 | | | 106,000 | 33,291 | 339,337 | |
| British Columbia and Yukon | 2,101,887 | | 1,684,840 | | | 178,569 | 61,009 | 177,469 | |
| CANADA | | 16,453,859 | 13,101,357 | | | 1,121,005 | 457,316 | 1,723,581 | |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 561,711 | | 425,686 | | | 63,400 | 19,110 | 73,518 | |
| New Brunswick | 323,514 | | 261,035 | | | 11,000 | 13,991 | 37,538 | |
| Quebec | 4,456,922 | | 3,503,635 | | | 386,500 | 117,816 | 446,571 | |
| Ontario | 6,203,002 | | 5,616,198 | | | 356,536 | 189,917 | 546,551 | |
| Manitoba | 1,004,473 | | 921,610 | | | | 12,891 | 60,372 | |
| Saskatchewan | 381,145 | | 309,626 | | | 20,000 | 9,291 | 42,223 | |
| Alberta | 850,305 | | 372,677 | | | 106,000 | 33,291 | 339,337 | |
| British Columbia and Yukon | 2,101,887 | | 1,684,840 | | | 178,569 | 61,009 | 177,469 | |
| CANADA | | 16,453,859 | 13,101,357 | | | 1,121,005 | 457,316 | 1,723,581 | |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 561,711 | | 425,686 | | | 63,400 | 19,110 | 73,518 | |
| New Brunswick | 323,514 | | 261,035 | | | 11,000 | 13,991 | 37,538 | |
| Quebec | 4,456,922 | | 3,503,635 | | | 386,500 | 117,816 | 446,571 | |
| Ontario | 6,203,002 | | 5,616,198 | | | 356,536 | 189,917 | 546,551 | |
| Manitoba | 1,004,473 | | 921,610 | | | | 12,891 | 60,372 | |
| Saskatchewan | 381,145 | | 309,626 | | | 20,000 | 9,291 | 42,223 | |
| Alberta | 850,305 | | 372,677 | | | 106,000 | 33,291 | 339,337 | |
| British Columbia and Yukon | 2,101,887 | | 1,684,840 | | | 178,569 | 61,009 | 177,469 | |
| CANADA | | 16,453,859 | 13,101,357 | | | 1,121,005 | 457,316 | 1,723,581 | |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 561,711 | | 425,686 | | | 63,400 | 19,110 | 73,518 | |
| New Brunswick | 323,514 | | 261,035 | | | 11,000 | 13,991 | 37,538 | |
| Quebec | 4,456,922 | | 3,503,635 | | | 386,500 | 117,816 | 446,571 | |
| Ontario | 6,203,002 | | 5,616,198 | | | 356,536 | 189,917 | 546,551 | |
| Manitoba | 1,004,473 | | 921,610 | | | | 12,891 | 60,372 | |
| Saskatchewan | 381,145 | | 309,626 | | | 20,000 | 9,291 | 42,223 | |
| Alberta | 850,305 | | 372,677 | | | 106,000 | 33,291 | 339,337 | |
| British Columbia and Yukon | 2,101,887 | | 1,684,840 | | | 178,569 | 61,009 | 177,469 | |
| CANADA | | 16,453,859 | 13,101,357 | | | 1,121,005 | 457,316 | 1,723,581 | |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 561,711 | | 425,686 | | | 63,400 | 19,110 | 73,518 | |
| New Brunswick | 323,514 | | 261,035 | | | 11,000 | 13,991 | 37,538 | |
| Quebec | 4,456,922 | | 3,503,635 | | | 386,500 | 117,816 | 446,571 | |
| Ontario | 6,203,002 | | 5,616,198 | | | 356,536 | 189,917 | 546,551 | |
| Manitoba | 1,004,473 | | 921,610 | | | | 12,891 | 60,372 | |
| Saskatchewan | 381,145 | | 309,626 | | | 20,000 | 9,291 | 42,223 | |
| Alberta | 850,305 | | 372,677 | | | 106,000 | 33,291 | 339,337 | |
| British Columbia and Yukon | 2,101,887 | | 1,684,840 | | | 178,569 | 61,009 | 177,469 | |
| CANADA | | 16,453,859 | 13,101,357 | | | 1,121,005 | 457,316 | 1,723,581 | |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 561,711 | | 425,686 | | | 63,400 | 19,110 | 73,518 | |
| New Brunswick | 323,514 | | 261,035 | | | 11,000 | 13,991 | 37,538 | |
| Quebec | 4,456,922 | | 3,503,635 | | | 386,500 | 117,816 | 446,571 | |
| Ontario | 6,203,002 | | 5,616,198 | | | 356,536 | 189,917 | 546,551 | |
| Manitoba | 1,004,473 | | 921,610 | | | | 12,891 | 60,372 | |
| Saskatchewan | 381,145 | | 309,626 | | | 20,000 | 9,291 | 42,223 | |
| Alberta | 850,305 | | 372,677 | | | 106,000 | 33,291 | 339,337 | |
| British Columbia and Yukon | 2,101,887 | | 1,684,840 | | | 178,569 | 61,009 | 177,469 | |
| CANADA | | 16,453,859 | 13,101,357 | | | 1,121,005 | 457,316 | 1,723,581 | |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 561,711 | | 425,686 | | | 63,400 | 19,110 | 73,518 | |
| New Brunswick | 323,514 | | 261,035 | | | 11,000 | 13,991 | 37,538 | |
| Quebec | 4,456,922 | | 3,503,635 | | | 386,500 | 117,816 | 446,571 | |
| Ontario | 6,203,002 | | 5,616,198 | | | 356,536 | 189,917 | 546,551 | |
| Manitoba | 1,004,473 | | | | | | | | |

Table 11. Laundry Classified According to Amount of Capital Employed and Value of Work Performed.
Canada, 1940 and 1941

| Capital Employed | 1940 | | | | 1941 | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------|------------------|-------|----------------------|---------------|------------------|-------|----------------------|
| | No. of Plants | Total Capital \$ | % | Average per Plant \$ | No. of Plants | Total Capital \$ | % | Average per Plant \$ |
| Less than \$10,000 | 48 | 225,410 | 1.7 | 6,819 | 53 | 320,709 | 1.7 | 6,051 |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 20 | 324,320 | 2.2 | 13,493 | 39 | 558,549 | 2.9 | 14,322 |
| \$20,000 to \$29,999 | 24 | 598,472 | 3.6 | 24,936 | 30 | 737,058 | 3.9 | 24,569 |
| \$30,000 to \$49,999 | 49 | 1,906,917 | 11.8 | 38,893 | 48 | 1,888,750 | 9.9 | 39,349 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 48 | 3,345,179 | 20.4 | 72,721 | 52 | 3,787,076 | 19.8 | 72,828 |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999 | 24 | 3,338,375 | 20.4 | 139,099 | 33 | 4,730,009 | 24.8 | 143,333 |
| \$200,000 to \$399,999 | 9 | 1,926,199 | 11.7 | 214,022 | 7 | 1,643,088 | 8.6 | 234,727 |
| \$400,000 and Over | 2 | 4,839,286 | 23.4 | 515,365 | 10 | 5,423,345 | 28.4 | 542,334 |
| Total and Average | 230 | 18,403,289 | 100.0 | 71,318 | 272 | 19,088,594 | 100.0 | 70,179 |

14

| Value of Work Performed | 1940 | | | | 1941 | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------|----------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------|----------------------|
| | No. of Plants | Work Performed \$ | % | Average per Plant \$ | No. of Plants | Work Performed \$ | % | Average per Plant \$ |
| Less than \$10,000 | 22 | 155,054 | 9 | 7,047 | 29 | 209,137 | 1.0 | 7,212 |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 37 | 527,692 | 3.2 | 14,261 | 35 | 524,778 | 2.5 | 14,994 |
| \$20,000 to \$29,999 | 30 | 740,383 | 4.4 | 24,679 | 36 | 902,395 | 4.3 | 25,067 |
| \$30,000 to \$49,999 | 36 | 1,444,597 | 6.6 | 40,130 | 44 | 1,741,714 | 8.3 | 39,584 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 58 | 4,008,127 | 24.0 | 69,105 | 60 | 4,201,606 | 20.1 | 70,027 |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999 | 37 | 5,196,093 | 32.1 | 140,434 | 50 | 7,050,953 | 33.7 | 141,019 |
| \$200,000 and Over | 10 | 4,647,060 | 27.8 | 464,706 | 18 | 6,294,115 | 30.1 | 349,673 |
| Total and Average | 230 | 16,719,106 | 100.0 | 72,691 | 272 | 20,924,698 | 100.0 | 76,929 |

Table 12 - Materials and Supplies Used in Power Laundries
Canada, 1940 and 1941

| Principal Materials | Unit of Measure | 1940 | | 1941 | |
|--|-----------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|---------------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant |
| Soaps | Pound | 3,806,447 | 315,390 | 4,777,134 | 468,059 |
| Washing soda | " | 641,258 | 21,293 | 711,290 | 33,578 |
| Modified sodas | " | 692,172 | 27,974 | 529,901 | 23,334 |
| Soda ash | " | 754,703 | 21,766 | 1,056,751 | 28,560 |
| Caustic soda | " | 257,400 | 14,067 | 471,991 | 25,467 |
| Sodium metasilicate | " | 200,433 | 10,557 | 370,535 | 19,773 |
| Oxalic acid | " | 69,671 | 12,905 | 61,625 | 14,112 |
| Acetic acid | " | 47,960 | 5,859 | 128,768 | 16,670 |
| Other acids | " | 73,154 | 10,861 | 107,798 | 16,669 |
| Liquid chlorine | " | 73,432 | 11,064 | 173,184 | 26,947 |
| Chloride of lime | " | 195,623 | 12,246 | 304,771 | 11,694 |
| Other bleach solutions | Gal. | 177,386 | 46,293 | 162,740 | 47,517 |
| Washing blue | Pound | 2,262 | 12,545 | 3,176 | 16,119 |
| Starch | " | 569,503 | 50,082 | 642,770 | 62,090 |
| Common salt | " | 4,662,772 | 39,047 | 4,560,098 | 44,826 |
| Colours and dyes | " | 13,076 | 15,226 | 19,052 | 24,409 |
| Alcohol | Prf. Gal. | 616 | 660 | 1,500 | 1,656 |
| Gasoline and benzine | Gal. | 272,911 | 62,562 | 329,160 | 86,279 |
| Perchlorethylene | Pound | 171,505 | 20,535 | 277,124 | 34,301 |
| Carbon tetrachloride | " | 192,413 | 18,289 | 151,361 | 16,286 |
| Other solvents | Gal. | 143,749 | 36,911 | 443,801 | 57,945 |
| All other chemicals and reagents | " | " | 63,364 | " | 103,025 |
| Wash nets | " | " | 81,032 | " | 95,354 |
| Pads and coverings | " | " | 128,979 | " | 154,174 |
| Linen supplies | " | " | 70,782 | " | 249,794 |
| Water purchased | " | " | 209,122 | " | 215,066 |
| Furs (for repairs) | " | " | 1,624 | " | 6,749 |
| Buttons, thread, linings, etc. | " | " | 35,241 | " | 37,602 |
| Hangers | " | " | 17,522 | " | 34,431 |
| Paper, twine, bags, etc. .. | " | " | 280,668 | " | 327,308 |
| All other materials and supplies | " | " | 153,300 | " | 169,352 |
| Total Cost of Materials .. | | | 1,808,671 | | 2,469,146 |

Table 13. Number of Delivery Units Operated by Power Laundries, Present Estimated Value, and Cost of Operation, by Provinces, 1940 and 1941

| Province | Total No. of Units | Estimated Present Value | | Operating Expenses (2) | | Salaries & Wages (3) | |
|--|--------------------|-------------------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| | | Total | Average per Unit | Total | Average per Unit | Total | Average per Unit |
| | | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| <u>1940</u> | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 1,348 | 930,501 | 690 | 1,038,833 | 771 | 1,737,959 | 1,289 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 49 | 33,584 | 685 | 32,887 | 671 | 48,092 | 981 |
| New Brunswick | 32 | 20,922 | 654 | 28,549 | 892 | 35,973 | 1,124 |
| Quebec | 381 | 268,135 | 704 | 350,716 | 920 | 510,677 | 1,340 |
| Ontario | 507 | 383,065 | 755 | 353,336 | 697 | 675,243 | 1,334 |
| Manitoba | 76 | 38,608 | 508 | 51,288 | 675 | 97,265 | 1,280 |
| Saskatchewan | 25 | 10,600 | 424 | 14,444 | 578 | 28,748 | 1,150 |
| Alberta | 81 | 47,232 | 583 | 51,405 | 635 | 93,671 | 1,156 |
| British Columbia (1) | 197 | 128,355 | 651 | 156,208 | 793 | 247,290 | 1,255 |
| <u>1941</u> | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 1,508 | 1,150,528 | 763 | 1,257,207 | 834 | 1,933,818 | 1,282 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 59 | 23,694 | 402 | 55,313 | 938 | 69,887 | 1,185 |
| New Brunswick | 38 | 28,798 | 758 | 40,146 | 1,056 | 36,351 | 957 |
| Quebec | 425 | 297,657 | 700 | 377,025 | 887 | 552,586 | 1,300 |
| Ontario | 580 | 507,085 | 874 | 475,058 | 819 | 731,382 | 1,261 |
| Manitoba | 78 | 84,212 | 1,080 | 62,757 | 805 | 105,618 | 1,354 |
| Saskatchewan | 25 | 13,298 | 532 | 17,264 | 691 | 35,934 | 1,437 |
| Alberta | 88 | 49,161 | 559 | 80,848 | 919 | 105,357 | 1,197 |
| British Columbia (1) | 215 | 146,623 | 682 | 148,526 | 691 | 296,703 | 1,380 |

(1) Includes Yukon.

(2) Includes depreciation, gasoline, oil, repairs, etc.

Table 14.—Cost of Wages, Fuel and Electricity, Materials and Collection and Delivery in Power Laundries and Proportion of each to Total Receipts by size of Business, Canada, 1940 and 1941.

| Annual Receipts | No. of Plants | Total Receipts | Wages (3) | | Fuel and Electricity | | Materials and Supplies | | Collection and Delivery (2) | |
|------------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------|-------|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|-------|
| | | | Total | % (4) | Total | % (4) | Total | % (4) | Total | % (4) |
| <u>1940</u> | | \$ | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | |
| All Plants | 230 | 15,719,105 | 5,418,482 | 34.4 | 942,947 | 5.9 | 1,832,671 | 10.8 | 2,776,732 | 15.6 |
| Less than \$10,000 | 20 | 153,054 | 53,645 | 34.9 | 17,279 | 11.1 | 30,186 | 13.1 | 25,715 | 16.6 |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 37 | 527,692 | 209,440 | 39.7 | 50,170 | 9.5 | 52,522 | 11.8 | 86,768 | 16.4 |
| \$20,000 to \$29,999 | 30 | 740,323 | 253,761 | 35.2 | 33,730 | 4.5 | 88,825 | 12.0 | 120,163 | 16.2 |
| \$30,000 to \$49,999 | 36 | 1,438,123 | 520,523 | 40.3 | 102,075 | 7.1 | 179,334 | 12.4 | 201,351 | 14.0 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 33 | 4,014,701 | 1,651,234 | 41.1 | 264,439 | 6.6 | 462,141 | 11.5 | 622,341 | 15.5 |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999 | 37 | 5,196,093 | 2,025,206 | 39.0 | 273,210 | 5.3 | 614,434 | 11.8 | 944,917 | 18.2 |
| \$200,000 and Over | 10 | 4,647,060 | 1,609,973 | 34.5 | 168,191 | 3.5 | 381,378 | 8.2 | 775,547 | 16.7 |
| <u>1941</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Plants | 272 | 20,224,598 | 8,420,353 | 40.2 | 1,454,237 | 5.6 | 2,459,145 | 11.9 | 3,191,025 | 15.3 |
| Less than \$10,000 | 24 | 209,137 | 65,204 | 31.2 | 19,307 | 9.2 | 15,313 | 8.8 | 36,612 | 17.5 |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 33 | 524,778 | 162,409 | 31.0 | 41,348 | 7.9 | 51,030 | 9.7 | 76,806 | 14.6 |
| \$20,000 to \$29,999 | 36 | 902,395 | 341,325 | 37.8 | 70,214 | 7.8 | 92,421 | 10.2 | 125,114 | 13.9 |
| \$30,000 to \$49,999 | 44 | 1,741,714 | 637,997 | 36.6 | 103,065 | 6.0 | 207,650 | 11.9 | 243,470 | 14.0 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 30 | 4,201,606 | 1,520,402 | 36.3 | 254,199 | 6.0 | 550,037 | 13.1 | 573,955 | 13.7 |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999 | 30 | 7,050,952 | 2,775,372 | 39.4 | 351,394 | 5.0 | 857,429 | 12.2 | 1,092,024 | 15.5 |
| \$200,000 and Over | 18 | 6,294,115 | 2,766,544 | 44.0 | 321,716 | 5.1 | 690,327 | 11.0 | 1,043,144 | 16.6 |

(1) Includes Yurco.

(2) Includes wages to drivers and salesmen and depreciation, gasoline, oil, repairs, etc., to delivery equipment.

(3) Not including wages paid to salesmen and routemen.

(4) Per cent of total receipts.

Table 15.—Cost of Wages, Fuel and Electricity, Materials and Collection and Delivery in Power Undertakings and Proportion of each to Total Receipts, by Provinces, 1940 and 1941.

| Province | No. of
Plants | Total
Receipts
\$ | Wages (3) | | Fuel and
Electricity | | Materials and
Supplies | | Collection and
Delivery (2) | |
|----------------------|------------------|-------------------------|-------------|-------|-------------------------|-------|---------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|-------|
| | | | Total
\$ | % (4) | Total
\$ | % (4) | Total
\$ | % (4) | Total
\$ | % (4) |
| <u>1940</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 230 | 16,719,106 | 6,418,482 | 38.4 | 942,947 | 5.6 | 1,808,671 | 10.8 | 2,776,792 | 16.6 |
| Prince Edward Island | | | | | | | | | | |
| and Nova Scotia .. | 17 | 800,526 | 237,010 | 39.5 | 43,645 | 7.1 | 58,558 | 9.8 | 80,978 | 13.5 |
| New Brunswick | 12 | 432,183 | 150,414 | 36.4 | 28,105 | 6.5 | 43,884 | 10.1 | 65,087 | 15.1 |
| Quebec | 46 | 2,045,553 | 1,742,593 | 34.5 | 286,044 | 5.7 | 470,684 | 9.3 | 857,193 | 17.0 |
| Ontario | 99 | 6,351,545 | 2,563,941 | 40.4 | 381,275 | 6.0 | 706,850 | 11.1 | 1,032,214 | 16.2 |
| Manitoba | 8 | 241,142 | 349,810 | 37.2 | 63,416 | 6.7 | 143,253 | 15.2 | 148,553 | 15.8 |
| Saskatchewan | 5 | 381,182 | 138,866 | 36.4 | 24,136 | 6.3 | 50,464 | 13.2 | 43,192 | 11.3 |
| Alberta | 10 | 592,549 | 360,159 | 40.4 | 38,059 | 4.3 | 124,814 | 14.0 | 147,076 | 16.5 |
| British Columbia (1) | 31 | 2,074,316 | 868,489 | 41.7 | 79,182 | 3.9 | 210,184 | 10.1 | 402,498 | 19.4 |
| <u>1941</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 272 | 20,924,638 | 8,420,353 | 40.2 | 1,164,233 | 5.6 | 2,461,146 | 11.8 | 3,191,025 | 15.3 |
| Prince Edward Island | | | | | | | | | | |
| and Nova Scotia .. | 17 | 937,702 | 375,245 | 40.0 | 66,710 | 7.2 | 90,147 | 9.6 | 125,200 | 13.4 |
| New Brunswick | 12 | 515,887 | 195,640 | 37.8 | 32,636 | 6.3 | 50,035 | 9.7 | 76,497 | 14.8 |
| Quebec | 58 | 5,266,039 | 2,191,280 | 41.6 | 362,195 | 6.9 | 612,886 | 11.6 | 929,611 | 17.7 |
| Ontario | 124 | 8,508,738 | 3,494,240 | 41.1 | 468,583 | 5.5 | 968,872 | 11.4 | 1,205,440 | 14.2 |
| Manitoba | 9 | 1,213,764 | 408,156 | 33.6 | 73,593 | 6.1 | 164,269 | 13.5 | 168,375 | 13.9 |
| Saskatchewan | 6 | 549,443 | 185,254 | 33.7 | 20,686 | 5.3 | 66,530 | 12.1 | 53,198 | 10.0 |
| Alberta | 11 | 1,130,037 | 450,980 | 39.9 | 41,257 | 3.7 | 136,597 | 12.1 | 186,205 | 16.5 |
| British Columbia (1) | 35 | 2,802,090 | 1,119,558 | 40.0 | 90,367 | 3.2 | 379,806 | 13.6 | 445,229 | 15.9 |

(1) Includes Yukon.

(2) Includes wages to drivers and salesmen and depreciation, gasoline, oil, repairs, etc., to delivery equipment.

(3) Not including wages paid to salesmen and routemen.

(4) Per cent of total receipts.

Table 16.--Employees in Power Laundries Classified According to Sex and Remuneration, by Provinces, 1940 and 1941.

| Province | Salaried Employees | | | Wage-earners
(Monthly Average) | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|--------|----------------|
| | Male | Female | Total
Salaries | Male | Female | Total
Wages |
| | No. | No. | \$ | No. | No. | \$ |
| <u>1940</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 1,386 | 517 | 3,543,145 | 2,322 | 1,510 | 5,613,292 |
| Prince Edward Island | | | | | | |
| and Nova Scotia | 44 | 15 | 72,819 | 85 | 269 | 212,285 |
| New Brunswick | 31 | 21 | 66,091 | 69 | 133 | 127,296 |
| Quebec | 449 | 118 | 739,814 | 747 | 1,462 | 1,513,556 |
| Ontario | 503 | 216 | 988,039 | 876 | 2,362 | 2,252,145 |
| Manitoba | 81 | 27 | 160,394 | 80 | 372 | 286,761 |
| Saskatchewan | 31 | 11 | 49,845 | 33 | 132 | 117,769 |
| Alberta | 63 | 34 | 137,201 | 105 | 316 | 316,629 |
| British Columbia | | | | | | |
| and Yukon | 184 | 75 | 328,940 | 327 | 744 | 786,839 |
| <u>1941</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 1,703 | 733 | 5,171,671 | 2,590 | 7,092 | 7,182,500 |
| Prince Edward Island | | | | | | |
| and Nova Scotia | 68 | 23 | 101,910 | 101 | 405 | 343,222 |
| New Brunswick | 44 | 24 | 82,310 | 68 | 159 | 149,681 |
| Quebec | 440 | 173 | 833,034 | 866 | 1,707 | 1,910,832 |
| Ontario | 694 | 323 | 1,322,094 | 987 | 2,923 | 2,903,528 |
| Manitoba | 78 | 30 | 171,880 | 104 | 455 | 341,894 |
| Saskatchewan | 23 | 12 | 51,839 | 47 | 176 | 169,349 |
| Alberta | 91 | 30 | 179,668 | 119 | 380 | 376,669 |
| British Columbia | | | | | | |
| and Yukon | 268 | 118 | 428,953 | 298 | 827 | 967,325 |

Table 17.--Monthly Employment of Wage-Earners in Power Laundries, Canada, 1939, 1940 and 1941.

| Months | 1939 | | | 1940 | | | 1941 | | |
|--------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| January | 2,284 | 5,189 | 7,473 | 2,215 | 5,461 | 7,676 | 2,414 | 6,511 | 8,925 |
| February | 2,280 | 5,146 | 7,426 | 2,221 | 5,468 | 7,689 | 2,448 | 6,525 | 8,973 |
| March | 2,305 | 5,212 | 7,517 | 2,238 | 5,571 | 7,809 | 2,490 | 6,687 | 9,177 |
| April | 2,341 | 5,279 | 7,620 | 2,274 | 5,636 | 7,910 | 2,526 | 6,919 | 9,445 |
| May | 2,385 | 5,359 | 7,744 | 2,347 | 5,716 | 8,063 | 2,587 | 7,052 | 9,639 |
| June | 2,405 | 5,444 | 7,849 | 2,375 | 5,643 | 8,018 | 2,624 | 7,178 | 9,802 |
| July | 2,416 | 5,512 | 7,928 | 2,381 | 5,950 | 8,331 | 2,682 | 7,510 | 10,192 |
| August | 2,405 | 5,518 | 7,923 | 2,403 | 6,050 | 8,453 | 2,639 | 7,485 | 10,124 |
| September | 2,369 | 5,410 | 7,779 | 2,355 | 6,006 | 8,361 | 2,628 | 7,392 | 10,020 |
| October | 2,339 | 5,344 | 7,683 | 2,362 | 5,695 | 8,057 | 2,621 | 7,293 | 9,914 |
| November | 2,328 | 5,317 | 7,645 | 2,357 | 5,998 | 8,355 | 2,606 | 7,238 | 9,844 |
| December | 2,332 | 5,327 | 7,659 | 2,356 | 6,043 | 8,399 | 2,603 | 7,294 | 9,897 |
| Monthly
Average | 2,349 | 5,339 | 7,687 | 2,324 | 5,754 | 8,103 | 2,522 | 7,032 | 9,554 |

Table 18.—Number of Wage-earners, Part-time and Full-time, Male and Female, in Power Laundries in Month of
Average Employment Classified According to Regular Hours of Work, by Provinces, 1941

| Province | Number of Wage-Earners and Hours Worked per Week | | | | | | | | | | | Average
hours
per Week | Average
Weekly
Earnings | | | | |
|---|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|----|-------|-------|
| | Part-time | | | | | Full-time | | | | | | | Part-
time | Full-
time | | | |
| | 20
hours
& less | 21-30
hours | 31-40
hours | 41-50
hours | 51-60
hours | 48
hours | 49-50
hours | 51-54
hours | 55
hours | 56-64
hours | 65
hours
and Over | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 14 | 7 | 59 | 12 | 22 | 10 | 701 | 3 | 10 | 54 | 558 | 71 | 403 | 86 | 51 | 11.21 | 19.87 |
| | Male | 8 | 4 | 29 | 6 | 11 | 345 | 1 | 5 | 27 | 272 | 36 | 203 | 43 | 26 | 9.57 | 12.67 |
| | Female | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia | 5 | 3 | 5 | 37 | 78 | 10 | 10 | 107 | 106 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 264 | 38 | 49 | 4.67 | 10.99 |
| | Male | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | Female | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| New Brunswick | 7 | 2 | 9 | 7 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 10 | 86 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 51 | 6.92 | 17.15 |
| | Male | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | Female | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Quebec | 5 | 21 | 126 | 199 | 261 | 246 | 246 | 197 | 564 | 77 | 77 | 77 | 46 | 5 | 54 | 11.97 | 19.29 |
| | Male | 1 | 1 | 30 | 28 | 56 | 79 | 56 | 223 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 240 | 44 | 49 | 9.22 | 12.14 |
| | Female | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Ontario | 44 | 97 | 193 | 264 | 364 | 395 | 395 | 194 | 553 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 140 | 9 | 51 | 9.27 | 19.40 |
| | Male | 12 | 4 | 6 | 32 | 51 | 51 | 79 | 182 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 127 | 25 | 46 | 8.59 | 13.10 |
| | Female | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Manitoba | 8 | 1 | 28 | 99 | 36 | 197 | 197 | 30 | 31 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 13 | — | 47 | 10.73 | 18.03 |
| | Male | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | Female | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Saskatchewan | 4 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 30 | 31 | 31 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 50 | — | 20.87 |
| | Male | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | Female | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Alberta | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 49 | — | 21.41 |
| | Male | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | Female | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| British Columbia | 14 | 14 | 193 | 23 | 352 | 207 | 207 | 15 | 28 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 19 | 2 | 48 | 12.60 | 23.59 |
| | Male | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | Female | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

(1) Includes Yukon.

Table 19.--Mechanical Equipment in Use in Power Laundry Establishments, Canada, 1935 to 1941.

| | 1935 | 1936 | 1937 | 1938 | 1939 | 1940 | 1941 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| Laundry washers (Wood) | | | | | | | 1,010 |
| Laundry washers (Metal) | 1,607 | 1,591 | 1,601 | 1,638 | 1,657 | 1,635 | 637 |
| Dry Cleaning washers | | | | | | | 152 |
| Wash-room extractors | 804 | 772 | 790 | 798 | 808 | 807 | 838 |
| Other extractors | 173 | 177 | 185 | 154 | 165 | 141 | 168 |
| Tumbler driers | 238 | 263 | 286 | 306 | 314 | 343 | 414 |
| Conveyor driers | 94 | 85 | 82 | 68 | 78 | 97 | 73 |
| Vats for dyeing | 104 | 115 | 105 | 97 | 78 | 89 | 84 |
| 8 roll ironers | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | 56 | 60 | 63 |
| 6 roll ironers | 156 | 164 | 141 | 148 | 137 | 138 | 137 |
| 5 roll ironers | 81 | 65 | 56 | 50 | 66 | 64 | 53 |
| Single roll ironers | 91 | 89 | 83 | 81 | 92 | 98 | 102 |
| All other flatwork ironers | 103 | 94 | 115 | 124 | 84 | 81 | 101 |
| Suit and garment presses | 304 | 298 | 330 | 339 | 408 | 495 | 519 |
| Shirt presses | 184 | 201 | 219 | 236 | 248 | 261 | 396 |
| Cuff and neck band presses | 233 | 249 | 264 | 279 | 278 | 316 | 330 |
| Wearing apparel presses | 608 | 631 | 684 | 736 | 737 | 776 | 1,170 |
| Other presses | 284 | 306 | 328 | 337 | 363 | 351 | 350 |
| Curtain Dryers & Stretchers | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 231 |
| Hosiery, Glove & Sleeve forms | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 568 |
| Collar machines (starchers, dampeners, edgers, etc.) | 611 | 583 | 586 | 460 | 428 | 396 | 357 |
| Ironing boards | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | 867 | 1,162 |
| Sewing machines | 318 | 336 | 372 | 422 | 436 | 477 | 592 |
| Dry cleaning units | (x) | (x) | (x) | 87 | 107 | 140 | 136 |
| Rug and carpet cleaning machines | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | 29 |
| Water softeners | (x) | (x) | (x) | 97 | 115 | 132 | 122 |
| Starch machines & cookers | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | 125 |
| Fur storage vaults | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | 50 |
| Solvent filters | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | 76 |
| Water heaters | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | 132 |
| All other equipment | 464 | 511 | 646 | 513 | 593 | 556 | 465 |
| Total Equipment | 6,457 | 6,530 | 6,873 | 6,970 | 7,248 | 8,320 | 10,642 |

(1) Included with "Other flatwork ironers." (2) Included in "All other equipment." (x) Not enumerated.

Section 3.--Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments in Canada, 1941.

Several cleaners and dyers are included for the first time in this report due to the revision of mailing lists as a result of the Decennial Census. These should not be considered as new plants, since many have been in operation for some years. Although there has been a general increase in the business volume of cleaning and dyeing plants in Canada during the past year, the tables given are not strictly comparable in this regard with the 1940 figures because of the addition of these plants.

The cleaning and dyeing establishments in this section are those engaged in the cleaning of unwashable fabrics by solvents other than water. While a certain amount of washing of goods is done in some plants, receipts reported for laundry work were very small and are included under the heading "Other work" in tables showing work performed in cleaning plants.

There were 391 cleaning and dyeing plants operating in Canada in 1941 and annual receipts for this service totalled \$12,315,203. Reports were received from 205 plants in Ontario whose receipts of \$6,325,181 formed 47.5 per cent of the Dominion total. Quebec had 56 plants with \$3,177,424 receipts. British Columbia had 38 plants with \$936,129 receipts; Alberta, 24 plants with \$526,386; Manitoba, 20 plants with \$1,106,708; Saskatchewan, 22 plants with \$547,891; Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia, 15 plants with \$533,677; and 11 plants in New Brunswick had receipts amounting to \$161,807 for the year.

The annual revenues of 59 plants operating in Toronto was \$3,195,879 or about 50 per cent of the Ontario total. Plants operating in Montreal numbered 28 with receipts of \$2,535,654. There were 20 plants in Vancouver with receipts of \$675,083, 16 plants in Winnipeg with receipts of \$1,049,280, and 15 in Hamilton had receipts of \$482,008 for 1941.

The annual fuel bill for cleaning and dyeing establishments was \$357,744 in 1941 while \$161,574 was paid out for lighting and electric power. Boiler installation totalled 9,642 horse-power and 1,417 engines and electric motors developed 4,679 horse-power for plant operation.

The total annual payroll amounted to \$6,303,363 for 1,720 salaried employees and 5,051 wage-earners. The average salary per employee was \$1,195 while the average wage-earner received \$841 for his work. The monthly average of wage-earners showed employment of 2,524 males and 2,527 females. The average earnings per full-time male employee was \$19.22 for a 49-hour week, while the average earnings per female employee was \$13.80 for a 47-hour week. Male wage-earners in Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia received the highest average weekly earnings with \$22.12 per week. Female wage-earners in Saskatchewan were highest and averaged \$15.28 per week. The total wage cost for cleaning and dyeing establishments was 40.3 per cent of the total receipts as compared with 40.2 per cent for power laundries.

Cost of collection and delivery averaged 13.5 per cent of the total receipts compared with 15.3 per cent reported for collection of laundry work. The number of delivery trucks in operation was 955 with an average operating cost of \$686 per unit. Salaries paid to drivers and salesmen averaged \$988 per unit.

Most cleaning and dyeing establishments operate on a smaller scale than do power laundries. Of the 391 plants reporting, 52 had annual receipts of less than \$7,500 each, 42 reported receipts between \$7,500 and \$10,000, 205 between \$10,000 and \$30,000, 88 were over \$30,000 but less than \$100,000, and 24 establishments reported total revenues in excess of \$100,000 each for 1941.

Materials and supplies used by cleaners and dyers cost \$1,457,432; 68,237 pounds of colours and dyes valued at \$34,988 were used along with \$147,401 pounds of acids, 1,577,450 gallons of common solvents and 848,176 pounds of soaps. Paper, bags, wrapping materials and hangers cost over \$368,000.

Dry cleaning units in operation increased from 234 to 236 during the year and suit presses increased from 1,069 to 1,213. Other equipment included 733 wash-wheels, 555 extractors, 542 dyeing vats, 626 sewing machines, 733 ironing board units and 264 other presses of various kinds.

Table 20.--Comparison of Principal Statistics for Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments, Canada, 1940 and 1941.

| Items | | 1940 | 1941 | + Increase
- Decrease | |
|--|-------|------------|------------|--------------------------|--------|
| | | | | Amount | % |
| Plants reporting | No. | 300 | 391 | + 91 | + 30.3 |
| Capital invested | \$ | 8,460,069 | 10,504,886 | + 2,044,817 | + 24.2 |
| Average capital per plant | \$ | 28,200 | 26,867 | - 1,333 | - 4.7 |
| Total receipts | \$ | 10,056,735 | 13,315,203 | + 3,258,468 | + 32.3 |
| Average receipts per plant | \$ | 33,522 | 34,054 | + 532 | + 1.6 |
| Population of Canada (1) | No. | 11,385,000 | 11,506,665 | + 121,665 | + 1.1 |
| Receipts per capita | \$ | 0.88 | 1.16 | + 0.28 | + 31.8 |
| Plants per 100,000 population ... | No. | 2.6 | 3.4 | + 0.8 | + 30.8 |
| Salaried employees - Total | No. | 1,450 | 1,720 | + 270 | + 18.6 |
| Male | No. | 926 | 1,021 | + 95 | + 10.3 |
| Female | No. | 524 | 699 | + 175 | + 33.4 |
| Salaries ... | \$ | 1,689,151 | 1,055,766 | + 366,615 | + 21.7 |
| Average salary per employee | \$ | 1,165 | 1,195 | + 30 | + 2.6 |
| Wage-Earners:--Monthly average .. | No. | 4,025 | 5,051 | + 1,026 | + 25.5 |
| Male | No. | 2,165 | 2,524 | + 359 | + 16.6 |
| Female | No. | 1,860 | 2,527 | + 667 | + 35.9 |
| Wages | \$ | 3,266,873 | 4,247,597 | + 980,724 | + 30.0 |
| Average wage per employee . | \$ | 812 | 841 | + 29 | + 3.6 |
| Total wage cost | \$ | 4,956,024 | 6,303,363 | + 1,347,339 | + 27.2 |
| Cost of fuel and electricity | \$ | 403,234 | 529,317 | + 126,083 | + 31.3 |
| Cost of materials and supplies .. | \$ | 1,156,454 | 1,457,432 | + 300,978 | + 26.0 |
| Average cost of supplies per plant | \$ | 3,855 | 3,727 | - 128 | - 3.3 |
| Delivery units | No. | 804 | 955 | + 151 | + 18.8 |
| Total cost of collection &
delivery | \$ | 1,413,527 | 1,793,269 | + 379,742 | + 26.9 |
| Power equipment - Units | No. | 1,268 | 1,432 | + 164 | + 12.9 |
| Capacity | H.P. | 4,100 | 4,707 | + 607 | + 14.8 |
| Plant equipment and machinery .. | Units | 4,804 | 6,795 | + 1,991 | + 41.4 |

(1) Not including North West Territories. Estimated for 1940.

Table 21.--Principal Statistics of Cleaning and Dyeing
Establishments, Canada, 1927 to 1941

| Year and Province | Plants | Capital Employed | Em-
ployees | Salaries
and Wages | Cost of
Materials
Used | Value of
Work
Performed |
|---|--------|------------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1927 | 115 | 2,844,004 | 1,883 | 1,931,015 | 444,768 | 4,340,030 |
| 1928 | 124 | 4,618,492 | 2,644 | 2,601,698 | 645,238 | 5,924,380 |
| 1929 | 127 | 5,338,154 | 2,811 | 3,001,530 | 633,702 | 6,689,197 |
| 1930 | 126 | 5,548,035 | 2,785 | 3,109,768 | 624,392 | 6,412,325 |
| 1931 | 157 | 6,528,103 | 2,965 | 2,961,759 | 618,014 | 6,144,765 |
| 1932 | 166 | 6,367,918 | 2,878 | 2,538,102 | 521,680 | 5,005,718 |
| 1933 | 172 | 6,130,729 | 2,912 | 2,381,084 | 502,692 | 4,866,091 |
| 1934 | 175 | 6,192,848 | 2,983 | 2,526,815 | 517,812 | 5,014,107 |
| 1935 | 179 | 6,439,944 | 3,108 | 2,671,476 | 620,535 | 5,327,883 |
| 1936 | 191 | 7,077,371 | 3,643 | 3,112,452 | 709,793 | 6,304,537 |
| 1937 | 193 | 6,902,031 | 3,976 | 3,492,712 | 856,192 | 7,179,374 |
| 1938 | 230 | 7,575,505 | 4,320 | 3,890,227 | 999,999 | 7,994,123 |
| 1939 | 268 | 7,914,099 | 4,995 | 4,284,126 | 1,034,962 | 8,658,729 |
| <u>1940</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 300 | 8,460,069 | 5,474 | 4,956,024 | 1,156,454 | 10,056,735 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia ... | 10 | 588,992 | 198 | 168,959 | 35,923 | 382,565 |
| New Brunswick | 10 | 114,400 | 58 | 39,226 | 13,074 | 105,628 |
| Quebec | 37 | 1,243,387 | 1,271 | 1,073,034 | 287,127 | 2,394,252 |
| Ontario | 159 | 4,413,075 | 2,617 | 2,430,824 | 482,077 | 4,710,779 |
| Manitoba | 17 | 623,611 | 567 | 532,871 | 164,135 | 993,296 |
| Saskatchewan | 17 | 359,905 | 198 | 167,664 | 60,002 | 380,771 |
| Alberta | 20 | 407,178 | 214 | 212,154 | 41,204 | 403,102 |
| British Columbia | 30 | 709,520 | 353 | 331,292 | 72,910 | 686,342 |
| <u>1941</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 391 | 10,504,886 | 6,771 | 6,303,363 | 1,457,432 | 13,315,203 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia .. | 15 | 493,169 | 236 | 231,468 | 67,667 | 533,677 |
| New Brunswick | 11 | 142,679 | 76 | 56,351 | 22,272 | 161,807 |
| Quebec | 56 | 1,598,023 | 1,669 | 1,486,197 | 339,178 | 3,177,424 |
| Ontario | 205 | 5,738,533 | 3,182 | 3,025,321 | 625,241 | 6,325,181 |
| Manitoba | 20 | 735,369 | 635 | 575,191 | 165,653 | 1,106,708 |
| Saskatchewan | 22 | 474,751 | 265 | 247,957 | 63,538 | 547,891 |
| Alberta | 24 | 521,174 | 294 | 274,981 | 63,686 | 526,386 |
| British Columbia .. | 33 | 801,188 | 414 | 405,897 | 110,197 | 936,129 |

Table 22.--Value of Work Performed in Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments,
Canada, 1931-39 and by Provinces, 1940 and 1941.

| Year and Province | Total Value of Work Performed | Dyeing and Cleaning of Garments | Other Dyeing and Cleaning Work (2) | All Other Work |
|--|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------|
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1931 | 6,144,765 | 5,669,478 | 470,666 | 4,621 |
| 1932 | 5,005,718 | 4,286,449 | 608,715 | 110,554 |
| 1933 | 4,866,091 | 4,204,739 | 600,101 | 61,251 |
| 1934 | 5,014,107 | 4,573,271 | 291,966 | 148,870 |
| 1935 | 5,327,883 | 4,680,041 | 404,705 | 243,137 |
| 1936 | 6,304,537 | 5,423,861 | 586,245 | 294,431 |
| 1937 | 7,179,374 | 6,189,390 | 581,767 | 408,217 |
| 1938 | 7,994,123 | 6,783,135 | 601,377 | 609,611 |
| 1939 | 8,658,729 | 7,254,723 | 714,065 | 689,941 |
| <u>1940</u> | | | | |
| CANADA | 10,056,735 | 7,924,202 | 1,005,368 | 1,127,165 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia ... | 382,565 | 318,009 | 24,072 | 40,484 |
| New Brunswick | 105,628 | 103,917 | 995 | 716 |
| Quebec | 2,394,252 | 1,614,261 | 296,856 | 483,135 |
| Ontario | 4,710,779 | 4,069,371 | 420,911 | 220,497 |
| Manitoba | 993,296 | 509,737 | 200,712 | 282,847 |
| Saskatchewan | 380,771 | 288,413 | 16,536 | 75,822 |
| Alberta | 403,102 | 372,693 | 11,781 | 18,628 |
| British Columbia | 686,342 | 647,801 | 33,505 | 5,036 |
| <u>1941</u> | | | | |
| CANADA | 13,315,203 (1) | 10,709,171 | 1,098,183 | 1,507,846 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia ... | 533,677 | 480,476 | 16,593 | 36,608 |
| New Brunswick | 161,807 | 157,818 | 1,465 | 2,524 |
| Quebec | 3,177,424 | 2,179,739 | 319,506 | 678,179 |
| Ontario | 6,325,181 | 5,426,778 | 582,847 | 315,556 |
| Manitoba | 1,106,708 | 787,410 | 17,686 | 301,612 |
| Saskatchewan | 547,891 | 379,895 | 57,981 | 110,015 |
| Alberta | 526,386 | 421,981 | 54,842 | 49,563 |
| British Columbia | 936,129 | 875,074 | 47,266 | 13,789 |

(1) Includes \$677,563 received for work performed for other finishers and distributors.

(2) Curtains, carpets, feathers, etc.

Table 23. -- Principal Statistics of Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments
for Selected Cities, Canada, 1941

| City | No. of
Plants | Capital
Employed | Value of Work Performed | | | All
Other
Work | Total
Em-
ployees | Total
Salaries
& Wages |
|--------------------|------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|
| | | | Total | Cleaning &
Dyeing of
Garments | Other
Cleaning
& Dyeing | | | |
| Toronto | 21 | 2,952,498 | 3,195,879 | 2,668,302 | 527,577 | 149,541 | 1,700 | 1,579,278 |
| Montreal | 13 | 1,047,172 | 2,535,654 | 1,585,106 | 281,393 | 669,155 | 1,316 | 1,193,779 |
| Calgary | 6 | 547,360 | 675,083 | 630,805 | 44,278 | 12,140 | 202 | 220,023 |
| Winnipeg | 13 | 687,974 | 1,049,280 | 745,946 | 17,686 | 285,648 | 417 | 554,092 |
| Hamilton | 11 | 475,314 | 482,008 | 443,338 | 38,670 | 14,000 | 225 | 219,102 |
| Edmonton | 13 | 372,537 | 374,705 | 344,903 | 29,802 | 9,800 | 147 | 154,542 |
| Thunder Bay | 10 | 370,294 | 242,144 | 239,033 | 3,111 | 12,000 | 121 | 157,211 |
| Calgary | 10 | 173,505 | 157,257 | 130,303 | 26,954 | 8,911 | 73 | 70,574 |
| Ottawa | 2 | 311,086 | 424,875 | 313,241 | 101,634 | 10,000 | 213 | 226,552 |
| Regina | 3 | 202,675 | 247,156 | 160,444 | 44,079 | 42,632 | 116 | 110,667 |
| Saskatoon | 7 | 202,161 | 252,635 | 166,170 | 7,794 | 53,732 | 108 | 107,099 |
| London | 7 | 213,594 | 231,457 | 200,671 | 14,691 | 16,195 | 127 | 109,463 |
| Victoria | 5 | 137,813 | 127,217 | 126,217 | 1,000 | - | 63 | 69,253 |
| Peterborough | 5 | 69,587 | 73,200 | 52,255 | 14,109 | 6,836 | 39 | 37,002 |

Table 24.--Capital Employed in Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments.
Canada, 1932 to 1939, and by Provinces, 1940 and 1941

| Year and Province | Total Capital | Fixed Capital | | | | | | Working Capital | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|--|------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------|---|--------------------------------------|
| | | Present Value of Land, Buildings and Equipment | | | | | | Value of Materials, fuel and supplies on hand | Cash, trading and operating accounts |
| | | Owned | | | Rented | | | | |
| | | Land and Buildings | Machinery and Fixtures | Delivery Equipment | Land and Buildings | Machinery and Fixtures | Delivery Equipment | | |
| | | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | | |
| 1932 | \$ 6,367,918 | | | 5,532,394 | | | \$ 201,645 | \$ 633,879 | |
| 1933 | 6,130,729 | | | 5,320,222 | | | 226,349 | 584,158 | |
| 1934 | 6,192,848 | | | 5,316,324 | | | 194,194 | 682,330 | |
| 1935 | 6,439,944 | | | 5,663,249 | | | 203,565 | 573,130 | |
| 1936 | 7,077,371 | | | 6,164,900 | | | 261,284 | 651,187 | |
| 1937 | 6,902,031 | | 5,004,069 | | | 962,341 | 261,717 | 673,904 | |
| 1938 | 7,575,505 | | 5,245,863 | | | 1,351,191 | 271,953 | 706,498 | |
| 1939 | | | 5,373,316 | | | 1,428,202 | 355,455 | 757,126 | |
| 1940 | | 8,460,069 | 5,737,738 | | | 1,495,320 | 305,651 | 921,360 | |
| CANADA | | | | | | | | | |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 588,992 | | 482,304 | | | 20,600 | 15,472 | 70,616 | |
| New Brunswick | 114,400 | | 63,764 | | | 43,700 | 1,999 | 4,937 | |
| Quebec | 1,243,387 | | 790,525 | | | 241,900 | 57,882 | 153,080 | |
| Ontario | 4,413,076 | | 2,934,552 | | | 879,592 | 127,422 | 471,510 | |
| Manitoba | 623,611 | | 469,671 | | | 25,000 | 41,250 | 87,690 | |
| Saskatchewan | 359,905 | | 200,476 | | | 65,838 | 37,138 | 56,453 | |
| Alberta | 407,178 | | 308,392 | | | 55,000 | 9,189 | 34,597 | |
| British Columbia | 709,520 | | 488,054 | | | 163,690 | 15,299 | 42,477 | |
| 1941 | | 10,504,886 | 2,464,567 | 3,070,763 | 673,910 | 2,425,774 | 422,237 | 1,149,271 | |
| CANADA | | | | | | | | | |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 493,169 | 233,426 | 94,244 | 18,812 | 37,000 | 5,900 | 11,051 | 88,229 | |
| New Brunswick | 142,679 | 23,000 | 54,312 | 13,908 | 36,000 | 6,100 | 3,098 | 5,261 | |
| Quebec | 1,598,023 | 313,332 | 455,117 | 133,873 | 279,633 | 89,622 | 81,249 | 228,484 | |
| Ontario | 5,738,533 | 1,182,587 | 1,706,351 | 346,212 | 1,598,848 | 97,543 | 188,928 | 582,936 | |
| Manitoba | 735,369 | 328,570 | 168,790 | 45,683 | 39,000 | - | 54,424 | 98,902 | |
| Saskatchewan | 474,751 | 101,601 | 112,883 | 28,303 | 83,157 | 12,226 | 55,872 | 76,238 | |

Table 25.--Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments Classified According to Capital Employed and Value of Work Performed, Canada 1940 and 1941.

| Capital Employed | 1940 | | | | 1941 | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|-------|-------------------|
| | No. of Plants | Total Capital | % | Average per Plant | No. of Plants | Total Capital | % | Average per Plant |
| Less than \$7,500 | 74 | \$417,881 | 4.9 | \$5,647 | 85 | \$439,909 | 4.3 | \$5,175 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 44 | 386,251 | 4.6 | 8,778 | 54 | 471,658 | 4.5 | 8,734 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 59 | 722,030 | 8.5 | 12,238 | 81 | 974,593 | 9.3 | 12,032 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 34 | 588,586 | 7.0 | 17,311 | 45 | 687,539 | 6.5 | 15,279 |
| \$20,000 to \$29,999 | 28 | 677,554 | 8.0 | 24,202 | 50 | 1,177,328 | 11.2 | 23,547 |
| \$30,000 to \$49,999 | 24 | 902,192 | 10.7 | 37,591 | 34 | 1,158,550 | 11.0 | 34,075 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 24 | 1,563,634 | 18.5 | 65,151 | 29 | 2,036,646 | 19.4 | 70,298 |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999 | 9 | 1,183,343 | 14.0 | 131,483 | 9 | 1,306,439 | 12.4 | 145,160 |
| \$200,000 and Over | 4 | 2,515,452 | 23.8 | 504,621 | 4 | 2,570,224 | 21.4 | 562,557 |
| Total and Average | 377 | \$9,460,004 | 100.0 | \$28,005 | 394 | \$10,504,286 | 100.0 | \$26,867 |

| Value of Work Performed | 1940 | | | | 1941 | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-------------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-------------------|
| | No. of Plants | Work Performed | % | Average per Plant | No. of Plants | Work Performed | % | Average per Plant |
| Less than \$7,500 | 74 | \$335,719 | 3.3 | \$6,134 | 52 | \$324,315 | 2.4 | \$6,237 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 31 | 272,565 | 2.7 | 8,795 | 42 | 365,043 | 2.7 | 8,715 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 76 | 939,140 | 9.3 | 12,367 | 88 | 1,110,475 | 8.3 | 12,619 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 33 | 566,797 | 5.6 | 17,196 | 67 | 1,154,255 | 8.7 | 17,225 |
| \$20,000 to \$29,999 | 27 | 646,756 | 6.4 | 23,472 | 60 | 1,209,003 | 9.2 | 24,150 |
| \$30,000 to \$49,999 | 34 | 1,311,501 | 13.4 | 38,597 | 33 | 1,362,369 | 10.4 | 39,496 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 32 | 2,156,565 | 21.3 | 67,456 | 33 | 2,179,559 | 16.4 | 66,017 |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999 | 5 | 897,334 | 8.9 | 118,167 | 16 | 2,176,423 | 16.3 | 136,026 |
| \$200,000 and Over | 6 | 2,928,450 | 23.1 | 488,074 | 8 | 3,413,750 | 25.6 | 426,720 |
| Total and Average | 300 | \$10,056,735 | 100.0 | \$33,522 | 391 | \$13,315,203 | 100.0 | \$34,054 |

Table 26.--Materials and Supplies Used, by Cleaners and Dyers, Canada.
1940 and 1941

| Principal Materials | Unit of Measure | 1940 | | 1941 | |
|--|-----------------|----------|---------------------|----------|---------------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant |
| | | | \$ | | \$ |
| Colours and dyes | lb. | 68,279 | 84,865 | 68,237 | 84,988 |
| Oxalic acid | " | 8,328 | 1,565 | 15,039 | 3,257 |
| Acetic acid | " | 54,620 | 6,914 | 63,159 | 7,848 |
| All other acids | " | 41,507 | 6,179 | 69,203 | 10,290 |
| Alcohol | Prf. Gal. | 5,049 | 5,015 | 6,189 | 6,136 |
| Gasoline and benzene | gal. | 772,059 | 162,308 | 942,003 | 202,751 |
| Liquid ammonia | lb. | 35,147 | 3,061 | 47,542 | 4,832 |
| Perchlorethylene | " | 193,693 | 22,739 | 274,523 | 31,104 |
| Carbon tetrachloride | " | 143,673 | 14,901 | 146,235 | 16,770 |
| All other solvents | gal. | 489,629 | 116,110 | 635,447 | 176,405 |
| Dry cleaning soaps | lb.) | | | 552,014 | 64,145 |
| Laundry soaps | lb.) | 535,565 | 54,940 | 296,162 | 29,680 |
| Washing soda | " | 110,339 | 4,260 | 80,253 | 2,553 |
| Modified sodas | " | 20,240 | 909 | 19,806 | 729 |
| Soda ash | " | 85,968 | 2,672 | 88,350 | 2,457 |
| Caustic soda | " | 86,623 | 4,957 | 140,431 | 8,581 |
| Sodium metasilicate | " | 18,985 | 1,016 | 33,930 | 1,891 |
| Liquid chlorine | " | 4,390 | 776 | 3,468 | 743 |
| Bleach solutions | Gal. | 6,623 | 1,805 | 28,535 | 7,405 |
| Chloride of lime | lb. | 26,170 | 1,331 | 6,090 | 318 |
| Common salt | " | 407,591 | 3,307 | 458,110 | 4,563 |
| Starch | " | 45,731 | 4,198 | 35,856 | 4,414 |
| All other chemicals and reagents | - | - | 84,649 | - | 82,257 |
| Nets, pads and coverings .. | - | - | 20,527 | - | 24,954 |
| Linen supplies | - | - | 171 | - | 734 |
| Furs (for repairs) | - | - | 71,719 | - | 14,366 |
| Water purchased | - | - | 33,600 | - | 35,641 |
| Buttons, threads, linings, etc. | - | - | 46,192 | - | 74,367 |
| Paper, twine and bags | - | - | 204,429 | - | 240,306 |
| Hangers | - | - | 90,083 | - | 128,642 |
| Other materials and supplies | - | - | 101,256 | - | 184,305 |
| Total Cost of Materials Used | - | - | 1,156,454 | - | 1,457,432 |

Table 27. - Number of Delivery Units Operated by Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments, Present Estimated Value and Cost of Operation, by Provinces, 1940 and 1941.

| Province | Total No. of Units | Estimated Present Value | | Operating Expenses (1) | | Salaries and Wages (2) | |
|--|--------------------|-------------------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|
| | | Total | Average per Unit | Total | Average Per Unit | Total | Average per Unit |
| <u>1940</u> | | | | | | | |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 48 | 35,373 | 736 | 33,008 | 688 | 39,744 | 828 |
| New Brunswick | 10 | 8,008 | 801 | 128,218 | 12,822 | 152,288 | 15,229 |
| Quebec | 139 | 100,186 | 720 | 60,520 | 435 | 90,693 | 652 |
| Ontario | 81 | 44,557 | 550 | 21,727 | 268 | 30,366 | 371 |
| Manitoba | 35 | 23,831 | 680 | 42,845 | 1,224 | 65,736 | 1,878 |
| Saskatchewan | 8 | 81,065 | 10,133 | | | | |
| Alberta | 67 | 43,580 | 650 | | | | |
| British Columbia | | | | | | | |
| <u>1941</u> | | | | | | | |
| Canada | | 754,315 | 780 | 315,452 | 827 | 341,511 | 927 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 55 | 47,606 | 866 | 36,039 | 655 | 36,256 | 659 |
| New Brunswick | 12 | 7,908 | 659 | 9,804 | 817 | 11,662 | 972 |
| Quebec | 178 | 150,536 | 846 | 177,436 | 997 | 194,371 | 1,092 |
| Ontario | 465 | 381,340 | 820 | 410,383 | 883 | 435,507 | 937 |
| Manitoba | 81 | 45,683 | 564 | 75,517 | 932 | 94,493 | 1,167 |
| Saskatchewan | 41 | 32,774 | 799 | 35,557 | 867 | 38,362 | 936 |
| Alberta | 48 | 62,691 | 923 | 14,113 | 294 | 49,232 | 1,025 |
| British Columbia | 77 | 46,272 | 601 | 54,559 | 709 | 83,828 | 1,088 |

(1) Includes depreciation, gasoline, oil, repairs, etc.

(2) Includes salaries and wages paid to routemen, route managers and salesmen.

Table 25. Cost of Wages, Fuel and Electricity, Materials, and Collection and Delivery, in Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments and Proportion of Each to Total Receipts, by Size of Business, Canada, 1940 and 1941.

| Amount of Annual Receipts | No. of Plants | Total Receipts | Wages (1) | | Fuel & Electricity | | Materials | | Collection and Delivery (2) | |
|----------------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------|-------|--------------------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------------------------|-------|
| | | | Total | % (3) | Total | % (3) | Total | % (3) | Total | % (3) |
| <u>1940</u> | | \$ | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | |
| All plants | 300 | 10,056,735 | 4,183,920 | 41.6 | 403,234 | 4.0 | 1,156,454 | 11.4 | 1,413,527 | 14.1 |
| Less than \$7,500 | 53 | 335,717 | 123,694 | 36.8 | 23,214 | 6.9 | 48,837 | 14.5 | 74,150 | 22.1 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 31 | 272,365 | 97,717 | 35.9 | 15,602 | 6.1 | 24,279 | 8.9 | 48,962 | 18.0 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 76 | 939,140 | 321,600 | 34.2 | 49,962 | 5.3 | 94,518 | 10.1 | 179,775 | 19.1 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 33 | 566,797 | 213,809 | 38.6 | 33,657 | 5.9 | 61,277 | 10.8 | 109,806 | 19.4 |
| \$20,000 to \$29,999 | 27 | 646,766 | 287,888 | 44.4 | 30,936 | 4.8 | 63,697 | 9.8 | 105,771 | 16.4 |
| \$30,000 to \$49,999 | 34 | 1,311,601 | 540,487 | 41.2 | 56,610 | 4.3 | 123,324 | 9.4 | 202,887 | 15.5 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 32 | 2,158,565 | 902,492 | 41.8 | 81,693 | 3.8 | 251,305 | 11.6 | 313,706 | 14.5 |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999 .. | 8 | 897,334 | 384,804 | 42.9 | 28,426 | 3.2 | 106,812 | 11.9 | 65,918 | 7.3 |
| \$200,000 and Over | 6 | 2,928,450 | 1,307,429 | 44.6 | 82,134 | 2.8 | 382,405 | 13.1 | 312,543 | 10.7 |
| <u>1941</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Plants | 391 | 13,315,203 | 5,359,552 | 40.3 | 529,317 | 4.0 | 1,457,432 | 10.9 | 1,793,269 | 13.5 |
| Less than \$7,500 | 52 | 324,316 | 109,583 | 33.8 | 22,825 | 7.0 | 51,867 | 16.0 | 66,292 | 20.4 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 42 | 366,043 | 114,375 | 31.2 | 22,661 | 6.2 | 38,446 | 10.5 | 68,565 | 18.7 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 38 | 1,110,475 | 354,038 | 31.9 | 59,335 | 5.3 | 123,167 | 11.1 | 206,041 | 18.6 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 67 | 1,154,255 | 405,381 | 35.1 | 57,349 | 5.0 | 126,725 | 11.0 | 188,468 | 16.3 |
| \$20,000 to \$29,999 | 50 | 1,209,003 | 489,075 | 40.5 | 57,401 | 4.7 | 116,883 | 10.0 | 187,978 | 15.5 |
| \$30,000 to \$49,999 | 35 | 1,362,369 | 629,117 | 45.5 | 57,051 | 4.1 | 131,123 | 9.5 | 215,477 | 15.6 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 33 | 2,178,559 | 846,991 | 38.9 | 79,541 | 3.7 | 251,564 | 11.5 | 330,891 | 15.2 |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999 .. | 16 | 2,176,423 | 942,188 | 43.3 | 91,872 | 4.2 | 256,284 | 11.8 | 208,579 | 9.6 |
| \$200,000 and Over | 8 | 3,413,760 | 1,468,804 | 43.0 | 81,282 | 2.4 | 361,373 | 10.6 | 320,978 | 9.4 |

(1) Not including wages paid to salesmen and routemen.

(2) Includes wages to drivers and salesmen and depreciation, gasoline, oil, repairs, etc., to delivery equipment.

(3) Per cent of total receipts.

Table 29.--Cost of Wages, Fuel and Electricity, Materials and Collection and Delivery in Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments and Proportion of each to Total Receipts, by Provinces, 1940 and 1941.

| Province | No. of Plants | Total Receipts | Wages (1) | | Fuel & Electricity | | Materials | | Collection and Delivery (2) | |
|------------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------|-------|--------------------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------------------------|-------|
| | | | Total | % (3) | Total | % (3) | Total | % (3) | Total | % (3) |
| <u>1940</u> | | \$ | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | |
| CANADA | 300 | 10,056,735 | 4,183,920 | 41.6 | 403,234 | 4.0 | 1,156,454 | 11.4 | 1,413,527 | 14.1 |
| Prince Edward Island | 10 | 362,565 | 129,215 | 33.8 | 21,361 | 5.6 | 35,923 | 9.4 | 72,752 | 19.0 |
| and Nova Scotia | 10 | 105,628 | 30,029 | 28.4 | 6,777 | 6.4 | 13,074 | 12.4 | 16,708 | 15.8 |
| New Brunswick | 37 | 2,394,252 | 920,746 | 38.5 | 90,460 | 3.8 | 287,127 | 12.0 | 280,806 | 11.7 |
| Quebec | 189 | 4,710,779 | 2,080,867 | 44.2 | 183,003 | 3.9 | 482,077 | 10.2 | 672,092 | 14.3 |
| Ontario | 17 | 993,296 | 442,178 | 44.5 | 37,538 | 3.8 | 164,135 | 16.5 | 151,213 | 15.2 |
| Manitoba | 17 | 320,771 | 137,298 | 36.3 | 15,293 | 4.3 | 60,002 | 15.8 | 52,093 | 13.7 |
| Saskatchewan | 20 | 403,102 | 178,031 | 44.2 | 16,103 | 4.0 | 41,204 | 10.2 | 59,582 | 14.8 |
| Alberta | 30 | 686,342 | 265,556 | 38.7 | 31,679 | 4.6 | 72,912 | 10.6 | 108,581 | 15.8 |
| British Columbia | | | | | | | | | | |
| <u>1941</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 331 | 13,315,803 | 5,359,552 | 40.3 | 529,317 | 4.0 | 1,457,432 | 10.9 | 1,793,269 | 13.5 |
| Prince Edward Island | 15 | 533,677 | 195,212 | 36.6 | 21,324 | 4.0 | 67,667 | 12.7 | 72,295 | 13.5 |
| and Nova Scotia | 11 | 161,807 | 44,689 | 27.6 | 8,461 | 5.2 | 22,272 | 13.8 | 21,466 | 13.3 |
| New Brunswick | 56 | 3,177,434 | 1,291,826 | 40.7 | 126,387 | 4.0 | 339,178 | 10.7 | 371,807 | 11.7 |
| Quebec | 205 | 6,325,181 | 2,589,814 | 40.9 | 249,998 | 4.0 | 625,241 | 9.9 | 845,890 | 13.4 |
| Ontario | 20 | 1,106,708 | 480,698 | 43.4 | 41,927 | 3.8 | 165,653 | 15.0 | 170,010 | 15.4 |
| Manitoba | 22 | 547,891 | 168,038 | 30.7 | 20,210 | 3.7 | 63,538 | 11.6 | 79,919 | 14.6 |
| Saskatchewan | 24 | 526,386 | 225,649 | 42.9 | 23,009 | 4.4 | 63,686 | 12.1 | 93,495 | 17.8 |
| Alberta | 38 | 936,129 | 322,069 | 34.4 | 36,001 | 3.8 | 110,197 | 11.8 | 138,387 | 14.8 |
| British Columbia | | | | | | | | | | |

(1) Not including wages paid to salesmen and routemen.

(2) Includes wages to drivers and salesmen and depreciation, gasoline, oil, repairs, etc., to delivery equipment.

(3) Per cent of total receipts.

Table 30.--Employees in Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments Classified According to Sex and Remuneration, by Provinces, 1940 and 1941.

| Province | Employees on Salaries | | | Wage-Earners
(Monthly Average) | | |
|---|-----------------------|--------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|--------|----------------|
| | Male | Female | Total
Salaries | Male | Female | Total
Wages |
| | No. | No. | \$ | No. | No. | \$ |
| <u>1940</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 926 | 524 | 1,689,151 | 2,165 | 1,860 | 3,266,877 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia | 43 | 22 | 67,416 | 72 | 59 | 101,545 |
| New Brunswick | 10 | 2 | 11,333 | 25 | 21 | 27,895 |
| Quebec | 179 | 178 | 390,956 | 503 | 411 | 682,078 |
| Ontario | 477 | 230 | 812,969 | 1,059 | 852 | 1,617,855 |
| Manitoba | 81 | 39 | 170,254 | 203 | 244 | 362,611 |
| Saskatchewan | 40 | 18 | 61,751 | 84 | 56 | 105,915 |
| Alberta | 39 | 10 | 70,397 | 76 | 89 | 141,755 |
| British Columbia | 57 | 25 | 104,075 | 143 | 128 | 227,211 |
| <u>1941</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 1,021 | 699 | 2,055,766 | 2,524 | 2,527 | 4,247,591 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia | 36 | 26 | 76,771 | 86 | 88 | 154,691 |
| New Brunswick | 16 | 5 | 18,666 | 28 | 27 | 37,685 |
| Quebec | 218 | 213 | 482,767 | 668 | 570 | 1,003,430 |
| Ontario | 489 | 314 | 951,639 | 1,226 | 1,153 | 2,073,685 |
| Manitoba | 104 | 68 | 237,569 | 172 | 291 | 337,625 |
| Saskatchewan | 49 | 25 | 93,905 | 93 | 98 | 154,055 |
| Alberta | 50 | 17 | 82,499 | 90 | 137 | 192,485 |
| British Columbia | 59 | 31 | 111,950 | 161 | 163 | 293,945 |

Table 31.--Monthly Employment of Wage-Earners in Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments, Canada, 1939, 1940 and 1941

| Month | 1939 | | | 1940 | | | 1941 | | |
|-----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|
| | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| January | 1,896 | 1,421 | 3,317 | 1,857 | 1,527 | 3,384 | 2,165 | 2,020 | 4,185 |
| February | 1,896 | 1,394 | 3,290 | 1,878 | 1,532 | 3,410 | 2,173 | 2,074 | 4,247 |
| March | 2,098 | 1,633 | 3,731 | 2,052 | 1,727 | 3,779 | 2,428 | 2,333 | 4,761 |
| April | 2,389 | 1,860 | 4,249 | 2,331 | 2,010 | 4,341 | 2,742 | 2,712 | 5,454 |
| May | 2,428 | 1,905 | 4,333 | 2,326 | 2,021 | 4,347 | 2,686 | 2,703 | 5,389 |
| June | 2,414 | 1,862 | 4,276 | 2,282 | 1,998 | 4,280 | 2,673 | 2,699 | 5,372 |
| July | 2,377 | 1,772 | 4,149 | 2,265 | 1,933 | 4,198 | 2,641 | 2,701 | 5,342 |
| August | 2,345 | 1,752 | 4,097 | 2,258 | 1,956 | 4,214 | 2,642 | 2,669 | 5,311 |
| September | 2,352 | 1,757 | 4,109 | 2,292 | 2,001 | 4,293 | 2,633 | 2,747 | 5,380 |
| October | 2,296 | 1,712 | 4,008 | 2,238 | 1,978 | 4,216 | 2,579 | 2,655 | 5,234 |
| November | 2,214 | 1,631 | 3,845 | 2,148 | 1,865 | 4,013 | 2,506 | 2,562 | 5,068 |
| December | 2,110 | 1,576 | 3,686 | 2,054 | 1,772 | 3,826 | 2,410 | 2,433 | 4,843 |
| Monthly Average | 2,234 | 1,689 | 3,923 | 2,165 | 1,860 | 4,025 | 2,524 | 2,527 | 5,051 |

Table 32.—Number of Wage-Earners, Part-Time and Full-Time, Male and Female, in Cleaning and Dyeing Plants in Month of Average Employment and Classified According to Regular Hours of Work, by Provinces, 1941.

| Province | Number of Wage-Earners and Hours Worked per Week | | | | | | | | | | | Average hours per week | Average weekly earnings | |
|----------------------------------|--|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|----------|-------------|-----------------|------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|
| | Part-time | | | Full-time | | | | | | | | | Part-time | Full-time |
| | 20 Hours and less | 21-30 hours | 31-43 hours | 44 hours | 45-47 hours | 48 hours | 49-50 hours | 51-54 hours | 55 hours | 56-64 hours | 65 hours & Over | | | |
| CANADA | Male 31
Female 35 | 18
41 | 48
210 | 213
584 | 206
301 | 704
873 | 536
353 | 522
350 | 78
28 | 135
47 | 33
5 | 49
47 | 11.62
10.70 | 19.22
13.80 |
| P.E.I. and Nova Scotia | Male
Female | -
- | 1
3 | -
1 | 2
14 | 31
33 | 32
18 | 16
19 | 2
- | 2
- | -
- | 50
49 | 18.00
10.66 | 22.18
12.29 |
| New Brunswick | Male
Female | -
- | -
- | -
- | -
- | 3
14 | 6
5 | 19
8 | -
- | -
- | -
- | 51
50 | -
- | 14.30
12.09 |
| Quebec | Male 20
Female 11 | 12
6 | 18
43 | 34
87 | 37
54 | 89
72 | 83
76 | 244
195 | 37
9 | 24
14 | 20
0 | 50
48 | 12.70
12.20 | 18.40
12.90 |
| Ontario | Male 6
Female 13 | 5
13 | 22
41 | 114
96 | 134
154 | 367
483 | 325
212 | 155
79 | 39
19 | 49
32 | 3
2 | 49
47 | 10.30
9.89 | 19.60
14.30 |
| Manitoba | Male
Female | -
21 | 3
75 | 5
19 | 5
25 | 57
99 | 73
32 | 19
17 | -
- | 5
4 | -
- | 49
43 | -
9.43 | 16.49
12.54 |
| Saskatchewan | Male 1
Female 1 | -
1 | 2
5 | 6
14 | 5
8 | 45
54 | 4
6 | 24
8 | -
- | 4
1 | 1
- | 41
47 | 8.33
9.71 | 16.42
15.26 |
| Alberta | Male
Female | -
3 | 1
5 | 7
19 | 1
15 | 53
64 | 15
2 | 45
28 | -
- | -
- | -
- | 50
45 | 10.00
9.63 | 20.47
13.90 |
| British Columbia | Male 4
Female | 1
- | 1
29 | 45
48 | 22
30 | 28
54 | -
2 | -
- | -
- | -
- | -
- | 45
45 | 8.50
- | 20.71
15.10 |

Note.—The above table does not include overtime.

Table 33.--Mechanical Equipment Installed in Dyeing and Cleaning Establishments, Canada, 1935 to 1941.

| Kind | 1935 | 1936 | 1937 | 1938 | 1939 | 1940 | 1941 |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| Washing machines (Laundry) | 434 | 466 | 491 | 504 | 547 | 573 | 253 |
| Washing machines (Dry cleaning) .. | 325 | 332 | 364 | 378 | 427 | 461 | 480 |
| Extractors | 173 | 193 | 222 | 246 | 303 | 355 | 555 |
| Tumbler driers | 14 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 30 | 48 | 442 |
| Conveyor driers | 453 | 536 | 551 | 538 | 561 | 560 | 53 |
| Vats for dyeing | 58 | 40 | 36 | 48 | 62 | 113 | 542 |
| Flat work ironers | 574 | 672 | 755 | 902 | 1,027 | 1,069 | 150 |
| Suit and garment presses | 11 | 10 | 10 | 8 | 6 | 12 | 1,213 |
| Shirt presses | 5 | 8 | 10 | 14 | 18 | 25 | 56 |
| Wearing apparel presses | 18 | 6 | 1 | 13 | 19 | 8 | 150 |
| Other presses | 3 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 10 | 8 | 109 |
| Collar machines | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | 444 | 5 |
| Ironing boards | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | 733 |
| Hosiery, glove and sleeve forms .. | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | 161 |
| Curtain dryers and stretchers .. | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | 106 |
| Rug and carpet cleaning machines .. | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | 50 |
| Fur storage vaults | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | 51 |
| Sewing machines | 234 | 260 | 296 | 355 | 422 | 482 | 626 |
| Dry cleaning units | (x) | (x) | (x) | 115 | 194 | 234 | 236 |
| Solvent filters | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | 249 |
| Water softeners | (x) | (x) | (x) | 12 | 23 | 39 | 34 |
| Water heaters | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | 34 |
| Other equipment | 265 | 309 | 410 | 312 | 409 | 373 | 507 |
| Total Equipment | 2,567 | 2,854 | 3,166 | 3,469 | 4,058 | 4,804 | 6,795 |

(x) Not tabulated
(1) Included in "other equipment."

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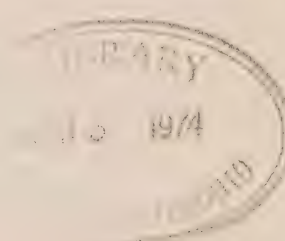
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CANADA

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

MERCHANDISING AND SERVICES BRANCH



**POWER LAUNDRIES & CLEANING AND DYEING
ESTABLISHMENTS**

IN CANADA

1942



OTTAWA
1944

Price 25 cents

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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
MERCHANDISING AND SERVICES BRANCH
OTTAWA, CANADA

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POWER LAUNDRIES AND CLEANING AND DYEING ESTABLISHMENTS IN
CANADA, 1942

Section 1. --- General Review

The marked upward trend which has characterized the power laundry and cleaning and dyeing industries since the beginning of the war was continued in 1942 according to results of the annual survey of these industries recently completed.

Power laundries and cleaning and dyeing plants reporting had annual receipts of \$39,019,922 for 1942 compared with \$34,239,901 for 1941 and \$26,775,841 in 1940. Although a few plants, particularly in the laundry field were known to have ceased operations, this loss was offset by some additions resulting in a net increase of 8 in the number of plants in operation. More than \$19,000,000 was paid to employees of 671 plants in Canada; materials and supplies used in washing and cleaning processes cost \$4,172,745, fuel and electricity cost \$1,956,422 while the collection and delivery of bundles (exclusive of salaries paid to drivers) added nearly \$2,100,000 to the cost of operation.

The 10 largest cities in Canada reported 385 plants having receipts of nearly 30 millions of dollars or approximately 76 per cent of the total. Ontario reported 333 plants with annual receipts of \$16,651,093 or over \$1,800,000 more than in 1941; Quebec with 120 plants reported annual receipts totalling \$9,769,179. British Columbia had 71 plants and \$4,176,223 receipts. Alberta had 35 plants and \$2,069,692 receipts; 32 plants in Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia did business to the extent of \$1,718,911; 28 plants in Manitoba had receipts of \$2,614,136; Saskatchewan had 29 plants and \$1,171,686 receipts; while New Brunswick reported 23 plants with receipts of \$849,002.

Male and female employees required to operate the laundries and cleaning plants averaged 20,372 and the total annual payroll was \$19,187,269, just under 50 per cent of the total receipts for all work performed.

The estimated present value of 2,381 delivery trucks required for the handling of goods was nearly \$1,900,000. The total cost of operation of these units was \$5,127,452, of which \$3,038,775 represented salaries and wages paid to drivers and salesmen. Other expenses such as depreciation, repairs, gas, oil, etc., amounted to \$2,088,577.

Coal and fuel used in providing steam and power for plants in this industry for 1942 cost \$1,521,025, while light and electric power cost \$435,397, a substantial increase in each case over 1941.

Power installation in laundries amounted to 4800 horse power for steam engines and turbines and 8600 horse power generated by electric motors, while dry cleaning establishments had steam engines generating 275 horse power and electric motors rating over 4500 horse power. Boilers installed in these plants had a manufacturer's rating of 36,684 horse power.

The largest single item in cost of materials was packing supplies. The total cost of wrapping papers, twine, hangers, bags, etc., amounted to \$685,000. Over 6,500,000 pounds of soaps costing \$700,000 were used along with 4,000,000 pounds of sodas costing \$154,000, 6,000,000 pounds of salt costing \$57,000, and 698,000 pounds of starches costing \$69,000; cleaning solvents used cost \$621,600, and wash nets and pads and coverings for presses and ironers cost \$347,000.

Table 1.--Principal Statistics of Power Laundries, Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments in Canada, 1927 to 1942

| Year and Provinces | Plants | Capital Employed | Em-
ployees | Salaries and Wages | Cost of Materials | Value of Work Performed |
|---|--------|------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1927 | 338 | 15,980,744 | 9,173 | 8,280,581 | 1,795,101 | 17,428,037 |
| 1928 | 357 | 19,313,880 | 10,739 | 9,640,318 | 2,182,572 | 20,514,630 |
| 1929 | 357 | 22,391,213 | 11,739 | 10,926,804 | 2,350,162 | 23,041,778 |
| 1930 | 368 | 24,086,269 | 11,885 | 11,249,945 | 2,196,139 | 22,695,880 |
| 1931 | 407 | 25,621,564 | 11,772 | 10,671,615 | 1,968,029 | 21,024,684 |
| 1932 | 409 | 24,893,114 | 11,170 | 9,020,441 | 1,587,586 | 17,302,779 |
| 1933 | 411 | 23,581,811 | 10,528 | 7,882,389 | 1,399,646 | 15,239,981 |
| 1934 | 411 | 23,716,700 | 10,376 | 7,914,089 | 1,463,432 | 15,602,612 |
| 1935 | 416 | 22,767,558 | 10,752 | 8,339,134 | 1,738,936 | 16,311,261 |
| 1936 | 420 | 22,075,935 | 11,568 | 9,109,548 | 1,984,734 | 18,328,345 |
| 1937 | 418 | 22,119,572 | 12,551 | 10,171,710 | 2,259,265 | 20,343,152 |
| 1938 | 462 | 23,904,823 | 13,302 | 10,919,398 | 2,542,215 | 21,728,830 |
| 1939 | 502 | 24,405,615 | 14,212 | 11,749,858 | 2,652,329 | 22,926,474 |
| 1940 | 530 | 24,863,328 | 15,508 | 13,112,465 | 2,965,125 | 26,775,841 |
| <u>1 9 4 1</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 663 | 29,593,480 | 18,889 | 16,657,534 | 3,926,578 | 34,239,901 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia ... | 32 | 1,176,727 | 833 | 676,600 | 157,814 | 1,471,379 |
| New Brunswick | 23 | 509,920 | 371 | 288,342 | 72,311 | 678,694 |
| Quebec | 114 | 6,425,058 | 4,855 | 4,230,063 | 952,064 | 8,443,463 |
| Ontario | 329 | 13,804,675 | 8,109 | 7,250,943 | 1,594,113 | 14,833,917 |
| Manitoba | 29 | 1,757,933 | 1,302 | 1,088,965 | 329,922 | 2,320,472 |
| Saskatchewan | 28 | 863,285 | 523 | 469,145 | 130,068 | 1,097,334 |
| Alberta | 35 | 1,423,355 | 914 | 831,318 | 200,283 | 1,656,423 |
| British Columbia and
Yukon | 73 | 3,632,527 | 1,982 | 1,822,158 | 490,003 | 3,738,219 |
| <u>1 9 4 2</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 671 | 31,082,979 | 20,372 | 19,187,269 | 4,172,745 | 39,019,922 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia ... | 32 | 1,453,878 | 962 | 832,098 | 170,530 | 1,718,911 |
| New Brunswick | 23 | 590,112 | 494 | 386,416 | 100,390 | 849,002 |
| Quebec | 120 | 7,073,699 | 5,093 | 4,751,298 | 1,026,574 | 9,769,179 |
| Ontario | 333 | 14,515,238 | 8,439 | 8,368,255 | 1,691,301 | 16,651,093 |
| Manitoba | 28 | 1,690,282 | 1,453 | 1,254,709 | 328,432 | 2,614,136 |
| Saskatchewan | 29 | 879,112 | 544 | 495,614 | 147,858 | 1,171,686 |
| Alberta | 35 | 1,389,356 | 1,149 | 1,041,636 | 218,975 | 2,069,692 |
| British Columbia and
Yukon | 71 | 3,491,302 | 2,238 | 2,057,243 | 488,685 | 4,176,223 |

Table 2.--Consumption of Fuel and Electricity in Power Laundries and Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments, Canada, 1940, 1941 and 1942.

| Kinds of Fuel | Unit of Measure | 1940 | | 1941 | | 1942 | |
|--|-----------------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|------------------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant \$ | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant \$ | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant \$ |
| Power Laundries | Ton (2,000 lb.) | 64,443 | 400,167 | 70,419 | 511,612 | 77,456 | 638,824 |
| Bituminous coal | " | 10,805 | 73,187 | 14,286 | 99,644 | 15,274 | 119,405 |
| Anthracite coal | " | 14,462 | 63,161 | 8,757 | 47,745 | 11,063 | 63,828 |
| Lignite coal | " | 1,575 | 13,359 | 1,027 | 8,296 | 581 | 6,524 |
| Coke | Imp. Gal. | 1,371,117 | 81,735 | 1,842,213 | 128,903 | 1,541,893 | 113,938 |
| Fuel or diesel oil | Cord | 8,395 | 26,988 | 7,940 | 32,134 | 7,550 | 30,794 |
| Wood | M. cu. ft. | 14,230 | 8,318 | 18,013 | 9,381 | 19,013 | 8,116 |
| Gas, manufactured | M. cu. ft. | 164,592 | 23,386 | 134,332 | 25,111 | 133,978 | 26,024 |
| " natural | " | - | 54,069 | - | 64,350 | - | 66,913 |
| Other fuel | - | - | 744,370 | - | 927,176 | - | 1,074,366 |
| Total Cost of Fuel | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Electricity Purchased (including service charges) | - | - | 198,577 | - | 237,057 | - | 259,511 |
| Cleaners and Dyers | Ton (2,000 lb.) | 27,610 | 145,372 | 26,433 | 209,282 | 33,874 | 286,955 |
| Bituminous coal | " | 6,218 | 40,759 | 4,318 | 35,421 | 3,826 | 38,087 |
| Anthracite coal | " | 1,980 | 9,614 | 1,949 | 9,970 | 2,145 | 13,227 |
| Lignite coal | " | 2,344 | 15,209 | 2,779 | 20,965 | 2,695 | 20,529 |
| Coke | Imp. Gal. | 456,296 | 28,113 | 624,787 | 41,683 | 435,544 | 33,030 |
| Fuel or diesel oil | Cord | 2,607 | 11,612 | 2,967 | 13,322 | 2,412 | 12,300 |
| Wood | M. cu. ft. | 7,467 | 2,405 | 7,219 | 2,105 | 8,367 | 4,237 |
| Gas, manufactured | M. cu. ft. | 43,766 | 12,499 | 58,350 | 14,962 | 69,913 | 14,876 |
| " natural | - | - | 15,658 | - | 20,033 | - | 23,418 |
| Other fuel | - | - | 281,241 | - | 367,743 | - | 446,659 |
| Total Cost of Fuel | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Electricity purchased (including service charges) | - | - | 121,993 | - | 161,574 | - | 175,886 |
| TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY | - | - | 1,346,181 | - | 1,693,550 | - | 1,956,422 |

Table 3.--Installation of Power Equipment in Power Laundries, and Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments, Canada, 1940, 1941 and 1942

| Classes of Power | 1940 | | 1941 | | 1942 | |
|---|-----------------|--|-----------------|--|-----------------|--|
| | Number of Units | Manufacturers' Rating of H.P. Capacity | Number of Units | Manufacturers' Rating of H.P. Capacity | Number of Units | Manufacturers' Rating of H.P. Capacity |
| <u>Power Laundries</u> | | | | | | |
| Steam engines and turbines | 75 | 4,559 | 68 | 4,413 | 64 | 4,597 |
| Other engines and turbines | 3 | 15 | 16 | 235 | 18 | 242 |
| Electric motors operated by purchased power | 2,025 | 7,658 | 2,231 | 8,422 | 2,423 | 8,609 |
| Total Power | 2,103 | 12,232 | 2,315 | 13,070 | 2,505 | 13,448 |
| Electric motors operated by power generated within the plant | 579 | 1,728 | 305 | 1,074 | 559 | 1,730 |
| Boiler installation | 271 | 25,337 | 289 | 26,814 | 291 | 26,909 |
| <u>Cleaners and Dyers</u> | | | | | | |
| Steam engines and turbines | 13 | 274 | 19 | 316 | 13 | 265 |
| Other engines and turbines | 2 | 17 | 3 | 8 | 2 | 10 |
| Electric motors operated by purchased power | 1,253 | 3,809 | 1,395 | 4,355 | 1,755 | 4,559 |
| Total Power | 1,268 | 4,100 | 1,417 | 4,679 | 1,770 | 4,834 |
| Electric motors operated by power generated within the plant | 44 | 130 | 15 | 28 | - | - |
| Boiler installation | 311 | 8,711 | 407 | 9,642 | 408 | 9,775 |

Section 2.--Power Laundries in Canada, 1942

The number of power laundry plants in Canada reported for 1942 was 275. The total value of work performed amounted to \$24,071,670, an increase of 15 per cent over that reported for 1941, and the highest receipts yet tabulated for the industry since these reports commenced in 1927. Ontario's urban centres support 124 plants and customers paid over 9-1/2 millions of dollars for laundry service during the year. The annual revenue of 62 plants in Quebec was \$6,206,526; 34 plants in British Columbia and the Yukon received \$3,152,605 for their work; Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia had 17 plants with receipts of \$1,137,802; New Brunswick had 12 plants with \$661,830; Alberta reported 11 plants with receipts of \$1,397,002; Manitoba, 9 plants and \$1,355,768; and Saskatchewan, 6 plants and \$596,882 in annual receipts.

A break-down of the value of work performed by power laundries according to type of service shows that nearly 46 per cent of the total receipts was for finished laundry work. Other services in order of importance were towel and towel supply, 13.0 per cent; cleaning suits and dresses, 12.4 per cent; semi-finished laundry, 9.3 per cent; wet wash, 7.8 per cent; damp flat, 7.1 per cent and all other services, 4.6 per cent. Laundry work done for other finishers and distributors amounted to \$580,359.

The total number of salaried employees combined with the monthly average number of wage-earners employed in power laundries was 13,184 persons in 1942. The annual payroll including salaried workers and wage-earners, full-time and part-time was \$12,042,597. The average annual wages for salaried employees was \$1,416 and for wage-earners \$786 per person. Full-time male wage-earners worked on an average 51 hours per week with average weekly earnings of \$22.28; female workers averaged 48 hours per week with average weekly earnings of \$13.35, both average earnings showing an increase over 1941. Part-time male workers averaged \$10.35 per week while part-time females earned \$9.24. The highest average earnings for male employees was \$28.47 in Saskatchewan for an average week of 51 hours. The highest for female employees was in Ontario at \$14.27 for a 48-hour week.

The collection and delivery of customers' goods, an important item in laundry service cost laundry operators 13.8 per cent of the total receipts for all laundry work as compared with 15.3 per cent for 1941. More than 1,400 trucks were required for this collection and delivery of bundles. The average operating expense including depreciation of equipment was \$866 per unit while drivers' and salesmen's wages amounted to \$1,414 per unit. The cost of this service was highest in Alberta where it averaged 15.1 per cent of the total receipts.

The cost of washing materials and supplies is another important expense item. Laundry owners paid \$2,706,183 to manufacturers or dealers of soaps, sodas and other laundry supplies during 1942. Soaps cost plant operators \$583,850; washing sodas, \$137,925; starch, \$64,488; wash nets, \$120,212; and wrapping materials, \$362,959. The total cost of supplies averaged \$9,841 per plant or 11.2 per cent of the annual receipts.

The average amount of capital employed by owners of power laundries was \$71,702 per plant, slightly more than the average reported for 1941. Out of the 275 plants reported in Canada only 51 are operated with an investment of less than \$10,000; 106 have an investment of over \$50,000 each and 19 reported an employed capital of over \$200,000 per plant.

A slight increase in the total number of installed units of machinery and equipment was shown in the year's reports. Dry cleaning units decreased from 136 to 121, while flat-work ironers numbered 443. The larger portion of the remaining equipment included 1,814 washwheels, 1,025 extractors, 2,960 presses of various kinds and 1,210 ironing board units.

Hand laundries are established in many places but are generally doing only a small volume of business and are limited mostly to the ironing and finishing of wearing apparel. Washing and finishing of the larger household and flatwork pieces is done for these hand laundries by power plants at wholesale rates.

Table 4.—Comparison of Principal Statistics of Power Laundries,
Canada, 1941 and 1942

| Items | 1941 | 1942 | + Increase
- Decrease | |
|---|------------|------------|--------------------------|-------|
| | | | Amount | % |
| Plants reporting No. | 272 | 275 | + 3 | + 1.1 |
| Capital Invested \$ | 19,088,594 | 19,718,124 | + 629,530 | + 3.3 |
| Average capital per plant \$ | 70,179 | 71,702 | + 1,523 | + 2.2 |
| Total receipts \$ | 20,924,698 | 24,071,670 | +3,146,972 | +15.0 |
| Average receipts per plant \$ | 76,929 | 87,533 | + 10,604 | +13.8 |
| Population of Canada (1) No. | 11,506,655 | 11,654,000 | + 147,345 | + 1.3 |
| Laundry receipts per capita \$ | 1.82 | 2.07 | + 0.25 | +13.7 |
| Plants per 100,000 population ... No. | 2.4 | 2.4 | - | - |
| Salaried Employees - Total No. | 2,436 | 2,674 | + 238 | + 9.8 |
| Male No. | 1,703 | 1,788 | + 85 | + 5.0 |
| Female No. | 733 | 886 | + 153 | +20.9 |
| Salaries ... \$ | 3,171,671 | 3,786,045 | + 614,374 | +19.4 |
| Average Salary per employee \$ | 1,302 | 1,416 | + 114 | + 8.8 |
| Wage-Earners - Monthly Average .. No. | 9,682 | 10,510 | + 828 | + 8.6 |
| Male No. | 2,590 | 2,564 | - 26 | - 1.0 |
| Female No. | 7,092 | 7,946 | + 854 | +12.0 |
| Wages \$ | 7,182,500 | 8,256,552 | +1,074,052 | +15.0 |
| Average Wage per employee
(including male & female) \$ | 742 | 786 | + 44 | + 5.9 |
| Total wage cost \$ | 10,354,171 | 12,042,597 | +1,688,426 | +16.3 |
| Total cost of fuel and electricity \$ | 1,164,233 | 1,333,877 | + 169,644 | +14.6 |
| Cost of materials used \$ | 2,469,146 | 2,706,183 | + 237,037 | + 9.6 |
| Average cost of materials per
plant \$ | 9,077 | 9,841 | + 764 | + 8.4 |
| Delivery units No. | 1,508 | 1,458 | - 50 | - 3.3 |
| Total cost of collection and
delivery \$ | 3,191,025 | 3,324,835 | + 133,810 | + 4.2 |
| Power equipment Units | 2,620 | 3,064 | + 444 | +16.9 |
| H.P. | 14,074 | 15,178 | + 1,104 | + 7.8 |
| Plant equipment and machinery .Units | 10,642 | 11,043 | + 401 | + 3.8 |

(1) Not including North West Territories.

Table 5.--Principal Statistics of Power Laundries in Canada,
1927 and 1930 to 1942

| Year and Provinces | Plants | Capital Employed | Total Em-
ployees(1) | Salaries
and Wages | Cost of
Materials
Used | Value of
Work
Performed |
|---|--------|------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1927 | 223 | 13,136,740 | 7,290 | 6,349,566 | 1,350,333 | 13,088,007 |
| 1930 | 242 | 18,538,234 | 9,100 | 8,140,177 | 1,571,747 | 16,283,555 |
| 1931 | 250 | 19,093,461 | 8,807 | 7,709,856 | 1,350,015 | 14,879,919 |
| 1932 | 243 | 18,525,196 | 8,292 | 6,482,339 | 1,065,906 | 12,297,061 |
| 1933 | 239 | 17,451,082 | 7,616 | 5,501,305 | 896,954 | 10,373,890 |
| 1934 | 236 | 17,523,852 | 7,393 | 5,387,274 | 945,620 | 10,588,505 |
| 1935 | 237 | 16,327,614 | 7,644 | 5,667,658 | 1,118,401 | 10,983,378 |
| 1936 | 229 | 14,998,564 | 7,925 | 5,997,096 | 1,274,941 | 12,023,808 |
| 1937 | 225 | 15,217,541 | 8,576 | 6,678,998 | 1,403,073 | 13,163,778 |
| 1938 | 232 | 16,329,318 | 8,981 | 7,029,171 | 1,542,216 | 13,734,707 |
| 1939 | 234 | 16,491,516 | 9,217 | 7,465,732 | 1,617,367 | 14,267,745 |
| 1940 | 230 | 16,403,259 | 10,034 | 8,156,441 | 1,808,671 | 16,719,106 |
| <u>1 9 4 1</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 272 | 19,088,594 | 12,118 | 10,354,171 | 2,469,146 | 20,924,698 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia ... | 17 | 683,558 | 597 | 445,132 | 90,147 | 937,702 |
| New Brunswick | 12 | 367,241 | 295 | 231,991 | 50,039 | 516,887 |
| Quebec | 58 | 4,827,035 | 3,186 | 2,743,866 | 612,886 | 5,266,039 |
| Ontario | 124 | 8,066,142 | 4,927 | 4,225,622 | 968,872 | 8,508,736 |
| Manitoba | 9 | 1,022,564 | 667 | 513,774 | 164,269 | 1,213,764 |
| Saskatchewan | 6 | 388,534 | 258 | 221,188 | 66,530 | 549,443 |
| Alberta | 11 | 902,181 | 620 | 556,337 | 136,597 | 1,130,037 |
| British Columbia and
Yukon | 35 | 2,831,339 | 1,568 | 1,416,261 | 379,806 | 2,802,090 |
| <u>1 9 4 2</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 275 | 19,718,124 | 13,184 | 12,042,597 | 2,706,183 | 24,071,670 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia ... | 17 | 819,811 | 683 | 571,588 | 110,365 | 1,137,802 |
| New Brunswick | 12 | 426,646 | 405 | 319,728 | 79,745 | 661,830 |
| Quebec | 62 | 4,979,748 | 3,370 | 3,111,155 | 649,372 | 6,206,526 |
| Ontario | 124 | 8,602,296 | 5,134 | 4,887,416 | 1,067,130 | 9,563,255 |
| Manitoba | 9 | 964,304 | 753 | 614,662 | 176,861 | 1,355,768 |
| Saskatchewan | 6 | 392,076 | 278 | 249,721 | 79,370 | 596,882 |
| Alberta | 11 | 889,580 | 794 | 717,147 | 146,301 | 1,397,002 |
| British Columbia and
Yukon | 34 | 2,643,663 | 1,767 | 1,571,180 | 397,039 | 3,152,605 |

(1) Includes salaried employees and wage-earners.

Table 6. Summary of Work Performed by Power Laundries, Showing Receipts According to Type of Service and Proportion of Each to Total Work Performed, Canada, 1933-1940 and by Provinces, 1941 and 1942

| Year and Province | Total Work Performed | | Wet Wash | | Damp Flat | | Semi-Finished | | Finished | |
|--|----------------------|-------|-----------|------|-----------|------|---------------|------|------------|------|
| | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % |
| 1933 | 10,373,890 | 100.0 | (1) | - | (1) | - | (1) | - | 9,388,185 | 90.5 |
| 1934 | 10,588,505 | 100.0 | (1) | - | (1) | - | (1) | - | 9,413,855 | 88.9 |
| 1935 | 10,983,378 | 100.0 | (1) | - | (1) | - | (1) | - | 9,560,188 | 87.0 |
| 1936 | 12,023,808 | 100.0 | (1) | - | (1) | - | (1) | - | 10,263,685 | 85.4 |
| 1937 | 13,163,778 | 100.0 | (1) | - | (1) | - | (1) | - | 11,135,355 | 84.6 |
| 1938 | 13,734,707 | 100.0 | (1) | - | (1) | - | (1) | - | 11,314,379 | 82.4 |
| 1939 | 14,267,745 | 100.0 | (1) | - | (1) | - | (1) | - | 11,780,192 | 82.6 |
| 1940 | 16,719,106 | 100.0 | 1,421,880 | 8.5 | 1,532,307 | 9.2 | 1,825,971 | 10.9 | 7,681,345 | 45.9 |
| 1941 | 20,924,698 | 100.0 | 1,657,850 | 7.9 | 1,819,528 | 8.7 | 1,716,866 | 8.2 | 9,407,528 | 45.0 |
| 1942 | 937,702 | 100.0 | 62,883 | 6.7 | 130,572 | 13.9 | 77,810 | 8.3 | 539,304 | 57.5 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 516,887 | 100.0 | 72,283 | 14.0 | 41,476 | 8.0 | 9,099 | 1.8 | 255,568 | 49.4 |
| New Brunswick | 5,266,039 | 100.0 | 587,790 | 11.2 | 242,530 | 4.6 | 594,297 | 11.3 | 2,255,907 | 42.8 |
| Quebec | 8,508,736 | 100.0 | 688,373 | 8.1 | 1,017,297 | 12.0 | 706,661 | 8.3 | 3,445,780 | 40.4 |
| Ontario | 1,213,764 | 100.0 | 155,146 | 12.8 | 23,570 | 1.9 | 102,639 | 8.5 | 568,478 | 46.8 |
| Manitoba | 549,443 | 100.0 | 22,993 | 4.2 | 66,459 | 12.1 | 12,736 | 2.3 | 354,576 | 64.5 |
| Saskatchewan | 1,130,037 | 100.0 | 34,632 | 3.1 | 131,026 | 11.6 | 55,325 | 4.9 | 443,430 | 39.2 |
| Alberta | 2,802,090 | 100.0 | 33,750 | 1.2 | 166,598 | 6.0 | 158,299 | 5.7 | 1,544,485 | 55.1 |
| British Columbia and Yukon | 24,071,670 | 100.0 | 1,879,571 | 7.8 | 1,705,267 | 7.1 | 2,231,464 | 9.3 | 11,033,135 | 45.8 |
| 1941 | 1,137,802 | 100.0 | 53,392 | 4.7 | 52,260 | 4.6 | 119,253 | 10.5 | 761,406 | 66.9 |
| 1942 | 661,830 | 100.0 | 93,576 | 14.1 | 68,719 | 10.4 | 50,680 | 7.7 | 258,164 | 39.0 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 6,206,526 | 100.0 | 686,522 | 11.0 | 267,691 | 4.3 | 819,649 | 13.2 | 2,711,053 | 43.7 |
| New Brunswick | 9,563,255 | 100.0 | 773,686 | 8.1 | 1,056,865 | 11.1 | 775,884 | 8.1 | 3,742,920 | 39.1 |
| Quebec | 1,355,768 | 100.0 | 163,748 | 12.1 | 30,000 | 2.2 | 110,982 | 8.2 | 695,586 | 51.3 |
| Ontario | 596,882 | 100.0 | 17,154 | 2.9 | 55,000 | 9.2 | 7,849 | 1.3 | 421,525 | 70.6 |
| Manitoba | 1,397,002 | 100.0 | 37,976 | 2.7 | 70,039 | 5.0 | 132,252 | 9.5 | 642,745 | 46.0 |
| Saskatchewan | 3,152,605 | 100.0 | 53,517 | 1.7 | 104,693 | 3.3 | 214,915 | 6.8 | 1,799,736 | 57.1 |
| Alberta | | | | | | | | | | |
| British Columbia and Yukon | | | | | | | | | | |

(1) Included in Finished.

Table 6.-Summary of Work Performed by Power Laundries, Showing Receipts According to Type of Service and Proportion of Each to Total Work Performed, Canada, 1933-1940 and by Provinces, 1941 and 1942 (Concl'd.)

| Year and Province | Coat and Towel Supply | | Cleaning suits and dresses | | Cleaning curtains, carpets, etc. | | Cleaning and Storage of Furs | | Dyeing | | All other work | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------|------|----------------------------|------|----------------------------------|-----|------------------------------|-----|---------|-----|----------------|-----|
| | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % |
| 1933 | (2) | - | 909,273 | 8.8 | 50,129 | 0.5 | (2) | - | (3) | - | 26,303 | 0.2 |
| 1934 | (2) | - | 1,055,302 | 10.0 | 104,098 | 1.0 | (2) | - | (3) | - | 15,250 | 0.1 |
| 1935 | (2) | - | 1,260,471 | 11.5 | 66,240 | 0.6 | (2) | - | (3) | - | 96,479 | 0.9 |
| 1936 | (2) | - | 1,492,419 | 12.4 | 142,311 | 1.2 | (2) | - | (3) | - | 125,393 | 1.0 |
| 1937 | (2) | - | 1,690,509 | 12.8 | 160,423 | 1.2 | (2) | - | (3) | - | 177,511 | 1.4 |
| 1938 | (2) | - | 2,065,520 | 15.0 | 161,797 | 1.2 | (2) | - | (3) | - | 193,011 | 1.4 |
| 1939 | (2) | - | 2,122,697 | 14.9 | 137,438 | 0.9 | (2) | - | (3) | - | 227,418 | 1.6 |
| 1940 | 1,269,420 | 7.6 | 2,052,300 | 12.3 | 454,691 | 2.7 | 97,210 | 0.6 | 125,583 | 0.8 | 258,399 | 1.5 |
| 1941 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 2,477,449 | 11.8 | 2,784,180 | 13.3 | 405,920 | 1.9 | 97,054 | 0.5 | 122,845 | 0.6 | 435,478 | 2.1 |
| Prince Edward Island | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| and Nova Scotia | 26,819 | 2.9 | 89,731 | 9.5 | 2,407 | 0.3 | 1,575 | 0.2 | 2,927 | 0.3 | 3,674 | 0.4 |
| New Brunswick | 12,453 | 2.4 | 109,622 | 21.2 | 7,058 | 1.4 | - | - | 6,937 | 1.3 | 2,391 | 0.5 |
| Quebec | 670,113 | 12.7 | 502,736 | 9.5 | 122,346 | 2.3 | 26,199 | 0.5 | 60,559 | 1.2 | 203,562 | 3.9 |
| Ontario | 1,092,491 | 12.8 | 1,216,513 | 14.3 | 93,075 | 1.1 | 39,339 | 0.5 | 15,211 | 0.2 | 193,993 | 2.3 |
| Manitoba | 100,095 | 8.2 | 202,872 | 16.7 | 23,717 | 2.0 | 18,424 | 1.5 | 11,806 | 1.0 | 7,017 | 0.6 |
| Saskatchewan | 4,842 | 0.9 | 83,623 | 15.2 | 504 | 0.1 | 2,524 | 0.5 | 757 | 0.1 | 429 | 0.1 |
| Alberta | 62,985 | 5.6 | 317,919 | 28.1 | 47,205 | 4.2 | 2,840 | 0.2 | 16,610 | 1.5 | 18,065 | 1.6 |
| British Columbia | 507,648 | 18.1 | 261,164 | 9.3 | 109,608 | 3.9 | 6,153 | 0.2 | 8,038 | 0.3 | 6,347 | 0.2 |
| 1942 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 3,126,527 | 13.0 | 2,986,336 | 12.4 | 444,047 | 1.8 | 110,480 | 0.5 | 113,104 | 0.5 | 441,739 | 1.8 |
| Prince Edward Island | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| and Nova Scotia | 20,657 | 1.8 | 110,512 | 9.8 | 16,322 | 1.4 | 2,750 | 0.2 | 1,250 | 0.1 | - | - |
| New Brunswick | 14,000 | 2.1 | 174,151 | 26.3 | 1,410 | 0.2 | 830 | 0.1 | 200 | 0.1 | 100 | - |
| Quebec | 723,827 | 11.7 | 421,789 | 7.8 | 241,254 | 3.9 | 35,997 | 0.6 | 51,370 | 0.8 | 194,404 | 3.0 |
| Ontario | 1,250,447 | 17.3 | 1,157,169 | 13.4 | 112,416 | 1.2 | 39,322 | 0.4 | 70,746 | 0.3 | 122,800 | 2.3 |
| Manitoba | 95,025 | 7.0 | 193,454 | 11.7 | 23,779 | 1.7 | 15,579 | 1.2 | 12,197 | 0.9 | 9,418 | 0.7 |
| Saskatchewan | 4,000 | 0.7 | 86,254 | 14.5 | 1,000 | 0.2 | 3,000 | 0.5 | 900 | 0.1 | 200 | - |
| Alberta | 60,559 | 4.3 | 399,794 | 28.6 | 14,773 | 1.1 | 7,126 | 0.5 | 12,550 | 0.9 | 19,188 | 1.4 |
| British Columbia and Yukon | 189,012 | 17.7 | 371,241 | 11.9 | 32,033 | 1.0 | 5,976 | 0.2 | 3,891 | 0.1 | 5,429 | 0.2 |

(*) Included in "All other work".

(3) Included in "Cleaning curtains, carpets, etc.".

Table 7.--Principal Statistics of Power Laundries for Selected Cities, Canada, 1942

| City | No. of plants | Capital Employed | Value of Work Performed | | | | Total employees | Salaries and Wages |
|-----------------|---------------|------------------|-------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| | | | Total | Laundry | Cleaning & Dyeing of Garments | Other Cleaning & Dyeing | | |
| | | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | | \$ |
| Montreal | 47 | 4,218,455 | 5,278,656 | 4,544,111 | 511,201 | 52,240 | 2,773 | 2,664,558 |
| Toronto | 46 | 4,795,709 | 4,021,998 | 3,641,365 | 298,861 | 1,092 | 2,346 | 2,295,610 |
| Vancouver | 17 | 1,832,160 | 1,926,210 | 1,749,667 | 175,912 | 631 | 1,070 | 924,654 |
| Hamilton | 13 | 680,538 | 1,384,862 | 1,180,488 | 72,854 | 8,555 | 503 | 514,527 |
| Ottawa | 10 | 603,678 | 810,227 | 673,041 | 103,504 | 24,463 | 459 | 429,486 |
| Windsor | 10 | 327,006 | 479,037 | 384,535 | 94,502 | - | 207 | 197,038 |
| Winnipeg | 7 | 851,564 | 1,174,296 | 964,093 | 174,029 | 20,244 | 658 | 541,344 |
| St. John | 5 | 251,433 | 520,859 | 370,271 | 149,988 | 600 | 295 | 252,969 |
| London | 5 | 346,288 | 588,150 | 401,740 | 56,336 | 72,188 | 286 | 280,302 |
| Calgary | 4 | 651,062 | 769,644 | 533,263 | 234,231 | 2,100 | 367 | 357,660 |
| Halifax | 4 | 428,300 | 643,253 | 622,971 | 20,282 | - | 377 | 339,661 |
| Quebec | 4 | 484,785 | 499,027 | 374,365 | 124,662 | - | 343 | 253,750 |
| Edmonton | 4 | 153,160 | 378,817 | 253,933 | 50,000 | 74,884 | 253 | 239,852 |

Table 8.--Capital Employed in Power Laundries, Canada, 1937 to 1940 and
by Provinces, 1941 and 1942

| Year and Province | Total
Capital | Fixed Capital | | | | | Working Capital | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------------------|--|------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|--|-----------------------|---|---|
| | | Present Value of Land, Buildings and Equipment | | | | | Value of | | | |
| | | Owned | | Delivery
Equipment | Land
and
Buildings | Machinery
and
Fixtures | Rented
Machinery
and
Fixtures | Delivery
Equipment | Materials,
Fuel and
Supplies
on hand | Cash,
Trading &
Operating
Accounts |
| | | Land
and
Buildings | Machinery
and
Fixtures | | | | | | | |
| 1937 | \$ 15,217,541 | \$ | | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1938 | 16,329,318 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 16,491,516 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1940 | 16,403,259 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1941 | | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Prince Edward Island | 19,088,594 | 6,304,274 | 7,404,598 | 1,044,679 | 1,363,404 | 322,694 | 105,849 | 779,501 | 1,763,595 | |
| and Nova Scotia | 683,558 | 199,176 | 255,718 | 23,694 | 72,589 | 2,000 | | 36,604 | 93,777 | |
| New Brunswick | 367,241 | 130,662 | 136,281 | 24,798 | | | 4,000 | 18,860 | 52,640 | |
| Quebec | 4,827,035 | 1,689,179 | 1,730,369 | 287,207 | 308,968 | 118,001 | 10,450 | 233,403 | 449,458 | |
| Ontario | 8,066,142 | 2,910,588 | 3,370,413 | 438,708 | 383,136 | 124,121 | 68,377 | 224,909 | 545,890 | |
| Manitoba | 1,022,564 | 286,882 | 409,203 | 84,212 | 125,036 | 1,500 | | 29,627 | 86,104 | |
| Saskatchewan | 388,534 | 90,752 | 58,986 | 9,373 | 94,300 | 52,658 | 3,925 | 16,701 | 61,839 | |
| Alberta | 902,181 | 160,805 | 273,489 | 47,221 | 151,195 | 14,752 | 1,940 | 43,879 | 208,900 | |
| British Columbia | 2,831,339 | 836,230 | 1,170,139 | 129,466 | 228,180 | 9,662 | 17,157 | 175,518 | 264,987 | |
| and Yukon | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1942 | | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Prince Edward Island | 19,718,124 | 5,781,745 | 7,920,308 | 1,084,360 | 1,516,628 | 381,129 | 107,931 | 938,925 | 1,987,098 | |
| and Nova Scotia | 319,811 | 191,810 | 328,845 | 26,750 | 66,500 | 37,000 | 11,447 | 37,085 | 120,374 | |
| New Brunswick | 426,646 | 172,836 | 149,864 | 30,952 | 7,983 | 5,000 | | 23,272 | 36,739 | |
| Quebec | 4,979,748 | 1,393,355 | 1,937,335 | 286,821 | 324,361 | 156,415 | 27,924 | 304,034 | 548,503 | |
| Ontario | 8,602,296 | 2,748,532 | 3,670,812 | 470,356 | 489,846 | 108,003 | 57,996 | 322,394 | 734,357 | |
| Manitoba | 964,304 | 268,940 | 416,447 | 47,683 | 125,036 | | | 12,403 | 93,795 | |
| Saskatchewan | 392,076 | 114,014 | 56,863 | 9,209 | 89,300 | 50,658 | 3,425 | 16,832 | 51,775 | |
| Alberta | 889,580 | 135,819 | 295,778 | 64,787 | 181,295 | 18,100 | 840 | 41,530 | 151,431 | |
| British Columbia and
Yukon | 2,643,663 | 756,439 | 1,064,364 | 147,802 | 232,307 | 5,953 | 6,299 | 181,375 | 249,124 | |

Table 9.--Laundries Classified According to Amount of Capital Employed and Value of Work Performed, Canada, 1911 and 1912

| Capital Employed | 1911 | | | | | | 1912 | | | | | |
|------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------|-------|----------------------|------------------|---------------------------|-------|----------------------|------------------|---------------------------|------|----------------------|
| | No. of
plants | Total Capital
Employed | % | Average
per Plant | No. of
plants | Total Capital
Employed | % | Average
per Plant | No. of
plants | Total Capital
Employed | % | Average
per Plant |
| Less than \$10,000 | 33 | 14,700 | 1.7 | 444 | 37 | 307,845 | 1.6 | 8,320 | 41 | 1,617,183 | 8.2 | 39,443 |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 39 | 550,549 | 3.9 | 14,116 | 49 | 718,708 | 3.7 | 14,668 | 55 | 3,991,479 | 20.2 | 72,572 |
| \$20,000 to \$29,999 | 30 | 777,181 | 5.5 | 25,906 | 28 | 694,981 | 3.5 | 24,821 | 35 | 4,431,236 | 22.5 | 126,570 |
| \$30,000 to \$49,999 | 48 | 1,400,000 | 9.7 | 29,166 | 41 | 1,617,183 | 8.2 | 39,443 | 9 | 2,092,892 | 10.6 | 232,544 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 52 | 2,770,000 | 19.0 | 53,269 | 55 | 3,991,479 | 20.2 | 72,572 | 10 | 5,860,800 | 29.7 | 586,080 |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999 | 33 | 3,770,000 | 24.8 | 114,545 | 35 | 4,431,236 | 22.5 | 126,570 | | | | |
| \$200,000 to \$299,999 | 7 | 1,643,000 | 11.6 | 234,714 | 9 | 2,092,892 | 10.6 | 232,544 | | | | |
| \$300,000 and Over | 10 | 8,422,045 | 58.4 | 842,204 | 10 | 5,860,800 | 29.7 | 586,080 | | | | |
| Total and Average | 272 | 19,086,594 | 100.0 | 70,171 | 275 | 19,718,124 | 100.0 | 71,702 | | | | |

| Value of Work Performed | 1911 | | | | | | 1912 | | | | | |
|------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|-------|----------------------|------------------|--------------------|-------|----------------------|------------------|--------------------|------|----------------------|
| | No. of
plants | Value
performed | % | Average
per plant | No. of
plants | Value
performed | % | Average
per plant | No. of
plants | Value
performed | % | Average
per plant |
| Less than \$10,000 | 29 | 209,137 | 1.0 | 7,211 | 27 | 195,585 | .8 | 7,259 | 27 | 195,585 | .8 | 7,259 |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 35 | 524,778 | 2.5 | 14,994 | 37 | 516,938 | 2.1 | 13,971 | 37 | 516,938 | 2.1 | 13,971 |
| \$20,000 to \$29,999 | 36 | 904,395 | 4.3 | 25,094 | 31 | 774,754 | 3.2 | 24,992 | 31 | 774,754 | 3.2 | 24,992 |
| \$30,000 to \$49,999 | 44 | 1,741,714 | 8.0 | 39,584 | 44 | 1,720,732 | 7.2 | 39,108 | 44 | 1,720,732 | 7.2 | 39,108 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 60 | 4,201,606 | 20.0 | 70,027 | 52 | 3,604,585 | 15.0 | 69,319 | 52 | 3,604,585 | 15.0 | 69,319 |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999 | 50 | 7,050,952 | 33.7 | 141,019 | 55 | 7,593,468 | 31.5 | 138,063 | 55 | 7,593,468 | 31.5 | 138,063 |
| \$200,000 and Over | 18 | 6,294,115 | 30.1 | 349,673 | 29 | 9,665,208 | 40.2 | 333,283 | 29 | 9,665,208 | 40.2 | 333,283 |
| Total and Average | 272 | 20,924,698 | 100.0 | 76,929 | 275 | 21,071,670 | 100.0 | 87,533 | | | | |

Table 10.--Materials and Supplies Used in Power Laundries
Canada, 1941 and 1942

| Principal Materials | Unit of Measure | 1 9 4 1 | | 1 9 4 2 | |
|--|-----------------|-----------|---------------------------|-----------|---------------------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant
\$ | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant
\$ |
| Soaps | Pound | 4,937,134 | 468,059 | 5,496,902 | 583,850 |
| Washing soda | " | 969,290 | 33,578 | 1,277,701 | 40,376 |
| Modified sodas | " | 529,901 | 23,334 | 450,741 | 19,169 |
| Soda ash | " | 1,056,751 | 28,560 | 985,629 | 26,048 |
| Caustic soda | " | 471,991 | 25,467 | 475,006 | 26,997 |
| Sodium metasilicate | " | 370,585 | 19,773 | 484,860 | 25,335 |
| Oxalic acid | " | 61,625 | 14,112 | 55,127 | 12,242 |
| Acetic acid | " | 128,768 | 16,670 | 152,441 | 19,000 |
| Other acids | " | 105,398 | 16,669 | 142,627 | 22,816 |
| Liquid chlorine | " | 178,868 | 26,947 | 219,120 | 33,096 |
| Chloride of lime | " | 204,571 | 11,694 | 134,446 | 6,781 |
| Other bleach solutions | Gal. | 163,745 | 47,517 | 169,404 | 44,500 |
| Washing blue | Pound | 3,596 | 16,119 | 2,776 | 15,363 |
| Starch | " | 642,770 | 62,090 | 656,891 | 64,488 |
| Common salt | " | 4,560,088 | 44,826 | 5,639,452 | 50,777 |
| Colours and dyes | " | 19,052 | 24,409 | 14,619 | 18,553 |
| Alcohol | Prf.Gal. | 1,580 | 1,656 | 1,862 | 2,171 |
| Gasoline and benzine | Gal. | 359,160 | 86,279 | 388,063 | 88,261 |
| Perchloroethylene | Pound | 297,159 | 34,301 | 205,677 | 22,125 |
| Carbon tetrachloride | " | 151,361 | 16,286 | 109,212 | 11,361 |
| Other solvents | Gal. | 298,811 | 57,945 | 250,145 | 62,564 |
| All other chemicals and reagents | - | - | 103,025 | - | 86,470 |
| Wash nets | - | - | 95,354 | - | 120,212 |
| Pads and coverings | - | - | 154,174 | - | 188,961 |
| Linen supplies | - | - | 249,794 | - | 262,492 |
| Water purchased | - | - | 215,066 | - | 240,810 |
| Furs (for repairs) | - | - | 6,749 | - | 1,228 |
| Buttons, thread, linings, etc. | - | - | 37,602 | - | 37,324 |
| Hangers | - | - | 34,431 | - | 37,409 |
| Paper, twine, bags, etc. .. | - | - | 327,308 | - | 325,550 |
| All other materials and supplies | - | - | 169,352 | - | 209,854 |
| Total Cost of Materials . | - | - | 2,469,146 | - | 2,706,183 |

Table 11—Number of Delivery Units Operated by Power Companies, Present Estimated Value, and Cost of Operation, Canada 1939-1940 and by Provinces, 1941 and 1942

| Province | Total
Units | Estimated Present Value | | Operating Expenses (2) | | Salaries & Wages (3) | |
|---|----------------|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| | | Total | Average
per unit | Total | Average
per unit | Total | Average
per unit |
| 1939-1940 | 1,273 | \$ 875,706 | \$ 688 | \$ 523,568 | \$ 726 | \$ 1,557,124 | \$ 1,222 |
| 1941 | 1,345 | 930,501 | 690 | 1,033,933 | 771 | 1,737,959 | 1,289 |
| 1942 | | | | | | | |
| 1941 | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 1,609 | 1,110,515 | 716 | 1,257,203 | 834 | 1,935,818 | 1,232 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia | 53 | 23,694 | 402 | 56,313 | 938 | 69,887 | 1,185 |
| New Brunswick | 38 | 28,798 | 758 | 40,146 | 1,056 | 36,351 | 957 |
| Quebec | 425 | 297,657 | 700 | 377,025 | 887 | 552,506 | 1,300 |
| Ontario | 580 | 507,085 | 874 | 475,058 | 819 | 731,382 | 1,261 |
| Manitoba | 78 | 44,212 | 567 | 62,757 | 805 | 105,618 | 1,354 |
| Saskatchewan | 25 | 13,292 | 532 | 17,264 | 691 | 35,934 | 1,437 |
| Alberta | 88 | 49,161 | 559 | 80,848 | 919 | 105,357 | 1,197 |
| British Columbia (1) | 215 | 146,623 | 682 | 148,526 | 691 | 296,703 | 1,380 |
| 1942 | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 1,458 | 1,192,291 | 818 | 1,263,256 | 866 | 2,061,579 | 1,414 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia | 61 | 38,197 | 626 | 43,417 | 712 | 69,121 | 1,133 |
| New Brunswick | 42 | 30,952 | 737 | 41,055 | 978 | 50,631 | 1,206 |
| Quebec | 415 | 314,745 | 758 | 334,886 | 807 | 590,927 | 1,424 |
| Ontario | 563 | 528,352 | 938 | 499,358 | 887 | 794,546 | 1,411 |
| Manitoba | 74 | 47,683 | 644 | 67,978 | 919 | 99,535 | 1,345 |
| Saskatchewan | 25 | 12,634 | 549 | 25,815 | 1,122 | 31,614 | 1,375 |
| Alberta | 89 | 65,627 | 737 | 91,084 | 1,023 | 119,314 | 1,341 |
| British Columbia (1) | 191 | 154,101 | 807 | 159,663 | 836 | 305,891 | 1,602 |

(1) Includes Yukon.

(2) Includes depreciation, gasoline, oil, repairs, etc.

(3) Includes salaries and wages paid to routemen, route managers and salesmen.

Table 12.--Cost of Wages, Fuel and Electricity, Materials and Collection and Delivery in Power Laundries and Proportion of each to Total Receipts by size of Business, Canada, 1939 and 1940 and by Provinces, 1941 and 1942.

| Annual Receipts | No. of Plants | Total Receipts | Wages (3) | | Fuel and Electricity | | Materials and Supplies | | Collection and Delivery (2) | |
|------------------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------|-------|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|-------|
| | | | Total | % (4) | Total | % (4) | Total | % (4) | Total | % (4) |
| 1939 | 234 | 14,267,745 | 5,908,638 | 41.4 | 866,033 | 6.1 | 1,617,367 | 11.3 | 2,480,692 | 17.4 |
| 1940 | 230 | 16,719,106 | 6,418,482 | 38.4 | 942,947 | 5.6 | 1,808,671 | 10.8 | 2,776,792 | 16.6 |
| 1941 | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Plants | 272 | 20,924,693 | 8,420,353 | 40.2 | 1,164,233 | 5.6 | 2,469,146 | 11.8 | 3,191,025 | 15.3 |
| Less than \$10,000 | 29 | 209,137 | 65,204 | 31.2 | 19,307 | 9.2 | 18,315 | 8.8 | 36,612 | 17.5 |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 35 | 524,778 | 182,409 | 34.8 | 41,348 | 7.9 | 51,030 | 9.7 | 76,806 | 14.6 |
| \$20,000 to \$29,999 | 36 | 902,395 | 341,325 | 37.8 | 70,214 | 7.8 | 92,428 | 10.2 | 125,114 | 13.9 |
| \$30,000 to \$49,999 | 44 | 1,741,714 | 637,997 | 36.6 | 106,065 | 6.1 | 209,630 | 12.0 | 243,470 | 14.0 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 60 | 4,201,606 | 1,650,402 | 39.3 | 254,189 | 6.0 | 550,087 | 13.1 | 573,955 | 13.7 |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999 | 50 | 7,050,953 | 2,776,372 | 39.4 | 351,394 | 5.0 | 857,429 | 12.2 | 1,092,024 | 15.5 |
| \$200,000 and Over | 18 | 6,294,115 | 2,766,644 | 44.0 | 321,716 | 5.1 | 690,227 | 11.0 | 1,043,144 | 16.6 |
| 1942 | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Plants | 275 | 24,071,670 | 9,981,018 | 41.5 | 1,333,877 | 5.5 | 2,706,183 | 11.2 | 3,324,835 | 13.8 |
| Less than \$10,000 | 27 | 195,985 | 60,002 | 30.6 | 18,949 | 9.7 | 15,919 | 8.1 | 27,596 | 14.1 |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 37 | 516,938 | 200,249 | 38.7 | 43,429 | 8.4 | 59,374 | 11.5 | 78,044 | 15.1 |
| \$20,000 to \$29,999 | 31 | 774,754 | 276,918 | 35.7 | 63,710 | 8.2 | 99,384 | 12.8 | 119,119 | 15.4 |
| \$30,000 to \$49,999 | 44 | 1,720,732 | 708,149 | 41.2 | 125,637 | 7.3 | 203,327 | 11.8 | 226,066 | 13.1 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 52 | 3,604,585 | 1,476,726 | 41.0 | 237,864 | 6.6 | 550,942 | 15.3 | 521,566 | 14.5 |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999 | 55 | 7,593,468 | 3,195,377 | 42.1 | 397,111 | 5.2 | 862,180 | 11.4 | 1,027,203 | 13.5 |
| \$200,000 and Over | 29 | 9,665,208 | 4,063,597 | 42.0 | 447,177 | 4.6 | 915,057 | 9.5 | 1,325,241 | 13.7 |

(1) Includes Yukon.

(2) Includes wages to drivers and salesmen and depreciation, gasoline, oil, repairs, etc., to delivery equipment.

(3) Not including wages paid to salesmen and routemen.

(4) Per cent of total receipts.

Table 13.--Cost of Wages, Fuel and Electricity, Materials and Collection and Delivery in Power Laundries and Proportion of each to Total Receipts, Canada, 1939-1940 and by Provinces, 1941 and 1942.

| Province | No. of
Plants | Total
Receipts
\$ | Wages (3) | | Fuel and
Electricity | | Materials and
Supplies | | Collection and
Delivery (2) | |
|---|------------------|-------------------------|-------------|-------|-------------------------|-------|---------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|-------|
| | | | Total
\$ | % (4) | Total
\$ | % (4) | Total
\$ | % (4) | Total
\$ | % (4) |
| 1939 | 234 | 14,267,745 | 5,908,638 | 41.4 | 353,043 | 6.1 | 1,617,367 | 11.3 | 2,480,692 | 17.4 |
| 1940 | 230 | 16,719,106 | 6,418,482 | 38.4 | 942,947 | 5.6 | 1,808,671 | 10.8 | 2,776,792 | 16.6 |
| 1941 | | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 272 | 20,924,698 | 8,420,353 | 40.2 | 1,134,233 | 5.6 | 2,469,146 | 11.8 | 3,191,025 | 15.3 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia | 17 | 937,702 | 375,245 | 40.0 | 66,710 | 7.1 | 90,147 | 9.6 | 125,200 | 13.4 |
| New Brunswick | 12 | 516,887 | 195,640 | 37.8 | 32,636 | 6.3 | 50,039 | 9.7 | 76,497 | 14.8 |
| Quebec | 58 | 5,266,039 | 2,191,280 | 41.6 | 362,395 | 6.9 | 612,886 | 11.6 | 929,611 | 17.7 |
| Ontario | 124 | 8,508,736 | 3,494,245 | 41.1 | 468,589 | 5.5 | 968,872 | 11.4 | 1,206,440 | 14.2 |
| Manitoba | 9 | 1,213,764 | 408,156 | 33.6 | 73,593 | 6.1 | 164,269 | 13.5 | 168,375 | 13.9 |
| Saskatchewan | 6 | 549,443 | 185,254 | 33.7 | 28,886 | 5.3 | 66,530 | 12.1 | 53,198 | 10.0 |
| Alberta | 11 | 1,130,037 | 450,980 | 39.9 | 41,253 | 3.7 | 136,597 | 12.1 | 186,205 | 16.5 |
| British Columbia (1) .. | 35 | 2,802,090 | 1,119,558 | 40.0 | 90,763 | 3.2 | 379,806 | 13.6 | 445,229 | 15.9 |
| 1942 | | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 275 | 24,071,670 | 9,981,018 | 41.5 | 1,333,377 | 5.5 | 2,706,185 | 11.2 | 3,324,835 | 13.8 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia | 17 | 1,137,802 | 502,467 | 44.2 | 79,180 | 7.0 | 110,365 | 9.7 | 112,538 | 9.9 |
| New Brunswick | 12 | 661,830 | 269,097 | 40.7 | 49,607 | 7.5 | 79,745 | 12.0 | 91,686 | 13.9 |
| Quebec | 62 | 6,206,526 | 2,520,228 | 40.6 | 426,907 | 6.9 | 649,372 | 10.5 | 925,813 | 14.9 |
| Ontario | 124 | 9,563,255 | 4,092,870 | 42.8 | 515,644 | 5.4 | 1,067,130 | 11.2 | 1,293,904 | 13.5 |
| Manitoba | 9 | 1,355,768 | 515,127 | 38.0 | 76,983 | 5.7 | 176,861 | 13.0 | 167,513 | 12.4 |
| Saskatchewan | 6 | 596,882 | 218,107 | 36.5 | 33,962 | 5.7 | 79,370 | 13.3 | 57,429 | 9.6 |
| Alberta | 11 | 1,397,002 | 597,833 | 42.8 | 44,750 | 3.2 | 146,301 | 10.5 | 210,398 | 15.1 |
| British Columbia (1) .. | 34 | 3,152,605 | 1,265,289 | 40.1 | 106,839 | 3.4 | 397,039 | 12.6 | 465,554 | 14.8 |

(1) Includes Yukon.

(2) Includes wages to drivers and salesmen and depreciation, gasoline, oil, repairs, etc., to delivery equipment.

(3) Not including wages paid to salesmen and routemen.

(4) Per cent of total receipts.

Table 14.--Employees in Power Laundries Classified According to Sex and Remuneration, by Provinces, 1941 and 1942.

| Province | Salaried Employees | | | Wage-earners
(Monthly Average) | | |
|---|--------------------|---------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|----------------------|
| | Male
No. | Female
No. | Total
Salaries
\$ | Male
No. | Female
No. | Total
Wages
\$ |
| <u>1941</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 1,703 | 733 | 3,171,671 | 2,590 | 7,092 | 7,182,500 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia | 68 | 23 | 101,910 | 101 | 405 | 343,222 |
| New Brunswick | 44 | 24 | 82,310 | 68 | 159 | 149,681 |
| Quebec | 440 | 173 | 833,034 | 866 | 1,707 | 1,910,832 |
| Ontario | 694 | 323 | 1,322,094 | 987 | 2,923 | 2,903,528 |
| Manitoba | 78 | 30 | 171,880 | 104 | 455 | 341,894 |
| Saskatchewan | 23 | 12 | 51,839 | 47 | 176 | 169,349 |
| Alberta | 91 | 30 | 179,668 | 119 | 380 | 376,669 |
| British Columbia
and Yukon | 265 | 118 | 428,936 | 298 | 887 | 987,325 |
| <u>1942</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 1,788 | 886 | 3,786,045 | 2,564 | 7,946 | 8,256,552 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia | 65 | 36 | 137,306 | 120 | 462 | 434,282 |
| New Brunswick | 59 | 39 | 136,367 | 70 | 237 | 183,361 |
| Quebec | 514 | 207 | 992,586 | 791 | 1,858 | 2,118,569 |
| Ontario | 694 | 375 | 1,608,114 | 917 | 3,148 | 3,279,302 |
| Manitoba | 87 | 36 | 169,171 | 128 | 502 | 445,491 |
| Saskatchewan | 17 | 9 | 38,389 | 60 | 192 | 211,332 |
| Alberta | 113 | 44 | 223,354 | 128 | 509 | 493,793 |
| British Columbia
and Yukon | 239 | 140 | 480,758 | 350 | 1,038 | 1,090,422 |

Table 15.--Monthly Employment of Wage-Earners in Power Laundries, Canada, 1940, 1941 and 1942.

| Months | 1940 | | | 1941 | | | 1942 | | |
|-----------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|
| | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| January ... | 2,215 | 5,461 | 7,676 | 2,414 | 6,511 | 8,925 | 2,519 | 7,517 | 10,036 |
| February .. | 2,221 | 5,468 | 7,689 | 2,448 | 6,525 | 8,973 | 2,537 | 7,647 | 10,184 |
| March | 2,238 | 5,571 | 7,809 | 2,490 | 6,687 | 9,177 | 2,575 | 7,324 | 10,199 |
| April | 2,274 | 5,636 | 7,910 | 2,526 | 6,919 | 9,445 | 2,606 | 7,995 | 10,601 |
| May | 2,347 | 5,716 | 8,063 | 2,587 | 7,052 | 9,639 | 2,613 | 8,037 | 10,650 |
| June | 2,375 | 5,843 | 8,218 | 2,624 | 7,178 | 9,802 | 2,616 | 8,132 | 10,748 |
| July | 2,381 | 5,950 | 8,331 | 2,682 | 7,510 | 10,192 | 2,695 | 8,106 | 10,701 |
| August | 2,403 | 6,080 | 8,483 | 2,632 | 7,485 | 10,124 | 2,581 | 8,114 | 10,695 |
| September .. | 2,355 | 6,006 | 8,361 | 2,628 | 7,392 | 10,020 | 2,576 | 8,037 | 10,613 |
| October ... | 2,362 | 5,695 | 8,057 | 2,621 | 7,293 | 9,914 | 2,569 | 8,030 | 10,628 |
| November .. | 2,357 | 5,998 | 8,355 | 2,606 | 7,238 | 9,844 | 2,521 | 8,046 | 10,567 |
| December .. | 2,356 | 6,043 | 8,399 | 2,603 | 7,294 | 9,897 | 2,494 | 8,015 | 10,499 |
| Monthly
Average .. | 2,324 | 5,784 | 8,108 | 2,590 | 7,092 | 8,682 | 2,564 | 7,946 | 10,510 |

Table 10. Number of Wage-earners, Part-time and Full-time, Male and Female, in Power Laundries in Month of
Average Employment Classified According to Regular Hours of Work, by Provinces, 1942.

| Province | Number of Wage-Earners and Hours Worked per Week | | | | | | | | | | | Average
hours
per Week | Average
Weekly
Earnings | |
|---------------------------------|--|----------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
| | Part-time | | | | | | Full-time | | | | | | Part-
time | Full-
time |
| | 20
hours
& less | 21-30
hours | 31-43
hours | 44
hours | 45-47
hours | 48
hours | 49-50
hours | 51-54
hours | 55
hours | 56-64
hours | 65
hours
and Over | | | |
| | 14 | 15 | 63 | 134 | 208 | 596 | 381 | 537 | 209 | 328 | 79 | 51 | 10.35 | 22.28 |
| CANADA | 103 | 115 | 591 | 843 | 1,139 | 1,939 | 1,046 | 1,660 | 196 | 251 | 65 | 48 | 9.24 | 13.35 |
| Prince Edward Is. Male | - | - | 2 | 30 | 4 | 13 | 14 | 43 | - | 6 | 8 | 51 | 13.00 | 21.54 |
| and & Nova Scotia-Female | 2 | 1 | 6 | 157 | 32 | 22 | 31 | 143 | 2 | 31 | 35 | 50 | 5.11 | 12.66 |
| Male | - | - | - | 9 | 3 | 2 | - | 54 | - | 2 | - | 51 | - | 17.70 |
| New Brunswick .. Female | 1 | 11 | 18 | 21 | 11 | 9 | - | 154 | 4 | 8 | - | 49 | 4.80 | 10.35 |
| Male | 2 | 3 | 18 | 31 | 33 | 44 | 80 | 251 | 100 | 183 | 46 | 54 | 10.13 | 22.49 |
| Quebec | 19 | 24 | 142 | 155 | 200 | 201 | 239 | 718 | 70 | 85 | 5 | 49 | 8.28 | 12.98 |
| Male | 11 | 8 | 6 | 17 | 44 | 282 | 196 | 116 | 103 | 112 | 22 | 50 | 9.80 | 21.85 |
| Ontario | 54 | 52 | 190 | 221 | 363 | 896 | 558 | 568 | 106 | 117 | 25 | 48 | 9.01 | 14.27 |
| Male | - | 1 | 16 | 26 | - | 27 | 43 | 6 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 47 | 10.65 | 20.00 |
| Manitoba | 12 | 3 | 14 | 116 | 46 | 210 | 59 | 30 | 3 | 9 | - | 46 | 7.31 | 12.60 |
| Male | - | - | - | - | 4 | 33 | 6 | 6 | 2 | 9 | - | 51 | - | 28.47 |
| Saskatchewan | 1 | 1 | - | 11 | 23 | 51 | 73 | 21 | 11 | - | - | 49 | 5.50 | 12.35 |
| Male | - | 2 | 2 | 8 | 29 | 23 | 20 | 41 | - | 3 | - | 49 | 20.25 | 24.92 |
| Alberta | 3 | 5 | 34 | 28 | 220 | 167 | 45 | 6 | - | 1 | - | 46 | 11.76 | 12.50 |
| Male | 1 | 1 | 19 | 13 | 91 | 172 | 22 | 20 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 47 | 8.86 | 22.84 |
| British Columbia.
(1) Female | 11 | 18 | 187 | 134 | 244 | 383 | 41 | 20 | - | - | - | 44 | 10.96 | 13.26 |

(1) Includes Yukon.

Table 17.--Mechanical Equipment in Use in Power Laundry Establishments, Canada, 1936 to 1942.

| | 1936 | 1937 | 1938 | 1939 | 1940 | 1941 | 1942 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| Laundry washers (Wood) | | | | | | | |
| Laundry washers (Metal) | 1,591 | 1,601 | 1,638 | 1,657 | 1,635 | 1,010 | 1,029 |
| Dry Cleaning washers | | | | | | 637 | 618 |
| | | | | | | 152 | 167 |
| Wash-room extractors | 772 | 790 | 798 | 808 | 807 | 838 | 846 |
| Other extractors | 177 | 185 | 154 | 165 | 141 | 168 | 179 |
| Tumbler driers | 263 | 286 | 306 | 314 | 343 | 414 | 461 |
| Conveyor driers | 85 | 82 | 68 | 78 | 97 | 73 | 70 |
| Vats for dyeing | 115 | 105 | 97 | 78 | 89 | 84 | 83 |
| 8 roll ironers | (1) | (1) | (1) | 56 | 60 | 63 | 60 |
| 6 roll ironers | 164 | 141 | 148 | 137 | 138 | 137 | 135 |
| 5 roll ironers | 65 | 56 | 50 | 66 | 64 | 53 | 46 |
| Single roll ironers | 89 | 83 | 81 | 92 | 98 | 102 | 99 |
| All other flatwork ironers | 94 | 115 | 124 | 84 | 81 | 101 | 103 |
| Suit and garment presses | 298 | 330 | 339 | 408 | 495 | 519 | 527 |
| Shirt presses | 201 | 219 | 236 | 248 | 261 | 396 | 507 |
| Cuff and neck band presses | 249 | 264 | 279 | 278 | 316 | 330 | 340 |
| Wearing apparel presses | 631 | 684 | 736 | 737 | 776 | 1,170 | 1,300 |
| Other presses | 306 | 328 | 337 | 363 | 351 | 350 | 286 |
| Curtain Dryers & Stretchers | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 231 | 265 |
| Hosiery, Glove & Sleeve forms | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 568 | 638 |
| Collar machines (starchers, dampeners, edgers, etc.) | 583 | 586 | 460 | 428 | 396 | 357 | 335 |
| Ironing boards | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | 867 | 1,162 | 1,210 |
| Sewing machines | 336 | 372 | 422 | 436 | 477 | 592 | 591 |
| Dry cleaning units | (x) | (x) | 87 | 107 | 140 | 136 | 121 |
| Rug and carpet cleaning machines | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | 29 | 31 |
| Water softeners | (x) | (x) | 97 | 115 | 132 | 122 | 122 |
| Starch machines & cookers | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | 125 | 154 |
| Fur storage vaults | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | 50 | 51 |
| Solvent filters | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | 76 | 91 |
| Water heaters | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | 132 | 159 |
| All other equipment | 511 | 646 | 513 | 593 | 556 | 465 | 419 |
| Total Equipment | 6,530 | 6,873 | 6,970 | 7,248 | 8,320 | 10,642 | 11,043 |

(1) Included with "Other flatwork ironers." (2) Included in "All other equipment." (x) Not enumerated.

Section 3.--Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments in Canada, 1942.

The cleaning and dyeing establishments in this section are those engaged in the cleaning of unwashable fabrics by solvents other than water. While a certain amount of washing of goods is done in some plants, receipts reported for laundry work and other services were generally small, but are specified under separate headings in tables showing work performed in cleaning plants.

There were 396 cleaning and dyeing plants operating in Canada in 1942 and annual receipts for this service totalled \$14,948,252. Reports were received from 209 plants in Ontario whose receipts of \$7,087,838 formed 47.4 per cent of the Dominion total. Quebec had 58 plants with \$3,562,653 receipts; British Columbia had 37 plants with \$1,023,618 receipts; Alberta, 24 plants with \$672,690; Manitoba, 19 plants with \$1,258,368; Saskatchewan, 23 plants with \$574,804; Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia, 15 plants with \$581,109; and 11 plants in New Brunswick had receipts amounting to \$187,172 for the year.

The annual revenues of 51 plants operating in Toronto was \$3,467,356 or almost 50 per cent of the Ontario total. Plants operating in Montreal numbered 32 with receipts of \$2,877,608. There were 20 plants in Vancouver with receipts of \$327,766; 15 plants in Winnipeg with receipts of \$1,192,524, and 16 in Hamilton had receipts of \$543,628 for 1942.

The total annual payroll amounted to \$7,144,672 for 1,795 salaried employees and 5,393 wage-earners. The average salary per employee was \$1,263 while the average wage-earner received \$904 for his work. The monthly average of wage-earners showed employment of 2,393 males and 3,000 females. The average earnings per full-time male employee was \$21.85 for a 49-hour week, while the average earnings per female employee was \$14.66 for a 47-hour week. Male wage-earners in Ontario received the highest average weekly earnings with \$23.18 per week. Female wage-earners were highest in British Columbia and averaged \$18.00 per week. The total wage cost for cleaning and dyeing establishments was 41.3 per cent of the total receipts as compared with 41.5 per cent for power laundries.

Cost of collection and delivery averaged 12.1 per cent of the total receipts compared with 13.8 per cent reported for collection of laundry work. The number of delivery trucks in operation was 923 with an average operating cost of \$894 per unit. Salaries paid to drivers and salesmen averaged \$1,059 per unit.

Most cleaning and dyeing establishments operate on a smaller scale than do power laundries. Of the 396 plants reporting, 35 had annual receipts of less than \$7,500 each, 46 reported receipts between \$7,500 and \$10,000, 209 between \$10,000 and \$30,000, 80 were over \$30,000 but less than \$100,000 and 26 establishments reported total revenues in excess of \$100,000 each for 1942.

Materials and supplies used by cleaners and dyers cost \$1,466,562; 82,551 pounds of colours and dyes valued at \$104,024 were used along with 176,412 pounds of acids, 1,608,000 gallons of common solvents and 1,058,854 pounds of soaps. Paper, bags, wrapping materials and hangers cost over \$322,000.

Dry cleaning units in operation increased from 236 to 253 during the year and suit presses increased from 1,213 to 1,305. Other equipment included 764 wash-wheels, 581 extractors, 543 dyeing vats, 633 sewing machines, 802 ironing board units and 379 other presses of various kinds.

According to services performed by cleaners and dyers, 74.7 per cent of the total receipts was for cleaning suits and dresses. Cleaning curtains, carpets and household articles accounted for 7.3 per cent of the receipts, dyeing, 4.9 per cent, finished laundry, 3.0 per cent and all other work and services, 10.1 per cent.

Table 18.--Comparison of Principal Statistics for Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments, Canada, 1941 and 1942

| Items | | 1 9 4 1 | 1 9 4 2 | + Increase
- Decrease | |
|--|-------|------------|------------|--------------------------|-----------------|
| | | | | Amount | % |
| Plants reporting | No. | 391 | 396 | + | 5 + 1.3 |
| Capital invested | \$ | 10,504,886 | 11,364,855 | + | 859,969 + 8.2 |
| Average capital per plant | \$ | 26,867 | 28,699 | + | 1,832 + 6.8 |
| Total receipts | \$ | 13,315,203 | 14,948,252 | + | 1,633,049 +12.3 |
| Average receipts per plant | \$ | 34,054 | 37,748 | + | 3,694 +10.8 |
| Population of Canada (1) | No. | 11,506,665 | 11,654,000 | + | 147,345 + 1.3 |
| Receipts per capita | \$ | 1.16 | 1.28 | + | .12 +10.3 |
| Plants per 100,000 population ... | No. | 3.4 | 3.4 | - | - |
| Salaries employees - Total | No. | 1,720 | 1,795 | + | 75 + 4.4 |
| Male | No. | 1,021 | 1,006 | - | 15 - 1.5 |
| Female | No. | 699 | 789 | + | 90 +12.9 |
| Salaries ... | \$ | 2,055,766 | 2,266,877 | + | 211,111 +10.3 |
| Average salary per employee . | \$ | 1,195 | 1,263 | + | 68 + 5.7 |
| Wage-Earners:--Monthly average .. | No. | 5,051 | 5,393 | + | 342 + 6.8 |
| Male | No. | 2,524 | 2,393 | - | 131 - 5.2 |
| Female | No. | 2,527 | 3,000 | + | 473 +18.7 |
| Wages | \$ | 4,247,597 | 4,877,795 | + | 630,198 +14.8 |
| Average wage per employee ... | \$ | 841 | 904 | + | 63 + 7.5 |
| Total wage cost | \$ | 6,303,363 | 7,144,672 | + | 841,309 +13.3 |
| Cost of fuel and electricity | \$ | 529,317 | 622,545 | + | 93,228 +17.6 |
| Cost of materials and supplies .. | \$ | 1,457,432 | 1,466,562 | + | 9,130 + 0.6 |
| Average cost of supplies per plant | \$ | 3,727 | 3,703 | - | 24 - 0.6 |
| Delivery units | No. | 955 | 923 | - | 32 - 3.4 |
| Total cost of collection &
delivery | \$ | 1,793,269 | 1,802,517 | + | 9,248 + 0.5 |
| Power equipment - Units | No. | 1,432 | 1,770 | + | 338 +23.6 |
| Capacity | H.P. | 4,707 | 4,834 | + | 127 + 2.7 |
| Plant equipment and machinery ... | Units | 6,765 | 7,195 | + | 430 + 6.4 |

(1) Not including North West Territories.

Table 19.--Principal Statistics of Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments, Canada, 1927, and 1930 to 1942.

| Year and Province | Plants | Capital Employed | Total Em-
ployees (1) | Salaries
and Wages (1) | Cost of
Materials
Used | Value of
Work
Performed |
|--|--------|------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1927 | 115 | 2,844,004 | 1,883 | 1,931,015 | 444,768 | 4,340,030 |
| 1930 | 126 | 5,548,035 | 2,785 | 3,109,768 | 624,392 | 6,412,325 |
| 1931 | 157 | 6,528,103 | 2,965 | 2,961,759 | 618,014 | 6,144,765 |
| 1932 | 166 | 6,367,918 | 2,878 | 2,538,102 | 521,680 | 5,005,718 |
| 1933 | 172 | 6,130,729 | 2,912 | 2,381,084 | 502,692 | 4,866,091 |
| 1934 | 175 | 6,192,848 | 2,983 | 2,526,815 | 517,812 | 5,014,107 |
| 1935 | 179 | 6,439,944 | 3,108 | 2,671,476 | 620,535 | 5,327,883 |
| 1936 | 191 | 7,077,371 | 3,643 | 3,112,452 | 709,793 | 6,304,537 |
| 1937 | 193 | 6,902,031 | 3,976 | 3,492,712 | 856,192 | 7,179,374 |
| 1938 | 230 | 7,575,505 | 4,320 | 3,890,227 | 999,999 | 7,994,123 |
| 1939 | 268 | 7,914,099 | 4,995 | 4,284,126 | 1,034,952 | 8,658,729 |
| 1940 | 300 | 8,460,069 | 5,474 | 4,956,024 | 1,156,454 | 10,056,735 |
| <u>1 9 4 1</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 391 | 10,504,886 | 6,771 | 6,303,363 | 1,457,432 | 13,315,203 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia .. | 15 | 493,169 | 236 | 231,468 | 67,667 | 533,677 |
| New Brunswick | 11 | 142,679 | 76 | 56,351 | 22,272 | 161,807 |
| Quebec | 56 | 1,598,023 | 1,669 | 1,486,197 | 339,178 | 3,177,424 |
| Ontario | 205 | 5,738,533 | 3,182 | 3,025,321 | 625,241 | 6,325,181 |
| Manitoba | 20 | 735,369 | 635 | 575,191 | 165,653 | 1,106,708 |
| Saskatchewan | 22 | 474,751 | 265 | 247,957 | 63,538 | 547,891 |
| Alberta | 24 | 521,174 | 294 | 274,981 | 63,686 | 526,386 |
| British Columbia ... | 38 | 801,188 | 414 | 405,897 | 110,197 | 936,129 |
| <u>1 9 4 2</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 396 | 11,364,855 | 7,188 | 7,144,672 | 1,466,562 | 14,948,252 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia .. | 15 | 634,067 | 279 | 260,510 | 60,165 | 581,109 |
| New Brunswick | 11 | 163,466 | 89 | 66,688 | 20,645 | 187,172 |
| Quebec | 58 | 2,093,951 | 1,723 | 1,640,143 | 377,202 | 3,562,653 |
| Ontario | 209 | 5,912,942 | 3,305 | 3,480,839 | 624,171 | 7,087,838 |
| Manitoba | 19 | 725,978 | 700 | 640,047 | 151,571 | 1,258,368 |
| Saskatchewan | 23 | 487,036 | 266 | 245,893 | 68,488 | 574,804 |
| Alberta | 24 | 499,776 | 355 | 324,489 | 72,674 | 672,690 |
| British Columbia ... | 37 | 847,639 | 471 | 486,063 | 91,646 | 1,023,618 |

(1) Includes salaried employees and wage-earners.

Table 20.--Distribution of Receipts for Dry Cleaning and Dyeing According to Type of Service and Proportion of Each to Total Work Performed, Canada, 1933-1940 and by Provinces, 1941 and 1942.

| Year and Province | Total Receipts | | Cleaning curtains and draperies | | Cleaning fur coats, etc. | | Cleaning and storing furs | | Dyeing | |
|--|----------------|-------|---------------------------------|------|--------------------------|------|---------------------------|-----|---------|-----|
| | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % |
| 1933 | 4,868,091 | 100.0 | 4,204,739 | 86.4 | 600,101 | 12.3 | (2) | - | (1) | - |
| 1934 | 5,014,107 | 100.0 | 4,573,271 | 91.2 | 291,966 | 5.8 | (2) | - | (1) | - |
| 1935 | 5,327,833 | 100.0 | 4,680,041 | 87.8 | 404,705 | 7.6 | (2) | - | (1) | - |
| 1936 | 6,304,537 | 100.0 | 5,423,861 | 86.0 | 586,245 | 9.3 | (2) | - | (1) | - |
| 1937 | 7,179,374 | 100.0 | 6,189,390 | 86.2 | 581,767 | 8.1 | (2) | - | (1) | - |
| 1938 | 7,994,123 | 100.0 | 6,783,135 | 84.9 | 601,377 | 7.5 | (2) | - | (1) | - |
| 1939 | 8,658,729 | 100.0 | 7,254,723 | 83.8 | 714,065 | 8.2 | (2) | - | (1) | - |
| 1940 | 10,056,735 | 100.0 | 6,861,587 | 68.2 | 1,029,732 | 10.2 | 273,254 | 2.7 | 644,264 | 6.4 |
| 1941 | 13,315,203 | 100.0 | 9,777,635 | 73.4 | 1,065,531 | 8.0 | 294,389 | 2.2 | 662,361 | 5.0 |
| 1942 | 533,677 | 100.0 | 444,790 | 83.3 | 14,240 | 2.6 | 17,498 | 3.3 | 16,693 | 3.1 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 161,807 | 100.0 | 151,444 | 93.6 | 1,206 | 0.7 | 1,700 | 1.0 | 4,302 | 2.7 |
| New Brunswick | 3,177,424 | 100.0 | 1,905,984 | 60.0 | 300,182 | 9.4 | 32,909 | 1.0 | 283,896 | 8.9 |
| Quebec | 6,325,181 | 100.0 | 4,981,431 | 78.8 | 599,140 | 9.5 | 142,114 | 2.2 | 237,715 | 3.8 |
| Ontario | 1,106,708 | 100.0 | 686,837 | 62.1 | 28,574 | 2.6 | 34,705 | 3.1 | 49,320 | 4.5 |
| Manitoba | 547,891 | 100.0 | 392,735 | 71.7 | 24,531 | 4.5 | 45,390 | 8.3 | 10,536 | 1.9 |
| Saskatchewan | 526,386 | 100.0 | 415,128 | 79.1 | 23,426 | 4.5 | 11,823 | 2.2 | 20,770 | 3.9 |
| Alberta | 936,129 | 100.0 | 798,286 | 85.3 | 74,332 | 7.9 | 8,250 | 0.9 | 39,129 | 4.2 |
| British Columbia | 14,948,252 | 100.0 | 11,170,428 | 74.7 | 1,087,769 | 7.3 | 273,773 | 1.8 | 735,372 | 4.9 |
| 1941 | 581,109 | 100.0 | 487,175 | 83.9 | 12,848 | 2.2 | 17,178 | 3.0 | 18,748 | 3.2 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 187,172 | 100.0 | 176,455 | 94.3 | 2,081 | 1.1 | 540 | 0.3 | 7,296 | 3.9 |
| New Brunswick | 3,562,653 | 100.0 | 2,224,098 | 62.4 | 329,823 | 9.3 | 49,784 | 1.4 | 275,352 | 7.7 |
| Quebec | 7,087,838 | 100.0 | 5,654,454 | 79.8 | 587,570 | 8.3 | 128,103 | 1.8 | 290,971 | 4.1 |
| Ontario | 1,258,368 | 100.0 | 827,043 | 65.7 | 31,483 | 2.5 | 23,909 | 2.0 | 46,416 | 3.7 |
| Manitoba | 574,804 | 100.0 | 398,645 | 69.4 | 28,957 | 5.0 | 37,982 | 6.6 | 16,730 | 2.9 |
| Saskatchewan | 672,690 | 100.0 | 510,113 | 75.8 | 31,582 | 4.7 | 10,727 | 1.6 | 27,847 | 4.1 |
| Alberta | 1,023,618 | 100.0 | 892,445 | 87.2 | 63,425 | 6.2 | 5,550 | 0.5 | 52,012 | 5.1 |
| British Columbia | | | | | | | | | | |

(1) Included in "Cleaning curtains, carpets, etc."

(2) Included in "All other work."

Table 20.--Distribution of Receipts for Dry Cleaning and Dyeing According to Type of Service and Proportion of Each to Total Work Performed, Canada, 1933-1940 and by Provinces, 1941 and 1942. (Cont'd.)

| Year and Province | Coat and towel supply | | Laundry unfinished | | Laundry finished | | All other work | |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----|--------------------|-----|------------------|------|----------------|------|
| | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % |
| 1933 | (2) | - | (2) | - | (2) | - | 61,251 | 1.3 |
| 1934 | (2) | - | (2) | - | (2) | - | 148,870 | 3.0 |
| 1935 | (2) | - | (2) | - | (2) | - | 243,137 | 4.6 |
| 1936 | (2) | - | (2) | - | (2) | - | 294,431 | 4.7 |
| 1937 | (2) | - | (2) | - | (2) | - | 408,217 | 5.7 |
| 1938 | (2) | - | (2) | - | (2) | - | 609,611 | 7.6 |
| 1939 | (2) | - | (2) | - | (2) | - | 689,941 | 8.0 |
| 1940 | 114,008 | 1.2 | 69,852 | 0.7 | 130,685 | 1.3 | 933,353 | 9.3 |
| 1941 | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 14,955 | 0.1 | 58,232 | 0.5 | 319,164 | 2.4 | 1,122,836 | 8.4 |
| Prince Edward Island | - | - | 7,215 | 1.4 | 7,216 | 1.4 | 26,025 | 4.9 |
| and Nova Scotia | - | - | - | - | 1,092 | 0.7 | 2,063 | 1.3 |
| New Brunswick | - | - | 238 | 0.1 | 110,015 | 3.5 | 544,200 | 17.1 |
| Quebec | 8,953 | 0.1 | 246 | - | 26,892 | 0.4 | 328,688 | 5.2 |
| Ontario | - | - | 48,808 | 4.4 | 141,664 | 12.8 | 116,800 | 10.5 |
| Manitoba | - | - | - | - | 9,720 | 1.8 | 64,979 | 11.8 |
| Saskatchewan | - | - | 1,725 | 0.3 | 22,075 | 4.2 | 30,439 | 5.8 |
| Alberta | 6,000 | 0.6 | - | - | 490 | 0.1 | 9,642 | 1.0 |
| British Columbia | | | | | | | | |
| 1942 | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 7,800 | 0.1 | 83,829 | 0.4 | 447,026 | 3.0 | 1,159,265 | 7.8 |
| Prince Edward Island | - | - | 8,738 | 1.5 | 11,239 | 1.9 | 25,183 | 4.3 |
| and Nova Scotia | - | - | - | - | 800 | 0.4 | - | - |
| New Brunswick | - | - | 241 | - | 113,743 | 3.2 | 569,612 | 16.0 |
| Quebec | - | - | - | - | 107,431 | 1.5 | 319,309 | 4.5 |
| Ontario | - | - | - | - | 175,950 | 14.0 | 90,917 | 7.2 |
| Manitoba | 7,800 | 0.6 | 54,850 | 4.3 | 12,601 | 2.2 | 79,889 | 13.9 |
| Saskatchewan | - | - | - | - | 25,000 | 3.7 | 64,421 | 9.6 |
| Alberta | - | - | 3,000 | 0.5 | 262 | - | 9,924 | 1.0 |
| British Columbia | - | - | - | - | | | | |

(2) Included in "All other work".

Table 21.--Principal Statistics of Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments
for Selected Cities, Canada, 1942

| City | No. of
Plants | Capital
Employed
\$ | Value of Work Performed | | | Total
Em-
ployees
No. | Total
Salaries
& Wages
\$ |
|--------------------|------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Total
\$ | Cleaning &
Dyeing of
Garments
\$ | Other
Cleaning
& Dyeing
\$ | All
Other
Work
\$ | |
| Toronto | 51 | 2,892,870 | 3,467,356 | 2,892,667 | 343,205 | 241,484 | 1,800,121 |
| Montreal | 32 | 1,566,587 | 2,877,608 | 2,006,305 | 327,295 | 524,008 | 1,324,662 |
| Vancouver | 20 | 605,961 | 727,766 | 678,996 | 41,842 | 6,928 | 341,454 |
| Hamilton | 16 | 523,562 | 543,628 | 498,978 | 30,686 | 13,964 | 250,203 |
| Winnipeg | 15 | 682,095 | 1,192,524 | 841,994 | 27,170 | 323,360 | 619,669 |
| Windsor | 15 | 314,164 | 366,486 | 334,245 | 25,723 | 6,518 | 181,730 |
| Edmonton | 10 | 278,192 | 365,624 | 317,641 | 13,743 | 34,240 | 199,222 |
| Calgary | 10 | 146,749 | 190,312 | 161,399 | 18,112 | 10,801 | 79,449 |
| Ottawa | 9 | 308,194 | 470,568 | 336,653 | 106,581 | 27,334 | 249,923 |
| Regina | 9 | 207,399 | 241,311 | 170,452 | 22,511 | 48,348 | 110,410 |
| Saskatoon | 7 | 199,746 | 254,605 | 205,450 | 5,243 | 43,912 | 101,823 |
| London | 7 | 218,681 | 278,390 | 241,151 | 25,239 | 12,000 | 123,708 |
| Victoria | 4 | 120,776 | 140,858 | 138,158 | 2,700 | - | 84,956 |
| Peterborough | 4 | 86,903 | 72,456 | 65,823 | 6,633 | - | 33,030 |

Table 22.--Capital Employed in Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments,
Canada, 1937 to 1940, and by Provinces, 1941 and 1942.

| Year and Province | Total
Capital | Fixed Capital | | | | | | Working Capital | |
|----------------------------|------------------|--|------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|---|---|
| | | Present Value of Land, Buildings and Equipment | | | | | | Value of
Materials,
fuel and
supplies
on hand | Cash
trading
and
operating
accounts |
| | | Owned | | | Rented | | | | |
| | | Land
and
Buildings | Machinery
and
Fixtures | Delivery
Equipment | Land
and
Buildings | Machinery
and
Fixtures | Delivery
Equipment | | |
| 1937 | 6,902,031 | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1938 | 7,575,505 | | 5,004,069 | | | 962,341 | | 261,717 | 673,904 |
| 1939 | 7,914,099 | | 5,245,863 | | | 1,351,191 | | 271,953 | 706,498 |
| 1940 | 8,460,069 | | 5,373,316 | | | 1,428,202 | | 355,455 | 757,126 |
| | | | 5,737,738 | | | 1,495,320 | | 305,651 | 921,360 |
| 1941 | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | | | | | | | | | |
| Prince Edward Island | 10,504,886 | 2,464,567 | 3,070,763 | 673,910 | 2,425,774 | 234,699 | 63,665 | 422,237 | 1,149,271 |
| and Nova Scotia | 493,169 | 233,426 | 94,244 | 18,812 | 37,000 | 5,900 | 4,507 | 11,051 | 88,229 |
| New Brunswick | 142,679 | 23,000 | 54,312 | 13,908 | 36,000 | 6,100 | 1,000 | 3,098 | 5,261 |
| Quebec | 1,598,023 | 313,332 | 455,117 | 133,873 | 279,633 | 29,622 | 16,713 | 81,249 | 228,484 |
| Ontario | 5,738,523 | 1,182,587 | 1,700,351 | 346,212 | 1,598,848 | 97,543 | 35,128 | 188,928 | 582,935 |
| Manitoba | 735,369 | 328,570 | 168,790 | 45,683 | 39,000 | - | - | 54,424 | 98,902 |
| Saskatchewan | 474,751 | 101,601 | 112,883 | 28,303 | 83,157 | 12,226 | 4,471 | 55,872 | 76,238 |
| Alberta | 521,174 | 169,935 | 202,769 | 41,847 | 74,686 | 5,732 | 846 | 12,057 | 13,302 |
| British Columbia | 801,188 | 112,116 | 276,297 | 45,272 | 277,450 | 17,576 | 1,000 | 15,558 | 55,919 |
| 1942 | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | | | | | | | | | |
| Prince Edward Island | 11,364,855 | 2,845,711 | 3,350,388 | 654,511 | 2,694,874 | 166,453 | 49,640 | 451,946 | 1,151,332 |
| and Nova Scotia | 634,067 | 231,960 | 191,184 | 48,293 | 39,000 | 7,773 | 4,079 | 17,662 | 94,116 |
| New Brunswick | 163,466 | 31,950 | 61,387 | 5,051 | 49,500 | 4,768 | 3,060 | 3,213 | 4,537 |
| Quebec | 2,093,951 | 384,059 | 505,642 | 105,183 | 758,236 | 41,795 | 18,474 | 67,984 | 212,578 |
| Ontario | 5,912,942 | 1,426,483 | 1,821,615 | 346,680 | 1,420,436 | 71,007 | 14,811 | 217,190 | 594,720 |
| Manitoba | 725,978 | 325,922 | 177,110 | 42,342 | 29,000 | - | - | 64,438 | 87,166 |
| Saskatchewan | 487,036 | 121,643 | 127,211 | 27,321 | 71,957 | 10,091 | 3,200 | 45,372 | 80,241 |
| Alberta | 499,776 | 155,078 | 169,376 | 35,029 | 90,820 | 2,819 | 916 | 17,428 | 28,310 |
| British Columbia | 847,639 | 168,616 | 296,863 | 44,612 | 235,925 | 28,200 | 5,100 | 18,659 | 49,664 |

Table 23.--Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments Classified According to Capital Employed and Value of Work Performed, Canada 1941 and 1942.

| Capital Employed | 1941 | | | | 1942 | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------|------------------|-------|----------------------|---------------|------------------|-------|----------------------|
| | No. of Plants | Total Capital \$ | % | Average per Plant \$ | No. of Plants | Total Capital \$ | % | Average per Plant \$ |
| Less than \$7,500 | 85 | 439,909 | 4.3 | 5,175 | 74 | 402,058 | 3.5 | 5,433 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 54 | 471,658 | 4.5 | 8,734 | 58 | 508,380 | 4.5 | 8,765 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 81 | 974,593 | 9.3 | 12,032 | 74 | 885,046 | 7.8 | 11,960 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 45 | 687,539 | 6.5 | 15,279 | 52 | 895,859 | 7.9 | 17,228 |
| \$20,000 to \$29,999 | 50 | 1,177,328 | 11.2 | 23,547 | 57 | 1,393,831 | 12.3 | 24,453 |
| \$30,000 to \$49,999 | 34 | 2,158,550 | 11.0 | 34,075 | 42 | 1,589,578 | 14.0 | 37,847 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 29 | 2,038,646 | 19.4 | 70,298 | 22 | 1,499,492 | 13.2 | 68,159 |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999 | 9 | 1,306,439 | 12.4 | 145,160 | 12 | 1,606,568 | 14.1 | 133,881 |
| \$200,000 and Over | 4 | 2,250,224 | 21.4 | 562,557 | 5 | 2,534,043 | 22.7 | 516,809 |
| Total and Average | 391 | 10,504,856 | 100.0 | 26,367 | 396 | 11,344,855 | 100.0 | 28,699 |

| Value of Work Performed | 1941 | | | | 1942 | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------|----------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------|----------------------|
| | No. of Plants | Work Performed \$ | % | Average per Plant \$ | No. of Plants | Work Performed \$ | % | Average per Plant \$ |
| Less than \$7,500 | 52 | 324,316 | 2.4 | 6,237 | 35 | 223,393 | 1.5 | 6,383 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 42 | 366,043 | 2.7 | 8,715 | 46 | 399,226 | 2.7 | 8,679 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 88 | 1,110,475 | 8.3 | 12,619 | 78 | 955,226 | 6.4 | 12,246 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 67 | 1,154,255 | 8.7 | 17,228 | 70 | 1,202,370 | 8.1 | 17,177 |
| \$20,000 to \$29,999 | 50 | 1,209,003 | 9.2 | 24,180 | 61 | 1,464,755 | 9.8 | 24,012 |
| \$30,000 to \$49,999 | 35 | 1,382,369 | 10.4 | 39,496 | 43 | 1,678,332 | 11.2 | 39,031 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 33 | 2,178,559 | 16.4 | 66,017 | 37 | 2,604,777 | 17.4 | 70,399 |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999 | 16 | 2,176,423 | 16.3 | 136,026 | 15 | 1,992,249 | 13.3 | 132,817 |
| \$200,000 and Over | 8 | 3,413,760 | 25.6 | 426,720 | 11 | 4,427,924 | 29.6 | 402,539 |
| Total and Average | 391 | 13,315,203 | 100.0 | 34,054 | 396 | 14,948,252 | 100.0 | 37,748 |

Table 24.--Materials and Supplies Used by Cleaners and Dyers, Canada,
1941 and 1942

| Principal Materials | Unit of Measure | 1941 | | 1942 | |
|--|-----------------|----------|---------------------|----------|---------------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant |
| Colours and dyes | lb. | 68,237 | \$ 84,988 | 82,651 | \$ 104,024 |
| Oxalic acid | " | 15,039 | 3,257 | 23,427 | 2,143 |
| Acetic acid | " | 63,159 | 7,848 | 86,526 | 11,087 |
| All other acids | " | 69,203 | 10,290 | 66,459 | 10,477 |
| Alcohol | Prf. Gal. | 6,169 | 6,136 | 4,777 | 4,905 |
| Gasoline and benzene | gal. | 942,003 | 202,751 | 852,947 | 198,575 |
| Liquid ammonia | lb. | 47,542 | 4,832 | 65,673 | 6,378 |
| Perchloroethylene | " | 274,523 | 31,104 | 254,079 | 30,773 |
| Carbon tetrachloride | " | 146,235 | 16,770 | 64,857 | 7,030 |
| All other solvents | gal. | 635,447 | 176,405 | 750,493 | 185,948 |
| Dry cleaning soaps | lb. | 552,014 | 64,145 | 653,837 | 73,593 |
| Laundry soaps | " | 296,162 | 29,680 | 405,017 | 43,276 |
| Washing soda | " | 80,253 | 2,553 | 88,895 | 2,722 |
| Modified sodas | " | 19,806 | 729 | 16,263 | 729 |
| Soda ash | " | 88,350 | 2,457 | 89,840 | 2,676 |
| Caustic soda | " | 140,431 | 8,581 | 132,315 | 8,066 |
| Sodium metasilicate | " | 33,930 | 1,891 | 34,125 | 1,761 |
| Liquid chlorine | " | 3,468 | 743 | 5,868 | 833 |
| Bleach solutions | Gal. | 23,535 | 7,405 | 25,766 | 6,756 |
| Chloride of lime | lb. | 6,090 | 318 | 68,955 | 3,459 |
| Common salt | " | 458,110 | 4,563 | 646,832 | 6,193 |
| Starch | " | 35,856 | 4,414 | 40,884 | 4,225 |
| All other chemicals and reagents | " | " | 82,257 | " | 88,745 |
| Nets, pads and coverings .. | " | " | 24,954 | " | 37,917 |
| Linen supplies | " | " | 734 | " | 175 |
| Furs (for repairs) | " | " | 14,366 | " | 18,161 |
| Water purchased | " | " | 35,641 | " | 38,556 |
| Buttons, threads, linings, etc. | " | " | 74,367 | " | 50,864 |
| Paper, twine and bags | " | " | 240,306 | " | 202,778 |
| Hangers | " | " | 128,642 | " | 119,502 |
| Other materials and supplies | " | " | 184,305 | " | 194,235 |
| Total Cost of Materials Used | " | " | 1,457,432 | " | 1,466,562 |

Table 25. Number of Delivery Units Operated by Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments, Present Estimated
 1939 and 1940 and by Provinces, 1941 and 1942

| Province | Total No.
of Units | Estimated Present Value | | Operating Expenses (1) | | Salaries and Wages (2) | |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| | | Total | Average
per Unit | Total | Average
per Unit | Total | Average
per Unit |
| 1939 | 720 | 477,360 | 663 | 584,638 | 812 | 659,766 | 916 |
| 1940 | 804 | 545,450 | 678 | 641,423 | 801 | 772,104 | 960 |
| 1941 | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 985 | 151,862 | 791 | 843,458 | 885 | 943,811 | 988 |
| Prince Edward Island | | | | | | | |
| and Nova Scotia | 55 | 47,606 | 866 | 36,039 | 655 | 36,256 | 659 |
| New Brunswick | 12 | 7,908 | 659 | 9,804 | 817 | 11,662 | 972 |
| Quebec | 178 | 150,586 | 846 | 177,436 | 997 | 194,371 | 1,092 |
| Ontario | 465 | 381,340 | 820 | 410,883 | 883 | 435,507 | 937 |
| Manitoba | 81 | 45,682 | 564 | 75,517 | 932 | 94,492 | 1,157 |
| Saskatchewan | 41 | 32,774 | 799 | 35,557 | 867 | 38,362 | 936 |
| Alberta | 46 | 42,693 | 928 | 44,163 | 950 | 49,332 | 1,072 |
| British Columbia | 77 | 46,212 | 601 | 54,559 | 709 | 83,828 | 1,089 |
| 1942 | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 923 | 104,151 | 763 | 825,321 | 894 | 977,196 | 1,059 |
| Prince Edward Island | | | | | | | |
| and Nova Scotia | 57 | 52,372 | 919 | 40,432 | 709 | 35,157 | 617 |
| New Brunswick | 14 | 8,111 | 579 | 13,931 | 995 | 12,221 | 873 |
| Quebec | 180 | 123,657 | 687 | 172,022 | 956 | 196,770 | 1,093 |
| Ontario | 438 | 361,491 | 825 | 377,357 | 862 | 450,856 | 1,029 |
| Manitoba | 79 | 42,342 | 536 | 107,252 | 1,353 | 119,341 | 1,511 |
| Saskatchewan | 40 | 30,521 | 763 | 30,095 | 752 | 38,451 | 961 |
| Alberta | 40 | 35,945 | 899 | 36,582 | 915 | 45,599 | 1,140 |
| British Columbia | 75 | 49,712 | 663 | 47,650 | 635 | 78,801 | 1,051 |

(1) Includes depreciation, gasoline, oil, repairs, etc.

(2) Includes salaries and wages paid to routemen, route managers and salesmen.

Table 26.--Cost of Wages, Fuel and Electricity, Materials, and Collection and Delivery, in Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments and Proportion of Each to Total Receipts, by Size of Business, Canada, 1939 and 1940 and by Provinces, 1941 and 1942.

| Amount of Annual Receipts | No. of Plants | Total Receipts | Wages (1) | | Fuel & Electricity | | Materials | | Collection and Delivery | |
|------------------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------|-------|--------------------|-------|-----------|-------|-------------------------|-------|
| | | | Total | % (3) | Total | % (3) | Total | % (3) | Total | % (3) |
| 1939 | 268 | 8,658,729 | 3,624,360 | 41.9 | 351,746 | 4.1 | 1,034,962 | 12.0 | 1,244,404 | 14.4 |
| 1940 | 300 | 10,056,735 | 4,183,920 | 41.6 | 403,234 | 4.0 | 1,156,454 | 11.4 | 1,413,527 | 14.1 |
| 1941 | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Plants | 391 | 13,315,203 | 5,359,552 | 40.3 | 529,317 | 4.0 | 1,457,432 | 10.9 | 1,793,269 | 13.5 |
| Less than \$7,500 | 52 | 324,316 | 109,583 | 33.8 | 22,825 | 7.0 | 51,867 | 16.0 | 66,292 | 20.4 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 42 | 366,043 | 114,375 | 31.2 | 22,661 | 6.2 | 38,446 | 10.5 | 68,565 | 18.7 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 88 | 1,110,475 | 354,038 | 31.9 | 59,335 | 5.3 | 123,167 | 11.1 | 206,041 | 18.6 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 67 | 1,154,255 | 405,321 | 35.1 | 57,349 | 5.0 | 126,725 | 11.0 | 188,468 | 16.3 |
| \$20,000 to \$29,999 | 50 | 1,209,003 | 489,075 | 40.5 | 57,401 | 4.7 | 116,883 | 10.0 | 187,978 | 15.5 |
| \$30,000 to \$49,999 | 35 | 1,382,369 | 629,117 | 45.5 | 57,051 | 4.1 | 131,123 | 9.5 | 215,477 | 15.6 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 33 | 2,178,559 | 846,991 | 38.9 | 79,541 | 3.7 | 251,564 | 11.5 | 330,891 | 15.2 |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999 | 16 | 2,176,423 | 942,188 | 43.3 | 91,872 | 4.2 | 256,284 | 11.8 | 208,579 | 9.6 |
| \$200,000 and Over | 8 | 3,413,760 | 1,468,804 | 43.0 | 81,282 | 2.4 | 361,373 | 10.6 | 320,978 | 9.4 |
| 1942 | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Plants | 396 | 14,948,252 | 6,167,476 | 41.3 | 622,545 | 4.2 | 1,466,562 | 9.8 | 1,802,517 | 12.1 |
| Less than \$7,500 | 35 | 223,393 | 79,881 | 35.8 | 18,533 | 8.3 | 21,148 | 9.5 | 48,610 | 21.8 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 46 | 399,226 | 122,244 | 30.6 | 28,995 | 7.3 | 42,494 | 10.6 | 63,660 | 15.9 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 78 | 955,226 | 301,085 | 31.5 | 54,871 | 5.7 | 86,645 | 9.1 | 148,153 | 15.5 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 70 | 1,202,370 | 435,998 | 36.3 | 62,600 | 5.2 | 113,544 | 9.4 | 173,474 | 14.4 |
| \$20,000 to \$29,999 | 61 | 1,464,755 | 578,835 | 39.5 | 64,893 | 4.4 | 119,611 | 8.2 | 217,412 | 14.8 |
| \$30,000 to \$49,999 | 43 | 1,678,332 | 720,657 | 42.9 | 73,803 | 4.4 | 135,142 | 8.1 | 242,653 | 14.5 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 37 | 2,604,777 | 1,090,597 | 41.9 | 97,508 | 3.7 | 260,082 | 10.0 | 320,754 | 12.3 |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999 | 15 | 1,992,249 | 848,195 | 42.6 | 78,739 | 4.0 | 227,207 | 11.4 | 176,717 | 8.9 |
| \$200,000 and Over | 11 | 4,427,924 | 1,989,994 | 44.9 | 142,603 | 3.2 | 461,689 | 10.4 | 411,084 | 9.3 |

(1) Not including wages paid to salesmen and routemen.

(2) Includes wages to drivers and salesmen and depreciation, gasoline, oil, repairs, etc., to delivery equipment.

(3) Per cent of total receipts.

Table 27.—Cost of Wages, Fuel and Electricity, Materials, and Collection and Delivery, in Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments and Proportion of Each to Total Receipts, Canada, 1939 and 1940 and by Provinces, 1941 and 1942

| Province | No. of Plants | Total Receipts | Wages (1) | | Fuel & Electricity | | Materials | | Collection and Delivery (2) | |
|----------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------|-------|--------------------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------------------------|-------|
| | | | Total | % (3) | Total | % (3) | Total | % (3) | Total | % (3) |
| 1939 | 268 | 8,658,722 | 3,624,360 | 41.9 | 351,746 | 4.1 | 1,034,962 | 12.0 | 1,244,404 | 14.4 |
| 1940 | 300 | 10,063,075 | 4,187,920 | 41.6 | 403,234 | 4.0 | 1,156,454 | 11.4 | 1,413,527 | 14.1 |
| 1941 | 391 | 13,315,203 | 5,359,552 | 40.3 | 529,317 | 4.0 | 1,457,432 | 10.9 | 1,793,269 | 13.5 |
| CANADA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Prince Edward Island | 15 | 533,677 | 195,212 | 36.6 | 21,324 | 4.0 | 67,667 | 12.7 | 72,295 | 13.6 |
| and Nova Scotia | 11 | 161,307 | 44,689 | 27.6 | 8,461 | 5.2 | 22,272 | 13.8 | 21,466 | 13.3 |
| New Brunswick | 56 | 3,177,124 | 1,291,826 | 40.7 | 128,387 | 4.0 | 339,178 | 10.7 | 371,807 | 11.7 |
| Quebec | 205 | 6,325,181 | 2,589,814 | 40.9 | 249,998 | 4.0 | 625,241 | 9.9 | 845,890 | 13.4 |
| Ontario | 20 | 1,106,708 | 480,698 | 43.4 | 41,927 | 3.8 | 165,653 | 15.0 | 170,010 | 15.4 |
| Manitoba | 22 | 547,891 | 168,038 | 30.7 | 20,210 | 3.7 | 63,538 | 11.6 | 79,919 | 14.6 |
| Saskatchewan | 24 | 526,386 | 225,649 | 42.9 | 23,009 | 4.4 | 63,686 | 12.1 | 93,495 | 17.8 |
| Alberta | 38 | 936,129 | 322,069 | 34.4 | 36,001 | 3.8 | 110,197 | 11.8 | 138,387 | 14.8 |
| British Columbia | 396 | 14,948,252 | 6,167,476 | 41.3 | 622,545 | 4.2 | 1,466,562 | 9.8 | 1,802,517 | 12.1 |
| 1942 | | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Prince Edward Island | 15 | 581,109 | 225,353 | 38.8 | 22,845 | 3.9 | 60,165 | 10.4 | 75,589 | 13.0 |
| and Nova Scotia | 11 | 187,172 | 54,467 | 29.1 | 11,960 | 6.4 | 20,645 | 11.0 | 26,152 | 14.0 |
| New Brunswick | 58 | 3,562,553 | 1,443,373 | 40.5 | 159,379 | 4.5 | 377,202 | 10.6 | 368,792 | 10.4 |
| Quebec | 209 | 7,087,838 | 3,029,983 | 42.7 | 291,008 | 4.1 | 624,171 | 8.8 | 828,213 | 11.7 |
| Ontario | 19 | 1,258,368 | 520,706 | 41.4 | 47,148 | 3.7 | 151,571 | 12.0 | 226,593 | 18.0 |
| Manitoba | 23 | 574,804 | 207,442 | 36.1 | 22,155 | 3.9 | 68,488 | 11.9 | 68,546 | 11.9 |
| Saskatchewan | 24 | 672,690 | 278,890 | 41.5 | 24,912 | 3.7 | 72,674 | 10.8 | 82,181 | 12.2 |
| Alberta | 37 | 1,023,618 | 407,262 | 39.8 | 43,138 | 4.2 | 91,646 | 9.0 | 126,451 | 12.4 |
| British Columbia | | | | | | | | | | |

(1) Not including wages paid to salesmen and routemen.

(2) Includes wages to drivers and salesmen and depreciation, gasoline, oil, repairs, etc., to delivery equipment.

(3) Per cent of total receipts.

Table 28.--Employees in Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments Classified According to Sex and Remuneration, by Provinces, 1941 and 1942

| Province | Employees on Salaries | | | Wage-Earners
(Monthly Average) | | |
|---|-----------------------|--------|----------------|-----------------------------------|--------|-------------|
| | Male | Female | Total Salaries | Male | Female | Total Wages |
| | No. | No. | \$ | No. | No. | \$ |
| <u>1941</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 1,021 | 699 | 2,059,766 | 2,524 | 2,527 | 4,247,597 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia | 36 | 26 | 76,771 | 86 | 88 | 154,697 |
| New Brunswick | 16 | 5 | 18,666 | 28 | 27 | 37,685 |
| Quebec | 218 | 213 | 482,767 | 668 | 570 | 1,003,430 |
| Ontario | 489 | 314 | 951,639 | 1,226 | 1,153 | 2,073,682 |
| Manitoba | 104 | 68 | 237,569 | 172 | 291 | 337,622 |
| Saskatchewan | 49 | 25 | 93,905 | 93 | 98 | 154,052 |
| Alberta | 50 | 17 | 82,499 | 90 | 137 | 192,482 |
| British Columbia | 59 | 31 | 111,950 | 161 | 163 | 293,947 |
| <u>1942</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 1,006 | 789 | 2,266,877 | 2,393 | 3,000 | 4,877,795 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia | 43 | 31 | 100,365 | 88 | 117 | 160,145 |
| New Brunswick | 9 | 2 | 9,536 | 39 | 39 | 57,152 |
| Quebec | 250 | 216 | 550,997 | 642 | 615 | 1,089,146 |
| Ontario | 471 | 404 | 1,165,291 | 1,093 | 1,337 | 2,315,548 |
| Manitoba | 108 | 47 | 184,395 | 206 | 339 | 455,652 |
| Saskatchewan | 28 | 17 | 53,417 | 91 | 130 | 192,476 |
| Alberta | 43 | 35 | 91,828 | 98 | 179 | 232,661 |
| British Columbia | 54 | 37 | 111,048 | 136 | 244 | 375,015 |

Table 29.--Monthly Employment of Wage-Earners in Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments, Canada, 1940, 1941 and 1942

| Month | 1940 | | | 1941 | | | 1942 | | |
|-----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|
| | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| January | 1,857 | 1,527 | 3,384 | 2,165 | 2,020 | 4,185 | 2,222 | 2,458 | 4,680 |
| February | 1,878 | 1,532 | 3,410 | 2,173 | 2,074 | 4,247 | 2,225 | 2,497 | 4,722 |
| March | 2,052 | 1,727 | 3,779 | 2,428 | 2,323 | 4,751 | 2,414 | 2,872 | 5,286 |
| April | 2,331 | 2,010 | 4,341 | 2,742 | 2,712 | 5,454 | 2,564 | 3,110 | 5,674 |
| May | 2,326 | 2,021 | 4,347 | 2,686 | 2,703 | 5,389 | 2,520 | 3,217 | 5,737 |
| June | 2,282 | 1,998 | 4,280 | 2,673 | 2,699 | 5,372 | 2,497 | 3,184 | 5,681 |
| July | 2,265 | 1,933 | 4,198 | 2,641 | 2,701 | 5,342 | 2,441 | 3,143 | 5,584 |
| August | 2,258 | 1,956 | 4,214 | 2,642 | 2,669 | 5,311 | 2,440 | 3,110 | 5,550 |
| September | 2,292 | 2,001 | 4,293 | 2,633 | 2,747 | 5,380 | 2,406 | 3,167 | 5,573 |
| October | 2,238 | 1,978 | 4,216 | 2,579 | 2,655 | 5,234 | 2,390 | 3,177 | 5,567 |
| November | 2,148 | 1,865 | 4,013 | 2,506 | 2,562 | 5,068 | 2,323 | 3,085 | 5,408 |
| December | 2,054 | 1,772 | 3,826 | 2,410 | 2,423 | 4,833 | 2,263 | 2,955 | 5,218 |
| Monthly Average | 2,165 | 1,860 | 4,025 | 2,324 | 2,527 | 5,051 | 2,323 | 3,000 | 5,393 |

Table 30.--Number of Wage-Earners, Part-Time and Full-Time, Male and Female, in Cleaning and Dyeing Plants in Month of Average Employment and Classified According to Regular Hours of Work, by Provinces, 1942.

| Province | Number of Wage-Earners and Hours Worked per Week | | | | | | | | | | | | Average hours per week | Average weekly earnings | |
|--------------------------------|--|-------------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|-------------|----------|-------------|-----------------|----|------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|
| | Part-time | | | | | | Full-time | | | | | | | Part-time | Full-time |
| | 20 hours and less | 21-30 hours | 31-40 hours | 41 hours | 45-47 hours | 48 hours | 49-50 hours | 51-54 hours | 55 hours | 56-64 hours | 65 hours & over | | | | |
| CANADA | Male | 28 | 11 | 49 | 256 | 138 | 569 | 586 | 516 | 73 | 149 | 21 | 49 | 21.85 | 11.12 |
| | -Female | 47 | 77 | 175 | 399 | 265 | 863 | 609 | 410 | 49 | 107 | 3 | 47 | 14.86 | 9.54 |
| P.E.I. and Nova Scotia | Male | - | - | 2 | 10 | 5 | 30 | 24 | 6 | 3 | 9 | - | 49 | 20.70 | 19.00 |
| | -Female | - | - | 5 | 8 | 11 | 30 | 27 | 29 | 3 | 4 | - | 49 | 10.80 | 10.40 |
| New Brunswick | Male | - | - | - | - | - | 15 | - | 17 | 3 | 4 | - | 51 | 17.66 | - |
| | -Female | - | - | - | - | - | 19 | 5 | 11 | - | 4 | - | 51 | 10.57 | - |
| Quebec | Male | 8 | 4 | 27 | 46 | 36 | 98 | 90 | 241 | 20 | 61 | 11 | 50 | 20.30 | 13.63 |
| | -Female | 3 | 22 | 25 | 80 | 31 | 67 | 97 | 218 | 21 | 51 | - | 49 | 13.95 | 8.34 |
| Ontario | Male | 14 | 5 | 14 | 130 | 75 | 204 | 367 | 168 | 44 | 63 | 9 | 49 | 23.18 | 10.76 |
| | -Female | 28 | 24 | 60 | 142 | 155 | 371 | 384 | 98 | 25 | 47 | 3 | 47 | 15.20 | 8.85 |
| Manitoba | Male | 2 | - | - | 11 | - | 84 | 72 | 27 | - | 10 | - | 49 | 20.86 | 6.00 |
| | -Female | 6 | 21 | 51 | 38 | 4 | 110 | 94 | 15 | - | - | - | 45 | 14.30 | 9.76 |
| Saskatchewan | Male | 3 | - | 2 | 6 | 3 | 46 | 20 | 8 | - | 2 | 1 | 48 | 20.66 | 10.20 |
| | -Female | 6 | 2 | 4 | 13 | 13 | 90 | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | 45 | 14.58 | 10.25 |
| Alberta | Male | - | - | - | 7 | 4 | 28 | 9 | 49 | 1 | - | - | 50 | 21.86 | - |
| | -Female | - | 2 | 2 | 43 | 22 | 70 | 2 | 38 | - | - | - | 47 | 13.15 | 8.00 |
| British Columbia | Male | 1 | 2 | 4 | 46 | 15 | 64 | 4 | - | - | - | - | 46 | 20.60 | 11.86 |
| | -Female | 4 | 2 | 28 | 75 | 29 | 106 | - | - | - | - | - | 45 | 18.00 | 12.83 |

Table 31.--Mechanical Equipment Installed in Dyeing and Cleaning Establishments, Canada, 1936 to 1942.

| Kind | 1 9 3 6 | 1 9 3 7 | 1 9 3 8 | 1 9 3 9 | 1 9 4 0 | 1 9 4 1 | 1 9 4 2 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| Washing machines (Laundry) | | | | | | | |
| Washing machines (Dry cleaning) | 466 | 491 | 504 | 547 | 573 | 253 | 226 |
| Extractors | 332 | 364 | 378 | 427 | 461 | 480 | 538 |
| Tumbler driers | 193 | 222 | 246 | 303 | 355 | 555 | 581 |
| Conveyor driers | 16 | 16 | 16 | 30 | 48 | 442 | 483 |
| Vats for dyeing | 536 | 551 | 538 | 561 | 560 | 53 | 51 |
| Flat work ironers | 40 | 36 | 48 | 62 | 113 | 542 | 543 |
| Suit and garment presses | 672 | 755 | 902 | 1,027 | 1,069 | 120 | 93 |
| Shirt presses | 10 | 10 | 8 | 6 | 12 | 1,213 | 1,305 |
| Wearing apparel presses | 8 | 10 | 14 | 18 | 25 | 56 | 90 |
| Other presses | 6 | 1 | 13 | 19 | 8 | 150 | 181 |
| Collar machines | 4 | 4 | 8 | 10 | 8 | 109 | 108 |
| Ironing boards | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | 444 | 5 | 4 |
| Hosiery, glove and sleeve forms | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | 733 | 802 |
| Curtain dryers and stretchers | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | 161 | 208 |
| Rag and carpet cleaning machines | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | 106 | 122 |
| Fur storage racks | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | 50 | 54 |
| Sewing machines | 262 | 296 | 355 | 422 | 482 | 51 | 66 |
| Dry cleaning units | (x) | (x) | 116 | 194 | 234 | 626 | 633 |
| Solvent filters | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | 236 | 253 |
| Water softeners | (x) | (x) | 12 | 23 | 39 | 249 | 290 |
| Water heaters | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | 34 | 34 |
| Other equipment | 309 | 410 | 312 | 409 | 373 | 34 | 53 |
| | | | | | | 507 | 478 |
| Total Equipment | 2,854 | 3,165 | 3,469 | 4,058 | 4,804 | 6,765 | 7,195 |

(x) Not tabulated.

(1) Included in "other equipment".

63-205

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CANADA

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

MERCHANDISING AND SERVICES BRANCH

**POWER LAUNDRIES & CLEANING AND DYEING
ESTABLISHMENTS**

IN CANADA

1943



OTTAWA
1944

Price 25 cents

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DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
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OTTAWA, CANADA

Dominion Statistician: S.A. Cudmore, M.A. (Oxon.) F.S.S., F.R.S.C.
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POWER LAUNDRIES AND CLEANING AND DYEING ESTABLISHMENTS IN
CANADA, 1943

Section 1. -- General Review

Although the value of work performed by power laundries and cleaning and dyeing plants in 1943 exceeded the amount recorded for 1942 the annual gain in receipts was much lower than the pronounced increases which characterized comparisons for the immediately preceding years. There were 658 plants in operation in 1943 and these had annual gross receipts of \$40,878,667 compared with 671 plants and \$39,019,922 receipts in 1942. The value of work performed during earlier years stands at \$34,239,901 for 1941, at \$26,775,841 for 1940 and at \$22,926,474 for 1939. The marked increase in receipts for these servicing trades since the beginning of the war may be attributed in part to higher consumer income and in part to the scarcity of domestic help resulting in less laundry work being done in the home. The volume of work done by these establishments for the armed forces is also an important factor.

Some of the 658 power plants operating in 1943 were engaged in laundry work only; some were engaged in cleaning or dyeing only while a third group combined the activities of the two more specialized groups. Of the total receipts of \$40,878,667 in 1943 receipts from laundry work amounted to \$21,404,027 or 52.4 per cent of the total. Cleaning and dyeing work amounted to \$18,358,690 or 44.9 per cent of the total while the remaining \$1,115,950 or 2.7 per cent represented receipts from other types of work consisting chiefly of repairs.

All provinces shared in the increased gross revenue in 1943 compared with the preceding year. The value of work performed in the various provinces in 1943 with corresponding figures for 1942 in brackets stands as follows: Ontario, \$16,820,949 (\$16,651,093); Quebec, \$10,365,051 (\$9,769,179); British Columbia, \$4,542,911 (\$4,176,223); Manitoba, \$2,780,709 (\$2,614,136); Alberta, \$2,304,161

(\$2,069,692); Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia \$1,783,496 (\$1,718,911); Saskatchewan, \$1,340,903 (\$1,171,686) and New Brunswick, \$940,487 (\$849,002).

The 658 power plants operating in 1943 required the services of 21,114 employees to whom \$20,732,351 was paid in salaries and wages. The cost of materials used was \$4,207,595 while the capital employed totalled \$31,846,364.

Figures on the number of delivery units in use and their cost of operation reflect the reduction in delivery service which it has been necessary to make in recent years. In 1942 there were 2,381 delivery units operated at a total cost of \$5,127,352. In 1943 the number of delivery units had been reduced to 2,228 and their operating cost was \$4,827,464 a decline of 6 per cent below the figure for the previous year.

Table 1.--Power Laundries, Cleaning and Dyeing Plants - Historical
Summary Statistics, 1930 - 1943.

| Year and
Provinces | Plants | Capital
Employed | Em-
ployees | Salaries
and Wages | Cost of
Materials | Value of
Work
Performed |
|---|--------|---------------------|----------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1930 | 368 | 24,086,269 | 11,885 | 11,249,945 | 2,196,139 | 22,695,880 |
| 1931 | 407 | 25,621,564 | 11,772 | 10,671,615 | 1,962,029 | 21,024,684 |
| 1932 | 409 | 24,893,114 | 11,170 | 9,020,441 | 1,587,586 | 17,302,779 |
| 1933 | 411 | 23,581,811 | 10,528 | 7,882,389 | 1,399,646 | 15,239,981 |
| 1934 | 411 | 23,716,700 | 10,376 | 7,914,089 | 1,463,432 | 15,602,612 |
| 1935 | 416 | 22,767,558 | 10,752 | 8,339,134 | 1,738,936 | 16,311,261 |
| 1936 | 420 | 22,075,935 | 11,568 | 9,109,548 | 1,984,734 | 18,328,345 |
| 1937 | 418 | 22,119,572 | 12,551 | 10,171,710 | 2,259,265 | 20,343,152 |
| 1938 | 462 | 23,904,823 | 13,302 | 10,919,398 | 2,542,215 | 21,728,830 |
| 1939 | 502 | 24,405,615 | 14,212 | 11,749,858 | 2,652,329 | 22,926,474 |
| 1940 | 530 | 24,863,328 | 15,508 | 13,112,465 | 2,965,125 | 26,775,841 |
| 1941 | 663 | 29,593,480 | 18,889 | 16,657,534 | 3,926,578 | 34,239,901 |
| <u>1 9 4 2</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 671 | 31,082,979 | 20,372 | 19,187,269 | 4,172,745 | 39,019,922 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia ... | 32 | 1,453,878 | 962 | 832,098 | 170,530 | 1,718,911 |
| New Brunswick | 23 | 590,112 | 494 | 386,416 | 100,390 | 849,002 |
| Quebec | 120 | 7,073,699 | 5,093 | 4,751,298 | 1,026,574 | 9,769,179 |
| Ontario | 333 | 14,515,238 | 8,439 | 8,368,255 | 1,691,301 | 16,651,093 |
| Manitoba | 28 | 1,690,282 | 1,453 | 1,254,709 | 328,432 | 2,614,136 |
| Saskatchewan | 29 | 879,112 | 544 | 495,614 | 147,858 | 1,171,686 |
| Alberta | 35 | 1,389,356 | 1,149 | 1,041,636 | 218,975 | 2,069,692 |
| British Columbia (1). | 71 | 3,491,302 | 2,238 | 2,057,243 | 488,685 | 4,176,223 |
| <u>1 9 4 3</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 658 | 31,846,364 | 21,114 | 20,732,351 | 4,207,595 | 40,878,667 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia ... | 32 | 1,331,252 | 999 | 881,340 | 160,801 | 1,783,496 |
| New Brunswick | 23 | 624,247 | 493 | 453,581 | 103,099 | 940,487 |
| Quebec | 115 | 7,074,643 | 5,242 | 5,297,037 | 1,020,628 | 10,365,051 |
| Ontario | 323 | 14,790,225 | 8,547 | 8,457,828 | 1,652,576 | 16,820,949 |
| Manitoba | 29 | 1,731,986 | 1,562 | 1,473,176 | 348,912 | 2,780,709 |
| Saskatchewan | 29 | 891,082 | 597 | 601,068 | 177,371 | 1,340,903 |
| Alberta | 35 | 1,442,594 | 1,331 | 1,201,726 | 248,669 | 2,304,161 |
| British Columbia (1) | 72 | 3,960,335 | 2,343 | 2,366,595 | 495,539 | 4,542,911 |

(1) Includes Yukon.

Table 2.--Power Laundries, Cleaning and Dyeing Plants - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, Canada, 1941 - 1943.

| Kinds of Fuel | Unit of Measure | 1941 | | 1942 | | 1943 | |
|---|-----------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|---------------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant |
| Power Laundries | | | | | | | |
| Bituminous coal | Ton (2,000 lb.) | 70,419 | 511,612 | 77,456 | 638,824 | 82,038 | 716,609 |
| Anthracite coal | " | 14,286 | 99,644 | 15,274 | 119,405 | 13,322 | 123,107 |
| Lignite coal | " | 8,757 | 47,745 | 11,063 | 63,828 | 12,193 | 57,740 |
| Coke | " | 1,027 | 8,296 | 581 | 6,524 | 586 | 7,614 |
| Fuel or diesel oil | Imp. Gal. | 1,842,215 | 128,903 | 1,541,893 | 113,938 | 1,003,300 | 103,649 |
| Wood | Cord | 7,940 | 32,134 | 7,550 | 30,794 | 7,354 | 37,885 |
| Gas, manufactured | M. cu. ft. | 18,013 | 9,381 | 19,013 | 8,116 | 16,287 | 6,923 |
| " natural | M. cu. ft. | 134,332 | 25,111 | 133,978 | 26,024 | 163,331 | 30,246 |
| Other fuel | " | - | 64,350 | - | 66,913 | - | 83,479 |
| Total Cost of Fuel | - | - | 927,176 | - | 1,074,366 | - | 1,167,252 |
| Electricity Purchased (including service charges) | | | | | | | |
| - | - | - | 237,057 | - | 259,511 | - | 270,833 |
| Cleaners and Dyers | | | | | | | |
| Bituminous coal | Ton (2,000 lb.) | 26,433 | 209,282 | 33,874 | 286,955 | 37,193 | 342,965 |
| Anthracite coal | " | 4,318 | 35,421 | 3,826 | 38,087 | 4,196 | 43,418 |
| Lignite coal | " | 1,949 | 9,970 | 2,145 | 13,227 | 2,009 | 12,768 |
| Coke | " | 2,779 | 20,965 | 2,695 | 20,529 | 2,449 | 19,222 |
| Fuel or diesel oil | Imp. Gal. | 624,787 | 41,683 | 435,544 | 33,030 | 188,410 | 21,790 |
| Wood | Cord | 2,967 | 13,322 | 2,412 | 12,300 | 2,483 | 14,101 |
| Gas, manufactured | M. cu. ft. | 7,219 | 2,105 | 8,367 | 4,237 | 11,337 | 4,687 |
| " natural | M. cu. ft. | 58,350 | 14,962 | 69,913 | 14,876 | 61,788 | 15,966 |
| Other fuel | " | - | 20,033 | - | 23,418 | - | 18,848 |
| Total Cost of Fuel | - | - | 367,743 | - | 446,659 | - | 493,765 |
| Electricity purchased (including service charges) | | | | | | | |
| - | - | - | 161,574 | - | 175,886 | - | 169,675 |

Table 3. --Power Laundries, Cleaning and Dyeing Plants - Installation of Power Equipment, Canada, 1941 - 1943.

| Classes of Power | 1941 | | 1942 | | 1943 | |
|--|-----------------|--|-----------------|--|-----------------|--|
| | Number of Units | Manufacturers' Rating of H.P. Capacity | Number of Units | Manufacturers' Rating of H.P. Capacity | Number of Units | Manufacturers' Rating of H.P. Capacity |
| <u>Power Laundries</u> | | | | | | |
| Steam engines and turbines | 68 | 4,413 | 64 | 4,597 | 65 | 4,439 |
| Other engines and turbines | 16 | 235 | 18 | 242 | 8 | 597 |
| Electric motors operated by purchased power | 2,231 | 8,422 | 2,423 | 8,609 | 2,506 | 9,132 |
| Total Power | 2,315 | 13,070 | 2,505 | 13,448 | 2,579 | 14,168 |
| Electric motors operated by power generated within the plant | 305 | 1,004 | 559 | 1,730 | 589 | 1,706 |
| Boiler installation | 289 | 26,814 | 291 | 26,909 | 275 | 26,543 |
| <u>Cleaners and Dyers</u> | | | | | | |
| Steam engines and turbines | 19 | 316 | 13 | 265 | 11 | 145 |
| Other engines and turbines | 3 | 8 | 2 | 10 | - | - |
| Electric motors operated by purchased power | 1,395 | 4,355 | 1,755 | 4,559 | 1,897 | 4,627 |
| Total Power | 1,417 | 4,679 | 1,770 | 4,834 | 1,908 | 4,772 |
| Electric motors operated by power generated within the plant | 15 | 28 | - | - | - | - |
| Boiler installation | 407 | 9,642 | 408 | 9,775 | 401 | 9,622 |

Section 2.--Power Laundries in Canada, 1943

There were 259 power laundry plants reported in Canada in 1943, a decline of 16 establishments or 6 per cent below the number recorded for the previous year. The total value of work performed amounted to \$24,868,573, an increase of 3.3 per cent above the volume of business recorded for the preceding year. With the exception of Ontario, all provinces reported minor gains in the value of work performed over 1942. In Ontario there was a slight decline in the volume of business transacted, receipts of \$9,291,255 for 144 plants in 1943 comparing with \$9,563,255 receipts for 124 plants in the preceding year.

A breakdown of the value of work performed by power laundries according to the type of service performed shows that nearly 40 per cent of the total receipts was for finished laundry work. Statistics for wholesale laundry, obtained for the first time for 1943 show receipts of \$2,942,445 or 11.8 per cent of the total figure. Other services reported with the corresponding proportion of the total receipts obtained were 13.4 per cent for the cleaning of suits and dresses, 11.3 per cent for coat and towel supply, 8.5 per cent for semi-finished work, 6.9 per cent for wet wash, 5.5 per cent for damp flat work and minor percentages for other services such as cleaning of curtains and carpets, dyeing and the cleaning and storage of furs.

The total number of salaried employees combined with the monthly average number of wage-earners was 13,467 persons in 1943 compared with 13,184 in 1942. The annual payroll was \$12,642,564 in 1943 compared with \$12,042,597 in 1942. Full-time male wage-earners worked on an average of 50 hours per week and had average weekly earnings of \$23.21. Corresponding figures for full-time female wage-earners show an average working week of 46 hours and average weekly earnings of \$14.12. Average weekly earnings for both full-time male and female employees were slightly higher than in 1942.

The collection and delivery of customers' goods, an important item in laundry service cost laundry operators 12.6 per cent of their total gross revenue in 1943, a decline from the 13.8 per cent recorded for 1942. Power laundries operated a total of 1,377 delivery trucks in 1943 compared with 1,458 in the preceding year. The average operating expense including depreciation, gasoline, oil, repairs and salaries or wages of drivers was \$2,270 per vehicle of which the wage cost was \$1,459.

The corresponding figures for 1942 show a total operating expense of \$2,280 per vehicle of which \$1,414 represented drivers' wages and the remaining \$866 was for other operating expenses including depreciation.

Washing materials and supplies cost power laundry operators \$2,672,150 in 1943, down slightly from the \$2,706,183 recorded for 1942. The chief reductions were in the amounts paid for acids, for colours and dyes, for paper, twine and bags and for the miscellaneous category of supplies.

Table 4.--Power Laundries - Comparison of Operating Results,
Canada, 1942 and 1943.

| Items | 1 9 4 2 | 1 9 4 3 | + Increase
- Decrease | |
|---|------------|------------|--------------------------|-------|
| | | | Amount | % |
| Plants reporting No. | 275 | 259 | - 16 | - 5.8 |
| Capital Invested \$ | 19,718,124 | 20,000,560 | + 282,436 | + 1.4 |
| Average capital per plant \$ | 71,702 | 77,222 | + 5,520 | + 7.7 |
| Total receipts \$ | 24,071,670 | 24,868,573 | + 796,903 | + 3.3 |
| Average receipts per plant \$ | 87,533 | 96,018 | + 8,485 | + 9.7 |
| Population of Canada (1) No. | 11,654,000 | 11,812,000 | + 158,000 | + 1.4 |
| Laundry receipts per capita \$ | 2.07 | 2.11 | + .04 | + 1.9 |
| Plants per 100,000 population ... No. | 2.4 | 2.2 | - 0.2 | - 8.3 |
| Salaried Employees - Total No. | 2,674 | 2,685 | + 11 | + 0.4 |
| Male No. | 1,788 | 1,746 | + 42 | - 2.3 |
| Female No. | 886 | 939 | + 53 | + 6.0 |
| Salaries ... \$ | 3,786,045 | 3,977,305 | + 191,260 | + 5.1 |
| Average Salary per employee \$ | 1,416 | 1,481 | + 65 | + 4.6 |
| Wage-Earners - Monthly Average .. No. | 10,510 | 10,782 | + 272 | + 2.6 |
| Male No. | 2,564 | 2,420 | - 144 | - 5.6 |
| Female No. | 7,946 | 8,362 | + 416 | + 5.2 |
| Wages \$ | 8,256,552 | 8,665,259 | + 408,707 | + 5.0 |
| Average Wage per employee . \$ | 786 | 804 | + 18 | + 2.3 |
| Total wage cost \$ | 12,042,597 | 12,642,564 | + 599,967 | + 5.0 |
| Total cost of fuel and electricity \$ | 1,333,877 | 1,438,085 | + 104,208 | + 7.8 |
| Cost of materials used \$ | 2,706,183 | 2,672,150 | - 34,033 | - 1.3 |
| Average cost of materials per
plant \$ | 9,841 | 10,317 | + 476 | + 4.8 |
| Delivery units No. | 1,458 | 1,377 | - 81 | - 5.6 |
| Total cost of collection and
delivery \$ | 3,324,835 | 3,126,130 | - 198,705 | - 6.0 |
| Power equipment Units | 3,064 | 3,168 | + 104 | + 3.4 |
| H.P. | 15,178 | 15,874 | + 696 | + 4.6 |
| Plant equipment and machinery .Units | 11,043 | 10,962 | - 81 | - 0.7 |

(1) Estimated population excluding North West Territories.

Table 5.--Power Laundries - Historical Summary Statistics,
1930 - 1943.

| Year and Provinces | Plants | Capital Employed | Total Em-
ployees(1) | Salaries and Wages | Cost of Materials Used | Value of Work Performed |
|---|--------|------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1930 | 242 | 18,538,234 | 9,100 | 8,140,177 | 1,571,747 | 16,283,555 |
| 1931 | 250 | 19,093,461 | 8,807 | 7,709,856 | 1,350,015 | 14,879,919 |
| 1932 | 243 | 18,525,196 | 8,292 | 6,482,339 | 1,065,906 | 12,297,061 |
| 1933 | 239 | 17,451,082 | 7,616 | 5,501,305 | 896,954 | 10,373,890 |
| 1934 | 236 | 17,523,852 | 7,393 | 5,387,274 | 945,620 | 10,588,505 |
| 1935 | 237 | 16,327,614 | 7,644 | 5,667,658 | 1,118,401 | 10,983,378 |
| 1936 | 229 | 14,998,564 | 7,925 | 5,997,096 | 1,274,941 | 12,023,808 |
| 1937 | 225 | 15,217,541 | 8,576 | 6,678,998 | 1,403,073 | 13,163,778 |
| 1938 | 232 | 16,329,318 | 8,981 | 7,029,171 | 1,542,216 | 13,734,707 |
| 1939 | 234 | 16,491,516 | 9,217 | 7,465,732 | 1,617,367 | 14,267,745 |
| 1940 | 230 | 16,403,259 | 10,034 | 8,156,441 | 1,808,671 | 16,719,106 |
| 1941 | 272 | 19,088,594 | 12,118 | 10,354,171 | 2,469,146 | 20,924,698 |
| <u>1 9 4 2</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 275 | 19,718,124 | 13,184 | 12,042,597 | 2,706,183 | 24,071,670 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia ... | 17 | 819,811 | 683 | 571,588 | 110,365 | 1,137,802 |
| New Brunswick | 12 | 426,646 | 405 | 319,728 | 79,745 | 661,830 |
| Quebec | 62 | 4,979,748 | 3,370 | 3,111,155 | 649,372 | 6,206,526 |
| Ontario | 124 | 8,602,296 | 5,134 | 4,887,416 | 1,067,130 | 9,563,255 |
| Manitoba | 9 | 964,304 | 753 | 614,662 | 176,861 | 1,355,768 |
| Saskatchewan | 6 | 392,076 | 278 | 249,721 | 79,370 | 596,882 |
| Alberta | 11 | 889,580 | 794 | 717,147 | 146,301 | 1,397,002 |
| British Columbia (2) .. | 34 | 2,643,663 | 1,767 | 1,571,180 | 397,039 | 3,152,605 |
| <u>1 9 4 3</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 259 | 20,000,560 | 13,467 | 12,642,564 | 2,672,150 | 24,868,573 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia ... | 17 | 757,546 | 715 | 597,962 | 107,416 | 1,161,885 |
| New Brunswick | 10 | 430,943 | 389 | 357,981 | 82,724 | 705,167 |
| Quebec | 58 | 4,796,330 | 3,420 | 3,371,716 | 623,426 | 6,498,267 |
| Ontario | 114 | 8,494,262 | 5,040 | 4,642,513 | 1,004,422 | 9,291,255 |
| Manitoba | 10 | 944,842 | 798 | 694,940 | 178,067 | 1,460,219 |
| Saskatchewan | 6 | 388,324 | 308 | 302,709 | 101,756 | 691,399 |
| Alberta | 11 | 946,672 | 932 | 809,939 | 168,991 | 1,526,914 |
| British Columbia (2) .. | 33 | 3,241,641 | 1,865 | 1,864,804 | 405,348 | 3,533,467 |

(1) Includes salaried employees and wage-earners. (2) Includes Yukon.

Table 6. Power Laundries - Annual Receipts Classified by Type of Service Performed, 1934 - 1943.

| Year and Province | Total Work Performed
Amount | Wet Wash | | Damp Flat | | Semi-Finished | | Finished | | Wholesale Laundry | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|------|-----------|------|---------------|------|------------|------|-------------------|------|
| | | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % |
| 1934 | 10,586,505 | (1) | | (1) | | (1) | | 9,413,855 | 88.9 | (1) | |
| 1935 | 10,983,378 | (1) | | (1) | | (1) | | 9,560,188 | 87.0 | (1) | |
| 1936 | 12,023,808 | (1) | | (1) | | (1) | | 10,263,685 | 85.4 | (1) | |
| 1937 | 13,163,778 | (1) | | (1) | | (1) | | 11,135,355 | 84.6 | (1) | |
| 1938 | 13,734,707 | (1) | | (1) | | (1) | | 11,314,379 | 82.4 | (1) | |
| 1939 | 14,267,745 | (1) | | (1) | | (1) | | 11,780,192 | 82.6 | (1) | |
| 1940 | 16,719,106 | 1,421,880 | 8.5 | 1,532,307 | 9.2 | 1,825,971 | 10.9 | 7,681,345 | 45.9 | (1) | |
| 1941 | 20,924,698 | 1,657,850 | 7.9 | 1,819,528 | 8.7 | 1,716,866 | 8.2 | 9,407,528 | 45.0 | (1) | |
| 1942 | 24,071,670 | 1,879,571 | 7.8 | 1,705,257 | 7.1 | 2,231,464 | 9.3 | 11,033,135 | 45.8 | (1) | |
| 1943 | 1,137,802 | 53,392 | 4.7 | 52,260 | 4.6 | 119,253 | 10.5 | 761,406 | 66.9 | (1) | |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 661,830 | 93,576 | 14.1 | 68,719 | 10.4 | 50,680 | 7.7 | 258,164 | 39.0 | (1) | |
| New Brunswick | 6,206,526 | 686,522 | 11.0 | 267,591 | 4.3 | 819,649 | 13.2 | 2,711,053 | 43.7 | (1) | |
| Quebec | 9,563,255 | 773,686 | 8.1 | 1,056,865 | 11.1 | 775,884 | 8.1 | 3,742,920 | 39.1 | (1) | |
| Ontario | 1,355,768 | 163,748 | 12.1 | 30,000 | 2.2 | 110,982 | 8.2 | 695,586 | 51.3 | (1) | |
| Manitoba | 596,882 | 17,154 | 2.9 | 55,000 | 9.2 | 7,849 | 1.3 | 421,525 | 70.6 | (1) | |
| Saskatchewan | 1,397,002 | 37,976 | 2.7 | 70,039 | 5.0 | 132,252 | 9.5 | 642,745 | 46.0 | (1) | |
| Alberta | 3,152,605 | 53,517 | 1.7 | 104,693 | 3.3 | 214,915 | 6.8 | 1,799,736 | 57.1 | (1) | |
| British Columbia (2) | 24,868,573 | 1,715,337 | 6.9 | 1,358,044 | 5.5 | 2,123,420 | 8.5 | 9,861,819 | 39.7 | 2,942,445 | 11.8 |
| CANADA | 1,161,885 | 42,102 | 3.6 | 62,310 | 5.4 | 135,613 | 11.7 | 514,884 | 44.3 | 260,705 | 22.4 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 705,167 | 88,403 | 12.5 | 52,293 | 7.4 | 12,050 | 1.7 | 246,714 | 35.0 | 76,363 | 10.8 |
| New Brunswick | 6,498,267 | 752,788 | 11.6 | 221,492 | 3.4 | 885,115 | 13.6 | 2,536,625 | 39.1 | 435,079 | 6.7 |
| Quebec | 9,291,255 | 578,210 | 6.2 | 853,492 | 9.2 | 571,130 | 6.1 | 3,301,974 | 35.6 | 1,274,125 | 13.7 |
| Ontario | 1,460,219 | 129,752 | 8.9 | 33,567 | 2.3 | 183,931 | 12.6 | 498,599 | 34.1 | 267,072 | 18.3 |
| Manitoba | 691,399 | 16,928 | 2.4 | 62,000 | 9.0 | 8,620 | 1.2 | 436,582 | 63.2 | 62,000 | 9.0 |
| Saskatchewan | 1,526,914 | 33,681 | 2.2 | 21,068 | 1.4 | 109,613 | 7.2 | 835,028 | 54.6 | 54,570 | 3.6 |
| Alberta | 3,533,467 | 73,473 | 2.1 | 51,822 | 1.5 | 217,348 | 6.2 | 1,491,413 | 42.2 | 512,531 | 14.5 |
| British Columbia (2) | | | | | | | | | | | |

Note: The percentages indicate the proportions which receipts for each type of work bear to the total.

Table 6.--Power Laundries - Annual Receipts Classified by Type of Service Performed, 1934 - 1943. (Concl'd.)

| Year and Province | Coat and Towel supply | | Cleaning suits and dresses | | Cleaning curtains, carpets, etc. | | Cleaning and storage of furs | | Dyeing | | All other work | |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|------|----------------------------|------|----------------------------------|-----|------------------------------|-----|---------|-----|----------------|-----|
| | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % |
| 1934 | (3) | - | 1,055,302 | 10.0 | 104,098 | 1.0 | (3) | - | (4) | - | 15,250 | 0.1 |
| 1935 | (3) | - | 1,260,471 | 11.5 | 66,240 | 0.6 | (3) | - | (4) | - | 96,479 | 0.9 |
| 1936 | (3) | - | 1,492,419 | 12.4 | 142,311 | 1.2 | (3) | - | (4) | - | 125,393 | 1.0 |
| 1937 | (3) | - | 1,690,509 | 12.8 | 160,423 | 1.2 | (3) | - | (4) | - | 177,511 | 1.4 |
| 1938 | (3) | - | 2,065,520 | 15.0 | 161,797 | 1.2 | (3) | - | (4) | - | 193,011 | 1.4 |
| 1939 | (3) | - | 2,122,697 | 14.9 | 137,438 | 0.9 | (3) | - | (4) | - | 227,418 | 1.6 |
| 1940 | 1,269,420 | 7.6 | 2,052,300 | 12.3 | 454,691 | 2.7 | 97,210 | 0.6 | 125,583 | 0.8 | 258,399 | 1.5 |
| 1941 | 2,477,449 | 11.8 | 2,784,180 | 13.3 | 405,920 | 1.9 | 97,054 | 0.5 | 122,845 | 0.6 | 435,478 | 2.1 |
| 1 9 4 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Prince Edward Island | 3,126,527 | 13.0 | 2,986,336 | 12.4 | 444,047 | 1.8 | 110,480 | 0.5 | 113,104 | 0.5 | 441,739 | 1.8 |
| and Nova Scotia | 20,657 | 1.8 | 110,512 | 9.8 | 16,322 | 1.4 | 2,750 | 0.2 | 1,250 | 0.1 | - | - |
| New Brunswick | 14,000 | 2.1 | 174,151 | 26.3 | 1,410 | 0.2 | 830 | 0.1 | 200 | 0.1 | 100 | - |
| Quebec | 723,827 | 11.7 | 484,759 | 7.8 | 241,254 | 3.9 | 35,997 | 0.6 | 51,370 | 0.8 | 184,404 | 3.0 |
| Ontario | 1,650,447 | 17.3 | 1,157,169 | 12.1 | 113,416 | 1.2 | 39,322 | 0.4 | 30,746 | 0.3 | 222,800 | 2.5 |
| Manitoba | 95,025 | 7.0 | 199,454 | 14.7 | 23,779 | 1.7 | 15,579 | 1.2 | 12,197 | 0.9 | 9,418 | 0.7 |
| Saskatchewan | 4,000 | 0.7 | 86,254 | 14.5 | 1,000 | 0.2 | 3,000 | 0.5 | 900 | 0.1 | 200 | - |
| Alberta | 60,559 | 4.3 | 399,794 | 28.6 | 14,773 | 1.1 | 7,126 | 0.5 | 12,550 | 0.9 | 19,188 | 1.4 |
| British Columbia (2) | 558,012 | 17.7 | 374,243 | 11.9 | 32,093 | 1.0 | 5,876 | 0.2 | 3,891 | 0.1 | 5,629 | 0.2 |
| 1 9 4 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Prince Edward Island | 2,815,955 | 11.3 | 3,343,013 | 13.4 | 317,579 | 1.3 | 118,033 | 0.5 | 90,856 | 0.4 | (5)182,072 | 0.7 |
| and Nova Scotia | 10,326 | 0.9 | 116,136 | 10.0 | 14,647 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | 5,162 | 0.4 |
| New Brunswick | 45,239 | 6.4 | 168,910 | 24.0 | 1,797 | 0.3 | - | - | 6,818 | 1.0 | 6,580 | 0.9 |
| Quebec | 795,842 | 12.3 | 645,668 | 9.9 | 132,177 | 2.0 | 27,736 | 0.4 | 37,976 | 0.6 | 27,769 | 0.4 |
| Ontario | 1,190,431 | 12.8 | 1,252,826 | 13.5 | 109,559 | 1.2 | 60,314 | 0.6 | 18,320 | 0.2 | 80,874 | 0.9 |
| Manitoba | 95,209 | 6.5 | 184,042 | 12.6 | 12,637 | 0.9 | 12,142 | 0.8 | 10,281 | 0.7 | 32,987 | 2.3 |
| Saskatchewan | 3,000 | 0.4 | 93,371 | 13.5 | 3,000 | 0.4 | 2,000 | 0.3 | 1,200 | 0.2 | 2,698 | 0.4 |
| Alberta | 51,308 | 3.4 | 378,624 | 24.7 | 14,578 | 1.0 | 7,653 | 0.5 | 11,475 | 0.8 | 9,316 | 0.6 |
| British Columbia (2) | 624,600 | 17.7 | 503,436 | 14.2 | 29,184 | 0.8 | 8,188 | 0.2 | 4,786 | 0.1 | 16,686 | 0.5 |

(1) Includes chiefly in finished

(3) Included in "All Other Work."

(4) Included in "Cleaning curtains, carpets, etc."

(5) Includes Wholesale Cleaning.

Table 7.--Power Laundries - Principal Statistics for Selected Cities, 1945

| City | No. of plants | Capital Employed | Value of Work Performed | | | | Total employees | Salaries and Wages |
|-----------------|---------------|------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| | | | Total | Laundry unfinished | Laundry Finished (1) | Cleaning & Dyeing | All Other Work | |
| | | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Montreal | 42 | 4,098,620 | 5,393,080 | 1,536,468 | 3,566,974 | 419,845 | 792 | 2,856,645 |
| Toronto | 42 | 4,666,586 | 3,743,148 | 815,959 | 2,539,270 | 348,028 | 39,891 | 1,986,086 |
| Vancouver | 16 | 2,345,692 | 2,125,579 | 194,214 | 1,630,952 | 298,856 | 1,557 | 1,076,952 |
| Hamilton | 12 | 664,134 | 1,413,736 | 304,959 | 1,019,900 | 86,386 | 2,491 | 520,723 |
| Ottawa | 10 | 615,533 | 909,956 | 137,209 | 569,845 | 189,329 | 13,573 | 465,691 |
| Windsor | 8 | 270,790 | 405,210 | 94,827 | 220,583 | 85,651 | 8,000 | 192,550 |
| Winnipeg | 7 | 826,988 | 1,240,320 | 334,756 | 709,774 | 180,148 | 15,642 | 534,749 |
| London | 5 | 358,762 | 550,905 | 96,536 | 309,899 | 144,270 | 200 | 276,350 |
| St. John | 5 | 270,322 | 547,550 | 127,104 | 265,438 | 149,428 | 5,580 | 276,938 |
| Calgary | 4 | 671,488 | 842,700 | 110,451 | 467,276 | 264,973 | - | 447,954 |
| Quebec | 4 | 416,245 | 615,285 | 205,379 | 356,581 | 53,325 | - | 270,594 |
| Halifax | 4 | 344,015 | 557,981 | 143,570 | 393,805 | 20,606 | - | 299,860 |
| Edmonton | 4 | 175,878 | 392,342 | 42,494 | 281,370 | 68,478 | - | 194,903 |

(1) Includes Industrial and Wholesale Laundry.

Table 8.--Power Laundries - Capital Employed, 1937 - 1943.

| Year and Province | Total Capital | Fixed Capital | | | | | Working Capital | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|--|----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|---|--------------|
| | | Present Value of Land, Buildings and Equipment | | | | | Value of Materials, Fuel and Supplies on hand | Cash |
| | | Owned | | Delivery Equipment | Land and Buildings | Machinery and (1) Fixtures | | |
| | | Land and Buildings | Machinery and (1) Fixtures | | | | | |
| 1937 | \$ 15,217,541 | \$ | \$ 12,077,817 | \$ | \$ | \$ 1,359,338 | \$ 227,348 | \$ 1,493,038 |
| 1938 | 16,329,518 | | 12,489,889 | | | 1,557,225 | 326,176 | 1,956,028 |
| 1939 | 16,491,516 | | 13,252,729 | | | 1,141,056 | 412,760 | 1,684,971 |
| 1940 | 16,403,259 | | 13,101,357 | | | 1,121,005 | 457,316 | 1,723,581 |
| 1941 | 19,088,594 | 6,304,274 | 7,404,598 | 1,044,679 | 1,363,404 | 322,694 | 779,501 | 1,763,595 |
| 1 9 4 2 | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | | | | | | | | |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 19,712,124 | 5,781,745 | 7,920,308 | 1,084,360 | 1,516,628 | 381,129 | 938,925 | 1,987,098 |
| New Brunswick | | | | | | | | |
| Quebec | 219,811 | 191,810 | 328,845 | 26,750 | 66,500 | 37,000 | 37,085 | 120,374 |
| Ontario | 426,646 | 172,836 | 149,864 | 50,952 | 7,983 | 5,000 | 23,272 | 36,739 |
| Manitoba | 4,979,748 | 1,393,355 | 1,937,335 | 286,821 | 324,361 | 156,415 | 304,034 | 549,503 |
| Saskatchewan | 8,602,296 | 2,748,532 | 3,670,812 | 470,356 | 489,846 | 108,003 | 322,394 | 734,357 |
| Alberta | 964,304 | 268,940 | 416,447 | 47,583 | 125,036 | - | 12,403 | 93,795 |
| British Columbia (2) | 392,076 | 114,014 | 56,863 | 9,209 | 89,300 | 50,658 | 16,832 | 51,775 |
| | 889,580 | 135,819 | 295,778 | 64,787 | 181,293 | 18,100 | 41,530 | 151,431 |
| | 2,643,663 | 756,439 | 1,064,364 | 147,802 | 232,307 | 5,953 | 181,375 | 249,124 |
| 1 9 4 3 | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | | | | | | | | |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 20,000,560 | 6,114,906 | 8,066,057 | 1,018,492 | 1,174,875 | 312,158 | 887,094 | 2,332,167 |
| New Brunswick | | | | | | | | |
| Quebec | 757,546 | 199,632 | 310,343 | 25,451 | 53,100 | 7,004 | 36,165 | 122,851 |
| Ontario | 430,943 | 171,413 | 158,357 | 19,137 | 7,000 | - | 21,462 | 53,574 |
| Manitoba | 4,796,330 | 1,378,042 | 1,827,132 | 252,386 | 246,683 | 103,451 | 322,023 | 629,826 |
| Saskatchewan | 8,494,262 | 2,795,473 | 3,669,012 | 446,955 | 404,316 | 111,706 | 256,455 | 768,939 |
| Alberta | 944,842 | 273,939 | 326,367 | 47,301 | 144,479 | - | 39,291 | 113,465 |
| British Columbia (2) | 382,324 | 86,814 | 56,400 | 7,513 | 89,300 | 50,658 | 22,512 | 71,702 |
| | 946,672 | 141,463 | 315,855 | 58,228 | 169,490 | 30,340 | 25,104 | 201,137 |
| | 3,241,641 | 1,068,130 | 1,402,591 | 161,527 | 60,507 | 8,999 | 164,082 | 370,673 |

(1) Figures shown for years prior to 1941 include the total capital. (2) Includes Yukon.

Table 9(a).--Power Laundries - Establishments Classified According to Amount of Capital Employed,
Canada, 1942 and 1943.

| Capital Employed | 1942 | | | | 1943 | | | |
|------------------------------|------------------|---------------------|-------|----------------------------|------------------|---------------------|-------|----------------------------|
| | No. of
Plants | Total Capital
\$ | % | Average
per Plant
\$ | No. of
Plants | Total Capital
\$ | % | Average
per Plant
\$ |
| Less than \$10,000 | 51 | 307,845 | 1.6 | 6,036 | 41 | 243,343 | 1.2 | 5,935 |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 49 | 718,708 | 3.7 | 14,668 | 48 | 706,351 | 3.5 | 14,716 |
| \$20,000 to \$29,999 | 28 | 694,981 | 3.5 | 24,821 | 23 | 571,047 | 2.9 | 24,828 |
| \$30,000 to \$49,999 | 41 | 1,617,183 | 8.2 | 39,443 | 43 | 1,627,213 | 8.1 | 37,842 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 55 | 3,991,479 | 20.2 | 72,572 | 57 | 4,027,626 | 20.2 | 70,660 |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999 | 32 | 4,434,236 | 22.5 | 138,570 | 27 | 3,759,185 | 18.8 | 139,229 |
| \$200,000 to \$299,999 | 9 | 2,092,892 | 10.6 | 232,544 | 9 | 2,127,708 | 10.6 | 236,412 |
| \$300,000 and Over | 10 | 5,860,800 | 29.7 | 586,080 | 11 | 6,938,087 | 34.7 | 630,735 |
| Totals | 275 | 19,718,124 | 100.0 | 71,702 | 259 | 20,000,560 | 100.0 | 77,222 |

Table 9(b).--Power Laundries - Establishments Classified According to Value of Work Performed,
Canada, 1942 and 1943.

| Value of Work
Performed | 1942 | | | | 1943 | | | |
|------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|-------|----------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|-------|----------------------------|
| | No. of
Plants | Work
Performed
\$ | % | Average
per Plant
\$ | No. of
Plants | Work
Performed
\$ | % | Average
per Plant
\$ |
| Less than \$10,000 | 27 | 195,985 | 0.8 | 7,259 | 20 | 154,539 | 0.6 | 7,727 |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 37 | 516,938 | 2.1 | 13,971 | 31 | 423,170 | 1.7 | 13,651 |
| \$20,000 to \$29,999 | 31 | 774,754 | 3.2 | 24,992 | 33 | 808,619 | 3.3 | 24,504 |
| \$30,000 to \$49,999 | 44 | 1,720,732 | 7.2 | 39,108 | 31 | 1,228,059 | 4.9 | 39,615 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 52 | 3,604,585 | 15.0 | 69,319 | 60 | 4,223,506 | 17.0 | 70,392 |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999 | 55 | 7,593,468 | 31.5 | 138,063 | 55 | 7,783,905 | 31.3 | 141,526 |
| \$200,000 to \$299,999 | 29 | 9,665,208 | 40.2 | 333,283 | 18 | 4,386,784 | 17.6 | 243,710 |
| \$300,000 and Over | | | | | 11 | 5,859,991 | 23.6 | 532,726 |
| Totals | 275 | 24,071,670 | 100.0 | 87,533 | 259 | 24,868,573 | 100.0 | 96,018 |

Table 10.--Power Laundries - Materials and Supplies Used,
Canada, 1942 and 1943.

| Principal Materials | Unit of Measure | 1 9 4 2 | | 1 9 4 3 | |
|--|-----------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|---------------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant |
| | | | \$ | | \$ |
| Soaps | Pound | 5,496,902 | 583,850 | 5,519,478 | 589,164 |
| Washing soda | " | 1,277,701 | 40,376 | 1,283,393 | 41,754 |
| Modified sodas | " | 450,741 | 19,169 | 597,021 | 24,474 |
| Soda ash | " | 985,629 | 26,048 | 1,011,124 | 26,149 |
| Caustic soda | " | 475,006 | 26,997 | 427,081 | 25,302 |
| Sodium metasilicate | " | 484,860 | 25,335 | 690,306 | 37,955 |
| Oxalic acid | " | 55,127 | 12,242 | 40,658 | 9,137 |
| Acetic acid | " | 152,441 | 19,000 | 62,032 | 8,178 |
| Other acids | " | 142,627 | 22,816 | 86,835 | 13,741 |
| Liquid chlorine | " | 219,120 | 33,096 | 219,375 | 32,981 |
| Chloride of lime | " | 134,446 | 6,781 | 178,040 | 9,857 |
| Other bleach solutions | Gal. | 169,404 | 44,500 | 170,522 | 46,547 |
| Washing blue | Pound | 2,776 | 15,363 | 3,013 | 16,393 |
| Starch | " | 656,891 | 64,488 | 669,445 | 67,178 |
| Common salt | " | 5,639,452 | 50,777 | 5,595,504 | 49,781 |
| Colours and dyes | " | 14,619 | 18,553 | 9,946 | 11,998 |
| Alcohol | Prf. Gal. | 1,862 | 2,171 | 1,608 | 1,929 |
| Gasoline and benzine | Gal. | 388,063 | 88,261 | 449,145 | 105,089 |
| Perchlorethylene | Pound | 205,677 | 22,125 | 248,205 | 26,263 |
| Carbon tetrachloride | " | 109,212 | 11,361 | 92,950 | 9,304 |
| Other solvents | Gal. | 250,145 | 62,564 | 242,363 | 61,128 |
| All other chemicals and reagents | " | - | 86,470 | - | 94,334 |
| Wash nets | " | - | 120,212 | - | 105,837 |
| Pads and coverings | " | - | 188,961 | - | 185,097 |
| Linen supplies | " | - | 262,492 | - | 246,274 |
| Water purchased | " | - | 240,810 | - | 237,703 |
| Furs (for repairs) | " | - | 1,228 | - | 877 |
| Buttons, thread, linings, etc. | " | - | 37,324 | - | 35,035 |
| Hangers | " | - | 37,409 | - | 50,631 |
| Paper, twine, bags, etc. | " | - | 325,550 | - | 283,666 |
| All other materials and supplies | " | - | 209,854 | - | 218,394 |
| Total Cost of Materials .. | - | - | 2,706,183 | - | 2,672,150 |

Table 11.--Power Laundries - Statistics of Delivery Equipment
Operated, 1939 - 1943.

| Province | Total
No. of
Units | Estimated Present Value | | Operating Expenses (2) | | Salaries & Wages (3) | |
|---|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| | | Total | Average
per unit | Total | Average
per unit | Total | Average
per unit |
| 1939 | 1,273 | \$ 875,706 | \$ 688 | \$ 923,568 | \$ 726 | \$ 1,557,124 | \$ 1,223 |
| 1940 | 1,348 | 930,501 | 690 | 1,038,833 | 771 | 1,737,959 | 1,289 |
| 1941 | 1,508 | 1,110,528 | 736 | 1,257,207 | 834 | 1,933,818 | 1,282 |
| <u>1 9 4 2</u> | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 1,458 | 1,192,291 | 818 | 1,263,256 | 866 | 2,061,579 | 1,414 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia | 61 | 38,197 | 626 | 43,417 | 712 | 69,121 | 1,133 |
| New Brunswick | 42 | 30,952 | 737 | 41,055 | 978 | 50,631 | 1,206 |
| Quebec | 415 | 314,745 | 758 | 334,886 | 807 | 590,927 | 1,424 |
| Ontario | 563 | 528,352 | 938 | 499,358 | 887 | 794,546 | 1,411 |
| Manitoba | 74 | 47,683 | 644 | 67,978 | 919 | 99,535 | 1,345 |
| Saskatchewan | 23 | 12,634 | 549 | 25,815 | 1,122 | 31,614 | 1,375 |
| Alberta | 89 | 65,627 | 737 | 91,084 | 1,023 | 119,314 | 1,341 |
| British Columbia (1) .. | 191 | 154,101 | 807 | 159,663 | 836 | 305,891 | 1,602 |
| <u>1 9 4 3</u> | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 1,377 | 1,013,303 | 736 | 1,144,080 | 831 | 1,982,050 | 1,439 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia | 60 | 28,451 | 474 | 45,583 | 760 | 75,228 | 1,254 |
| New Brunswick | 46 | 19,137 | 416 | 42,632 | 927 | 55,690 | 1,211 |
| Quebec | 393 | 289,173 | 736 | 343,320 | 874 | 547,026 | 1,392 |
| Ontario | 500 | 488,361 | 977 | 404,960 | 810 | 709,140 | 1,418 |
| Manitoba | 73 | 47,301 | 648 | 61,985 | 849 | 113,903 | 1,560 |
| Saskatchewan | 25 | 10,938 | 438 | 26,680 | 1,067 | 37,858 | 1,514 |
| Alberta | 85 | 63,283 | 745 | 80,343 | 945 | 120,271 | 1,415 |
| British Columbia (1) .. | 195 | 161,527 | 828 | 138,577 | 711 | 322,934 | 1,656 |

(1) Includes Yukon.

(2) Includes depreciation, gasoline, oil, repairs, etc.

Table 12.--Power Industries - Selected Operating Costs for Plants Classified by Amount of Annual Receipts, 1942 and 1943.

| Annual Receipts | No. of Plants | Total Receipts | Wages (1) | | Fuel and Electricity | | Materials and Supplies | | Collection and Delivery (2) | |
|------------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|------|----------------------|-----|------------------------|------|-----------------------------|------|
| | | | Total | % | Total | % | Total | % | Total | % |
| 1939 | 234 | \$ 14,267,745 | \$ 5,908,638 | 41.4 | \$ 866,053 | 6.1 | \$ 1,617,367 | 11.3 | \$ 2,480,692 | 17.4 |
| 1940 | 230 | 16,719,106 | 6,418,482 | 38.4 | 942,947 | 5.6 | 1,808,671 | 10.8 | 2,776,792 | 16.6 |
| 1941 | 272 | 20,924,698 | 8,420,553 | 40.2 | 1,154,253 | 5.5 | 2,469,146 | 11.8 | 3,191,025 | 15.3 |
| 1942 | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Plants | 275 | 24,071,670 | 9,981,618 | 41.5 | 1,333,877 | 5.5 | 2,706,183 | 11.2 | 3,324,835 | 13.8 |
| Less than \$10,000 | 27 | 195,985 | 60,000 | 30.6 | 18,949 | 9.7 | 15,919 | 8.1 | 27,596 | 14.2 |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 37 | 516,938 | 200,249 | 38.7 | 45,429 | 8.4 | 59,374 | 11.5 | 78,044 | 15.1 |
| \$20,000 to \$29,999 | 31 | 774,754 | 276,318 | 35.7 | 63,710 | 8.2 | 99,384 | 12.8 | 119,119 | 15.4 |
| \$30,000 to \$49,999 | 44 | 1,720,732 | 708,149 | 41.2 | 125,637 | 7.3 | 203,327 | 11.8 | 226,066 | 13.1 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 32 | 3,604,989 | 1,474,726 | 41.0 | 237,864 | 6.6 | 550,942 | 15.3 | 521,566 | 14.5 |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999 | 33 | 9,592,463 | 3,791,397 | 42.1 | 397,111 | 5.2 | 862,180 | 11.4 | 1,027,203 | 13.5 |
| \$200,000 and Over | 29 | 9,665,208 | 4,062,597 | 42.0 | 447,177 | 4.6 | 915,057 | 9.5 | 1,325,241 | 13.7 |
| 1943 | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Plants | 259 | 24,868,573 | 10,650,514 | 42.9 | 1,438,085 | 5.8 | 2,672,150 | 10.7 | 3,126,130 | 12.6 |
| Less than \$10,000 | 20 | 154,539 | 45,344 | 29.3 | 14,309 | 9.3 | 10,826 | 7.0 | 24,145 | 15.6 |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 31 | 423,170 | 141,972 | 33.5 | 31,198 | 7.4 | 46,038 | 10.9 | 69,933 | 16.5 |
| \$20,000 to \$29,999 | 33 | 808,619 | 355,611 | 41.5 | 55,506 | 6.9 | 122,139 | 15.1 | 110,585 | 13.7 |
| \$30,000 to \$49,999 | 31 | 1,228,059 | 515,149 | 41.9 | 89,014 | 7.2 | 116,310 | 9.5 | 142,185 | 11.6 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 60 | 4,223,506 | 1,798,178 | 42.6 | 323,073 | 7.6 | 472,541 | 11.2 | 537,999 | 12.7 |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999 | 55 | 7,783,905 | 3,414,454 | 43.9 | 445,159 | 5.7 | 912,396 | 11.7 | 977,570 | 12.6 |
| \$200,000 to \$299,999 | 18 | 4,326,784 | 1,895,958 | 43.2 | 219,650 | 5.0 | 470,809 | 10.7 | 581,355 | 13.3 |
| \$300,000 and Over | 11 | 5,259,991 | 2,513,848 | 42.9 | 260,176 | 4.4 | 521,094 | 8.9 | 682,358 | 11.6 |

(1) Not including wages paid to salesmen and routemen.

(2) Includes wages to drivers and salesmen and depreciation, gasoline, oil, repairs, etc., of delivery equipment.

Note:-- The percentages indicate the proportions that the various expense items reported bear to the total receipts.
Not all expenses were reported.

Table 13.--Tower Laundries - Selected Operating Costs, by Provinces,
1942 and 1943.

| Province | No. of
Plants | Total
Receipts
\$ | Wages (1) | | Fuel and
Electricity | | Materials and
Supplies | | Collection and
Delivery (2) | |
|---|------------------|-------------------------|-------------|------|-------------------------|-----|---------------------------|------|--------------------------------|------|
| | | | Total
\$ | % | Total
\$ | % | Total
\$ | % | Total
\$ | % |
| 1939 | 234 | 14,267,745 | 5,908,638 | 41.4 | 866,043 | 6.1 | 1,617,367 | 11.3 | 2,480,692 | 17.4 |
| 1940 | 230 | 16,719,106 | 6,418,482 | 38.4 | 942,947 | 5.6 | 1,808,671 | 10.8 | 2,776,792 | 16.6 |
| 1941 | 272 | 20,924,698 | 8,420,353 | 40.2 | 1,164,233 | 5.6 | 2,469,146 | 11.8 | 3,191,025 | 15.3 |
| 1 9 4 2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 275 | 24,071,670 | 9,981,018 | 41.5 | 1,333,877 | 5.5 | 2,706,183 | 11.2 | 3,324,835 | 13.8 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia | 17 | 1,137,802 | 502,467 | 44.2 | 79,180 | 7.0 | 110,365 | 9.7 | 112,538 | 9.9 |
| New Brunswick | 12 | 661,830 | 269,097 | 40.7 | 49,607 | 7.5 | 79,745 | 12.0 | 91,586 | 13.9 |
| Quebec | 62 | 6,206,526 | 2,520,228 | 40.6 | 426,907 | 6.9 | 649,372 | 10.5 | 925,813 | 14.9 |
| Ontario | 124 | 9,563,255 | 4,092,870 | 42.8 | 515,644 | 5.4 | 1,067,130 | 11.2 | 1,293,904 | 13.5 |
| Manitoba | 9 | 1,355,768 | 515,127 | 38.0 | 76,988 | 5.7 | 176,861 | 13.0 | 167,513 | 12.4 |
| Saskatchewan | 6 | 596,882 | 218,107 | 36.5 | 33,962 | 5.7 | 79,370 | 13.3 | 57,429 | 9.6 |
| Alberta | 11 | 1,397,002 | 597,833 | 42.8 | 44,750 | 3.2 | 146,301 | 10.5 | 210,398 | 15.1 |
| British Columbia (3) | 34 | 3,152,605 | 1,265,289 | 40.1 | 106,839 | 3.4 | 397,039 | 12.6 | 465,554 | 14.8 |
| 1 9 4 3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 259 | 24,268,573 | 10,660,514 | 42.9 | 1,438,085 | 5.8 | 2,672,150 | 10.7 | 3,126,130 | 12.6 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia | 17 | 1,161,885 | 522,734 | 45.0 | 79,484 | 6.8 | 107,416 | 9.2 | 120,811 | 10.4 |
| New Brunswick | 10 | 705,167 | 302,291 | 42.9 | 51,347 | 7.3 | 82,724 | 11.7 | 98,322 | 13.9 |
| Quebec | 58 | 6,498,267 | 2,824,690 | 43.5 | 453,345 | 7.0 | 623,426 | 9.6 | 890,346 | 13.7 |
| Ontario | 114 | 9,291,255 | 3,933,373 | 42.3 | 524,127 | 5.6 | 1,004,422 | 10.8 | 1,114,100 | 12.0 |
| Manitoba | 10 | 1,460,219 | 581,037 | 39.8 | 85,875 | 5.9 | 178,067 | 12.2 | 175,888 | 12.0 |
| Saskatchewan | 6 | 691,399 | 264,851 | 38.3 | 37,883 | 5.5 | 101,756 | 14.7 | 64,538 | 9.3 |
| Alberta | 11 | 1,526,914 | 689,668 | 45.2 | 54,575 | 3.6 | 168,991 | 11.1 | 200,614 | 13.1 |
| British Columbia (3) | 33 | 3,533,467 | 1,541,870 | 43.6 | 151,449 | 4.3 | 405,348 | 11.5 | 461,511 | 13.1 |

(1) Not including wages paid to salesmen and routemen.

(2) Includes wages to drivers and salesmen and depreciation, gasoline, oil, repairs, etc., of delivery equipment.

(3) Includes Yukon.

Note:-- The percentages indicate the proportions that the various expense items reported bear to the total receipts.

Table 14.--Power Laundries - Employment and Wage Facts, by Provinces,
1942 and 1943.

| Province | Salaried Employees | | | Wage-earners
(Monthly Average) | | |
|---|--------------------|---------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|----------------------|
| | Male
No. | Female
No. | Total
Salaries
\$ | Male
No. | Female
No. | Total
Wages
\$ |
| 1 9 4 2 | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 1,788 | 886 | 3,786,045 | 2,564 | 7,946 | 8,256,552 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia | 65 | 36 | 137,306 | 120 | 462 | 434,282 |
| New Brunswick | 59 | 39 | 136,367 | 70 | 237 | 183,361 |
| Quebec | 514 | 207 | 992,586 | 791 | 1,858 | 2,118,569 |
| Ontario | 694 | 375 | 1,608,114 | 917 | 3,148 | 3,279,302 |
| Manitoba | 87 | 36 | 169,171 | 128 | 502 | 445,491 |
| Saskatchewan | 17 | 9 | 38,389 | 60 | 192 | 211,332 |
| Alberta | 113 | 44 | 223,354 | 128 | 509 | 493,793 |
| British Columbia (1) .. | 239 | 140 | 480,758 | 350 | 1,038 | 1,090,422 |
| 1 9 4 3 | | | | | | |
| CANADA (2) | 1,746 | 939 | 3,977,305 | 2,420 | 8,362 | 8,665,259 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia | 66 | 41 | 146,741 | 132 | 476 | 451,221 |
| New Brunswick | 78 | 48 | 157,310 | 52 | 211 | 200,671 |
| Quebec | 517 | 247 | 1,124,466 | 751 | 1,905 | 2,247,250 |
| Ontario | 611 | 348 | 1,458,289 | 917 | 3,164 | 3,184,224 |
| Manitoba | 101 | 42 | 230,098 | 94 | 561 | 464,842 |
| Saskatchewan | 21 | 17 | 61,368 | 45 | 225 | 241,341 |
| Alberta | 100 | 46 | 212,464 | 164 | 622 | 597,475 |
| British Columbia (1) .. | 252 | 150 | 586,469 | 265 | 1,198 | 1,278,235 |

(1) Includes Yukon. (2) In addition 78 Male and 18 Female proprietors were engaged without salary.

Table 15.--Power Laundries - Monthly Employment of Wage-Earners,
Canada, 1941 - 1943.

| | 1 9 4 1 | | | 1 9 4 2 | | | 1 9 4 3 | | |
|-----------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|
| | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| January ... | 2,414 | 6,511 | 8,925 | 2,519 | 7,517 | 10,036 | 2,380 | 8,113 | 10,493 |
| February .. | 2,448 | 6,525 | 8,973 | 2,537 | 7,647 | 10,184 | 2,410 | 8,121 | 10,531 |
| March | 2,490 | 6,687 | 9,177 | 2,575 | 7,624 | 10,199 | 2,402 | 8,199 | 10,601 |
| April | 2,526 | 6,919 | 9,445 | 2,606 | 7,995 | 10,601 | 2,419 | 8,317 | 10,736 |
| May | 2,587 | 7,052 | 9,639 | 2,613 | 8,037 | 10,650 | 2,413 | 8,404 | 10,817 |
| June | 2,624 | 7,178 | 9,802 | 2,616 | 8,132 | 10,748 | 2,472 | 8,543 | 11,015 |
| July | 2,682 | 7,510 | 10,192 | 2,595 | 8,106 | 10,701 | 2,503 | 8,639 | 11,142 |
| August | 2,639 | 7,485 | 10,124 | 2,581 | 8,114 | 10,695 | 2,461 | 8,468 | 10,929 |
| September .. | 2,628 | 7,392 | 10,020 | 2,576 | 8,037 | 10,613 | 2,396 | 8,397 | 10,793 |
| October ... | 2,621 | 7,293 | 9,914 | 2,539 | 8,089 | 10,628 | 2,388 | 8,471 | 10,859 |
| November .. | 2,606 | 7,238 | 9,844 | 2,521 | 8,046 | 10,567 | 2,387 | 8,413 | 10,800 |
| December .. | 2,603 | 7,234 | 9,837 | 2,484 | 8,015 | 10,499 | 2,403 | 8,265 | 10,668 |
| Monthly
Average .. | 2,590 | 7,092 | 9,682 | 2,564 | 7,946 | 10,510 | 2,420 | 8,362 | 10,782 |

Table 16. --Power Industries -- Wage-Earners Classified According to Number of Regular Hours of Work in Month of Average Employment, by Provinces, 1943.

| Province | Number of Wage-Earners for the Hours Worked per Week Indicated | | | | | | | | | | | Average hours per Week | Average Weekly Earnings | | |
|---|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------|-------------|-------------|----------|-------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|-------------------|
| | Part-time | | | | | Full-time | | | | | | | Part-time | Full-time | |
| | 20 hours & less | 21-60 hours | | | | 45-47 hours | 48 hours | 49-50 hours | 51-54 hours | 55 hours | 56-64 hours | | | | 65 hours and Over |
| | | 21-30 hours | 31-40 hours | 41-44 hours | 45-47 hours | | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | Male | 57 | 34 | 55 | 80 | 201 | 669 | 312 | 405 | 133 | 403 | 71 | 9.68 | 23.21 | |
| | Female | 290 | 358 | 564 | 805 | 1,337 | 2,137 | 1,114 | 1,404 | 138 | 174 | 41 | 9.42 | 14.12 | |
| Prince Edward Island & Nova Scotia-Female | Male | - | - | - | 11 | 6 | 54 | 26 | 23 | - | 1 | 11 | - | 22.77 | |
| | Female | 3 | 6 | 9 | 31 | 59 | 138 | 57 | 98 | 2 | 38 | 35 | 8.22 | 12.06 | |
| New Brunswick | Male | - | - | - | 2 | 3 | 1 | 21 | 20 | 2 | 3 | - | - | 21.71 | |
| | Female | - | - | - | 7 | 11 | - | 91 | 83 | 13 | 8 | 1 | - | 12.94 | |
| Quebec | Male | 1 | 5 | 8 | 29 | 26 | 40 | 89 | 172 | 50 | 295 | 36 | 10.21 | 23.93 | |
| | Female | 23 | 28 | 91 | 179 | 157 | 160 | 311 | 852 | 49 | 50 | 5 | 8.49 | 13.75 | |
| Ontario | Male | 38 | 20 | 25 | 19 | 65 | 366 | 103 | 116 | 68 | 78 | 19 | 9.95 | 21.78 | |
| | Female | 190 | 194 | 232 | 327 | 408 | 930 | 461 | 297 | 60 | 65 | - | 9.55 | 14.32 | |
| Manitoba | Male | - | - | - | 6 | - | 56 | 12 | 9 | 2 | 8 | 1 | - | 23.78 | |
| | Female | 13 | 27 | 32 | 67 | 30 | 319 | 42 | 23 | 8 | - | - | 8.25 | 12.50 | |
| Saskatchewan | Male | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | 29 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 5.67 | 28.07 | |
| | Female | 3 | 3 | 20 | 6 | 21 | 125 | 30 | 10 | 3 | 4 | - | 10.23 | 15.97 | |
| Alberta | Male | 2 | 2 | 8 | 1 | 24 | 44 | 40 | 36 | 1 | 6 | - | 11.08 | 24.55 | |
| | Female | 16 | 35 | 17 | 52 | 200 | 176 | 82 | 38 | 1 | 5 | - | 8.16 | 12.77 | |
| British Columbia | Male | 14 | 6 | 14 | 12 | 77 | 79 | 19 | 27 | 9 | 7 | 1 | 7.53 | 25.06 | |
| | Female | 42 | 65 | 163 | 139 | 451 | 289 | 40 | 3 | 2 | 4 | - | 10.33 | 16.97 | |

(1)

| | 1937 | 1938 | 1939 | 1940 | 1941 | 1942 | 1943 |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| Laundry washers (Wood) | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| Laundry washers (Metal) | 1,601 | 1,638 | 1,657 | 1,635 | 1,010 | 1,029 | 1,016 |
| Dry Cleaning washers | | | | | 637 | 618 | 602 |
| | | | | | 152 | 167 | 171 |
| Wash-room extractors | 790 | 798 | 808 | 807 | 838 | 846 | 832 |
| Other extractors | 185 | 154 | 165 | 141 | 168 | 179 | 191 |
| Tumbler driers | 286 | 306 | 314 | 343 | 414 | 461 | 491 |
| Conveyor driers | 82 | 68 | 78 | 97 | 73 | 70 | 64 |
| 8 roll ironers | (1) | (1) | 56 | 60 | 63 | 60 | 61 |
| 6 roll ironers | 141 | 148 | 137 | 138 | 137 | 135 | 128 |
| 5 roll ironers | 56 | 50 | 66 | 64 | 53 | 46 | 53 |
| Single roll ironers | 83 | 81 | 93 | 98 | 102 | 99 | 98 |
| All other flatwork ironers | 115 | 114 | 114 | 111 | 101 | 103 | 98 |
| Collar machines (starchers,
camperers, eagers, etc.) | 586 | 460 | 410 | 396 | 557 | 335 | 276 |
| Wearing apparel presses (laundry) | 684 | 736 | 757 | 776 | 1,170 | 1,300 | 1,338 |
| Shirt presses | 219 | 236 | 248 | 261 | 396 | 507 | 504 |
| Cuff and neck band presses | 264 | 279 | 278 | 316 | 330 | 340 | 330 |
| Suit and garment presses
(cleaning) | 330 | 339 | 408 | 495 | 519 | 527 | 506 |
| Other presses | 328 | 337 | 363 | 351 | 350 | 286 | 286 |
| Curtain Dryers & Stretchers | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 231 | 265 | 264 |
| Hosiery, Glove & Sleeve forms | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 568 | 638 | 697 |
| Ironing boards | (x) | (x) | (x) | 867 | 1,162 | 1,210 | 1,118 |
| Sewing machines | 372 | 422 | 436 | 477 | 592 | 591 | 590 |
| Dry cleaning units | (x) | 87 | 107 | 140 | 136 | 121 | 111 |
| Rug and carpet cleaning machines | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | 29 | 31 | 38 |
| Water softeners | (x) | 97 | 115 | 132 | 122 | 122 | 123 |
| Starch machines & cookers | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | 125 | 154 | 150 |
| Vats for dyeing | 105 | 97 | 78 | 89 | 84 | 83 | 80 |
| Fur storage vaults | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | 50 | 51 | 53 |
| Solvent filters and Stills | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | 76 | 91 | 112 |
| Water heaters | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | 132 | 159 | 160 |
| All other equipment | 646 | 513 | 593 | 556 | 465 | 419 | 421 |
| Total Equipment | 6,273 | 6,970 | 7,248 | 8,320 | 10,642 | 11,043 | 10,962 |

(1) Included with "Other flatwork ironers." (2) Included in "All other equipment." (x) Not enumerated.

Section 3. Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments in Canada, 1943.

The cleaning and dyeing establishments whose operations are statistically reported in this section consist of power plants engaged in the cleaning of unwashable fabrics by solvents other than water. Small shops engaged in cleaning, pressing or repairing are not included.

There were 399 plants reported for 1943 and these had annual receipts of \$16,010,094, up 7 per cent over the volume of business reported by 396 shops in 1942. All provinces excepting British Columbia shared in the increase; here a decline in the value of work done from \$1,023,618 in 1942 to \$1,009,444 in 1943 was recorded.

While a minor quantity of washing of goods is done in some plants the major portion of their annual revenue is derived from the cleaning and pressing of suits and dresses; 73.2 per cent of the total gross revenue for 1943 was derived from this source. Receipts from dyeing formed 4.7 per cent of the total while the remaining 22.1 per cent represents receipts for the cleaning of curtains and carpets, the cleaning and storage of furs, industrial and wholesale cleaning, laundry work and receipts from miscellaneous sources.

The 399 power plants required the services of 7,647 employees in 1943 to whom \$8,089,787 was paid in salaries and wages. Corresponding figures for 1942 show 7,188 employees and a total payroll of \$7,144,672. Male wage-earners on a full-time basis received average weekly earnings of \$23.64 for a 49 hour week. The corresponding figure for full-time female wage-earners was \$15.95 for a 46 hour week. Average weekly earnings for male wage-earners ranged from \$18.15 in New Brunswick to \$26.33 in British Columbia. The range for female wage-earners was from \$13.01 for Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia compared with \$18.07 in Manitoba.

Delivery units operated by the 399 power plants numbered 851 in 1943 compared with 923 in 1942 and their total operating expense for 1943 averaged \$1,999 per vehicle of which the wage element amounted to \$1,126 while other operating expenses including depreciation in addition to gasoline, oil and repairs amounted to \$873. Total delivery expenses formed 10.6 per cent of gross revenue in 1943 compared with 12.1 per cent in 1942 and 13.5 per cent in 1941. Ratios of expenses to gross receipts for other expense items for which figures are available for 1943 were 44.5 per cent for wage cost, 4.1 per cent for fuel and electricity and 9.6 per cent for materials used. Complete figures covering all expense items are not available.

Table 18.--Cleaning and Dyeing Plants - Comparison of Operating Results,
Canada, 1942 and 1943.

| Items | | 1 9 4 2 | 1 9 4 3 | + Increase
- Decrease | |
|--|-------|------------|------------|--------------------------|--------|
| | | | | Amount | % |
| Plants reporting | No. | 396 | 399 | + 3 | + 0.8 |
| Capital invested | \$ | 11,364,855 | 11,845,804 | + 480,949 | + 4.2 |
| Average capital per plant | \$ | 28,699 | 29,689 | + 990 | + 3.4 |
| Total receipts | \$ | 14,948,252 | 16,010,094 | + 1,061,842 | + 7.1 |
| Average receipts per plant | \$ | 37,748 | 40,126 | + 2,378 | + 6.3 |
| Population of Canada (1) | No. | 11,654,000 | 11,812,000 | + 158,000 | + 1.4 |
| Receipts per capita | \$ | 1.28 | 1.36 | + .08 | + 6.3 |
| Plants per 100,000 population ... | No. | 3.4 | 3.4 | - | - |
| Salaried employees - Total | No. | 1,795 | 2,052 | + 257 | + 14.3 |
| Male | No. | 1,006 | 1,025 | + 19 | + 1.9 |
| Female | No. | 789 | 1,027 | + 238 | + 30.2 |
| Salaries ... | \$ | 2,266,877 | 2,708,712 | + 441,835 | + 19.5 |
| Average salary per employee . | \$ | 1,263 | 1,320 | + 57 | + 4.5 |
| Wage-Earners:--Monthly average .. | No. | 5,393 | 5,595 | + 202 | + 3.7 |
| Male | No. | 2,393 | 2,247 | - 146 | - 6.1 |
| Female | No. | 3,000 | 3,348 | + 348 | + 11.6 |
| Wages | \$ | 4,877,795 | 5,381,075 | + 503,280 | + 10.3 |
| Average wage per employee ... | \$ | 904 | 962 | + 58 | + 6.4 |
| Total wage cost | \$ | 7,144,672 | 8,089,787 | + 945,115 | + 13.2 |
| Cost of fuel and electricity | \$ | 622,545 | 663,440 | + 40,895 | + 6.6 |
| Cost of materials and supplies .. | \$ | 1,466,562 | 1,535,445 | + 68,883 | + 4.7 |
| Average cost of supplies per plant | \$ | 3,703 | 3,848 | + 145 | + 3.9 |
| Delivery units | No. | 923 | 851 | - 72 | - 7.8 |
| Total cost of collection &
delivery | \$ | 1,802,517 | 1,701,334 | - 101,183 | - 5.6 |
| Power equipment - Units | No. | 1,770 | 1,908 | + 138 | + 7.8 |
| Capacity | H.P. | 4,834 | 4,772 | - 62 | - 1.3 |
| Plant equipment and machinery ... | Units | 7,195 | 7,547 | + 352 | + 4.9 |

(1) Estimated population excluding North West Territories.

Table 19.--Cleaning and Dyeing Plants - Historical Summary Statistics,
1930 - 1943.

| Year and Province | Plants | Capital Employed | Total Em- (1)
ployees | Salaries and Wages (1) | Cost of Materials Used | Value of Work Performed |
|--|--------|------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1930 | 126 | 5,548,035 | 2,785 | 3,109,768 | 624,392 | 6,412,325 |
| 1931 | 157 | 6,528,103 | 2,965 | 2,961,759 | 618,014 | 6,144,765 |
| 1932 | 166 | 6,367,918 | 2,878 | 2,538,102 | 521,680 | 5,005,718 |
| 1933 | 172 | 6,130,729 | 2,912 | 2,381,084 | 502,692 | 4,866,091 |
| 1934 | 175 | 6,192,848 | 2,983 | 2,526,815 | 517,812 | 5,014,107 |
| 1935 | 179 | 6,439,944 | 3,108 | 2,671,476 | 620,535 | 5,327,883 |
| 1936 | 191 | 7,077,371 | 3,643 | 3,112,452 | 709,793 | 6,304,537 |
| 1937 | 193 | 6,902,031 | 3,976 | 3,492,712 | 856,192 | 7,179,374 |
| 1938 | 230 | 7,575,505 | 4,320 | 3,890,227 | 999,999 | 7,994,123 |
| 1939 | 268 | 7,914,099 | 4,995 | 4,284,126 | 1,034,952 | 8,658,729 |
| 1940 | 300 | 8,460,069 | 5,474 | 4,956,024 | 1,156,454 | 10,056,735 |
| 1941 | 391 | 10,504,886 | 6,771 | 6,303,363 | 1,457,432 | 13,315,203 |
| <u>1 9 4 2</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 396 | 11,364,855 | 7,188 | 7,144,672 | 1,466,562 | 14,948,252 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia .. | 15 | 634,067 | 279 | 260,510 | 60,165 | 581,109 |
| New Brunswick | 11 | 163,466 | 89 | 66,688 | 20,645 | 187,172 |
| Quebec | 58 | 2,093,951 | 1,723 | 1,640,143 | 377,202 | 3,562,653 |
| Ontario | 209 | 5,912,942 | 3,305 | 3,480,839 | 624,171 | 7,087,838 |
| Manitoba | 19 | 725,978 | 700 | 640,047 | 151,571 | 1,258,368 |
| Saskatchewan | 23 | 487,036 | 266 | 245,893 | 68,488 | 574,804 |
| Alberta | 24 | 499,776 | 355 | 324,489 | 72,674 | 672,690 |
| British Columbia ... | 37 | 847,639 | 471 | 486,063 | 91,646 | 1,023,618 |
| <u>1 9 4 3</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 399 | 11,845,804 | 7,647 | 8,089,787 | 1,535,445 | 16,010,094 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia .. | 15 | 573,706 | 284 | 283,378 | 53,385 | 621,611 |
| New Brunswick | 13 | 193,304 | 104 | 95,600 | 20,375 | 235,320 |
| Quebec | 57 | 2,278,313 | 1,822 | 1,925,321 | 397,202 | 3,866,784 |
| Ontario | 209 | 6,295,963 | 3,507 | 3,815,315 | 648,154 | 7,529,694 |
| Manitoba | 19 | 787,144 | 764 | 778,236 | 170,845 | 1,320,490 |
| Saskatchewan | 23 | 502,758 | 289 | 298,359 | 75,615 | 649,504 |
| Alberta | 24 | 495,922 | 399 | 391,787 | 79,678 | 777,247 |
| British Columbia ... | 39 | 718,694 | 478 | 501,791 | 90,191 | 1,009,444 |

(1) Includes salaried employees and wage-earners.

Table 20. Cleaning and Dyeing Plants - Annual Receipts Classified by Type of Service Performed,
1934 - 1943.

| Year and Province | Total Receipts | | Cleaning suits and dresses | | Cleaning curtains, carpets etc. | | Cleaning and storing furs | | Dyeing | | Industrial and Wholesale Cleaning | |
|----------------------|----------------|------|----------------------------|------|---------------------------------|------|---------------------------|-----|---------|-----|-----------------------------------|-----|
| | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % |
| 1934 | \$ 5,014,107 | 91.2 | \$ 4,573,271 | 91.2 | \$ 291,966 | 5.8 | \$ (2) | - | \$ (1) | - | \$ (1) | - |
| 1935 | 5,327,883 | 87.8 | 4,680,041 | 87.8 | 404,705 | 7.6 | (2) | - | (1) | - | (1) | - |
| 1936 | 6,304,537 | 86.0 | 5,423,861 | 86.0 | 586,245 | 9.3 | (2) | - | (1) | - | (1) | - |
| 1937 | 7,179,374 | 86.2 | 6,189,390 | 86.2 | 581,767 | 8.1 | (2) | - | (1) | - | (1) | - |
| 1938 | 7,994,123 | 84.9 | 6,783,135 | 84.9 | 601,377 | 7.5 | (2) | - | (1) | - | (1) | - |
| 1939 | 8,658,729 | 83.8 | 7,254,723 | 83.8 | 714,065 | 8.2 | (2) | - | (1) | - | (1) | - |
| 1940 | 10,056,735 | 68.2 | 6,861,587 | 68.2 | 1,029,732 | 10.2 | 273,254 | 2.7 | 644,264 | 6.4 | (1) | - |
| 1941 | 13,315,203 | 73.4 | 9,777,635 | 73.4 | 1,065,631 | 8.0 | 294,389 | 2.2 | 662,361 | 5.0 | (1) | - |
| 1942 | 14,948,252 | 74.7 | 11,170,428 | 74.7 | 1,087,769 | 7.3 | 273,773 | 1.8 | 735,372 | 4.9 | (1) | - |
| 1943 | 14,948,252 | 74.7 | 11,170,428 | 74.7 | 1,087,769 | 7.3 | 273,773 | 1.8 | 735,372 | 4.9 | (1) | - |
| CANADA | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Prince Edward Island | 581,109 | 83.9 | 487,175 | 83.9 | 12,848 | 2.2 | 17,178 | 3.0 | 18,748 | 3.2 | (1) | - |
| and Nova Scotia | 187,172 | 94.3 | 176,455 | 94.3 | 2,081 | 1.1 | 540 | 0.3 | 7,296 | 3.9 | (1) | - |
| New Brunswick | 3,562,653 | 62.4 | 2,224,098 | 62.4 | 329,223 | 9.3 | 49,784 | 1.4 | 275,352 | 7.7 | (1) | - |
| Quebec | 7,087,832 | 79.8 | 5,654,454 | 79.8 | 587,570 | 8.3 | 128,103 | 1.8 | 290,971 | 4.1 | (1) | - |
| Ontario | 1,258,368 | 65.7 | 827,043 | 65.7 | 31,483 | 2.5 | 23,909 | 2.0 | 46,416 | 3.7 | (1) | - |
| Manitoba | 574,804 | 69.4 | 398,645 | 69.4 | 28,957 | 5.0 | 37,982 | 6.5 | 16,730 | 2.9 | (1) | - |
| Saskatchewan | 672,690 | 75.8 | 510,113 | 75.8 | 31,582 | 4.7 | 10,727 | 1.6 | 27,847 | 4.1 | (1) | - |
| Alberta | 1,023,618 | 87.2 | 892,445 | 87.2 | 63,425 | 6.2 | 5,550 | 0.5 | 52,012 | 5.1 | (1) | - |
| British Columbia | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 16,010,094 | 73.2 | 11,712,942 | 73.2 | 1,051,325 | 6.6 | 293,186 | 1.8 | 759,923 | 4.7 | 671,833 | 4.2 |
| Prince Edward Island | 621,611 | 79.6 | 495,061 | 79.6 | 31,571 | 5.1 | 15,846 | 2.5 | 15,268 | 2.5 | 16,759 | 2.7 |
| and Nova Scotia | 235,320 | 90.6 | 213,294 | 90.6 | 5,900 | 2.5 | 194 | 0.1 | 7,832 | 3.4 | - | - |
| New Brunswick | 3,866,784 | 63.9 | 2,470,624 | 63.9 | 305,740 | 7.9 | 30,639 | 0.8 | 270,870 | 7.0 | 109,634 | 2.8 |
| Quebec | 7,529,694 | 76.2 | 5,726,338 | 76.2 | 528,949 | 7.0 | 145,714 | 1.9 | 325,566 | 4.3 | 455,059 | 6.0 |
| Ontario | 1,320,490 | 67.4 | 889,354 | 67.4 | 52,922 | 4.0 | 33,661 | 2.5 | 53,168 | 4.0 | 6,705 | 0.5 |
| Manitoba | 649,504 | 70.2 | 456,057 | 70.2 | 44,685 | 6.9 | 53,097 | 2.2 | 12,282 | 1.9 | 19,013 | 2.9 |
| Saskatchewan | 777,247 | 77.8 | 605,318 | 77.8 | 30,787 | 4.0 | 11,415 | 1.5 | 34,747 | 4.5 | 19,810 | 2.5 |
| Alberta | 1,009,444 | 84.9 | 856,896 | 84.9 | 50,771 | 5.0 | 2,620 | 0.3 | 40,190 | 4.0 | 44,853 | 4.4 |
| British Columbia | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Note: The percentages indicate the proportions which receipts for each type of work bear to the total.

Table 2C.--Cleaning and Dyeing Plants - Annual Receipts Classified by Type of Service Performed,
1934 - 1943.- (Concl'd.)

| Year and Province | Coat and towel supply | | Laundry unfinished | | Laundry finished | | All other work | |
|--|-----------------------|-----|--------------------|-----|------------------|------|----------------|------|
| | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % |
| 1934 | \$ (2) | - | \$ (2) | - | \$ (2) | - | \$ 148,870 | 3.0 |
| 1935 | (2) | - | (2) | - | (2) | - | 243,137 | 4.6 |
| 1936 | (2) | - | (2) | - | (2) | - | 294,431 | 4.7 |
| 1937 | (2) | - | (2) | - | (2) | - | 408,217 | 5.7 |
| 1938 | (2) | - | (2) | - | (2) | - | 609,611 | 7.6 |
| 1939 | (2) | - | (2) | - | (2) | - | 689,941 | 8.0 |
| 1940 | 114,008 | 1.2 | 69,852 | 0.7 | 130,685 | 1.3 | 933,353 | 9.3 |
| 1941 | 14,955 | 0.1 | 58,232 | 0.5 | 319,164 | 2.4 | 1,122,836 | 8.4 |
| <u>1942</u> | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 7,800 | 0.1 | 66,829 | 0.4 | 447,026 | 3.0 | 1,159,255 | 7.8 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | - | - | 8,738 | 1.5 | 11,239 | 1.9 | 25,183 | 4.3 |
| New Brunswick | - | - | - | - | 800 | 0.4 | - | - |
| Quebec | - | - | 241 | - | 113,743 | 3.2 | 569,612 | 16.0 |
| Ontario | - | - | - | - | 107,431 | 1.5 | 319,309 | 4.5 |
| Manitoba | 7,800 | 0.6 | 54,850 | 4.3 | 175,950 | 14.0 | 90,917 | 7.2 |
| Saskatchewan | - | - | - | - | 12,601 | 2.2 | 79,889 | 13.9 |
| Alberta | - | - | 3,000 | 0.5 | 25,000 | 3.7 | 64,421 | 9.6 |
| British Columbia | - | - | - | - | 262 | - | 9,924 | 1.0 |
| <u>1943</u> | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 7,500 | 0.1 | 69,818 | 0.4 | 509,689 | 3.2 | 933,878 | 5.8 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | - | - | 8,738 | 1.4 | 8,739 | 1.4 | 29,629 | 4.8 |
| New Brunswick | - | - | 1,500 | 0.6 | 1,500 | 0.6 | 5,100 | 2.2 |
| Quebec | - | - | - | - | 126,608 | 3.3 | 552,669 | 14.3 |
| Ontario | - | - | - | - | 115,827 | 1.5 | 232,241 | 3.1 |
| Manitoba | 7,500 | 0.6 | 53,580 | 4.1 | 195,421 | 14.8 | 28,179 | 2.1 |
| Saskatchewan | - | - | - | - | 19,594 | 3.0 | 44,776 | 6.9 |
| Alberta | - | - | 6,000 | 0.8 | 42,000 | 5.4 | 27,170 | 3.5 |
| British Columbia | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14,114 | 1.4 |

(1) Included in the other classifications indicated. (2) Included in "All Other work".

Table 21.--Cleaning and Dyeing Plants - Principal Statistics for
Selected Cities, 1943

| City | No. of
Plants | Capital
Employed
\$ | Value of Work Performed | | | Total
Em-
ployees
No. | Total
Salaries
& Wages
\$ |
|--------------------|------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|---|---|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Total
\$ | Cleaning &
Dyeing of
Garments
\$ | Other (1)
Cleaning
& Dyeing
\$ | | |
| Toronto | 51 | 3,144,048 | 3,586,738 | 2,334,703 | 1,023,459 | 1,714 | 1,866,612 |
| Montreal | 33 | 1,709,056 | 3,183,439 | 1,908,350 | 619,732 | 1,450 | 1,597,138 |
| Vancouver | 19 | 454,098 | 647,414 | 543,597 | 93,295 | 295 | 314,684 |
| Hamilton | 17 | 440,719 | 579,951 | 515,982 | 48,104 | 265 | 274,170 |
| Winnipeg | 15 | 741,676 | 1,248,564 | 834,590 | 144,353 | 727 | 753,628 |
| Windsor | 15 | 314,462 | 434,450 | 355,940 | 75,405 | 206 | 231,146 |
| Edmonton | 10 | 267,840 | 468,086 | 342,003 | 55,044 | 251 | 248,481 |
| Calgary | 10 | 157,220 | 205,283 | 163,027 | 38,200 | 90 | 87,973 |
| Ottawa | 9 | 398,594 | 506,535 | 368,619 | 107,387 | 260 | 290,691 |
| Regina | 9 | 203,880 | 286,234 | 195,753 | 47,891 | 119 | 133,823 |
| Saskatoon | 7 | 213,827 | 282,409 | 185,910 | 75,719 | 129 | 130,190 |
| London | 7 | 214,587 | 319,302 | 260,359 | 53,943 | 137 | 159,090 |
| Quebec | 5 | 190,716 | 314,212 | 242,809 | 66,738 | 192 | 158,018 |
| Peterborough | 3 | 88,324 | 71,770 | 69,397 | 2,198 | 33 | 35,960 |
| Victoria | 4 | 116,319 | 167,669 | 136,231 | 30,438 | 89 | 98,553 |

(1) Includes Industrial and Wholesale Cleaning

Table 22.--Cleaning and Dyeing Plants - Capital Employed, 1937 - 1943.

| Year and Province | Total Capital | Fixed Capital | | | | | Working Capital | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|--|----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|
| | | Present Value of Land, Buildings and Equipment | | | | | Value of Materials, fuel and supplies on hand | Cash trading and operating accounts |
| | | Owned | | Rented | | | | |
| | | Land and Buildings | Machinery and (1) Fixtures | Delivery Equipment | Land and Buildings | Machinery and (1) Fixtures | Delivery Equipment | |
| 1937 | 6,902,031 | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | |
| 1938 | 7,575,505 | | 5,004,069 | | | 962,341 | 261,717 | |
| 1939 | 7,914,099 | | 5,245,823 | | | 1,351,191 | 271,953 | |
| 1940 | 8,400,069 | | 5,370,316 | | | 1,428,202 | 355,455 | |
| 1941 | 10,504,886 | 2,464,567 | 5,737,738 | 673,910 | 2,425,774 | 1,495,320 | 305,651 | |
| | | | 3,070,763 | | | 234,699 | 422,237 | |
| 1942 | 11,364,855 | 2,845,711 | 3,350,388 | 634,511 | 2,694,874 | 166,453 | 451,946 | |
| 1943 | 634,067 | 231,960 | 191,184 | 48,293 | 39,000 | 7,773 | 17,662 | |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 163,466 | 31,950 | 61,387 | 5,051 | 49,500 | 4,768 | 3,213 | |
| New Brunswick | 1,093,951 | 384,059 | 505,642 | 103,183 | 758,236 | 41,795 | 67,984 | |
| Quebec | 5,912,942 | 1,426,483 | 1,821,615 | 346,680 | 1,420,436 | 71,007 | 217,190 | |
| Ontario | 725,978 | 325,922 | 177,110 | 42,342 | 29,000 | - | 64,438 | |
| Manitoba | 487,036 | 121,643 | 127,211 | 27,321 | 71,957 | 10,091 | 45,372 | |
| Saskatchewan | 493,776 | 155,078 | 169,376 | 35,029 | 90,820 | 2,819 | 17,428 | |
| Alberta | 847,639 | 168,616 | 296,863 | 44,612 | 235,925 | 28,200 | 18,659 | |
| British Columbia | | | | | | | | |
| 1944 | 11,845,804 | 3,175,430 | 3,370,994 | 622,294 | 2,554,517 | 267,035 | 478,445 | |
| 1945 | 373,706 | 225,701 | 165,639 | 36,398 | 38,500 | 2,330 | 15,692 | |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia | 193,304 | 32,100 | 70,913 | 5,547 | 63,000 | - | 4,950 | |
| New Brunswick | 2,278,313 | 318,538 | 483,596 | 115,291 | 850,248 | 114,077 | 88,243 | |
| Quebec | 6,195,963 | 1,805,439 | 1,909,298 | 321,946 | 1,244,707 | 83,754 | 238,262 | |
| Ontario | 787,144 | 346,181 | 212,658 | 38,320 | 25,000 | - | 61,486 | |
| Manitoba | 502,758 | 130,776 | 124,712 | 22,889 | 77,857 | 17,763 | 42,734 | |
| Saskatchewan | 495,922 | 150,620 | 143,189 | 35,854 | 105,820 | 9,111 | 9,930 | |
| Alberta | 712,694 | 166,075 | 253,029 | 46,049 | 149,385 | 40,000 | 17,148 | |
| British Columbia | | | | | | | | |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | |
| 1948 | | | | | | | | |
| 1949 | | | | | | | | |
| 1950 | | | | | | | | |
| 1951 | | | | | | | | |
| 1952 | | | | | | | | |
| 1953 | | | | | | | | |
| 1954 | | | | | | | | |
| 1955 | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | | | | | | | | |
| 1957 | | | | | | | | |
| 1958 | | | | | | | | |
| 1959 | | | | | | | | |
| 1960 | | | | | | | | |
| 1961 | | | | | | | | |
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| 2098 | | | | | | | | |
| 2099 | | | | | | | | |
| 2100 | | | | | | | | |

(1) Figures for years prior to 1941 include the total capital.

Table 23(a). --Cleaning and Dyeing Plants - Establishments Classified According to Amount of Capital Employed, Canada, 1942 and 1943

| Capital Employed | 1942 | | | | 1943 | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|-------|-------------------|
| | No. of Plants | Total Capital | % | Average per Plant | No. of Plants | Total Capital | % | Average per Plant |
| Less than \$7,500 | 74 | 402,058 | 3.5 | \$5,433 | 57 | 298,001 | 2.5 | \$5,228 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 58 | 508,380 | 4.5 | \$8,765 | 76 | 666,240 | 5.6 | \$8,766 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 74 | 885,046 | 7.8 | \$11,960 | 73 | 884,143 | 7.5 | \$12,112 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 52 | 895,859 | 7.9 | \$17,228 | 49 | 847,209 | 7.2 | \$17,290 |
| \$20,000 to \$29,999 | 57 | 1,393,631 | 12.3 | \$24,453 | 58 | 1,425,580 | 12.0 | \$24,579 |
| \$30,000 to \$49,999 | 42 | 1,589,578 | 14.0 | \$37,847 | 40 | 1,519,052 | 12.8 | \$37,976 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 22 | 1,499,492 | 13.2 | \$68,159 | 29 | 2,104,076 | 17.8 | \$72,554 |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999 | 12 | 1,606,568 | 14.1 | \$133,881 | 12 | 1,527,008 | 12.9 | \$127,251 |
| \$200,000 and Over | 5 | 2,384,045 | 22.7 | \$476,809 | 5 | 2,574,495 | 21.7 | \$514,899 |
| Totals | 396 | 11,364,855 | 100.0 | \$28,699 | 399 | 11,845,804 | 100.0 | \$29,689 |

Table 23(b). --Cleaning and Dyeing Plants - Establishments Classified According to Value of Work Performed, Canada, 1942 and 1943.

| Value of Work Performed | 1942 | | | | 1943 | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-------------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-------------------|
| | No. of Plants | Work Performed | % | Average per Plant | No. of Plants | Work Performed | % | Average per Plant |
| Less than \$7,500 | 35 | 223,393 | 1.5 | \$6,383 | 39 | 245,335 | 1.5 | \$6,291 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 46 | 399,226 | 2.7 | \$8,679 | 39 | 342,434 | 2.1 | \$8,780 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 78 | 955,226 | 6.4 | \$12,246 | 74 | 917,846 | 5.7 | \$12,403 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 70 | 1,202,370 | 8.1 | \$17,177 | 53 | 921,172 | 5.8 | \$17,381 |
| \$20,000 to \$29,999 | 61 | 1,464,755 | 9.8 | \$24,012 | 76 | 1,815,332 | 11.3 | \$23,886 |
| \$30,000 to \$49,999 | 45 | 1,678,332 | 11.2 | \$37,331 | 47 | 1,841,861 | 11.6 | \$39,189 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 37 | 2,604,777 | 17.4 | \$70,399 | 40 | 2,769,130 | 17.3 | \$69,228 |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999 | 15 | 1,992,249 | 13.5 | \$132,817 | 22 | 3,073,492 | 19.2 | \$139,704 |
| \$200,000 and Over | 11 | 4,427,924 | 29.6 | \$402,539 | 9 | 4,083,492 | 25.5 | \$453,721 |
| Totals | 396 | 14,948,232 | 100.0 | \$37,748 | 399 | 16,010,094 | 100.0 | \$40,126 |

Table 24.--Cleaning and Dyeing Plants - Materials and Supplies Used,
Canada, 1942 and 1943.

| Principal Materials | Unit of Measure | 1 9 4 2 | | 1 9 4 3 | |
|--|-----------------|----------|---------------------|-----------|---------------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant |
| Colours and dyes | lb. | 82,651 | \$ 104,024 | 78,033 | \$ 100,899 |
| Oxalic acid | " | 23,427 | 2,143 | 7,242 | 1,536 |
| Acetic acid | " | 86,526 | 11,087 | 69,338 | 8,464 |
| All other acids | " | 66,459 | 10,477 | 72,527 | 10,683 |
| Alcohol | Prf.Gal. | 4,777 | 4,905 | 6,153 | 6,504 |
| Gasoline and benzene | gal. | 852,947 | 198,575 | 1,073,722 | 250,214 |
| Liquid ammonia | lb. | 65,673 | 6,378 | 74,550 | 8,355 |
| Perchlorethylene | " | 254,079 | 30,773 | 272,887 | 28,081 |
| Carbon tetrachloride | " | 64,857 | 7,030 | 65,911 | 7,255 |
| All other solvents | gal. | 750,493 | 185,948 | 747,643 | 199,649 |
| Dry cleaning soaps | lb. | 653,837 | 73,593 | 494,648 | 65,279 |
| Laundry soaps | " | 405,017 | 43,276 | 517,105 | 55,757 |
| Washing soda | " | 88,895 | 2,722 | 91,344 | 2,933 |
| Modified sodas | " | 16,263 | 729 | 28,154 | 1,231 |
| Soda ash | " | 89,840 | 2,676 | 74,966 | 2,239 |
| Caustic soda | " | 132,315 | 8,066 | 137,121 | 8,590 |
| Sodium metasilicate | " | 34,125 | 1,761 | 66,410 | 3,515 |
| Liquid chlorine | " | 5,868 | 833 | 3,590 | 469 |
| Bleach solutions | Gal. | 25,766 | 6,756 | 32,018 | 8,398 |
| Chloride of lime | lb. | 68,955 | 3,459 | 14,550 | 775 |
| Common salt | " | 646,832 | 6,193 | 638,854 | 6,243 |
| Starch | " | 40,884 | 4,225 | 48,190 | 5,344 |
| All other chemicals and reagents | - | - | 88,745 | - | 117,789 |
| Nets, pads and coverings .. | - | - | 37,917 | - | 35,596 |
| Linen supplies | - | - | 175 | - | 931 |
| Furs (for repairs) | - | - | 18,161 | - | 21,879 |
| Water purchased | - | - | 38,556 | - | 39,024 |
| Buttons, threads, linings, etc. | - | - | 50,864 | - | 51,600 |
| Paper, twine and bags | - | - | 202,778 | - | 190,784 |
| Hangers | - | - | 119,502 | - | 117,135 |
| Other materials and supplies | - | - | 194,235 | - | 178,294 |
| Total Cost of Materials Used | - | - | 1,466,562 | - | 1,535,445 |

Table 25.—Cleaning and Dyeing Plants - Statistics of Delivery Equipment
Operated, 1939 - 1943.

| Province | Total No.
of Units | Estimated Present Value | | Operating Expenses (1) | | Salaries and Wages (2) | |
|---|-----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| | | Total | Average
per Unit | Total | Average
per Unit | Total | Average
per Unit |
| 1939 | 720 | \$ 477,360 | \$ 663 | \$ 584,638 | \$ 812 | \$ 659,766 | \$ 916 |
| 1940 | 804 | 545,450 | 678 | 641,423 | 801 | 772,104 | 960 |
| 1941 | 955 | 754,862 | 790 | 843,458 | 883 | 945,811 | 988 |
| <u>1942</u> | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 923 | 704,151 | 763 | 825,321 | 894 | 977,196 | 1,059 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia | 57 | 52,372 | 919 | 40,432 | 709 | 35,157 | 617 |
| New Brunswick | 14 | 8,111 | 579 | 13,931 | 995 | 12,221 | 873 |
| Quebec | 180 | 123,657 | 687 | 172,022 | 956 | 196,770 | 1,093 |
| Ontario | 438 | 361,491 | 825 | 377,357 | 862 | 450,856 | 1,029 |
| Manitoba | 79 | 42,342 | 536 | 107,252 | 1,358 | 119,341 | 1,511 |
| Saskatchewan | 40 | 30,521 | 763 | 30,095 | 752 | 38,451 | 961 |
| Alberta | 40 | 35,945 | 899 | 36,582 | 915 | 45,599 | 1,140 |
| British Columbia | 75 | 49,712 | 663 | 47,650 | 635 | 78,801 | 1,051 |
| <u>1943</u> | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 851 | 674,652 | 793 | 742,811 | 873 | 958,523 | 1,126 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia | 36 | 37,068 | 1,030 | 24,904 | 692 | 33,729 | 937 |
| New Brunswick | 13 | 6,547 | 504 | 9,286 | 714 | 9,166 | 705 |
| Quebec | 171 | 143,887 | 841 | 164,997 | 965 | 214,033 | 1,252 |
| Ontario | 418 | 335,811 | 803 | 347,409 | 831 | 435,621 | 1,042 |
| Manitoba | 71 | 38,320 | 540 | 100,407 | 1,414 | 115,079 | 1,621 |
| Saskatchewan | 36 | 25,989 | 722 | 25,487 | 708 | 37,812 | 1,050 |
| Alberta | 44 | 37,404 | 850 | 32,742 | 744 | 45,137 | 1,026 |
| British Columbia | 62 | 49,626 | 800 | 37,579 | 606 | 67,946 | 1,096 |

(1) Includes depreciation, gasoline, oil, repairs, etc.

(2) Includes salaries and wages paid to routemen, route managers and salesmen.

Table 26.--Cleaning and Dyeing Plants - Selected Operating Costs for Plants Classified by Amount of Annual Receipts, 1942 and 1943.

| Amount of Annual Receipts | No. of Plants | Total Receipts | Wages (1) | | Fuel & Electricity | | Materials | | Collection and Delivery (2) | |
|---------------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|------|--------------------|-----|--------------|------|-----------------------------|------|
| | | | Total | % | Total | % | Total | % | Total | % |
| 1939 | 268 | \$ 8,658,729 | \$ 3,624,360 | 41.9 | \$ 551,746 | 4.1 | \$ 7,034,962 | 12.0 | \$ 1,244,404 | 14.4 |
| 1940 | 300 | 10,056,735 | 4,185,920 | 41.6 | 403,234 | 4.0 | 1,156,454 | 11.4 | 1,413,527 | 14.1 |
| 1941 | 391 | 13,515,203 | 5,359,552 | 40.3 | 529,317 | 4.0 | 1,457,432 | 10.9 | 1,793,269 | 13.5 |
| 1942 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1943 | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Plants | 396 | 14,948,252 | 6,167,476 | 41.3 | 622,545 | 4.2 | 1,466,562 | 9.8 | 1,802,517 | 12.1 |
| Less than \$7,500 | 35 | 223,393 | 79,881 | 35.8 | 18,533 | 8.3 | 21,148 | 9.5 | 49,610 | 21.8 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 46 | 399,222 | 122,244 | 30.6 | 28,995 | 7.3 | 42,494 | 10.6 | 63,660 | 15.9 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 78 | 953,228 | 364,085 | 31.5 | 54,871 | 5.7 | 86,645 | 9.1 | 148,153 | 15.5 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 70 | 1,202,370 | 455,988 | 38.3 | 62,600 | 5.2 | 113,544 | 9.4 | 173,474 | 14.4 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 61 | 1,464,755 | 578,835 | 39.5 | 64,893 | 4.4 | 119,611 | 8.2 | 217,412 | 14.8 |
| \$25,000 to \$29,999 | 43 | 1,678,332 | 720,887 | 42.9 | 75,803 | 4.4 | 135,142 | 8.1 | 242,653 | 14.5 |
| \$30,000 to \$39,999 | 37 | 2,804,777 | 1,090,597 | 41.9 | 97,508 | 3.7 | 260,082 | 10.0 | 320,754 | 12.3 |
| \$40,000 to \$49,999 | 15 | 1,992,249 | 848,195 | 42.6 | 78,739 | 4.0 | 227,207 | 11.4 | 176,717 | 8.9 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 11 | 4,427,924 | 1,989,994 | 44.9 | 142,603 | 3.2 | 461,689 | 10.4 | 411,084 | 9.3 |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999 | | | | | | | | | | |
| \$200,000 and Over | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Plants | 399 | 16,010,094 | 7,131,264 | 44.5 | 663,440 | 4.1 | 1,535,445 | 9.6 | 1,701,334 | 10.6 |
| Less than \$7,500 | 39 | 245,335 | 84,738 | 34.5 | 21,416 | 8.7 | 24,577 | 10.0 | 39,753 | 16.2 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 39 | 342,434 | 119,935 | 35.0 | 23,576 | 6.9 | 42,211 | 12.3 | 50,447 | 14.7 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 74 | 917,846 | 319,362 | 34.8 | 53,425 | 5.8 | 80,969 | 8.8 | 127,678 | 13.9 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 53 | 921,172 | 360,581 | 38.1 | 48,581 | 5.3 | 81,614 | 8.9 | 121,274 | 13.2 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 76 | 1,815,332 | 734,135 | 40.4 | 85,122 | 4.6 | 158,424 | 8.7 | 212,933 | 11.7 |
| \$25,000 to \$29,999 | 47 | 1,841,661 | 815,439 | 44.3 | 81,690 | 4.4 | 152,548 | 8.3 | 221,647 | 12.0 |
| \$30,000 to \$39,999 | 40 | 2,789,130 | 1,273,443 | 45.7 | 113,274 | 4.1 | 282,954 | 10.2 | 299,297 | 10.8 |
| \$40,000 to \$49,999 | 22 | 3,073,492 | 1,385,384 | 45.1 | 109,346 | 3.6 | 277,604 | 9.0 | 278,061 | 9.0 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 9 | 4,083,492 | 2,046,189 | 50.1 | 129,010 | 3.2 | 434,544 | 10.6 | 350,244 | 8.6 |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999 | | | | | | | | | | |
| \$200,000 and Over | | | | | | | | | | |

(1) Not including wages paid to salesmen and roulemen.

(2) Includes wages to drivers and salesmen and depreciation, gasoline, oil, repairs, etc., to delivery equipment.

Note: The percentages indicate the proportions that the various expense items reported bear to the total receipts. Not all expenses were reported.

Table 27.--Cleaning and Dyeing Plants - Selected Operating Costs, by Provinces,
1942 and 1943. - (Concl'd.)

| Province | No. of
Plants | Total
Receipts
\$ | Wages (1) | | Fuel &
Electricity | | Materials | | Collection
and Delivery (2) | |
|----------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|-------------|------|-----------------------|-----|-------------|------|--------------------------------|------|
| | | | Total
\$ | % | Total
\$ | % | Total
\$ | % | Total
\$ | % |
| 1939 | 268 | 8,658,729 | 3,624,360 | 41.9 | 551,746 | 4.1 | 1,034,962 | 12.0 | 1,244,404 | 14.4 |
| 1940 | 300 | 10,086,753 | 4,183,920 | 41.6 | 403,234 | 4.0 | 1,156,454 | 11.4 | 1,413,527 | 14.1 |
| 1941 | 391 | 13,315,203 | 5,359,552 | 40.3 | 529,317 | 4.0 | 1,457,432 | 10.9 | 1,793,269 | 13.5 |
| <u>1 9 4 2</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 396 | 14,948,252 | 6,167,476 | 41.3 | 622,545 | 4.2 | 1,466,562 | 9.8 | 1,802,517 | 12.1 |
| Prince Edward Island | 15 | 581,109 | 225,353 | 38.8 | 22,845 | 3.9 | 60,165 | 10.4 | 75,589 | 13.0 |
| and Nova Scotia | 11 | 187,172 | 54,467 | 29.1 | 11,960 | 6.4 | 20,645 | 11.0 | 26,152 | 14.0 |
| New Brunswick | 58 | 3,562,653 | 1,443,373 | 40.5 | 159,379 | 4.5 | 377,202 | 10.6 | 368,792 | 10.4 |
| Quebec | 209 | 7,087,838 | 3,029,383 | 42.7 | 291,008 | 4.1 | 624,171 | 8.8 | 828,213 | 11.7 |
| Ontario | 19 | 1,258,368 | 520,706 | 41.4 | 47,148 | 3.7 | 151,571 | 12.0 | 226,593 | 18.0 |
| Manitoba | 23 | 574,804 | 207,442 | 36.1 | 22,155 | 3.9 | 68,488 | 11.9 | 68,546 | 11.9 |
| Saskatchewan | 24 | 672,690 | 278,890 | 41.5 | 24,912 | 3.7 | 72,674 | 10.8 | 82,181 | 12.2 |
| Alberta | 37 | 1,023,618 | 407,262 | 39.8 | 43,138 | 4.2 | 91,646 | 9.0 | 126,451 | 12.4 |
| British Columbia | 399 | 16,010,094 | 7,131,264 | 44.5 | 663,440 | 4.1 | 1,535,445 | 9.6 | 1,701,334 | 10.6 |
| <u>1 9 4 3</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 15 | 621,611 | 249,649 | 40.2 | 25,416 | 4.1 | 53,385 | 8.6 | 58,633 | 9.4 |
| Prince Edward Island | 13 | 235,320 | 80,454 | 36.7 | 12,770 | 5.4 | 20,375 | 8.7 | 18,452 | 7.8 |
| and Nova Scotia | 57 | 3,866,784 | 1,711,288 | 44.3 | 160,835 | 4.2 | 397,202 | 10.3 | 379,030 | 9.8 |
| New Brunswick | 209 | 7,529,694 | 3,379,694 | 44.9 | 309,806 | 4.1 | 648,154 | 8.6 | 783,030 | 10.4 |
| Quebec | 19 | 1,320,490 | 663,157 | 50.2 | 51,801 | 3.9 | 170,845 | 12.9 | 215,486 | 16.3 |
| Manitoba | 23 | 649,504 | 260,547 | 40.1 | 24,702 | 3.8 | 75,615 | 11.6 | 63,299 | 9.7 |
| Saskatchewan | 24 | 777,247 | 346,650 | 44.6 | 28,439 | 3.7 | 79,678 | 10.3 | 77,879 | 10.0 |
| Alberta | 39 | 1,009,444 | 433,845 | 43.0 | 49,671 | 4.9 | 90,191 | 8.9 | 105,525 | 10.5 |
| British Columbia | | | | | | | | | | |

(1) Not including wages paid to salesmen and routemen.

(2) Includes wages to drivers and salesmen and depreciation, gasoline, oil, repairs, etc., to delivery equipment.

Note: The percentages indicate the proportions that the various expense items reported bear to the total receipts.
Not all expenses were reported.

Table 28.--Cleaning and Dyeing Plants - Employment and Wage Facts,
by Provinces, 1942 and 1943.

| Province | Employees on Salaries | | | Wage-Earners
(Monthly Average) | | |
|---|-----------------------|--------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|--------|----------------|
| | Male | Female | Total
Salaries | Male | Female | Total
Wages |
| | No. | No. | \$ | No. | No. | \$ |
| <u>1 9 4 2</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 1,006 | 789 | 2,266,877 | 2,393 | 3,000 | 4,877,795 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia | 43 | 31 | 100,365 | 88 | 117 | 160,145 |
| New Brunswick | 9 | 2 | 9,536 | 39 | 39 | 57,152 |
| Quebec | 250 | 216 | 550,997 | 642 | 615 | 1,089,146 |
| Ontario | 471 | 404 | 1,165,291 | 1,093 | 1,337 | 2,315,548 |
| Manitoba | 108 | 47 | 184,395 | 206 | 339 | 455,652 |
| Saskatchewan | 28 | 17 | 53,417 | 91 | 130 | 192,476 |
| Alberta | 43 | 35 | 91,828 | 98 | 179 | 232,661 |
| British Columbia | 54 | 37 | 111,048 | 136 | 244 | 375,015 |
| <u>1 9 4 3</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA (1) | 1,025 | 1,027 | 2,708,712 | 2,247 | 3,348 | 5,381,075 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia | 36 | 36 | 105,342 | 74 | 138 | 178,036 |
| New Brunswick | 7 | 4 | 16,787 | 40 | 47 | 78,813 |
| Quebec | 248 | 237 | 649,180 | 667 | 670 | 1,276,141 |
| Ontario | 516 | 555 | 1,390,784 | 1,014 | 1,422 | 2,424,561 |
| Manitoba | 96 | 93 | 242,131 | 169 | 406 | 536,105 |
| Saskatchewan | 26 | 19 | 66,256 | 87 | 157 | 232,103 |
| Alberta | 34 | 41 | 96,580 | 84 | 240 | 295,207 |
| British Columbia | 62 | 42 | 141,682 | 106 | 268 | 360,109 |

(1) In addition 158 male and 27 female proprietors were engaged without salary.

Table 29.--Cleaning and Dyeing Plants - Monthly Employment of Wage-Earners,
Canada, 1941 - 1943.

| Month | 1 9 4 1 | | | 1 9 4 2 | | | 1 9 4 3 | | |
|-----------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|--------|-------|---------|--------|-------|
| | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| January | 2,165 | 2,020 | 4,185 | 2,222 | 2,458 | 4,680 | 2,166 | 2,896 | 5,062 |
| February | 2,173 | 2,074 | 4,247 | 2,225 | 2,497 | 4,722 | 2,197 | 2,965 | 5,162 |
| March | 2,428 | 2,335 | 4,761 | 2,414 | 2,872 | 5,286 | 2,288 | 3,248 | 5,536 |
| April | 2,742 | 2,712 | 5,454 | 2,864 | 3,110 | 5,974 | 2,412 | 3,494 | 5,906 |
| May | 2,686 | 2,703 | 5,389 | 2,520 | 3,217 | 5,737 | 2,378 | 3,600 | 5,978 |
| June | 2,673 | 2,699 | 5,372 | 2,497 | 3,184 | 5,681 | 2,376 | 3,611 | 5,987 |
| July | 2,641 | 2,701 | 5,342 | 2,441 | 3,145 | 5,586 | 2,338 | 3,498 | 5,836 |
| August | 2,642 | 2,669 | 5,311 | 2,440 | 3,110 | 5,550 | 2,230 | 3,435 | 5,665 |
| September | 2,633 | 2,747 | 5,380 | 2,406 | 3,167 | 5,573 | 2,226 | 3,513 | 5,739 |
| October | 2,579 | 2,655 | 5,234 | 2,390 | 3,177 | 5,567 | 2,158 | 3,410 | 5,568 |
| November | 2,506 | 2,562 | 5,068 | 2,323 | 3,083 | 5,406 | 2,114 | 3,351 | 5,465 |
| December | 2,410 | 2,433 | 4,843 | 2,263 | 2,992 | 5,215 | 2,079 | 3,160 | 5,239 |
| Monthly Average | 2,524 | 2,527 | 5,051 | 2,393 | 3,000 | 5,393 | 2,247 | 3,348 | 5,595 |

| Province | Number of Wage-Earners for the hours worked per week indicated | | | | | | | | | | | Average weekly earnings | | | |
|------------------------|--|-------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------------------|----------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | Part-time | | | Full-time | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 10 hours and less | 21-30 hours | 31-45 hours | 44 hours | 45-47 hours | 48 hours | 49-50 hours | 51-54 hours | 55 hours | 56-64 hours | 65 hours & Over | | | | |
| CANADA | Male
Female | 35
57 | 25
97 | 40
172 | 290
567 | 188
371 | 552
992 | 514
602 | 428
403 | 55
40 | 91
46 | 29
1 | 49
46 | \$ 11.85
10.67 | \$ 20.64
15.95 |
| P.E.I. and Nova Scotia | Male
Female | -
4 | 1
1 | 3
7 | 2
14 | 3
27 | 37
51 | 27
30 | 1
4 | -
- | -
- | -
- | 48
48 | 17.50
10.68 | 22.89
15.01 |
| New Brunswick | Male
Female | -
- | -
- | -
- | -
- | 9
7 | 10
25 | 7
6 | 16
5 | -
- | 4
4 | -
- | 50
49 | -
- | 18.15
14.50 |
| Quebec | Male
Female | 10
7 | 10
25 | 16
27 | 106
132 | 38
54 | 87
96 | 57
66 | 267
221 | 20
14 | 42
18 | 14
- | 49
47 | 10.14
8.87 | 22.28
15.64 |
| Ontario | Male
Female | 15
19 | 10
31 | 17
73 | 103
161 | 110
192 | 227
390 | 342
393 | 99
115 | 33
24 | 43
23 | 15
1 | 48
47 | 12.76
9.20 | 24.67
16.15 |
| Manitoba | Male
Female | 4
12 | -
24 | -
55 | 21
84 | 19
24 | 63
115 | 49
91 | 13
21 | -
- | -
- | -
- | 48
44 | 10.00
7.72 | 22.61
18.07 |
| Saskatchewan | Male
Female | 3
2 | -
1 | -
- | 7
21 | 1
27 | 49
104 | 19
2 | 8
- | -
- | -
- | -
- | 47
46 | 8.66
6.66 | 23.81
15.70 |
| Alberta | Male
Female | -
8 | -
1 | -
5 | 15
64 | 1
9 | 30
101 | 10
12 | 24
37 | 2
2 | 2
1 | -
- | 49
47 | -
8.50 | 24.50
15.81 |
| British Columbia | Male
Female | 3
5 | 4
4 | 4
25 | 36
91 | 7
31 | 49
110 | 3
2 | -
- | -
- | -
- | -
- | 45
44 | 13.46
12.93 | 26.33
16.50 |

Table 31.--Cleaning and Dyeing Plants - Mechanical Equipment Used, Canada, 1937 - 1943.

| Kind | 1 9 3 7 | 1 9 3 8 | 1 9 3 9 | 1 9 4 0 | 1 9 4 1 | 1 9 4 2 | 1 9 4 3 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| Washing machines (Laundry) | 491 | 504 | 547 | 573 | 253 | 226 | 237 |
| Washing machines (Dry cleaning)..... | 364 | 378 | 427 | 461 | 480 | 538 | 579 |
| Extractors | 222 | 246 | 303 | 355 | 555 | 581 | 590 |
| Tumbler driers | 16 | 16 | 30 | 48 | 442 | 483 | 506 |
| Conveyor ariers | 551 | 538 | 561 | 560 | 53 | 51 | 59 |
| Vats for dyeing | 36 | 48 | 62 | 113 | 542 | 543 | 506 |
| Flat work ironers | 755 | 902 | 1,027 | 1,069 | 120 | 93 | 84 |
| Suit and garment presses (Cleaning) .. | 10 | 8 | 6 | 12 | 1,213 | 1,305 | 1,335 |
| Shirt presses | 10 | 14 | 18 | 25 | 56 | 90 | 96 |
| Wringing apparel presses (Laundry) .. | 1 | 13 | 19 | 8 | 150 | 181 | 154 |
| Other presses | 4 | 8 | 10 | 8 | 109 | 108 | 171 |
| Collar machines | (x) | (x) | (x) | 444 | 5 | 4 | 10 |
| Ironing boards | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | 733 | 802 | 863 |
| Hosiery, glove and sleeve forms | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | 161 | 208 | 213 |
| Curtain dryers and stretchers | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | 106 | 122 | 142 |
| Rug and carpet cleaning machines | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | 50 | 54 | 63 |
| Fur storage vaults | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | 51 | 65 | 76 |
| Sewing machines | 296 | 353 | 422 | 482 | 626 | 633 | 656 |
| Dry cleaning units | (x) | 115 | 194 | 234 | 236 | 253 | 254 |
| Solvent filters and stills | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | 249 | 290 | 369 |
| Water softeners | (x) | 12 | 23 | 39 | 34 | 34 | 40 |
| Water heaters | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | 34 | 53 | 57 |
| Other equipment | 410 | 312 | 409 | 373 | 507 | 478 | 487 |
| Total Equipment | 3,166 | 3,469 | 4,058 | 4,804 | 6,765 | 7,195 | 7,547 |

(x) Not tabulated.

(1) Included in "other equipment".

63-205

MERCHANDISING FILE

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Minister of Trade and Commerce

CANADA

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

MERCHANDISING AND SERVICES BRANCH



**POWER LAUNDRIES & CLEANING AND DYEING
ESTABLISHMENTS**

IN CANADA

1944



**OTTAWA
1945**

Price 25 cents

THE HISTORY OF THE CITY OF BOSTON

BY
JOSEPH NEALE

VOLUME I. FROM 1630 TO 1780.

LONDON: PRINTED BY J. JOHNSON, ST. PAUL'S CHURCH-YARD, 1780.

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1780

1780

1780

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Minister of Trade and Commerce

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
MERCHANDISING AND SERVICES BRANCH
OTTAWA, CANADA

Dominion Statistician: Herbert Marshall, B. A., F. S. S.
Chief, Merchandising and Services Branch: A. C. Steedman, B. A.

POWER LAUNDRIES AND CLEANING AND DYEING ESTABLISHMENTS IN
CANADA, 1944

Section 1. -- General Review

Receipts of power laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants for work performed in 1944 exceeded by a considerable margin the receipts for such services in 1943 and were greater than the amounts recorded for any preceding year. The 626 plants in operation received \$41,445,857 for work performed compared with payment of \$38,654,761 to 587 plants operating in 1943. The value of work performed during the two preceding years stands at \$36,747,368 for 1942 and at \$32,495,470 for 1941. Figures for 1941, 1942 and 1943 differ considerably from those published in earlier bulletins, data for those years having been adjusted to exclude distributors and establishments specializing in the rental of towels, coats and overalls, but having no facilities for washing, cleaning or dyeing on the premises.

Power plants fall into three categories; those engaged in laundry work only; those engaged in cleaning and dyeing only; those engaged in both laundry and cleaning and dyeing work. The total 1944 receipts of \$41,445,857 is composed of laundry work valued at \$19,111,357, or 46.1 per cent of the total, cleaning and dyeing receipts of \$18,963,029, or 45.8 per cent of the total, while the residual 8.1 per cent (\$3,371,471) represents receipts from other types of work.

The increase in gross revenue over 1943 was shared by all provinces excepting Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia where receipts declined by 4.1 per cent. Payments received for services performed in the various provinces in 1944 with corresponding totals for 1943 in brackets are as follows: Ontario, \$16,019,363 (\$15,486,435); Quebec, \$11,184,251 (\$10,059,159); British Columbia, \$4,869,538 (\$4,100,981); Manitoba, \$2,832,950 (\$2,721,600); Alberta, \$2,444,234 (\$2,278,091); Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia, \$1,696,973 (\$1,771,393); Saskatchewan, \$1,265,304 (\$1,228,542); and New Brunswick, \$1,133,244 (\$928,560).

The 626 power plants utilized the services of 20,991 employees who received salaries and wages amounting to \$20,993,502, 313 proprietors who withdrew \$654,818 in salaries from their businesses, and 245 proprietors who did not receive a stipulated salary. A capital investment of \$30,701,187 was employed by the

industry during 1944, while cost of materials used was \$4,185,542.

Wartime restrictions affecting motor conveyances have caused a steady decline in the number of delivery units operated by the laundry, cleaning and dyeing industry. In 1943 there were 2,105 delivery units operated by 587 power plants compared with 2,050 units operated by 626 plants in 1944. However, the operating costs of delivery units advanced from \$4,591,522 in 1943 to \$4,978,262 in 1944. An analysis of collection and delivery data for the two years showed a higher average salary paid to routemen in 1944 than in the previous year.

Table 1.--Power Laundries, Cleaning and Dyeing Plants - Historical
Summary Statistics, 1930 - 1944.

| Year and
Provinces | Plants | Capital
Employed | Em-
ployees | Salaries
and Wages | Cost of
Materials | Value of
Work
Performed |
|---|--------|---------------------|----------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1930 | 368 | 24,086,269 | 11,885 | 11,249,945 | 2,196,139 | 22,695,880 |
| 1931 | 407 | 25,621,564 | 11,772 | 10,671,615 | 1,968,029 | 21,024,684 |
| 1932 | 409 | 24,893,114 | 11,170 | 9,020,441 | 1,587,586 | 17,302,779 |
| 1933 | 411 | 23,581,811 | 10,528 | 7,882,389 | 1,399,646 | 15,239,981 |
| 1934 | 411 | 23,716,700 | 10,376 | 7,914,089 | 1,463,432 | 15,602,612 |
| 1935 | 416 | 22,767,558 | 10,752 | 8,339,134 | 1,738,936 | 16,311,261 |
| 1936 | 420 | 22,075,935 | 11,568 | 9,109,548 | 1,984,734 | 18,328,345 |
| 1937 | 418 | 22,119,572 | 12,551 | 10,171,710 | 2,259,265 | 20,343,152 |
| 1938 | 462 | 23,904,823 | 13,302 | 10,919,398 | 2,542,215 | 21,728,830 |
| 1939 | 502 | 24,405,615 | 14,212 | 11,749,858 | 2,652,329 | 22,926,474 |
| 1940 | 530 | 24,863,328 | 15,508 | 13,112,465 | 2,965,125 | 26,775,841 |
| 1941 | 600 | 28,626,165 | 18,398 | 16,246,296 | 3,782,530 | 32,495,470 |
| 1942 | 603 | 29,974,266 | 19,839 | 18,631,692 | 3,986,450 | 36,747,368 |
| <u>1 9 4 3</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 587 | 30,755,570 | 20,597 | 20,204,624 | 4,049,361 | 38,654,761 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia ... | 31 | 1,325,852 | 997 | 879,723 | 160,751 | 1,771,393 |
| New Brunswick | 22 | 616,247 | 489 | 446,259 | 103,099 | 928,560 |
| Quebec | 98 | 6,884,524 | 5,153 | 5,212,796 | 988,269 | 10,059,159 |
| Ontario | 286 | 14,183,908 | 8,245 | 8,155,620 | 1,580,766 | 15,486,435 |
| Manitoba | 28 | 1,696,948 | 1,552 | 1,490,518 | 348,912 | 2,721,600 |
| Saskatchewan | 26 | 845,755 | 580 | 582,928 | 173,026 | 1,228,542 |
| Alberta.....(1) | 34 | 1,433,334 | 1,322 | 1,187,423 | 248,169 | 2,278,091 |
| British Columbia (1) .. | 62 | 3,769,002 | 2,359 | 2,279,357 | 446,369 | 4,180,981 |
| <u>1 9 4 4</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 626 | 30,701,187 | 20,991 | 20,993,502 | 4,185,542 | 41,445,857 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia ... | 35 | 1,183,898 | 873 | 770,163 | 140,952 | 1,696,973 |
| New Brunswick | 23 | 645,649 | 572 | 516,233 | 105,344 | 1,133,244 |
| Quebec | 103 | 6,908,034 | 5,364 | 5,601,095 | 1,038,345 | 11,184,251 |
| Ontario | 303 | 14,304,662 | 8,191 | 8,193,077 | 1,830,453 | 16,019,363 |
| Manitoba | 28 | 1,613,061 | 1,609 | 1,554,442 | 348,028 | 2,832,950 |
| Saskatchewan | 25 | 785,865 | 583 | 533,511 | 181,217 | 1,265,304 |
| Alberta | 40 | 1,726,781 | 1,336 | 1,256,730 | 267,316 | 2,444,234 |
| British Columbia (1) .. | 69 | 3,533,237 | 2,463 | 2,568,251 | 475,887 | 4,869,538 |

(1) Includes Yukon.

All figures from 1941 onward have been adjusted to exclude distributors and linen supply houses not engaged in washing, cleaning or dyeing.

Table 3.--Power Laundries, Cleaning and Dyeing Plants - Installation of Power Equipment, Canada, 1942 - 1944.

| Classes of Power | 1 9 4 2 | | 1 9 4 3 | | 1 9 4 4 | |
|---|-----------------|--|-----------------|--|-----------------|--|
| | Number of Units | Manufacturers' Rating of H.P. Capacity | Number of Units | Manufacturers' Rating of H.P. Capacity | Number of Units | Manufacturers' Rating of H.P. Capacity |
| <u>Power Laundries</u> | | | | | | |
| Steam engines and turbines | 64 | 4,597 | 65 | 4,439 | 66 | 3,835 |
| Other engines and turbines | 18 | 242 | 8 | 597 | 114 | 720 |
| Electric motors operated by purchased power | 2,423 | 8,609 | 2,506 | 9,132 | 2,477 | 10,802 |
| Total Power | 2,505 | 13,448 | 2,579 | 14,168 | 2,657 | 15,357 |
| Electric motors operated by power generated within the plant | 559 | 1,730 | 589 | 1,706 | 574 | 1,320 |
| Boiler installation | 291 | 26,909 | 275 | 26,543 | 269 | 24,575 |
| <u>Cleaners and Dyers</u> | | | | | | |
| Steam engines and turbines | 13 | 265 | 11 | 145 | 21 | 220 |
| Other engines and turbines | 2 | 10 | - | - | 65 | 223 |
| Electric motors operated by purchased power | 1,755 | 4,559 | 1,897 | 4,627 | 1,956 | 4,618 |
| Total Power | 1,770 | 4,834 | 1,908 | 4,772 | 2,042 | 5,061 |
| Electric motors operated by power generated within the plant | - | - | - | - | 48 | 225 |
| Boiler installation | 408 | 9,775 | 401 | 9,622 | 403 | 9,155 |

Section 2.--Power Laundries in Canada, 1944

Power laundry plants reported operating in Canada during 1944 numbered 227, an increase of 2 plants over the previous year. Gross receipts for the year gained 4.8 per cent over the 1943 volume of business, the value of work performed standing at \$23,436,392 for 1943 and \$24,559,144 for 1944. Trends between 1943 and 1944 were not uniform for all provinces. Increases in receipts ranged from 1 per cent in Ontario to 16 per cent in New Brunswick, while the value of work performed declined 3 per cent in Manitoba, 4 per cent in Saskatchewan, and 9 per cent in Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia.

An analysis of power laundry receipts according to type of service performed shows that finished laundry accounted for approximately 42 per cent of the total revenue. Unfinished laundry amounted to 20.4 per cent of the total, broken down as follows: wet wash, 7.7 per cent; semi-finished, 7.3 per cent; damp flat, 5.4 per cent. Work performed on a wholesale basis which includes washing done for other establishments (i.e., linen supply houses, army camps, institutions, etc.) amounted to 13.3 per cent of the gross receipts. Other services reported with corresponding proportions of the total receipts obtained were cleaning suits and dresses, 15.2 per cent; coat and towel supply, 6.8 per cent; cleaning curtains and carpets, 1 per cent; cleaning and storage of furs, dyeing, and all other work, approximately 2 per cent.

There were 2,473 salaried employees and a monthly average of 10,786 wage-earners employed by the 227 plants in 1944, an increase of 50 persons over the 13,467 employees on the 1943 payroll. The total wage cost for the year increased from \$12,338,829 in 1943 to \$12,780,585 in 1944. Male wage-earners worked an average of 49 hours per week, while female wage-earners worked 44 hours. The average earnings per week for full-time wage-earners was \$25.08 for men and \$15.95 for women, while part-time wage-earners averaged \$9.81 and \$9.40 for male and female employees respectively. Full-time male and female wage-earners had higher average weekly earnings in 1944 than in 1943. In addition to these employees, there were 91 male and 21 female proprietors actively engaged in operating their businesses and they received salaries of \$233,018. Another 53 male and 11 female proprietors did not have stated salaries.

The 1,245 delivery units operated by power laundries had an estimated value of \$866,803, and the operating costs of such units, including salaries paid to salesmen and routemen, were 13.1 per cent of the gross receipts. The percentages to total revenue of other operating costs for which data are available are as follows: fuel and electricity, 5.8 per cent; materials and supplies, 10.1 per cent; wages, not including proprietors' salaries or wages paid to salesmen and routemen, 43.5 per cent.

When classified according to value of work performed, the largest number of plants fell in the \$100,000-\$199,999 class. There were 54 such plants having receipts of \$7,616,615 or 31.0 per cent of the \$24,559,144 total. Fifty-one plants came into the \$50,000-\$99,999 class, performing work valued at \$3,562,124

and accounted for 14.5 per cent of the gross revenue while 34 plants with receipts of \$1,264,264 were in the \$30,000-\$49,999 class and did 5.1 per cent of the business. There were 32 plants whose annual receipts were in excess of \$200,000 and they realized 45.7 per cent of the work performed. The remaining 56 plants had annual revenues of less than \$30,000 and their combined totals represent 3.7 per cent of the 1944 receipts.

Table 4.--Power Laundries - Comparison of Operating Results,
Canada, 1943 and 1944.

| Items | 1 9 4 3
(2) | 1 9 4 4 | + Increase
- Decrease | |
|---|----------------|------------|--------------------------|-------|
| | | | Amount | % |
| Plants reporting No. | 225 | 227 | + 2 | + 1.0 |
| Capital Invested \$ | 19,433,014 | 18,699,112 | - 733,902 | - 3.8 |
| Average capital per plant \$ | 86,369 | 82,243 | - 4,126 | - 5.8 |
| Total receipts \$ | 23,436,392 | 24,559,144 | + 1,122,752 | + 4.8 |
| Average receipts per plant \$ | 104,162 | 108,190 | + 4,028 | + 3.9 |
| Population of Canada (1) No. | 11,812,000 | 11,975,000 | + 163,000 | + 1.4 |
| Laundry receipts per capita \$ | 1.98 | 2.05 | + 0.07 | + 3.5 |
| Plants per 100,000 population ... No. | 1.9 | 1.9 | 0 | 0 |
| Salaried Employees - Total No. | 2,560 | 2,473 | - 87 | - 3.4 |
| Male No. | 1,676 | 1,513 | - 163 | - 9.7 |
| Female No. | 884 | 960 | + 76 | + 8.6 |
| Salaries ... \$ | 3,804,221 | 3,763,330 | - 40,891 | - 1.1 |
| Average Salary per employee \$ | 1,486 | 1,522 | + 36 | + 2.4 |
| Wage-Earners - Monthly Average .. No. | 10,649 | 10,786 | + 137 | + 1.3 |
| Male No. | 2,383 | 2,369 | - 14 | - 0.6 |
| Female No. | 8,266 | 8,417 | + 151 | + 1.8 |
| Wages \$ | 8,534,608 | 9,017,255 | + 482,647 | + 5.7 |
| Average Wage per employee \$ | 801 | 836 | + 35 | + 4.4 |
| Total wage cost \$ | 12,338,829 | 12,780,585 | + 441,756 | + 3.6 |
| Total cost of fuel and electricity\$ | 1,431,687 | 1,420,440 | - 11,247 | - 0.8 |
| Cost of materials used \$ | 2,530,554 | 2,491,258 | - 39,296 | - 1.6 |
| Average cost of materials per
plant \$ | 11,247 | 10,975 | - 272 | - 2.4 |
| Delivery units No. | 1,304 | 1,245 | - 59 | - 4.5 |
| Total cost of collection and
delivery \$ | 2,980,425 | 3,295,074 | + 314,649 | +10.6 |
| Power equipmentUnits | 3,135 | 3,231 | + 96 | + 3.1 |
| H.P. | 15,835 | 16,677 | + 842 | + 5.3 |
| Plant equipment and machinery..Units | 10,880 | 10,924 | + 44 | + 0.4 |

(1) Estimated population excluding Northwest Territories.

(2) Figures for 1943 have been adjusted to exclude distributors and linen supply houses not engaged in washing, cleaning or dyeing.

Table 5.--Power Laundries - Historical Summary Statistics,
1930 - 1944.

| Year and Provinces | Plants | Capital
Employed | Total
Em-
ployees(1) | Salaries
and Wages | Cost of
Materials
Used | Value of
Work
Performed |
|---|--------|---------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1930 | 242 | 18,538,234 | 9,100 | 8,140,177 | 1,571,747 | 16,283,555 |
| 1931 | 250 | 19,093,461 | 8,807 | 7,709,856 | 1,350,015 | 14,879,919 |
| 1932 | 243 | 18,525,196 | 8,292 | 6,482,339 | 1,065,906 | 12,297,061 |
| 1933 | 239 | 17,451,082 | 7,616 | 5,501,305 | 896,954 | 10,373,890 |
| 1934 | 236 | 17,523,852 | 7,393 | 5,387,274 | 945,620 | 10,588,505 |
| 1935 | 237 | 16,327,614 | 7,644 | 5,667,658 | 1,118,401 | 10,983,378 |
| 1936 | 229 | 14,998,564 | 7,925 | 5,997,096 | 1,274,941 | 12,023,808 |
| 1937 | 225 | 15,217,541 | 8,576 | 6,678,998 | 1,403,073 | 13,163,778 |
| 1938 | 232 | 16,329,318 | 8,981 | 7,029,171 | 1,542,216 | 13,734,707 |
| 1939 | 234 | 16,491,516 | 9,217 | 7,465,732 | 1,617,367 | 14,267,745 |
| 1940 | 230 | 16,403,259 | 10,034 | 8,156,441 | 1,808,671 | 16,719,106 |
| 1941 | 237 | 18,578,653 | 11,844 | 10,120,662 | 2,348,740 | 19,816,895 |
| 1942 | 238 | 18,921,540 | 12,848 | 11,678,625 | 2,533,216 | 22,396,324 |
| <u>1 9 4 3</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 225 | 19,433,014 | 13,209 | 12,338,829 | 2,530,464 | 23,436,392 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia ... | 17 | 757,546 | 715 | 597,962 | 107,416 | 1,161,885 |
| New Brunswick | 9 | 422,943 | 385 | 350,659 | 82,724 | 693,240 |
| Quebec | 51 | 4,705,187 | 3,378 | 3,328,603 | 594,449 | 6,306,755 |
| Ontario | 94 | 8,168,945 | 4,897 | 4,480,103 | 939,979 | 8,439,519 |
| Manitoba | 9 | 909,804 | 788 | 682,282 | 178,067 | 1,401,110 |
| Saskatchewan | 5 | 374,524 | 301 | 292,089 | 100,411 | 646,499 |
| Alberta | 10 | 937,412 | 923 | 795,636 | 168,491 | 1,500,844 |
| British Columbia(2) .. | 30 | 3,156,653 | 1,822 | 1,811,495 | 358,927 | 3,286,540 |
| <u>1 9 4 4</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 227 | 18,699,112 | 13,259 | 12,780,585 | 2,491,258 | 24,559,144 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia ... | 16 | 684,796 | 572 | 489,559 | 83,796 | 1,052,586 |
| New Brunswick | 9 | 405,322 | 424 | 390,180 | 75,939 | 807,082 |
| Quebec | 50 | 4,531,227 | 3,531 | 3,505,048 | 615,349 | 6,972,215 |
| Ontario | 96 | 8,013,795 | 4,775 | 4,531,976 | 885,870 | 8,485,761 |
| Manitoba | 9 | 844,182 | 784 | 723,190 | 177,151 | 1,357,796 |
| Saskatchewan | 4 | 330,727 | 309 | 279,278 | 106,839 | 623,906 |
| Alberta | 11 | 1,136,418 | 906 | 823,495 | 175,595 | 1,560,896 |
| British Columbia(2) .. | 32 | 2,752,645 | 1,958 | 2,037,859 | 370,719 | 3,698,902 |

(1) Includes salaried employees and wage-earners.

(2) Includes Yukon.

Figures from 1941 onward have been adjusted to exclude distributors and linen supply houses not engaged in washing, cleaning or dyeing.

Table 6. Power Laundries - Annual Receipts Classified by Type of Service Performed,

1944

| Province | Total Work Performed | Wet Wash | | Damp Flat | | Semi-Finished | | Finished | | Wholesale Laundry | |
|----------------------|----------------------|-----------|------|-----------|-----|---------------|------|------------|------|-------------------|------|
| | | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % |
| CANADA | 24,559,144 | 1,881,727 | 7.7 | 1,333,555 | 5.4 | 1,799,231 | 7.3 | 10,188,530 | 41.5 | 3,263,518 | 13.3 |
| Prince Edward Island | 1,052,586 | 17,443 | 1.7 | 20,019 | 1.9 | 143,782 | 13.7 | 486,694 | 46.2 | 200,626 | 19.0 |
| and Nova Scotia | 807,082 | 81,683 | 10.1 | 52,861 | 6.5 | 17,255 | 2.2 | 242,173 | 30.0 | 152,315 | 18.9 |
| New Brunswick | 6,972,215 | 791,981 | 11.4 | 383,029 | 5.5 | 632,592 | 9.1 | 2,530,637 | 36.3 | 955,269 | 13.7 |
| Quebec | 8,485,765 | 718,108 | 8.5 | 672,597 | 7.9 | 529,962 | 6.2 | 3,534,541 | 41.7 | 1,018,213 | 12.0 |
| Ontario | 1,357,796 | 125,366 | 9.2 | 42,064 | 3.1 | 171,931 | 12.7 | 486,934 | 35.9 | 250,967 | 18.5 |
| Manitoba | 623,906 | 16,189 | 2.6 | 62,000 | 9.9 | 8,617 | 1.4 | 350,100 | 56.1 | 93,293 | 15.0 |
| Saskatchewan | 1,560,896 | 41,749 | 2.7 | 35,103 | 2.2 | 100,078 | 6.4 | 767,420 | 49.2 | 165,692 | 10.6 |
| Alberta | 3,698,902 | 89,208 | 2.4 | 65,882 | 1.8 | 195,014 | 5.3 | 1,790,031 | 48.4 | 427,143 | 11.5 |
| British Columbia(1) | | | | | | | | | | | |

| Province | Coat and Towel Supply | | Cleaning Suits and Dresses | | Cleaning Caps, Stains, etc. | | Cleaning and Storing of Tools | | Dyeing | | All Other Work | |
|----------------------|-----------------------|------|----------------------------|------|-----------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|-----|--------|-----|----------------|-----|
| | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % |
| CANADA | 1,676,451 | 6.8 | 3,719,356 | 15.2 | 294,553 | 1.2 | 107,474 | 0.4 | 71,022 | 0.3 | 223,727 | 0.9 |
| Prince Edward Island | 4,100 | 0.4 | 161,828 | 15.4 | 11,025 | 1.0 | 700 | 0.1 | 700 | 0.1 | 5,669 | 0.5 |
| and Nova Scotia | 57,204 | 7.1 | 173,247 | 21.5 | 7,324 | 0.9 | - | - | 5,139 | 0.6 | 17,881 | 2.2 |
| New Brunswick | 677,901 | 9.7 | 790,876 | 11.3 | 103,324 | 1.5 | 23,396 | 0.3 | 39,573 | 0.6 | 43,637 | 0.6 |
| Quebec | 483,731 | 5.7 | 1,292,268 | 15.2 | 90,791 | 1.0 | 51,121 | 0.6 | 4,427 | 0.1 | 90,002 | 1.1 |
| Ontario | 38,323 | 2.8 | 160,911 | 11.9 | 37,330 | 2.7 | 12,470 | 0.9 | 5,882 | 0.4 | 25,618 | 1.9 |
| Manitoba | 3,000 | 0.5 | 82,093 | 13.1 | 3,000 | 0.5 | 2,000 | 0.3 | 1,200 | 0.2 | 2,414 | 0.4 |
| Saskatchewan | 23,313 | 1.5 | 363,778 | 23.3 | 18,300 | 1.1 | 8,612 | 0.6 | 12,121 | 0.8 | 24,730 | 1.6 |
| Alberta | 388,879 | 10.5 | 694,355 | 18.8 | 23,459 | 0.6 | 9,175 | 0.2 | 1,980 | 0.1 | 13,776 | 0.4 |
| British Columbia(1) | | | | | | | | | | | | |

(1) Includes Yukon.

Note: The percentages indicate the proportions which receipts for each type of work bear to the total.

Table 7.--Power Laundries - Principal Statistics for Selected Cities, 1944.

| City | No. of plants | Capital Employed | Value of Work Performed | | | | Total Employees | Salaries and Wages |
|------------------|---------------|------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| | | | Total | Laundry Finished (1) | Cleaning & Dyeing | All Other Work | | |
| | | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | | \$ |
| Montreal | 34 | 3,849,589 | 5,755,221 | 1,494,664 | 3,548,677 | 707,908 | 2,717 | 2,908,523 |
| Toronto | 29 | 4,335,169 | 3,542,198 | 816,480 | 2,324,565 | 362,395 | 2,153 | 1,993,230 |
| Vancouver | 15 | 1,815,583 | 2,136,639 | 218,164 | 1,564,729 | 353,746 | 1,151 | 1,173,642 |
| Hamilton | 9 | 455,489 | 828,624 | 342,186 | 386,164 | 97,942 | 431 | 436,306 |
| Ottawa | 8 | 660,577 | 856,165 | 127,820 | 547,547 | 169,416 | 398 | 439,345 |
| Windsor | 7 | 263,797 | 395,935 | 90,870 | 209,493 | 83,900 | 195 | 168,288 |
| Winnipeg | 6 | 736,681 | 1,157,331 | 322,253 | 648,191 | 180,687 | 685 | 631,629 |
| London | 4 | 357,078 | 499,491 | 100,179 | 298,312 | 101,000 | 280 | 269,173 |
| Saint John | 4 | 248,244 | 544,737 | 124,374 | 261,196 | 145,836 | 289 | 273,082 |
| Calgary | 4 | 678,599 | 890,742 | 118,197 | 480,569 | 292,026 | 455 | 466,324 |
| Quebec | 4 | 360,391 | 667,121 | 176,029 | 344,202 | 146,890 | 489 | 323,542 |

(1) Includes Industrial and Wholesale Laundry.

Table 8. Power Laundries - Capital Employed, 1944.

| | Total
Capital | Fixed Capital | | | | | Working Capital | | |
|---|------------------|--|------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|-----------|
| | | Present Value of Land, Buildings and Equipment | | | | | Value of | | |
| | | Owned | | Rented | | | Materials,
Fuel and
Supplies
on hand | Trading &
Operating
Accounts | Cash |
| | | Land
and
Buildings | Machinery
and
Fixtures | Delivery
Equipment | Buildings
and
Fixtures | Machinery
and
Fixtures | Delivery
Equipment | | |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| CANADA | 18,699,112 | 5,909,595 | 7,849,253 | 823,036 | 941,833 | 110,712 | 43,767 | 713,311 | 2,307,605 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia ... | 684,796 | 157,935 | 293,594 | 20,460 | 60,599 | 7,544 | 3,550 | 33,401 | 107,713 |
| New Brunswick | 405,322 | 169,957 | 142,622 | 14,745 | 3,000 | 5,130 | - | 18,550 | 51,318 |
| Quebec | 4,531,227 | 1,313,997 | 1,709,311 | 192,225 | 260,597 | 44,073 | 14,822 | 305,847 | 684,355 |
| Ontario | 8,013,795 | 2,693,102 | 3,871,181 | 413,319 | 230,300 | 20,889 | 12,923 | 144,606 | 604,475 |
| Manitoba | 844,182 | 241,898 | 273,630 | 26,274 | 135,000 | - | 8,000 | 18,068 | 141,312 |
| Saskatchewan | 330,727 | 83,192 | 48,527 | 5,538 | 80,000 | 28,000 | 1,500 | 12,589 | 71,381 |
| Alberta | 1,136,418 | 227,628 | 497,447 | 44,121 | 121,390 | - | - | 31,552 | 214,280 |
| British Columbia(1). | 2,752,645 | 1,021,886 | 1,012,941 | 106,354 | 21,947 | 5,076 | 2,972 | 148,698 | 432,771 |

(1) Includes Yukon.

Table 9(a).--Power Laundries - Establishments Classified According to Amount of Capital Employed,
Canada, 1943 and 1944.

| Capital Employed | 1943(1) | | | | | 1944 | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|-------|-------------------|--|
| | No. of Plants | Total Capital | % | Average per Plant | No. of Plants | Total Capital | % | Average per Plant | |
| Less than \$10,000 | 23 | 151,981 | 0.8 | 6,608 | 24 | 154,789 | 0.8 | 6,450 | |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 37 | 556,646 | 2.9 | 15,044 | 36 | 537,700 | 2.9 | 14,939 | |
| \$20,000 to \$29,999 | 23 | 571,047 | 2.9 | 24,828 | 27 | 659,437 | 3.5 | 24,424 | |
| \$30,000 to \$49,999 | 40 | 1,522,733 | 7.8 | 38,068 | 34 | 1,287,958 | 6.8 | 37,881 | |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 56 | 3,972,869 | 20.4 | 70,944 | 58 | 4,049,659 | 21.7 | 69,820 | |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999 | 26 | 3,591,943 | 18.5 | 138,152 | 28 | 3,823,996 | 20.5 | 136,571 | |
| \$200,000 to \$299,999 | 9 | 2,127,708 | 10.9 | 236,412 | 8 | 1,833,074 | 9.8 | 229,134 | |
| \$300,000 and Over | 11 | 6,938,087 | 35.8 | 630,735 | 12 | 6,352,413 | 34.0 | 529,368 | |
| Totals | 225 | 19,433,014 | 100.0 | 86,369 | 227 | 18,699,112 | 100.0 | 82,375 | |

Table 9(b).--Power Laundries - Establishments Classified According to Value of Work Performed,
Canada, 1943 and 1944.

| Value of Work Performed | 1943(1) | | | | | 1944 | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-------------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-------------------|--|
| | No. of Plants | Work Performed | % | Average per Plant | No. of Plants | Work Performed | % | Average per Plant | |
| Less than \$10,000 | 11 | 79,748 | 0.3 | 7,250 | 12 | 89,691 | 0.4 | 7,474 | |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 22 | 301,723 | 1.3 | 13,715 | 26 | 351,002 | 1.4 | 13,500 | |
| \$20,000 to \$29,999 | 26 | 638,778 | 2.7 | 24,568 | 18 | 455,433 | 1.9 | 25,302 | |
| \$30,000 to \$49,999 | 28 | 1,105,243 | 4.7 | 39,473 | 34 | 1,264,264 | 5.1 | 37,184 | |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 57 | 4,019,397 | 17.2 | 70,516 | 51 | 3,562,124 | 14.5 | 69,846 | |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999 | 53 | 7,558,728 | 32.3 | 142,618 | 54 | 7,616,615 | 31.0 | 141,048 | |
| \$200,000 to \$299,999 | 18 | 4,386,784 | 18.7 | 243,710 | 22 | 5,463,168 | 22.3 | 248,326 | |
| \$300,000 and Over | 10 | 5,345,991 | 22.8 | 534,599 | 10 | 5,756,847 | 23.4 | 575,685 | |
| Totals | 225 | 23,436,392 | 100.0 | 104,163 | 227 | 24,559,144 | 100.0 | 108,190 | |

(1) Figures for 1943 have been adjusted to exclude distributors and linen supply houses not engaged in washing, cleaning or dyeing.

Table 10.--Power Laundries - Materials and Supplies Used,
Canada, 1943 and 1944.

| Principal Materials | Unit of Measure | 1 9 4 3 | | 1 9 4 4 | |
|--|-----------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|---------------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant |
| | | | \$ | | \$ |
| Soaps | Pound | 5,519,478 | 589,164 | 5,079,174 | 569,551 |
| Washing soda | " | 1,283,393 | 41,754 | 1,380,959 | 46,243 |
| Modified sodas | " | 597,021 | 24,474 | 534,727 | 28,331 |
| Soda ash | " | 1,011,124 | 26,149 | 1,017,002 | 26,909 |
| Caustic soda | " | 427,081 | 25,302 | 266,781 | 16,396 |
| Sodium metasilicate | " | 690,306 | 37,955 | 827,095 | 44,638 |
| Oxalic acid | " | 40,658 | 9,137 | 41,822 | 9,493 |
| Acetic acid | " | 62,032 | 8,178 | 70,869 | 9,185 |
| Other acids | " | 86,835 | 13,741 | 179,117 | 23,435 |
| Liquid chlorine | " | 219,375 | 32,981 | 164,791 | 26,817 |
| Chloride of lime | " | 178,040 | 9,857 | 240,986 | 14,857 |
| Other bleach solutions | Gal. | 170,522 | 46,547 | 163,959 | 46,200 |
| Washing blue | Pound | 3,013 | 16,393 | 2,853 | 14,888 |
| Starch | " | 669,445 | 67,178 | 606,369 | 58,368 |
| Common salt | " | 5,595,504 | 49,781 | 6,027,808 | 52,479 |
| Colours and dyes | " | 9,946 | 11,998 | 18,500 | 14,253 |
| Alcohol | Prf.Gal. | 1,608 | 1,929 | 1,442 | 1,915 |
| Gasoline and benzine | Gal. | 449,145 | 105,089 | 416,909 | 107,725 |
| Perchlorethylene | Pound | 248,205 | 26,263 | 233,554 | 26,056 |
| Carbon tetrachloride | " | 92,950 | 9,304 | 46,684 | 5,199 |
| Other solvents | Gal. | 242,363 | 61,128 | 294,553 | 68,459 |
| All other chemicals and reagents | - | - | 94,334 | - | 84,148 |
| Wash nets | - | - | 105,837 | - | 102,023 |
| Pads and coverings | - | - | 185,097 | - | 185,463 |
| Linen supplies | - | - | 246,274 | - | 140,434 |
| Water purchased | - | - | 237,703 | - | 218,277 |
| Furs (for repairs) | - | - | 877 | - | 768 |
| Buttons, thread, linings, etc. | - | - | 35,035 | - | 28,587 |
| Hangers | - | - | 50,631 | - | 49,029 |
| Paper, twine, bags, etc. .. | - | - | 283,666 | - | 275,762 |
| All other materials and supplies | - | - | 218,394 | - | 195,370 |
| Total Cost of Materials ... | - | - | 2,672,150 | - | 2,491,258 |

Table 11.--Power Laundries - Statistics of Delivery Equipment
Operated, 1943 and 1944.

| Province | Total
No. of
Units | Estimated Present Value | | Operating Expenses (2) | | Salaries & Wages (3) | |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| | | Total
\$ | Average
per Unit
\$ | Total
\$ | Average
per Unit
\$ | Total
\$ | Average
per Unit
\$ |
| <u>1 9 4 3</u> | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 1,304 | 961,534 | 737 | 1,087,872 | 834 | 1,895,638 | 1,454 |
| Prince Edward Island | | | | | | | |
| and Nova Scotia | 60 | 28,451 | 474 | 45,583 | 760 | 75,228 | 1,254 |
| New Brunswick | 44 | 17,137 | 389 | 39,432 | 896 | 53,690 | 1,220 |
| Quebec | 383 | 282,321 | 737 | 336,462 | 878 | 533,012 | 1,392 |
| Ontario | 463 | 462,690 | 999 | 373,683 | 807 | 676,690 | 1,462 |
| Manitoba | 69 | 44,801 | 649 | 60,583 | 878 | 109,903 | 1,593 |
| Saskatchewan | 21 | 9,938 | 473 | 22,680 | 1,080 | 31,808 | 1,515 |
| Alberta | 84 | 62,283 | 741 | 79,743 | 949 | 119,652 | 1,424 |
| British Columbia (1) .. | 180 | 148,781 | 827 | 129,706 | 721 | 295,655 | 1,643 |
| <u>1 9 4 4</u> | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 1,245 | 866,803 | 696 | 1,095,444 | 880 | 2,109,630 | 1,694 |
| Prince Edward Island | | | | | | | |
| and Nova Scotia | 47 | 24,010 | 511 | 38,032 | 809 | 65,327 | 1,390 |
| New Brunswick | 38 | 14,745 | 388 | 37,798 | 995 | 53,254 | 1,401 |
| Quebec | 359 | 207,047 | 577 | 365,851 | 1,019 | 561,309 | 1,564 |
| Ontario | 456 | 426,242 | 935 | 362,667 | 795 | 793,801 | 1,740 |
| Manitoba | 69 | 34,274 | 497 | 60,244 | 873 | 125,324 | 1,816 |
| Saskatchewan | 17 | 7,038 | 414 | 19,908 | 1,171 | 32,019 | 1,883 |
| Alberta | 80 | 44,121 | 552 | 84,367 | 1,055 | 127,020 | 1,588 |
| British Columbia (1) .. | 179 | 109,326 | 611 | 126,577 | 713 | 351,776 | 1,965 |

(1) Includes Yukon.

(2) Includes depreciation, gasoline, oil, repairs, etc.

(3) Includes salaries and wages paid to routemen, route managers and salesmen.

Table 12.--Power Laundries -- Selected Operating Costs for Plants Classified by Amount of Annual Receipts, 1943 and 1944.

| Annual Receipts | No. of Plants | Total Receipts | Wages (1) | | Fuel & Electricity | | Materials and Supplies | | Collection and Delivery (2) | |
|--------------------------|---------------|----------------|------------|------|--------------------|------|------------------------|------|-----------------------------|------|
| | | | Total | % | Total | % | Total | % | Total | % |
| 1 9 4 3 | | \$ | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | |
| All Plants | 225 | 23,436,392 | 10,417,834 | 44.5 | 1,431,507 | 6.1 | 2,530,464 | 10.8 | 2,980,825 | 12.7 |
| Less than \$10,000 | 11 | 79,748 | 28,995 | 36.4 | 11,492 | 14.4 | 8,214 | 10.3 | 15,168 | 19.0 |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 ... | 22 | 301,693 | 122,804 | 40.7 | 30,801 | 10.2 | 37,884 | 12.6 | 44,891 | 14.9 |
| \$20,000 to \$29,999 ... | 26 | 638,778 | 293,346 | 45.9 | 54,655 | 8.6 | 81,894 | 12.8 | 79,511 | 12.4 |
| \$30,000 to \$49,999 ... | 28 | 1,105,243 | 486,380 | 44.0 | 87,889 | 8.0 | 113,230 | 10.2 | 124,907 | 11.3 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 ... | 57 | 4,019,397 | 1,762,520 | 43.9 | 322,321 | 8.0 | 454,541 | 11.3 | 520,297 | 12.9 |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999 . | 53 | 7,558,728 | 3,389,221 | 44.8 | 444,582 | 5.9 | 875,582 | 11.6 | 944,302 | 12.5 |
| \$200,000 to \$299,999 . | 18 | 4,386,784 | 1,895,958 | 43.2 | 219,550 | 5.0 | 470,809 | 10.7 | 581,355 | 13.3 |
| \$300,000 and Over | 10 | 5,345,991 | 2,438,610 | 45.6 | 260,117 | 4.9 | 488,210 | 9.1 | 670,394 | 12.5 |
| 1 9 4 4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Plants | 227 | 24,559,144 | 10,670,955 | 43.5 | 1,420,440 | 5.8 | 2,491,253 | 10.1 | 3,205,074 | 13.1 |
| Less than \$10,000 | 12 | 89,691 | 28,025 | 31.2 | 11,148 | 12.4 | 10,451 | 11.7 | 13,845 | 15.4 |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 ... | 26 | 351,002 | 128,582 | 36.6 | 38,108 | 10.9 | 36,332 | 10.4 | 53,111 | 15.1 |
| \$20,000 to \$29,999 ... | 18 | 455,433 | 161,885 | 37.1 | 42,471 | 9.3 | 50,145 | 11.0 | 67,762 | 14.9 |
| \$30,000 to \$49,999 ... | 34 | 1,264,264 | 523,926 | 41.6 | 103,079 | 8.2 | 111,827 | 8.8 | 135,075 | 10.7 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 ... | 51 | 3,562,124 | 1,517,956 | 42.6 | 254,894 | 7.2 | 368,833 | 10.4 | 482,413 | 13.5 |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999 . | 54 | 7,616,615 | 3,431,397 | 45.1 | 439,289 | 5.8 | 828,206 | 10.9 | 933,574 | 12.3 |
| \$200,000 to \$299,999 . | 22 | 5,463,168 | 2,253,074 | 41.3 | 274,724 | 5.0 | 612,987 | 11.2 | 755,616 | 13.8 |
| \$300,000 and Over | 10 | 5,756,847 | 2,612,110 | 45.4 | 256,727 | 4.5 | 472,477 | 8.2 | 763,678 | 13.3 |

(1) Not including wages paid to salesmen and routemen.

(2) Includes wages to drivers and salesmen and depreciation, gasoline, oil, repairs, etc., of delivery equipment.

Note:-- The percentages indicate the proportions that the various expense items reported bear to the total receipts. Not all expenses were reported.

Table 13.--Power Laundries - Selected Operating Costs, by Provinces,
1943 and 1944.

| Province | No. of
Plants | Total
Receipts
\$ | Wages (1) | | Fuel &
Electricity | | Materials and
Supplies | | Collection and
Delivery (2) | |
|---|------------------|-------------------------|----------------|------|-----------------------|-----|---------------------------|------|--------------------------------|------|
| | | | Total
\$ | % | Total
\$ | % | Total
\$ | % | Total
\$ | % |
| <u>1 9 4 3</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 225 | 23,436,392 | 10,417,834 | 44.5 | 1,431,507 | 6.1 | 2,530,464 | 10.8 | 2,980,825 | 12.7 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia | 17 | 1,161,885 | 522,734 | 45.0 | 79,484 | 6.8 | 107,416 | 9.2 | 120,811 | 10.4 |
| New Brunswick | 9 | 693,240 | 296,369 | 42.8 | 51,347 | 7.4 | 62,724 | 11.9 | 93,122 | 13.4 |
| Quebec | 51 | 6,306,755 | 2,782,794 | 44.1 | 451,050 | 7.2 | 594,449 | 9.4 | 869,474 | 13.8 |
| Ontario | 94 | 8,439,519 | 3,797,453 | 45.0 | 520,525 | 6.2 | 939,989 | 11.1 | 1,047,683 | 12.4 |
| Manitoba | 9 | 1,401,110 | 569,779 | 40.7 | 35,340 | 6.2 | 178,067 | 12.8 | 170,403 | 12.3 |
| Saskatchewan | 7 | 646,499 | 260,281 | 40.3 | 37,623 | 5.9 | 100,411 | 15.5 | 54,418 | 8.4 |
| Alberta | 10 | 1,500,844 | 671,984 | 44.8 | 54,575 | 3.6 | 168,491 | 11.2 | 199,395 | 13.3 |
| British Columbia (3) .. | 30 | 3,386,540 | 1,515,840 | 44.8 | 150,797 | 4.5 | 358,927 | 10.6 | 425,301 | 12.6 |
| <u>1 9 4 4</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 227 | 24,559,144 | 10,670,955 | 43.5 | 1,420,440 | 5.8 | 2,491,258 | 10.1 | 3,205,074 | 13.1 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia ... | 16 | 1,052,586 | 424,232 | 40.3 | 77,949 | 7.4 | 83,796 | 8.0 | 103,319 | 9.8 |
| New Brunswick | 9 | 807,082 | 336,926 | 41.7 | 54,504 | 6.8 | 75,939 | 9.4 | 91,052 | 11.3 |
| Quebec | 50 | 6,972,215 | 2,943,739 | 42.2 | 431,002 | 6.2 | 615,349 | 8.8 | 927,160 | 13.3 |
| Ontario | 96 | 8,485,761 | 3,738,375 | 44.1 | 535,683 | 6.3 | 885,870 | 10.4 | 1,156,268 | 13.6 |
| Manitoba | 9 | 1,357,796 | 597,866 | 44.0 | 32,516 | 6.1 | 177,151 | 13.0 | 185,568 | 13.7 |
| Saskatchewan | 4 | 623,906 | 247,259 | 39.6 | 35,494 | 5.7 | 106,839 | 17.1 | 51,927 | 8.3 |
| Alberta | 11 | 1,560,896 | 696,475 | 44.6 | 56,366 | 3.6 | 175,595 | 11.2 | 211,387 | 13.5 |
| British Columbia (3) .. | 32 | 3,698,902 | 1,686,083 | 45.6 | 146,926 | 4.0 | 370,715 | 10.0 | 478,353 | 12.9 |

(1) Not including wages paid to salesmen and roulemen.

(2) Includes wages to drivers and salesmen and depreciation, gasoline, oil, repairs, etc., of delivery equipment.

(3) Includes Yukon.

Note:—The percentages indicate the proportions that the various expense items reported bear to the total receipts.
Not all expenses were reported.

Table 14.--Power Laundries - Employment and Wage Facts, by Provinces,
1943 and 1944.

| Province | Salaried Employees | | | Wage-earners
(Monthly Average) | | |
|---|--------------------|--------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|--------|----------------|
| | Male | Female | Total
Salaries | Male | Female | Total
Wages |
| | No. | No. | \$ | No. | No. | \$ |
| 1 9 4 3 | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 1,662 | 879 | 3,778,172 | 2,383 | 8,266 | 8,534,610 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia | 66 | 41 | 146,741 | 132 | 476 | 451,221 |
| New Brunswick | 75 | 47 | 149,988 | 52 | 211 | 200,671 |
| Quebec | 501 | 242 | 1,094,844 | 742 | 1,885 | 2,220,962 |
| Ontario | 566 | 322 | 1,358,271 | 899 | 3,105 | 3,115,174 |
| Manitoba | 93 | 38 | 214,840 | 94 | 561 | 464,842 |
| Saskatchewan | 17 | 14 | 50,748 | 45 | 225 | 241,341 |
| Alberta | 98 | 44 | 208,465 | 158 | 619 | 583,172 |
| British Columbia (1) .. | 246 | 131 | 554,148 | 261 | 1,184 | 1,257,227 |
| 1 9 4 4 | | | | | | |
| CANADA (2) | 1,513 | 960 | 3,763,330 | 2,369 | 8,417 | 9,017,255 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia | 50 | 31 | 135,882 | 123 | 368 | 353,677 |
| New Brunswick | 62 | 44 | 151,814 | 74 | 244 | 238,366 |
| Quebec | 438 | 285 | 1,008,805 | 829 | 1,979 | 2,496,243 |
| Ontario | 497 | 327 | 1,306,602 | 837 | 3,114 | 3,225,374 |
| Manitoba | 92 | 42 | 216,812 | 90 | 560 | 506,378 |
| Saskatchewan | 20 | 18 | 56,799 | 49 | 222 | 222,479 |
| Alberta | 97 | 55 | 245,479 | 110 | 644 | 578,016 |
| British Columbia (1) .. | 257 | 158 | 641,137 | 257 | 1,286 | 1,396,722 |

(1) Includes Yukon. (2) In addition 91 Male and 21 Female proprietors were engaged and received salaries of \$233,018. There were 53 Male and 11 Female proprietors without salaries.

Table 15.--Power Laundries - Monthly Employment of Wage-Earners,
Canada, 1943 and 1944.

| Month | 1 9 4 3 | | | 1 9 4 4 | | |
|---------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|
| | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| January | 2,342 | 8,023 | 10,365 | 2,330 | 7,975 | 10,305 |
| February | 2,373 | 8,031 | 10,404 | 2,312 | 8,102 | 10,414 |
| March | 2,365 | 8,103 | 10,468 | 2,374 | 8,227 | 10,601 |
| April | 2,383 | 8,223 | 10,606 | 2,385 | 8,324 | 10,709 |
| May | 2,377 | 8,315 | 10,692 | 2,410 | 8,397 | 10,807 |
| June | 2,436 | 8,450 | 10,886 | 2,423 | 8,571 | 10,994 |
| July | 2,467 | 8,550 | 11,017 | 2,497 | 8,581 | 11,078 |
| August | 2,425 | 8,381 | 10,806 | 2,408 | 8,470 | 10,878 |
| September | 2,358 | 8,308 | 10,666 | 2,346 | 8,349 | 10,695 |
| October | 2,349 | 8,354 | 10,703 | 2,375 | 8,232 | 10,607 |
| November | 2,348 | 8,305 | 10,653 | 2,393 | 8,334 | 10,727 |
| December | 2,364 | 8,162 | 10,526 | 2,363 | 8,125 | 10,488 |
| Monthly Average ... | 2,363 | 8,267 | 10,630 | 2,369 | 8,417 | 10,786 |

Table 10. Power Laundries - Wage-Earners Classified According to Number of Regular Hours of Work in Month of Average Employment, by Provinces, 1944.

| Province | Number of Wage-Earners for the Hours Worked per Week Indicated | | | | | | | | | | | | Average
hours
per Week | Average
Weekly
Earnings | | |
|--|--|----------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------------------|---------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|--|
| | Part-time | | | | | | Full-time | | | | | | | Part-
time | Full-
time | |
| | 20
hours
& less | 21-30
hours | 31-43
hours | 44
hours | 45-47
hours | 48
hours | 49-50
hours | 51-54
hours | 55
hours | 56-64
hours | 65
hours
and Over | Part-
time | Full-
time | | | |
| CANADA ... | Male | 66 | 43 | 47 | 161 | 270 | 546 | 335 | 356 | 88 | 410 | 50 | 49 | 9.81 | 25.08 | |
| | Female | 294 | 609 | 631 | 946 | 1,643 | 1,649 | 1,143 | 1,212 | 170 | 86 | 10 | 44 | 9.40 | 15.95 | |
| Prince Edward Is-
land & Nova Scotia-Female | Male | - | - | 5 | 8 | 6 | 43 | 39 | 13 | 1 | 8 | - | 49 | 9.80 | 28.59 | |
| | | - | 14 | 10 | 21 | 17 | 109 | 127 | 58 | - | 12 | - | 48 | 7.04 | 13.08 | |
| New Brunswick ... | Male | 3 | 1 | - | 5 | 7 | 7 | 38 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 47 | 7.75 | 24.10 | |
| | Female | 8 | 4 | 3 | 20 | 3 | 43 | 91 | 67 | - | 1 | - | 47 | 6.80 | 13.55 | |
| Quebec | Male | 7 | 6 | 17 | 33 | 23 | 49 | 103 | 201 | 42 | 327 | 21 | 54 | 11.83 | 23.99 | |
| | Female | 32 | 45 | 80 | 139 | 81 | 92 | 406 | 923 | 118 | 54 | 10 | 49 | 10.01 | 16.50 | |
| Ontario | Male | 31 | 18 | 15 | 64 | 150 | 257 | 129 | 77 | 36 | 38 | 21 | 47 | 9.61 | 25.53 | |
| | Female | 138 | 387 | 262 | 366 | 760 | 608 | 398 | 125 | 53 | 16 | - | 42 | 9.04 | 15.71 | |
| Manitoba | Male | 2 | - | 1 | 1 | 4 | 64 | 5 | 6 | - | 6 | 1 | 48 | 5.67 | 24.79 | |
| | Female | 20 | 39 | 47 | 69 | 25 | 315 | 44 | 1 | - | - | - | 44 | 8.66 | 14.27 | |
| Saskatchewan | Male | 1 | 2 | - | - | 1 | 34 | 5 | 3 | - | 1 | 2 | 48 | 7.33 | 23.20 | |
| | Female | 2 | 4 | 23 | 29 | 26 | 97 | 28 | 10 | 3 | - | - | 46 | 8.00 | 18.10 | |
| Alberta | Male | 1 | - | 7 | 3 | 35 | 16 | 8 | 28 | 4 | 8 | - | 49 | 16.50 | 27.29 | |
| | Female | 29 | 66 | 38 | 52 | 256 | 187 | 9 | - | 2 | 3 | - | 42 | 9.53 | 15.26 | |
| British Columbia.
(1) | Male | 17 | 12 | 5 | 47 | 44 | 76 | 8 | 21 | 4 | 19 | 4 | 45 | 7.65 | 25.36 | |
| | Female | 65 | 60 | 168 | 250 | 475 | 198 | 42 | 28 | - | - | - | 42 | 10.73 | 17.73 | |
| (1) Includes Yukon. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

(1) Includes Yukon.

Table 17.—Power Laundries — Mechanical Equipment Used, Canada, 1938 — 1944.

| | 1938 | 1939 | 1940 | 1941 | 1942 | 1943 | 1944 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| Laundry washers (Wood) | 1,638 | 1,657 | 1,635 | 1,010 | 1,029 | 1,016 | 1,001 |
| Laundry washers (Metal) | | | | 637 | 618 | 602 | 603 |
| Dry Cleaning washers | | | | 152 | 167 | 171 | 176 |
| Wash-room extractors | 798 | 808 | 807 | 838 | 846 | 832 | 829 |
| Other extractors | 154 | 165 | 141 | 168 | 179 | 191 | 198 |
| Tumbler driers | 306 | 314 | 343 | 414 | 461 | 491 | 497 |
| Conveyor driers | 68 | 78 | 97 | 73 | 70 | 64 | 82 |
| 8 roll ironers | (1) | 56 | 60 | 63 | 60 | 61 | 65 |
| 6 roll ironers | 148 | 137 | 138 | 137 | 135 | 128 | 144 |
| 5 roll ironers | 50 | 66 | 64 | 53 | 46 | 53 | 67 |
| Single roll ironers | 81 | 92 | 98 | 102 | 99 | 98 | 105 |
| All other flatwork ironers | 124 | 84 | 81 | 101 | 103 | 98 | 97 |
| Collar machines (starchers,
dampeners, edgers, etc.) | 460 | 428 | 396 | 357 | 335 | 276 | 285 |
| Wearing apparel presses (laundry) | 736 | 737 | 776 | 1,170 | 1,300 | 1,338 | 1,325 |
| Shirt presses | 236 | 248 | 261 | 396 | 507 | 504 | 502 |
| Cuff and neck band presses | 279 | 278 | 316 | 330 | 340 | 330 | 334 |
| Suit and garment presses
(cleaning) | 339 | 408 | 495 | 519 | 527 | 506 | 541 |
| Other presses | 337 | 363 | 351 | 350 | 286 | 286 | 269 |
| Curtain Dryers & Stretchers .. | (2) | (2) | (2) | 231 | 265 | 264 | 260 |
| Hosiery, Glove & Sleeve forms.. | (2) | (2) | (2) | 568 | 638 | 697 | 658 |
| Ironing boards | (x) | (x) | 867 | 1,162 | 1,210 | 1,118 | 1,135 |
| Sewing machines | 422 | 436 | 477 | 592 | 591 | 590 | 537 |
| Dry cleaning units | 87 | 107 | 140 | 136 | 121 | 111 | 115 |
| Rug and carpet cleaning machines | (x) | (x) | (x) | 29 | 31 | 38 | 42 |
| Water softeners | 97 | 115 | 132 | 122 | 122 | 123 | 140 |
| Starch machines & cookers | (x) | (x) | (x) | 125 | 154 | 150 | 153 |
| Vats for dyeing | 97 | 78 | 89 | 84 | 83 | 80 | 79 |
| Fur storage vaults | (x) | (x) | (x) | 50 | 51 | 53 | 58 |
| Solvent filters and Stills | (x) | (x) | (x) | 76 | 91 | 112 | 125 |
| Water heaters | (x) | (x) | (x) | 132 | 159 | 160 | 166 |
| All other equipment | 513 | 593 | 556 | 465 | 419 | 421 | 336 |
| Total Equipment | 6,970 | 7,248 | 8,320 | 10,642 | 11,043 | 10,862 | 10,924 |

Section 3 - Cleaning and Dyeing Establishments in Canada, 1944.

Statistics given in this report for cleaning and dyeing establishments are based on returns of power plants engaged in the cleaning of unwashable fabrics through the use of solvents other than water. Firms who do not have the necessary facilities for cleaning or dyeing on the premises but who act as middle men between consumer and plant are, for the purposes of this survey, considered as "distributors". Data received from distributors are not included in the regular tables for dry cleaning and dyeing plants which follow, but statistics for these firms are given in Tables 32 and 33 of this bulletin.

There were 399 cleaning and dyeing plants operating in Canada in 1944 and these had total receipts of \$16,886,713, 11 per cent greater than the 1943 volume of \$15,218,369 transacted by 362 plants. The increase was shared by all the provinces, increases ranging from 6 per cent in Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia to 39 per cent in New Brunswick.

Cleaning and pressing of suits and dresses accounted for 72.5 per cent of the total revenue of the 399 plants under survey. Revenue derived from cleaning curtains and carpets amounted to 7.1 per cent of the total while another 4.9 per cent was received for dyeing services. The remaining 15.5 per cent represents receipts from industrial and wholesale cleaning, cleaning and storing furs, laundry work and revenue from miscellaneous services. The amount of laundry work done by cleaning and dyeing plants forms a very minor percentage of the gross revenue of such establishments.

The 399 plants paid \$8,212,917 to the 7,632 persons employed during the year. Male wage-earners on a full-time basis received average weekly earnings of \$25.36 for a 48 hour week. The corresponding figure for full-time female wage-earners was \$17.64 for a 46 hour week. There were 186 male and 15 female proprietors with salaries of \$421,800 actively participating in the operation of cleaning and dyeing plants, while an additional 181 proprietors received no stipulated salaries. Wages, exclusive of those paid to salesmen and routemen, averaged 42.7 per cent of the total receipts for the year. While total operating expenses are not available, the proportion of some selected operating costs to the gross revenue are as follows: fuel and electricity, 4.1 per cent; materials and supplies, 10.0 per cent; collection and delivery (including salaries to routemen), 10.0 per cent.

Cleaning and dyeing plants utilized 805 delivery units in 1944 and these had an estimated value of \$635,372, an average value of \$789. Expenses attached to the operation of such vehicles amounted to \$676,772 and another \$1,006,416 was paid to routemen and salesmen driving these conveyances. Total collection and delivery costs amounted to 10.0 per cent of the revenue for the year, compared with an expense of 10.6 per cent in 1943.

Table 18.--Cleaning and Dyeing Plants - Comparison of Operating Results,
Canada, 1943 and 1944.

| Items | 1 9 4 3
(2) | 1 9 4 4 | + Increase
- Decrease | |
|---|----------------|------------|--------------------------|--------|
| | | | Amount | % |
| Plants reporting No. | 362 | 399 | + 37 | + 10.2 |
| Capital invested \$ | 11,322,556 | 12,002,075 | + 679,519 | + 6.0 |
| Average capital per plant \$ | 31,278 | 30,080 | - 1,198 | - 3.8 |
| Total receipts \$ | 15,218,369 | 16,886,713 | + 1,668,344 | + 11.0 |
| Average receipts per plant \$ | 42,039 | 42,323 | + 284 | + 0.7 |
| Population of Canada (1) No. | 11,812,000 | 11,975,000 | + 163,000 | + 1.4 |
| Receipts per capita \$ | 1.29 | 1.41 | + 0.12 | + 9.3 |
| Plants per 100,000 population ... No. | 3.1 | 3.3 | + 0.2 | + 6.5 |
| Salaried employees - Total No. | 1,976 | 1,815 | - 161 | - 8.1 |
| Male No. | 980 | 808 | - 172 | - 17.6 |
| Female No. | 996 | 1,007 | + 11 | + 1.1 |
| Salaries ... \$ | 2,616,380 | 2,297,706 | - 318,674 | - 12.2 |
| Average salary per employee.. \$ | 1,324 | 1,266 | - 58 | - 4.4 |
| Wage-Earners:--Monthly average .. No. | 5,412 | 5,817 | + 405 | + 7.5 |
| Male No. | 2,163 | 2,217 | + 54 | + 2.5 |
| Female No. | 3,249 | 3,600 | + 351 | + 10.8 |
| Wages \$ | 5,249,418 | 5,915,211 | + 665,793 | + 12.7 |
| Average wage per employee ... \$ | 970 | 1,000 | + 30 | + 3.1 |
| Total wage cost \$ | 7,865,801 | 8,212,917 | + 347,116 | + 4.4 |
| Cost of fuel and electricity \$ | 648,464 | 699,852 | + 51,388 | + 7.9 |
| Cost of materials and supplies .. \$ | 1,518,897 | 1,694,284 | + 175,387 | + 11.5 |
| Average cost of supplies per plant\$ | 4,196 | 4,246 | + 50 | + 1.2 |
| Delivery units No. | 801 | 805 | + 4 | + 0.5 |
| Total cost of collection &
delivery \$ | 1,611,097 | 1,683,188 | + 72,091 | + 4.5 |
| Power equipment - Units No. | 1,868 | 2,042 | + 174 | + 9.3 |
| Capacity H.P. | 4,555 | 5,061 | + 506 | + 11.1 |
| Plant equipment and machinery ... Units | 7,390 | 7,887 | + 497 | + 6.7 |

(1) Estimated population excluding Northwest Territories.

(2) Figures for 1943 have been adjusted to exclude distributors and linen supply houses not engaged in washing, cleaning or dyeing.

Table 19.--Cleaning and Dyeing Plants - Historical Summary Statistics.
1930 - 1944.

| Year and Province | Plants | Capital Employed | Total Em- (2)
ployees | Salaries and Wages (1) | Cost of Materials Used | Value of Work Performed |
|---|--------|------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1930 | 126 | 5,548,035 | 2,785 | 3,109,768 | 624,392 | 6,412,325 |
| 1931 | 157 | 6,528,103 | 2,915 | 2,961,759 | 618,014 | 6,144,765 |
| 1932 | 166 | 6,367,918 | 2,878 | 2,538,102 | 521,680 | 5,005,718 |
| 1933 | 172 | 6,130,729 | 2,912 | 2,381,084 | 502,692 | 4,866,091 |
| 1934 | 175 | 6,192,848 | 2,983 | 2,526,815 | 517,812 | 5,014,107 |
| 1935 | 179 | 6,439,944 | 3,108 | 2,671,476 | 620,535 | 5,327,883 |
| 1936 | 191 | 7,077,371 | 3,643 | 3,112,452 | 709,793 | 6,304,537 |
| 1937 | 193 | 6,902,031 | 3,976 | 3,492,712 | 856,192 | 7,179,374 |
| 1938 | 230 | 7,575,505 | 4,320 | 3,890,227 | 999,999 | 7,994,123 |
| 1939 | 268 | 7,914,099 | 4,995 | 4,284,126 | 1,034,952 | 8,658,729 |
| 1940 | 300 | 8,460,069 | 5,474 | 4,956,024 | 1,156,454 | 10,056,735 |
| 1941 | 363 | 10,147,512 | 6,554 | 6,125,635 | 1,433,790 | 12,678,275 |
| 1942 | 365 | 11,052,666 | 6,990 | 6,969,167 | 1,453,234 | 14,353,064 |
| 1 9 4 3 | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 362 | 11,322,556 | 7,388 | 7,865,795 | 1,518,897 | 15,218,369 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia .. | 14 | 568,306 | 282 | 281,761 | 53,335 | 609,508 |
| New Brunswick | 13 | 193,304 | 104 | 95,600 | 20,375 | 235,320 |
| Quebec | 47 | 2,179,337 | 1,775 | 1,884,193 | 393,820 | 3,752,404 |
| Ontario | 192 | 6,014,963 | 3,348 | 3,675,517 | 640,787 | 7,046,916 |
| Manitoba | 19 | 787,144 | 764 | 778,236 | 170,845 | 1,320,490 |
| Saskatchewan | 21 | 471,231 | 279 | 290,839 | 72,615 | 582,043 |
| Alberta | 24 | 495,922 | 399 | 391,787 | 79,678 | 777,247 |
| British Columbia ... | 32 | 612,349 | 437 | 467,862 | 87,442 | 894,441 |
| 1 9 4 4 | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 399 | 12,002,075 | 7,732 | 8,212,917 | 1,694,284 | 16,886,713 |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia .. | 19 | 499,102 | 301 | 280,604 | 57,156 | 644,387 |
| New Brunswick | 14 | 240,327 | 148 | 126,053 | 27,405 | 326,162 |
| Quebec | 53 | 2,376,807 | 1,833 | 2,096,047 | 422,996 | 4,212,036 |
| Ontario | 207 | 6,290,867 | 3,416 | 3,661,101 | 744,583 | 7,533,602 |
| Manitoba | 19 | 768,879 | 825 | 831,252 | 170,877 | 1,475,154 |
| Saskatchewan | 21 | 455,138 | 274 | 254,233 | 74,378 | 641,398 |
| Alberta | 29 | 590,363 | 430 | 433,235 | 91,721 | 883,338 |
| British Columbia ... | 37 | 780,592 | 505 | 530,392 | 105,168 | 1,170,636 |

(1) Includes salaried employees and wage-earners.
Figures from 1941 onward have been adjusted to exclude distributors and linen supply houses not engaged in washing, cleaning and dyeing.

Table 20 - Cleaning and Dyeing Plants - Annual Receipts Classified by Type of Service Performed.

1944

| Province | Total Receipts | | Cleaning Suits and Dresses | | Cleaning Curtains, Carpets etc. | | Cleaning and Storing Furs | | Dyeing | | Industrial and Wholesale Cleaning | |
|----------------------------|----------------|---|----------------------------|------|---------------------------------|-----|---------------------------|-----|---------|-----|-----------------------------------|------|
| | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % |
| CANADA | 16,886,713 | | 12,246,752 | 72.5 | 1,194,232 | 7.1 | 378,065 | 2.2 | 834,189 | 4.9 | 673,247 | 4.0 |
| Prince Edward Island | 644,387 | | 511,304 | 79.3 | 32,089 | 4.9 | 18,789 | 2.9 | 15,810 | 2.4 | 30,138 | 4.6 |
| and Nova Scotia | 326,162 | | 306,000 | 93.8 | 3,877 | 1.2 | 3,000 | 0.9 | 6,500 | 2.0 | 270 | 0.1 |
| New Brunswick | 4,212,036 | | 2,799,071 | 66.4 | 309,380 | 7.3 | 41,282 | 0.9 | 365,755 | 8.6 | 75,942 | 1.8 |
| Quebec | 7,533,602 | | 5,603,613 | 74.4 | 655,750 | 8.7 | 199,783 | 2.7 | 319,863 | 4.2 | 383,658 | 5.1 |
| Ontario | 1,475,154 | | 970,761 | 65.8 | 56,174 | 3.8 | 44,057 | 3.0 | 56,514 | 3.8 | 10,190 | 0.7 |
| Manitoba | 641,398 | | 441,880 | 68.9 | 47,945 | 7.5 | 55,792 | 8.7 | 4,116 | 0.6 | 23,187 | 3.6 |
| Saskatchewan | 883,338 | | 693,310 | 78.5 | 19,729 | 2.3 | 12,357 | 1.4 | 29,538 | 3.3 | 32,121 | 3.6 |
| Alberta | 1,170,636 | | 940,813 | 80.4 | 69,288 | 5.9 | 3,005 | 0.3 | 36,093 | 3.1 | 117,741 | 10.0 |
| British Columbia | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Note: The percentages indicate the proportions which receipts for each type of work bear to the total.

| Province | Coat and Towel Supply | | Laundry Unfinished | | Laundry Finished | | All Other Work | |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----|--------------------|-----|------------------|------|----------------|------|
| | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % |
| CANADA | 2,015 | 0.1 | 242,499 | 1.4 | 402,302 | 2.4 | 913,412 | 5.4 |
| Prince Edward Island | - | - | 150 | 0.2 | 20,957 | 3.3 | 15,150 | 2.4 |
| and Nova Scotia | - | - | 2,500 | 0.8 | 2,500 | 0.8 | 1,515 | 0.4 |
| New Brunswick | - | - | 132,260 | 3.0 | - | - | 508,346 | 12.0 |
| Quebec | - | - | 28,859 | 0.4 | 79,408 | 1.0 | 262,668 | 3.5 |
| Ontario | - | - | 71,730 | 4.9 | 231,070 | 15.7 | 32,643 | 2.2 |
| Manitoba | 2,015 | 0.1 | - | - | 22,367 | 3.5 | 46,111 | 7.2 |
| Saskatchewan | - | - | 7,000 | 0.8 | 46,000 | 5.2 | 43,283 | 4.9 |
| Alberta | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3,696 | 0.3 |
| British Columbia | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |

Table 21.--Cleaning and Dyeing Plants - Principal Statistics for
Selected Cities, 1944.

| City | No. of
Plants | Capital
Employed
\$ | Value of Work Performed | | | | Total
Em-
ployees
No. | Total
Salaries
& Wages
\$ |
|--------------------|------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|----------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Total
\$ | Cleaning &
Dyeing of
Garments | Other (1)
Cleaning
& Dyeing
\$ | All
Other
Work
\$ | | |
| Toronto | 44 | 3,008,220 | 3,302,763 | 2,817,037 | 438,091 | 47,635 | 1,554 | 1,695,065 |
| Montreal | 25 | 1,666,945 | 3,223,414 | 2,548,511 | 548,413 | 126,490 | 1,395 | 1,699,524 |
| Vancouver | 16 | 449,332 | 723,214 | 617,870 | 105,344 | - | 287 | 313,291 |
| Hamilton | 17 | 519,132 | 576,929 | 551,836 | 20,993 | - | 287 | 302,479 |
| Winnipeg | 13 | 695,694 | 1,375,915 | 1,049,134 | 21,966 | 304,815 | 775 | 795,977 |
| Windsor | 14 | 326,536 | 426,646 | 403,389 | 23,257 | - | 191 | 211,721 |
| Edmonton | 10 | 287,449 | 467,289 | 372,327 | 42,962 | 5,200 | 245 | 253,865 |
| Calgary | 12 | 174,942 | 264,407 | 239,450 | 24,957 | - | 109 | 105,122 |
| Ottawa | 7 | 269,553 | 548,071 | 506,180 | 41,891 | - | 269 | 288,447 |
| Regina | 7 | 158,699 | 271,828 | 220,567 | 44,042 | 7,219 | 130 | 116,717 |
| Saskatoon | 7 | 223,077 | 301,673 | 262,339 | 24,186 | 15,148 | 92 | 112,849 |
| London | 6 | 208,754 | 320,597 | 309,597 | 11,000 | - | 134 | 166,365 |
| Quebec | 4 | 210,963 | 400,389 | 395,724 | - | 4,665 | 208 | 174,112 |
| Peterborough | 5 | 99,948 | 87,122 | 86,897 | 225 | - | 36 | 35,722 |
| Victoria | 4 | 123,197 | 175,380 | 172,380 | 3,000 | - | 93 | 106,932 |

(1) Includes Industrial and Wholesale Cleaning.

Table 22.--Cleaning and Dyeing Plants - Capital Employed, 1944

| Province | Total Capital | Fixed Capital | | | | | | Working Capital | |
|---|---------------|--|------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---|------|
| | | Present Value of Land, Buildings and Equipment | | | | | | Value of Materials, Fuel and Supplies on Hand | Cash |
| | | Owned | | | Machinery and Fixtures | Land and Buildings | Delivery Equipment | | |
| | | Land and Buildings | Machinery and Fixtures | Delivery Equipment | | | | | |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | |
| CANADA | 12,002,075 | 3,226,188 | 3,529,553 | 2,567,974 | 205,870 | 44,911 | 409,366 | 1,427,752 | |
| Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia .. | 499,102 | 131,399 | 138,588 | 51,000 | 4,154 | 1,240 | 49,415 | 96,914 | |
| New Brunswick | 240,327 | 47,600 | 91,294 | 65,500 | 13,982 | 1,662 | 5,338 | 7,097 | |
| Quebec | 2,376,807 | 373,979 | 571,887 | 795,440 | 47,563 | 23,092 | 88,385 | 332,865 | |
| Ontario | 6,290,867 | 1,770,436 | 1,946,524 | 1,315,944 | 92,331 | 11,957 | 153,167 | 723,312 | |
| Manitoba | 768,879 | 358,673 | 205,042 | 29,500 | - | 750 | 37,284 | 109,594 | |
| Saskatchewan | 455,138 | 150,350 | 128,284 | 61,004 | - | - | 44,282 | 51,957 | |
| Alberta | 590,363 | 199,006 | 175,792 | 110,500 | 5,565 | 1,210 | 14,952 | 43,106 | |
| British Columbia ... | 780,592 | 194,745 | 272,142 | 139,086 | 42,275 | 5,000 | 16,543 | 62,907 | |

Cleaning and Dyeing Plants Establishments Classified According to
Amount of Capital Employed, Canada, 1943 and 1944.

| Capital Employed | 1943(1) | | | | | 1944 | | |
|------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|-------|-------------------|
| | No. of Plants | Total Capital | % | Average per Plant | No. of Plants | Total Capital | % | Average per Plant |
| Less than \$7,500 | 39 | 216,301 | 1.9 | 5,546 | 45 | 253,508 | 2.1 | 5,634 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 68 | 598,329 | 5.3 | 8,799 | 61 | 544,867 | 4.5 | 8,932 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 70 | 846,068 | 7.5 | 12,087 | 87 | 1,038,046 | 8.6 | 11,932 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 47 | 809,882 | 7.2 | 17,232 | 57 | 982,665 | 8.2 | 17,240 |
| \$20,000 to \$29,999 | 55 | 1,355,700 | 12.0 | 24,649 | 60 | 1,454,604 | 12.1 | 24,243 |
| \$30,000 to \$49,999 | 40 | 1,519,052 | 13.4 | 37,976 | 44 | 1,618,778 | 13.5 | 36,790 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 26 | 1,875,721 | 16.6 | 72,143 | 25 | 1,652,426 | 13.8 | 66,097 |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999 | 12 | 1,527,008 | 13.5 | 127,251 | 13 | 1,530,808 | 12.8 | 117,754 |
| \$200,000 and Over | 5 | 2,574,495 | 22.6 | 514,899 | 7 | 2,926,373 | 24.4 | 418,053 |
| Totals | 362 | 11,322,556 | 100.0 | 31,278 | 399 | 12,002,075 | 100.0 | 30,080 |

Table 23(b) — Cleaning and Dyeing Plants — Establishments Classified According to
Value of Work Performed Canada, 1943 and 1944

| Value of Work Performed | 1943(1) | | | | | 1944 | | |
|-------------------------|---------------|-------------|-------|-------------------|---------------|-------------|-------|-------------------|
| | No. of Plants | Total Value | % | Average per Plant | No. of Plants | Total Value | % | Average per Plant |
| Less than \$7,500 | 31 | 195,730 | 1.3 | 6,314 | 42 | 248,618 | 1.5 | 5,919 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 36 | 308,061 | 2.0 | 8,502 | 32 | 279,513 | 1.6 | 8,735 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 62 | 771,314 | 5.0 | 12,441 | 65 | 807,973 | 4.8 | 12,442 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 47 | 820,709 | 5.4 | 17,462 | 52 | 918,907 | 5.4 | 17,671 |
| \$20,000 to \$29,999 | 73 | 1,738,402 | 11.1 | 23,827 | 77 | 1,887,815 | 11.2 | 24,511 |
| \$30,000 to \$49,999 | 45 | 2,744,074 | 17.5 | 38,766 | 51 | 1,937,819 | 11.5 | 37,996 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 40 | 2,769,130 | 18.2 | 59,238 | 47 | 3,211,107 | 19.0 | 68,321 |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999 | 20 | 2,786,660 | 18.3 | 139,303 | 22 | 2,971,361 | 17.6 | 135,062 |
| \$200,000 and Over | 9 | 4,083,492 | 26.3 | 453,721 | 10 | 4,624,100 | 27.4 | 462,410 |
| Totals | 362 | 15,218,369 | 100.0 | 42,040 | 399 | 16,886,713 | 100.0 | 42,323 |

(1) Figures for 1943 have been adjusted to exclude distributors and linen supply houses not engaged in washing, cleaning or dyeing.

Table 24.6-Cleaning and Dyeing Plants - Materials and Supplies Used,
Canada, 1943 and 1944.

| Principal Materials | Unit of Measure | 1 9 4 3 | | 1 9 4 4 | |
|--|-----------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|---------------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant |
| | | | \$ | | \$ |
| Colours and dyes | lb. | 78,033 | 100,899 | 93,442 | 112,477 |
| Oxalic acid | " | 7,242 | 1,536 | 24,276 | 5,063 |
| Acetic acid | " | 69,338 | 8,464 | 69,156 | 8,405 |
| All other acids | " | 72,527 | 10,683 | 52,071 | 7,772 |
| Alcohol | Prf. Gal. | 6,153 | 6,504 | 9,217 | 9,402 |
| Gasoline and benzene | gal. | 1,073,722 | 250,214 | 1,179,128 | 293,572 |
| Liquid ammonia | lb. | 74,550 | 8,355 | 102,492 | 11,826 |
| Perchlorethylene | " | 272,887 | 28,081 | 220,778 | 28,235 |
| Carbon tetrachloride | " | 65,911 | 7,255 | 115,467 | 12,127 |
| All other solvents | gal. | 747,643 | 199,649 | 969,369 | 229,819 |
| Dry cleaning soaps | lb. | 494,648 | 65,279 | 406,712 | 84,298 |
| Laundry soaps | " | 517,105 | 55,757 | 617,944 | 63,445 |
| Washing soda | " | 91,344 | 2,933 | 132,814 | 3,918 |
| Modified sodas | " | 28,154 | 1,231 | 18,133 | 820 |
| Soda ash | " | 74,966 | 2,239 | 68,952 | 2,237 |
| Caustic soda | " | 137,121 | 8,590 | 148,204 | 8,514 |
| Sodium metasilicate | " | 66,410 | 3,515 | 68,543 | 3,044 |
| Liquid chlorine | " | 3,390 | 469 | 14,198 | 2,031 |
| Bleach solutions | gal. | 32,018 | 8,398 | 29,135 | 7,910 |
| Chloride of lime | lb. | 14,550 | 775 | 18,770 | 1,331 |
| Common salt | " | 638,854 | 6,243 | 887,579 | 11,133 |
| Starch | " | 48,190 | 5,344 | 37,335 | 3,860 |
| All other chemicals and reagents | - | - | 117,789 | - | 98,314 |
| Nets, pads and coverings. | - | - | 35,596 | - | 44,219 |
| Linen supplies | - | - | 931 | - | 5,490 |
| Furs (for repairs) | - | - | 21,879 | - | 13,743 |
| Water purchased | - | - | 39,024 | - | 39,354 |
| Buttons, threads, linings, etc. | - | - | 51,600 | - | 80,403 |
| Paper, twine and bags ... | - | - | 190,784 | - | 213,913 |
| Hangers | - | - | 117,135 | - | 119,293 |
| Other materials and supplies | - | - | 178,294 | - | 168,316 |
| Total Cost of Materials Used | - | - | 1,535,445 | - | 1,694,284 |

Table 25.-- Cleaning and Dyeing Plants - Statistics of Delivery Equipment
Operated, 1943 and 1944.

| Province | Total
No. of
Units | Estimated Present Value | | Operating Expenses (1) | | Salaries & Wages (2) | |
|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| | | Total
\$ | Average
per Unit
\$ | Total
\$ | Average
per Unit
\$ | Total
\$ | Average
per Unit
\$ |
| <u>1 9 4 3</u> | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 801 | 644,782 | 805 | 703,464 | 878 | 907,633 | 1,133 |
| Prince Edward Island | 36 | 37,068 | 1,030 | 24,904 | 692 | 33,729 | 937 |
| and Nova Scotia | 13 | 6,547 | 504 | 9,286 | 714 | 9,166 | 705 |
| New Brunswick | 159 | 136,836 | 861 | 157,530 | 991 | 203,792 | 1,282 |
| Quebec | 394 | 323,540 | 821 | 324,251 | 823 | 406,432 | 1,032 |
| Ontario | 71 | 38,320 | 540 | 100,407 | 1,414 | 115,079 | 1,621 |
| Manitoba | 33 | 24,989 | 757 | 22,836 | 692 | 35,212 | 1,067 |
| Saskatchewan | 44 | 37,404 | 850 | 32,742 | 744 | 45,137 | 1,026 |
| Alberta | 51 | 40,148 | 787 | 31,508 | 618 | 59,086 | 1,159 |
| British Columbia | | | | | | | |
| <u>1 9 4 4</u> | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 805 | 635,372 | 789 | 676,772 | 841 | 1,006,416 | 1,250 |
| Prince Edward Island | 35 | 27,632 | 789 | 30,860 | 882 | 42,696 | 1,220 |
| and Nova Scotia | 17 | 9,516 | 560 | 10,194 | 600 | 15,603 | 918 |
| New Brunswick | 169 | 166,688 | 986 | 179,953 | 1,065 | 237,020 | 1,402 |
| Quebec | 387 | 289,153 | 747 | 320,199 | 827 | 422,444 | 1,092 |
| Ontario | 65 | 28,786 | 443 | 46,077 | 709 | 141,449 | 2,176 |
| Manitoba | 29 | 19,261 | 664 | 22,567 | 778 | 31,165 | 1,075 |
| Saskatchewan | 43 | 41,442 | 964 | 30,294 | 705 | 45,235 | 1,052 |
| Alberta | 60 | 52,894 | 882 | 36,628 | 610 | 70,804 | 1,180 |
| British Columbia | | | | | | | |

(1) Includes depreciation, gasoline, oil, repairs, etc.

(2) Includes salaries and wages paid to routemen, route managers and salesmen.

Table 26 --Cleaning and Dyeing Plants -- Selected Operating Costs for Plants Classified
by Amount of Annual Receipts, 1943 and 1944.

| Amount of
Annual Receipts | No. of
Plants | Total
Receipts | Wages (1) | | Fuel &
Electricity | | Materials | | Collection
and Delivery (2) | |
|------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------|------|-----------------------|-----|-----------|------|--------------------------------|------|
| | | | Total | % | Total | % | Total | % | Total | % |
| <u>1 9 4 3</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Plants | 362 | 15,210,999 | 6,903,205 | 45.4 | 648,464 | 4.3 | 1,518,897 | 10.0 | 1,611,097 | 10.6 |
| Less than \$7,500 | 32 | 203,343 | 67,777 | 33.3 | 18,971 | 9.3 | 23,028 | 11.3 | 33,818 | 16.6 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 34 | 300,448 | 99,486 | 33.1 | 21,885 | 7.3 | 40,957 | 13.6 | 43,559 | 14.5 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 62 | 771,314 | 275,800 | 35.8 | 49,416 | 6.4 | 75,614 | 9.8 | 101,996 | 13.2 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 48 | 837,906 | 321,752 | 38.4 | 45,561 | 5.4 | 80,258 | 9.6 | 112,718 | 13.5 |
| \$20,000 to \$29,999 | 72 | 1,718,202 | 697,474 | 40.6 | 80,070 | 4.7 | 154,746 | 9.0 | 199,471 | 11.6 |
| \$30,000 to \$49,999 | 46 | 1,793,908 | 801,310 | 44.7 | 87,641 | 4.6 | 152,192 | 8.5 | 217,504 | 12.2 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 39 | 2,716,326 | 1,267,234 | 46.7 | 118,274 | 4.2 | 279,954 | 10.3 | 295,297 | 10.9 |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999 | 20 | 2,786,060 | 1,326,183 | 47.6 | 108,636 | 3.9 | 277,604 | 10.0 | 256,490 | 9.2 |
| \$200,000 and Over | 9 | 4,083,492 | 2,046,189 | 50.1 | 129,010 | 3.2 | 434,544 | 10.6 | 350,244 | 8.6 |
| <u>1 9 4 4</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Plants | 399 | 16,886,713 | 7,206,471 | 42.7 | 699,852 | 4.1 | 1,694,279 | 10.0 | 1,683,188 | 10.0 |
| Less than \$7,500 | 42 | 248,618 | 45,597 | 18.3 | 19,284 | 7.8 | 21,524 | 8.7 | 37,948 | 15.3 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 32 | 279,513 | 72,084 | 25.8 | 23,980 | 8.6 | 34,145 | 12.2 | 42,380 | 15.2 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 66 | 807,973 | 220,603 | 27.3 | 48,927 | 6.1 | 78,784 | 9.8 | 104,523 | 12.9 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 52 | 918,907 | 347,563 | 37.8 | 49,167 | 5.4 | 98,584 | 10.7 | 107,465 | 11.7 |
| \$20,000 to \$29,999 | 77 | 1,887,315 | 709,886 | 37.6 | 91,824 | 4.9 | 176,791 | 9.4 | 206,054 | 10.9 |
| \$30,000 to \$49,999 | 51 | 1,937,819 | 777,180 | 40.1 | 87,828 | 4.5 | 193,041 | 10.0 | 212,983 | 11.0 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 47 | 3,211,107 | 1,379,373 | 43.0 | 122,901 | 3.8 | 289,639 | 9.0 | 323,269 | 10.1 |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999 | 22 | 2,971,361 | 1,392,893 | 47.0 | 115,280 | 3.9 | 336,383 | 11.3 | 257,180 | 8.7 |
| \$200,000 and Over | 10 | 4,624,100 | 2,261,292 | 48.9 | 140,661 | 3.0 | 465,389 | 10.1 | 391,386 | 8.5 |

(1) Not including wages paid to salesmen and routemen.

(2) Includes wages to drivers and salesmen and depreciation, gasoline, oil, repairs, etc., to delivery equipment.

Note: The percentages indicate the proportions that the various expense items reported bear to the total receipts.
Not all expenses were reported.

Table 27.--Cleaning and Dyeing Plants - Selected Operating Costs, by Provinces,
1943 and 1944.

| Province | No. of
Plants | Total
Receipts
\$ | Wages (1) | | Fuel &
Electricity | | Materials | | Collection
and Delivery (2) | |
|-----------------------|------------------|-------------------------|-------------|------|-----------------------|-----|-------------|------|--------------------------------|------|
| | | | Total
\$ | % | Total
\$ | % | Total
\$ | % | Total
\$ | % |
| <u>1 9 4 3</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 362 | 15,210,999 | 6,903,205 | 45.4 | 648,464 | 4.3 | 1,518,897 | 10.0 | 1,611,097 | 10.6 |
| Prince Edward Island | | | | | | | | | | |
| and Nova Scotia ... | 14 | 609,508 | 248,032 | 40.7 | 25,252 | 4.1 | 53,335 | 8.8 | 58,633 | 9.6 |
| New Brunswick | 13 | 235,320 | 86,434 | 36.7 | 12,770 | 5.4 | 20,375 | 8.7 | 18,452 | 7.8 |
| Quebec | 47 | 3,752,404 | 1,674,601 | 44.6 | 155,759 | 4.2 | 393,820 | 10.5 | 361,322 | 9.6 |
| Ontario | 192 | 7,042,916 | 3,232,313 | 45.9 | 302,777 | 4.3 | 640,787 | 9.1 | 730,683 | 10.4 |
| Manitoba | 19 | 1,320,490 | 663,157 | 50.2 | 51,801 | 3.9 | 170,845 | 12.9 | 215,486 | 16.3 |
| Saskatchewan | 21 | 578,673 | 248,787 | 43.0 | 24,269 | 4.2 | 72,615 | 12.5 | 58,048 | 10.0 |
| Alberta | 24 | 777,247 | 346,650 | 44.6 | 28,439 | 3.7 | 79,678 | 10.3 | 77,879 | 10.0 |
| British Columbia | 32 | 894,441 | 403,231 | 45.1 | 47,398 | 5.3 | 87,442 | 9.8 | 90,594 | 10.1 |
| <u>1 9 4 4</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 399 | 16,886,713 | 7,206,501 | 42.7 | 699,852 | 4.1 | 1,694,284 | 10.0 | 1,683,188 | 10.0 |
| Prince Edward Island | | | | | | | | | | |
| and Nova Scotia | 19 | 644,387 | 237,908 | 36.9 | 24,592 | 5.5 | 57,556 | 8.9 | 73,556 | 11.4 |
| New Brunswick | 14 | 326,162 | 110,450 | 33.9 | 18,702 | 5.7 | 27,405 | 8.4 | 25,797 | 7.9 |
| Quebec | 53 | 4,212,036 | 1,859,027 | 44.1 | 174,183 | 4.1 | 422,996 | 10.0 | 416,973 | 9.9 |
| Ontario | 207 | 7,533,602 | 3,238,657 | 43.0 | 314,507 | 4.2 | 744,583 | 9.9 | 742,643 | 9.9 |
| Manitoba | 19 | 1,475,154 | 689,803 | 46.8 | 49,698 | 3.4 | 170,877 | 11.6 | 187,526 | 12.7 |
| Saskatchewan | 21 | 641,398 | 223,068 | 34.8 | 22,412 | 3.5 | 74,378 | 11.6 | 53,732 | 8.4 |
| Alberta | 29 | 883,338 | 388,000 | 43.9 | 34,172 | 3.9 | 91,721 | 10.4 | 75,529 | 8.6 |
| British Columbia | 37 | 1,170,636 | 459,588 | 39.3 | 50,586 | 4.3 | 105,168 | 9.0 | 107,432 | 9.2 |

(1) Not including wages paid to salesmen and routemen.

(2) Includes wages to drivers and salesmen and depreciation, gasoline, oil, repairs, etc., to delivery equipment.

Note: The percentages indicate the proportions that the various expense items reported bear to the total receipts. Not all expenses were reported.

Table 28.--Cleaning and Dyeing Plants - Employment and Wage Facts,
by Provinces, 1943 and 1944.

| Province | Employees on Salaries | | | Wage-Earners
(Monthly Average) | | |
|---|-----------------------|--------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|--------|----------------|
| | Male | Female | Total
Salaries | Male | Female | Total
Wages |
| | No. | No. | \$ | No. | No. | \$ |
| 1 9 4 3 | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 954 | 990 | 2,556,419 | 2,163 | 3,259 | 5,249,238 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia | 36 | 36 | 105,342 | 73 | 137 | 176,419 |
| New Brunswick | 7 | 4 | 16,787 | 46 | 47 | 78,813 |
| Quebec | 235 | 236 | 632,596 | 634 | 664 | 1,245,797 |
| Ontario | 470 | 533 | 1,284,307 | 971 | 1,357 | 2,349,437 |
| Manitoba | 96 | 93 | 242,131 | 169 | 406 | 536,105 |
| Saskatchewan | 22 | 11 | 51,896 | 87 | 157 | 232,103 |
| Alberta | 34 | 41 | 96,580 | 84 | 240 | 295,207 |
| British Columbia | 54 | 36 | 126,780 | 99 | 241 | 335,537 |
| 1 9 4 4 | | | | | | |
| CANADA (1)..... | 808 | 1,007 | 2,297,706 | 2,217 | 3,600 | 5,915,211 |
| Prince Edward Island
and Nova Scotia | 46 | 43 | 100,711 | 65 | 147 | 179,893 |
| New Brunswick | 11 | 47 | 47,343 | 42 | 48 | 78,710 |
| Quebec | 208 | 237 | 595,546 | 692 | 696 | 1,500,501 |
| Ontario | 407 | 492 | 1,140,554 | 932 | 1,485 | 2,620,547 |
| Manitoba | 68 | 96 | 224,069 | 202 | 459 | 607,183 |
| Saskatchewan | 15 | 21 | 42,704 | 74 | 164 | 211,529 |
| Alberta | 19 | 30 | 59,604 | 81 | 300 | 373,631 |
| British Columbia | 34 | 41 | 87,175 | 129 | 301 | 443,217 |

(1) In addition 86 Male and 15 Female proprietors were engaged with salaries of \$421,800. There were 148 Male and 33 Female proprietors without salaries.

Table 29 - Cleaning and Dyeing Plants - Monthly Employment of Wage-Earners,
Canada, 1943 and 1944.

| Month | 1 9 4 3 | | | 1 9 4 4 | | |
|-----------------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|--------|-------|
| | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| January | 2,086 | 2,803 | 4,889 | 2,149 | 2,006 | 4,155 |
| February | 2,119 | 2,871 | 4,990 | 3,205 | 3,310 | 6,515 |
| March | 2,208 | 3,146 | 5,354 | 1,976 | 3,564 | 5,540 |
| April | 2,328 | 3,392 | 5,720 | 2,263 | 3,799 | 6,062 |
| May | 2,297 | 3,502 | 5,799 | 2,335 | 2,308 | 4,643 |
| June | 2,297 | 3,511 | 5,808 | 3,840 | 3,738 | 7,578 |
| July | 2,247 | 3,398 | 5,645 | 2,294 | 3,579 | 5,873 |
| August | 2,143 | 3,339 | 5,482 | 2,270 | 3,591 | 5,861 |
| September | 2,139 | 3,415 | 5,554 | 2,255 | 3,697 | 5,952 |
| October | 2,071 | 3,313 | 5,384 | 2,233 | 3,717 | 5,950 |
| November | 2,031 | 3,255 | 5,286 | 2,177 | 3,592 | 5,769 |
| December | 1,997 | 3,063 | 5,060 | 2,097 | 3,351 | 5,448 |
| Monthly Average | 2,164 | 3,250 | 5,414 | 2,217 | 3,600 | 5,817 |

Table 30.--Cleaning and Dyeing Plants - Wage-Earners Classified According to Number of Regular Hours of Work in Month of Average Employment, by Provinces, 1944.

| Province | Number of Wage-Earners for the Hours Worked per Week Indicated | | | | | | | | | | | | Average hours per Week | Average Weekly Earnings | |
|--------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|--------------|----|------------------------|-------------------------|-------|
| | Part-time | | | | | | Full-time | | | | | | | | |
| | 20 hours & less | 21-30 | 31-43 | 44 | 45-47 | 48 | 49-50 | 51-54 | 55 | 56-64 | 65 | | | | |
| | | hours | hours | hours | hours | hours | hours | hours | hours | hours | hours & Over | | | | |
| CANADA | Male | 69 | 36 | 49 | 392 | 172 | 703 | 364 | 309 | 41 | 67 | 37 | 48 | 12.05 | 25.36 |
| | Female | 129 | 281 | 327 | 749 | 502 | 1,043 | 331 | 337 | 29 | 38 | - | 46 | 9.64 | 17.64 |
| P.E.I. and Nova Scotia.. | Male | - | 1 | 1 | 17 | 10 | 26 | 13 | 1 | - | - | - | 49 | 17.00 | 22.72 |
| | Female | 2 | 7 | 24 | 37 | 16 | 47 | 17 | 1 | - | - | - | 45 | 12.12 | 14.53 |
| New Brunswick | Male | - | - | - | - | - | 9 | 15 | 14 | - | 4 | - | 51 | - | 19.74 |
| | Female | - | - | - | 5 | - | 15 | 11 | 13 | - | 4 | - | 50 | - | 14.65 |
| Quebec | Male | 8 | 12 | 14 | 92 | 44 | 110 | 99 | 233 | 23 | 37 | 25 | 50 | 13.79 | 25.09 |
| | Female | 12 | 31 | 39 | 117 | 43 | 89 | 88 | 267 | 12 | 15 | - | 49 | 7.63 | 17.41 |
| Ontario | Male | 42 | 18 | 26 | 184 | 77 | 340 | 149 | 50 | 17 | 24 | 12 | 46 | 12.15 | 26.81 |
| | Female | 86 | 183 | 126 | 235 | 202 | 509 | 167 | 47 | 17 | 19 | - | 45 | 9.84 | 18.52 |
| Manitoba | Male | 8 | 1 | 4 | 32 | 24 | 91 | 41 | 1 | - | - | - | 46 | 8.54 | 21.76 |
| | Female | 6 | 28 | 88 | 148 | 83 | 81 | 20 | 5 | - | - | - | 42 | 7.30 | 16.78 |
| Saskatchewan . | Male | 3 | - | - | 6 | 7 | 42 | 21 | 3 | - | - | - | 52 | 6.67 | 23.57 |
| | Female | 10 | 3 | 5 | 28 | 41 | 98 | 5 | - | - | - | - | 44 | 12.56 | 14.84 |
| Alberta | Male | 2 | 1 | - | 13 | 3 | 36 | 16 | 7 | 1 | 2 | - | 47 | 6.67 | 26.79 |
| | Female | 6 | 5 | 14 | 100 | 68 | 89 | 14 | 4 | 1 | - | - | 45 | 8.32 | 17.87 |
| British Columbia- | Male | 6 | 3 | 4 | 48 | 7 | 49 | 10 | - | - | - | - | 43 | 12.00 | 25.96 |
| | Female | 6 | 24 | 31 | 79 | 49 | 106 | 9 | - | - | - | - | 43 | 14.00 | 18.87 |

Table 31. Cleaning and Dyeing Plants - Mechanical Equipment Used, Canada, 1938 - 1944.

| Kind | 1938 | 1939 | 1940 | 1941 | 1942 | 1943 | 1944 |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| Washing machines (Laundry) | 504 | 547 | 573 | 253 | 226 | 237 | 239 |
| Washing machines (Dry cleaning) | | | | 480 | 538 | 579 | 610 |
| Extractors | 378 | 427 | 461 | 555 | 581 | 590 | 635 |
| Tumbler driers | 246 | 303 | 355 | 442 | 483 | 506 | 553 |
| Conveyor driers | 16 | 30 | 48 | 53 | 51 | 59 | 76 |
| Vats for dyeing | 538 | 561 | 560 | 542 | 543 | 506 | 473 |
| Flat work ironers | 48 | 62 | 113 | 120 | 93 | 84 | 134 |
| Suit and garment presses (Cleaning) .. | 902 | 1,027 | 1,069 | 1,213 | 1,305 | 1,335 | 1,418 |
| Shirt presses | 8 | 6 | 12 | 56 | 90 | 96 | 89 |
| Wearing apparel presses (Laundry) | 14 | 18 | 25 | 150 | 181 | 154 | 155 |
| Other presses | 13 | 19 | 8 | 109 | 108 | 171 | 159 |
| Collar machines | 8 | 10 | 8 | 5 | 4 | 10 | 24 |
| Ironing boards | (x) | (x) | 444 | 733 | 802 | 863 | 880 |
| Hosiery, glove and sleeve forms | (1) | (1) | (1) | 161 | 208 | 213 | 228 |
| Curtain driers and stretchers | (1) | (1) | (1) | 106 | 122 | 142 | 144 |
| Rug and carpet cleaning machines | (x) | (x) | (x) | 50 | 54 | 63 | 68 |
| Fur storage vaults | (x) | (x) | (x) | 51 | 65 | 76 | 89 |
| Sewing machines | 355 | 422 | 482 | 626 | 633 | 656 | 688 |
| Dry cleaning units | 115 | 194 | 234 | 236 | 253 | 254 | 287 |
| Solvent filters and stills | (x) | (x) | (x) | 249 | 290 | 309 | 400 |
| Water softeners | 12 | 23 | 39 | 34 | 34 | 40 | 47 |
| Water heaters | (x) | (x) | (x) | 34 | 53 | 57 | 69 |
| Other equipment | 312 | 409 | 373 | 507 | 478 | 487 | 422 |
| Total Equipment | 3,469 | 4,058 | 4,804 | 6,765 | 7,195 | 7,547 | 7,887 |

(x) Not tabulated.

(1) Included in "other equipment".

Table 32.--Summary Statistics for Distributors, 1944.

| Item | | |
|---|-----|-----------|
| No. of Establishments | No. | 60 |
| Annual Receipts: | | |
| Total | \$ | 1,048,060 |
| Laundry (finished or semi-finished) | \$ | 214,133 |
| Cleaning (suits and garments) | \$ | 792,607 |
| Cleaning (all other materials, curtains, carpets, etc.) | \$ | 41,320 |
| Personnel and Payroll: | | |
| Active Proprietors | No. | 58 |
| Employees and wages | | |
| Male | No. | 105 |
| Female | No. | 166 |
| Salaries and Wages | \$ | 262,909 |
| Selected Costs: | | |
| Payments to Plants for Laundry or Cleaning | \$ | 359,555 |
| Fuel and Electricity | \$ | 22,057 |
| Pick-up and Delivery Costs | \$ | 92,919 |
| Wrapping Materials and Supplies | \$ | 20,273 |
| Capital Employed | \$ | 464,716 |
| Including estimated value of land, buildings,
equipment, materials and supplies on hand. | | |

Table 33.--Summary Statistics for Firms Specializing
in Coat, Towel and Overall Supply, 1944.

| Item | | |
|--|-----|-----------|
| No. of Establishments | No. | 25 |
| Annual Receipts | \$ | 1,784,128 |
| Personnel and Payroll: | | |
| Active Proprietors | No. | 21 |
| Employees and Wages | | |
| Male | No. | 154 |
| Female | No. | 149 |
| Salaries and Wages | \$ | 352,882 |
| Selected Costs: | | |
| Payments to Plants for Laundry or Cleaning | \$ | 463,257 |
| Fuel and Electricity | \$ | 6,452 |
| Pick-up and Delivery Costs | \$ | 199,779 |
| Wrapping Materials and Supplies | \$ | 81,589 |
| Capital Employed | \$ | 973,432 |
| Including estimated value of land,
buildings, equipment, materials and
supplies on hand. | | |

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